

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, ½ Level, Reopening)
Style: Aggressive at 1 level. 2 level VUL will be sound
Responses: UCB. 2NT over 1M = 4cd support. Fit jumps
Reopening: May be stretched
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses, Reopening)
2nd position: 15-18
Responses: nAs over opening 1NT (but 4-card Stayman)
4th position: 11-14
Responses: As over opening 1NT (but 4-card Stayman)
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, Unusual NT)
Style: Weak (4-9)
Responses: 2NT Enq (as over 2M opening)
Unusual notrump: Unusual
Reopening: 20-22 BAL
Respond as for opening 2NT
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style, Resp., Reopening)
Style: Michaels - 5/5 any strength. Jump cue asks for stop.
If partner has bid - Jump cue = splinter
Responses: Suits NAT PRE, cue: invitational
Reopening: Michaels
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)
Strong & Weak: 2C = C+any, 2D = D+Maj, 2H = Majors, 2S = Spades; Dbl: vs Weak = pen; vs Strong = single suited hand.
Reopening: as above
Passed Hand: as above but Dbl = minors
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids, Jumps, NT bids)
X = takeout
Over weak 2: X = takeout & Lebensohl responses
2 any NAT weak; Leaping michaels
2 NT 15 - 18 (Resp as for opening 2NT)
Defense to multi (see 4); defense to 2N 5/5m opener (see 5)
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS
vs strong 1♣: Truscott, weak jumps, X = C+H, 1NT = D+S
simple bids: suit bid and suit above, 1D - 2D Michaels
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE
XX 9+, new suit = NAT F1, Fit Jumps
Jump raise PRE, 2NT = Sound raise to 3

LEADS AND SIGNALS
OPENING LEADS AND SIGNALS
Lead In Partners' suit
Suit 4 th (2 nd from poor suits) Low from Honour
NT 4 th (2 nd from 4 small) Low from Honour
Subseq 4 th (2 nd from poor suits) Low from Honour
Other: A & Q lead = reverse att.
L E A D S
Lead vs. Suit vs. NT
Ace AK (for rev attitude) AK (for rev attitude)
King KQ or AK (for count) KQ or AK (for count)
Queen QJ (for rev attitude) KQ or QJ (for rev att)
Jack J10x, KJ10 J10x, J109x
10 Q109, K109, 10x, 109x(x) Q109, K109, AJ10, KJ10
9 9x, J98, Q98 1098x, 1097x, 109x
8 8x or 108xx or 98xx 8x, 8xx, 98x, 98xx, 108xx
small x usually from an honour 4 th or top of 3 small
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY
Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding
Suit: 1 ST Hi odd Hi odd Rev Att
2 ND Suit pref Suit pref Hi odd
3 RD
NT: 1 ST Hi odd Hi odd Rev Att
2 ND Suit pref Suit pref Hi odd
3 RD
AQ ask for rev att, otherwise rev count, exceptionally suit pref,
:
DOUBLES
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style, Responses, Reopening)
Style:
Responses: Cue F to suit agreement
Reopening: May be stretched
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES
Most doubles are negative, unless one of us has shown interest
in penalty, or if 2 nd opportunity to double (& 1 st opp would
be neg). Responsive x to 4D, Game tries to 3S. Lightner.
3NT X = (1) Lead your suit (2) lead my suit, (3) lead dummy's suit
X of splinter = lead suit below the splinter


WBF Convention Card
Category: Green
NBO (Country): Scotland
Event: Scottish events
Players: Samantha Punch and Stephen Peterkin
SYSTEM SUMMARY
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE:
Natural, 4 card suits, Minors before Majors
2C = GF or 22+ balanced
2D/2H/2S = NAT and weak
1NT opening: 12-14
2 over 1 Response: F to 2 of opened suit, except passed hand
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
Openings:
2D/2H/S weak
1C/D/H/S - 2NT = Jacoby - GF with 4 card support
1C/D - 3NT = 13-15, 4 card support with flat hand
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DOESN'T FIT ELSEWHERE
Cue bids may be either 1 st or 2 nd round controls (incl. singletons)
Rosenkranz xx (see note 3); Defense to 1NT doubled (see note 6)
Lebensohl (see note 7)
Mini-splinters (see note 2)
Psychics: Rare. No specific types



