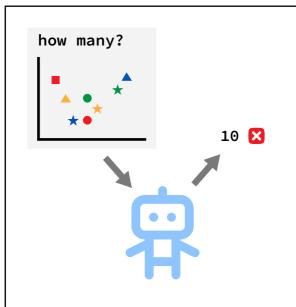


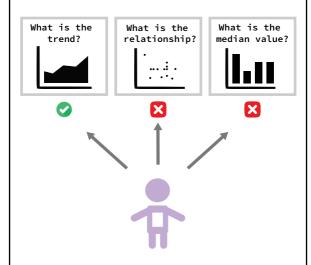
Do different assessments measure the same skills?



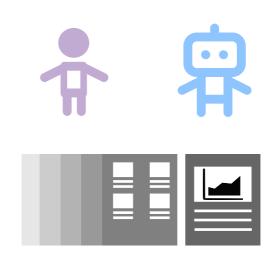
Why do AI systems struggle to understand visualizations?



What predicts student success in data science courses?



Why are some visualizations more difficult to understand?



What is needed for AI systems to understand plots in a human-like way?