

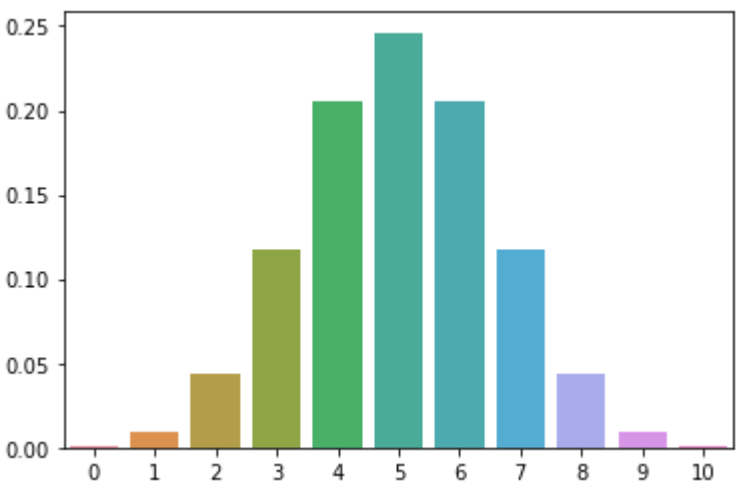
Importing Libraries

```
In [3]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from scipy.stats import binom
```

```
In [4]: x_val=np.arange(0,11)
y_val=binom.pmf(n=10,k=x_val,p=0.5)
sns.barplot(x_val,y_val)
```

/Users/nikhilasanghi/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/seaborn/_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variables as keyword args: x, y. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

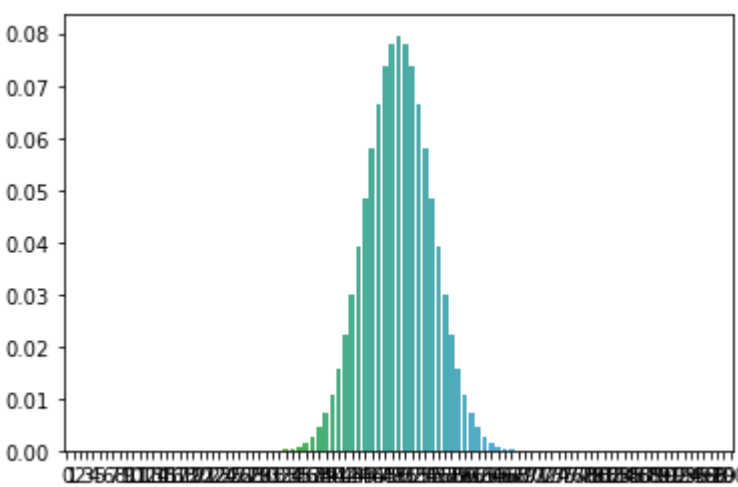
Out[4]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [202]: x_val=np.arange(0,101)
y_val=binom.pmf(n=100,k=x_val,p=0.5)
sns.barplot(x_val,y_val)
```

/Users/nikhilasanghi/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/seaborn/_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variables as keyword args: x, y. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

Out[202]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [39]: pd.value_counts(np.random.choice(["H","T"],size=10))
```

Out[39]: T 6
H 4
dtype: int64

```
In [72]: pd.value_counts(np.random.choice(["H","T"],size=100))
```

Out[72]: T 51
H 49
dtype: int64

```
In [135]: pd.value_counts(np.random.choice(["H","T"],size=1000))
```

Out[135]: H 514
T 486
dtype: int64

```
In [160]: pd.value_counts(np.random.choice(["H","T"],size=10000))
```

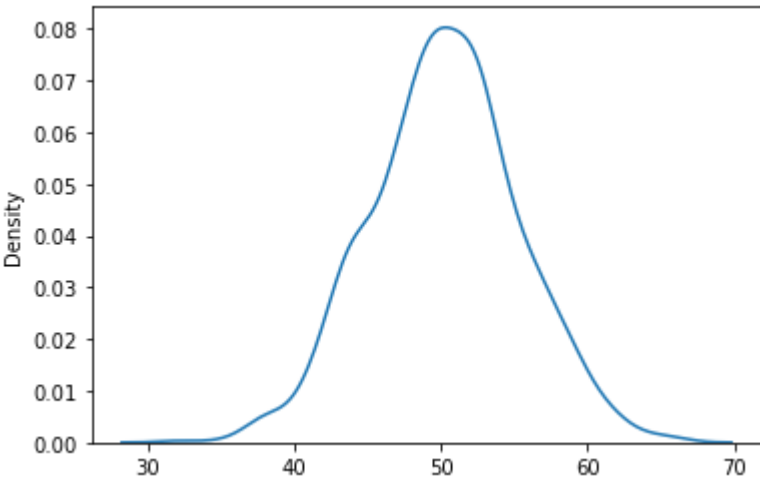
Out[160]: H 5007
T 4993
dtype: int64

```
In [178]: pd.value_counts(np.random.choice(["H","T"],size=100000))
```

