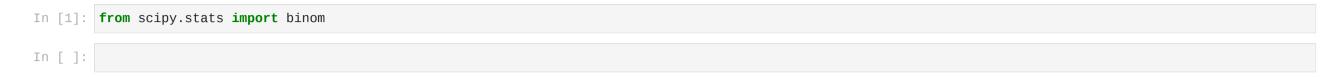
## **Importing Libraries**



## Hypothesis Testing Framework