

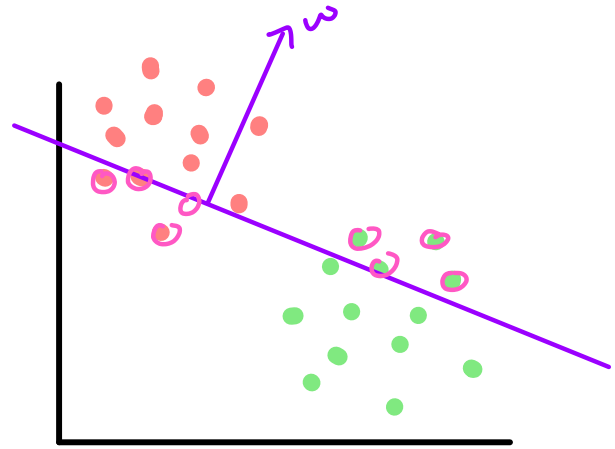
Problem - Solving

Perceptron Learning Algorithm

Goal: Find Best line
 $[w, w_0]$

Step 1: Initialize a random w, w_0

close \sim 8 incorrect classification
[misclassified points]



Step 2: Iterate until convergence : \rightarrow till you have atleast 1 misclassified.

\rightarrow Update w & w_0 using: \rightarrow actual label

$$w_{\text{new}} = w_{\text{old}} + y^{(i)} \cdot x^{(i)}$$

$$w_0 = w_0 + y^{(i)}$$

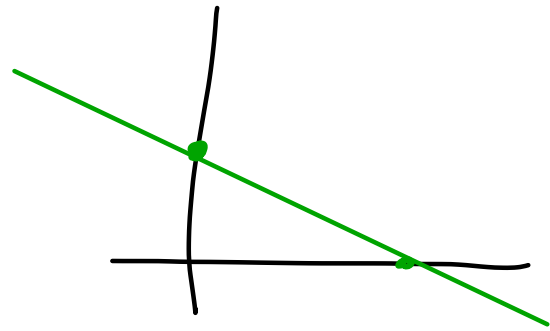
} only do this for misclassified points.

$$2x + 3y - 4 = 0$$

x	0	2
y	$\frac{4}{3}$	0

\downarrow p_1 \downarrow p_2

$$y = \frac{-2x + 4}{3}$$



$$w_1 x_1 + w_2 x_2 + w_0 = 0$$

$$x_2 = \frac{-w_0 - w_1 x_1}{w_2}$$

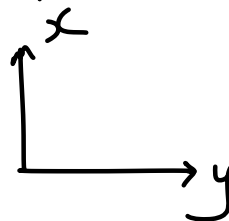
$$x = \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \\ -3 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$y = \begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 8 \\ 6 \end{bmatrix}$$

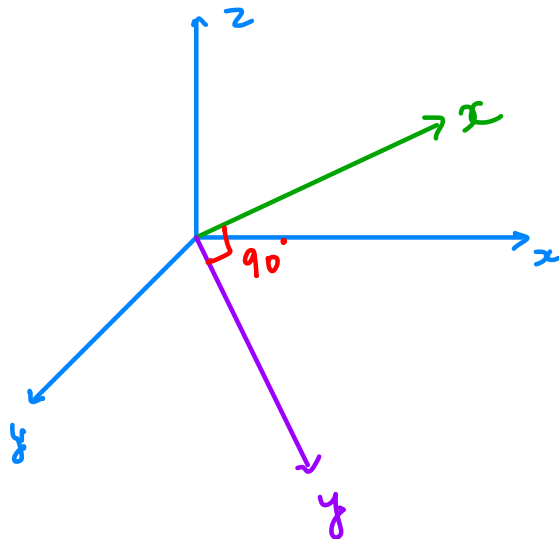
$$\text{Proj}_y x = x^T \hat{y} \\ = \frac{x^T \vec{y}}{\|y\|}$$

$$= \frac{10 + 8 - 18}{\|y\|}$$

$$= 0$$



[Shadow = 0]



If vector $a=[3,4]$ and vector $b=[5,0]$, what is the cos inverse of the angle between a and b?

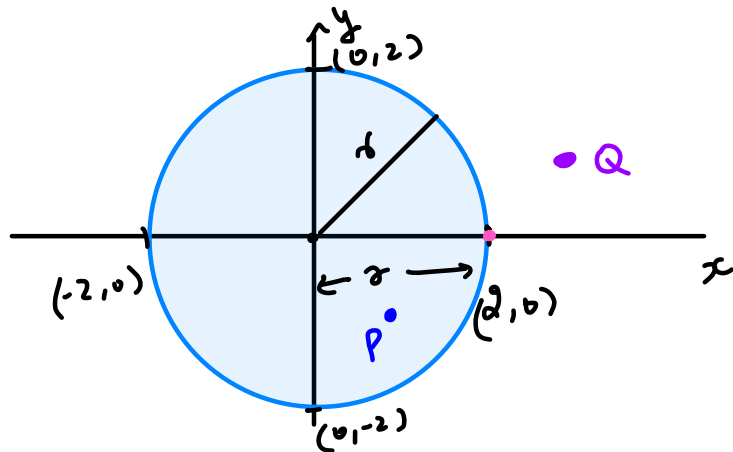
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- | | | |
|-----|-----------------------|-----|
| A | cos inverse of 4 by 5 | 5% |
| ✓ B | cos inverse of 3 by 5 | 62% |
| C | cos inverse of 2 by 5 | 19% |
| D | cos inverse of 1 by 5 | 14% |

[End Quiz Now](#)

$$\cos \theta = \frac{a \cdot b}{\|a\| \|b\|} = \frac{15}{5 \cdot 5} = \frac{3}{5}$$

Circle



$$x^2 + y^2 = r^2$$

$$r = 2$$

$$P(1, -1)$$

$$Q(3, 1)$$

$P(2, 0) \rightarrow$ on the circle.

linear similarity

$$\vec{a} \cdot \vec{b} = \|\vec{a}\| \|\vec{b}\| \cos \theta = 0$$

\downarrow if centre at (a, b)

$$(x - a)^2 + (y - b)^2 = r^2$$

\Rightarrow -ve

king → queen

man → _____

boy → _____

india → dehi

japan → _____

~~mcq~~

(1) Book

(2) apple

(3) woman

(4) lion

Similar

$$V_q - V_{king} = V_{word} - V_{man}$$

$$V_{word} = V_q - V_{king} + V_{man}$$