Out[178]: T 50216
H 49784
dtype: int64

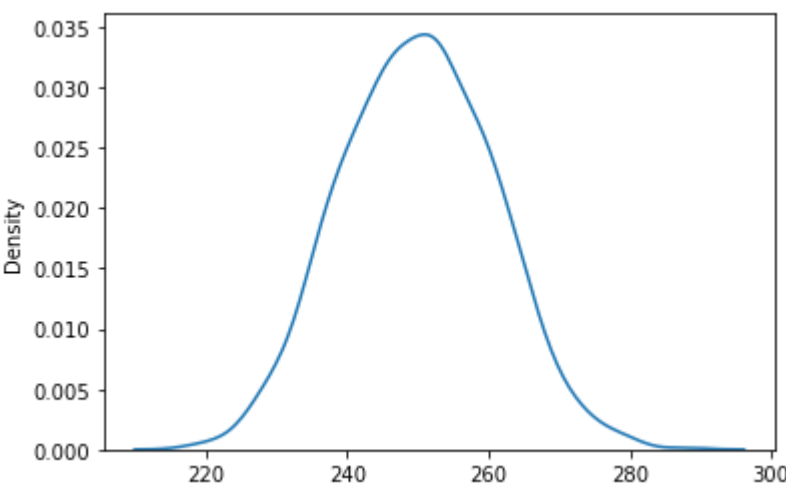
```
In [199]: h_val=[]
for i in range(1000):
    size=500
    h_val.append(pd.value_counts(np.random.choice(["H","T"],size=size))["H"])
sns.kdeplot(h_val)
```

Out[199]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Density'>



```
In [200]: h_val=[]
for i in range(1000):
    size=500
    h_val.append(pd.value_counts(np.random.choice(["H","T"],size=size))["H"])
sns.kdeplot(h_val)
```

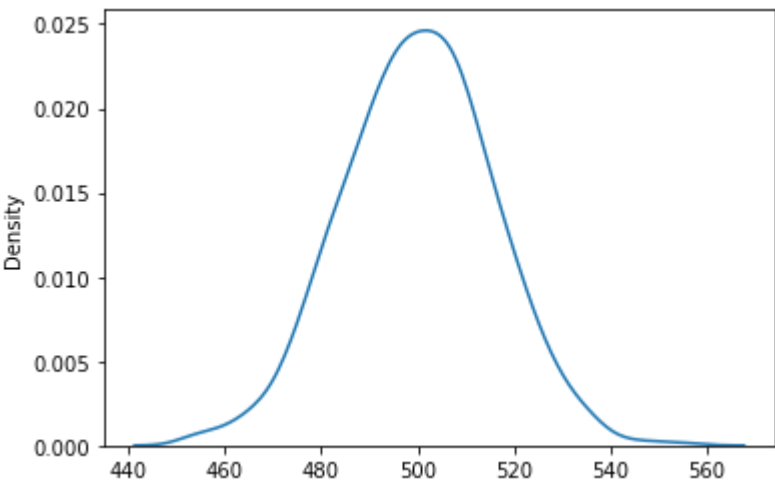
Out[200]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Density'>



In []:

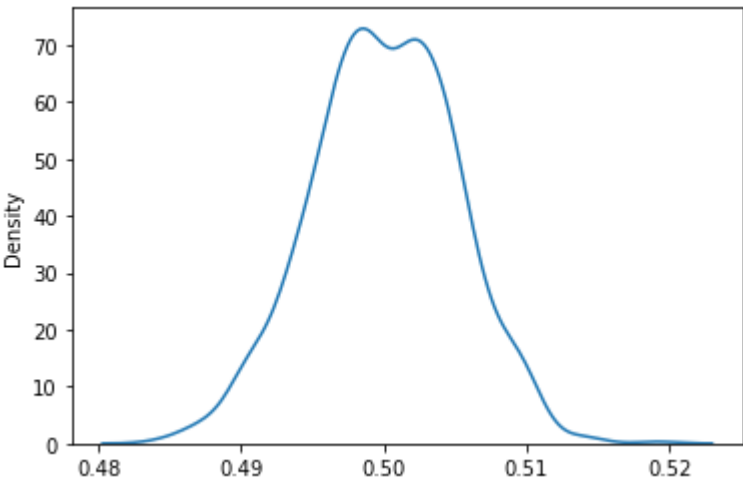
```
In [201]: h_val=[]
for i in range(1000):
    size=1000
    h_val.append(pd.value_counts(np.random.choice(["H","T"],size=size))["H"])
sns.kdeplot(h_val)
```

Out[201]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Density'>



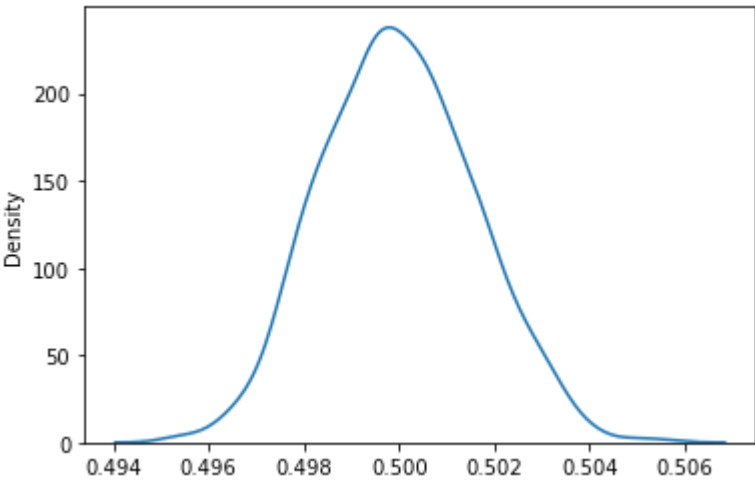
```
In [194]: h_val=[]
for i in range(1000):
    size=10000
    h_val.append(pd.value_counts(np.random.choice(["H","T"],size=size))["H"]/size)
sns.kdeplot(h_val)
```

Out[194]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Density'>



```
In [195]: h_val=[]
for i in range(1000):
    size=100000
    h_val.append(pd.value_counts(np.random.choice(["H","T"],size=size))["H"]/size)
sns.kdeplot(h_val)
```

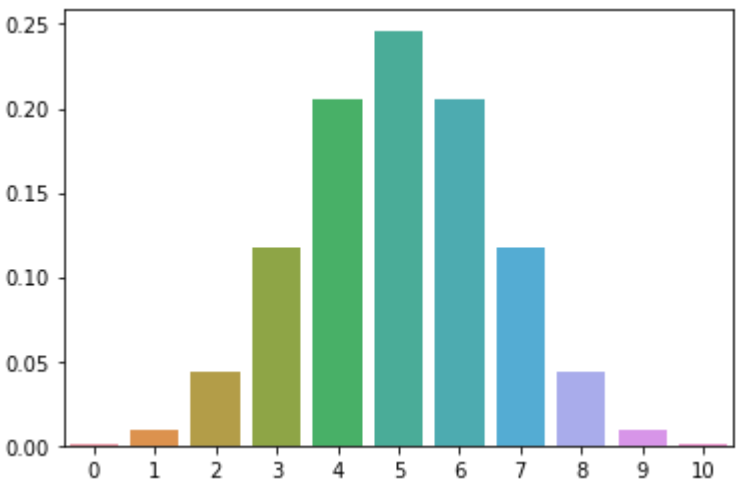
Out[195]: <AxesSubplot:ylabel='Density'>



```
In [203]: x_val=np.arange(0,11)
y_val=binom.pmf(n=10,k=x_val,p=0.5)
sns.barplot(x_val,y_val)
```

/Users/nikhilasanghi/opt/anaconda3/lib/python3.9/site-packages/seaborn/_decorators.py:36: FutureWarning: Pass the following variables as keyword args: x, y. From version 0.12, the only valid positional argument will be `data`, and passing other arguments without an explicit keyword will result in an error or misinterpretation.

Out[203]: <AxesSubplot:>



```
In [204]: 1-binom.cdf(n=10,k=6,p=0.5)
```

Out[204]: 0.171875

```
In [205]: binom.pmf(n=10,k=7,p=0.5)+binom.pmf(n=10,k=8,p=0.5)+binom.pmf(n=10,k=9,p=0.5)+binom.pmf(n=10,k=10,p=0.5)
```

Out[205]: 0.17187499999999994

```
In [206]: 1-binom.cdf(n=100,k=69,p=0.5)
```

Out[206]: 3.9250609822796612e-05

```
In [207]: 1-binom.cdf(n=1000,k=699,p=0.5)
```

Out[207]: 0.0

In []:

In []:

```
In [208]: import math
n=1000
```

```
In [209]: math.comb(n,k)*(p**k)*((1-p)**n-k)
```

Out[209]: 45

```
In [210]: val=[]
for i in range(700,1001):
    val.append(math.comb(n,k)*(p**i)*((1-p)**n-i))
```

```
-----
NameError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
/var/folders/hd/9z4dczb56dj54lb7q8w7s4zw0090gn/7/ipykernel_55906/1007463631.py in <module>
      1 val=[]
      2 for i in range(700,1001):
----> 3     val.append(math.comb(n,k)*(p**k)*((1-p)**n-k))

NameError: name 'n' is not defined
```

```
In [211]: 1-binom.cdf(n=1000,k=499,p=0.5)
```

Out[211]: 0.51261250908918

In [212]:

Out[212]: 0.025225018178308004

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NameError: name 'norm' is not defined

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