Opening	Artificial	Min.	Neg. Double	Description	Response	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding
1♣	-	4	4D	Natural 10+	2NT Jacoby. 3 bids singleton; 4 bids void	1NT rebid=15-17, 2C=checkback(note1)	2N=any shge; Fit jumps
1♦	-	4	4D	Natural 10+	2NT Jacoby. 3 bids singleton; 4 bids void except 4C = singleton or void	1NT rebid=15-17, 2C=checkback(note1)	2N=any shge; Fit jumps
1♥	-	4	4D	Natural 10+	2NT Jacoby; 3S = singleton somewhere; 3NT = S void 4C/4D = C/D void	1NT rebid=15-17, 2C=checkback(note1)	2N=any shge; Fit jumps
1♠	-	4	4D	Natural 10+	2NT Jacoby; 3H = H void; 4C/4D = C/D void 4H : 13-15 solid hearts (Texas style)	1NT rebid=15-17, 2C=checkback(note1)	2N=any shge; Fit jumps
1NT	-	-	-	12-14	2C = 5cd puppet Stayman. 4 suit transf. (see note 9)		As unpassed
2♣	Yes	-	4D	GF or 22+ bal	2D Negative. Positive: 8+pts 5-carder. 2NT: 8-10 bal	2H=Hearts OR 24+; 2H-2S=enquiry	
2♦	-	5	N/A	4-9	2NT Enq; suit bids NF; jump bids F1	3C = non-min no 4card Major; 3D = any minimum; 3M = nat - non-min	
2♥	-	5	N/A	5-9	2NT=shortage enq; new suit =NAT NF; 4S = natural	3 any = shge non-min; 3NT = max	
2♠	-	5	N/A	5-9	2NT=shortage enq; new suit =NAT NF; 4H = natural	3 any = shge non-min; 3NT = max	
2NT	-	Bal		20-21 BAL	see note 10	Over 3C, 3D=no 5 cds; 3NT=5cd minor	
3♣	-	6	N/A	3-9 Nat pre-empt	Nat + Forcing looking for NT, RKCB		
3♦	-	6	N/A	3-9 Nat pre-empt	Nat + Forcing looking for NT, RKCB		
3♥	-	6	N/A	3-9 Nat pre-empt	Nat + Forcing, 4 bids cues, RKCB		
3♠	-	6	N/A	3-9 Nat pre-empt	Nat + Forcing, 4 bids cues, RKCB		
3NT	Yes	7		Solid minor	4C =Pass/Correct, 5C=P/C, 4D asks for shortage (4NT = No, 5C/5D = shortage in other minor)		
4♣	-	7		Nat PRE	4NT=RKCB, 4M=nat, other=cuebid		
4♦	-	7		Nat PRE	4NT=RKCB, 4M=nat, other=cuebid		
4♥	-	6		Nat PRE	4NT=RKCB, other=cuebid		
4♠	-	6		Nat PRE	4NT=RKCB, other=cuebid		
4NT	Yes	-		Ace asking	5C=0, 5NT=2 6C=AC	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING RKCB (1430) ; Quant: 1N-4N, 2N-4N DOPI/ROPI (D=0/3, P=1, next suit=2, etc.) Cuebids may be second round controls (freely) If cue is doubled, XX =1st round ctrl 5N = Pick a slam / GSF(rare)	
5♣	-	7		NAT PRE			
5♦	-	7		NAT PRE			
5♥	-	8		Asks for H AK			
5♠	-	8		Asks for S AK			
5NT							

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, ½ Level, Reopening)
Style: Wide ranging. Sound at 2 level
Responses: Raises natural. Unassuming cue. New suit by unpassed hand is F1. Jump fits.
Reopening: Nat, but limited as intermediate jump available
Responses as 2nd
1NT OVERCALL (2nd /4th Live; Responses, Reopening)
2nd position: 15 - 18
Responses: As over opening 1NT
4th position: 11-14
Responses: As for opening 1NT.
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style, Responses, Unusual NT)
Style: WEAK, with sound 6 card suit.
Bids at 3 level promise a sound suit, possibly 7 cards
Responses: Natural. Cue = F.
Unusual notrump: 2nd position, = lower 2 unbid suits
Cue = F1.
Reopening: Intermediate jump in suit. 2NT = 19 - 22
Respond as for 2NT opener.
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS (Style, Resp., Reopening)
Style: Michaels, 5/5. 2m = both M. 2M = other M + m.
Jump cue= big 1-suiter. Now 3NT= stop, relay= weak, bid=vals
Responses: Natural.
Reopening: As 2nd.
VS. NT (vs. Strong / Weak; Reopening; PH)
Strong & Weak: X = penalty. 2C = Majors. 2D= 6-card Maj.
2M = 5M/4m+, 2NT= m/m or strong x/x.
Reopening: As 2nd
Passed Hand: As above, except X = 6-card minor..
VS. PREEMPTS (Doubles, Cue-bids, Jumps, NT bids)
X = takeout, 2NT/3NT natural. 2/3 level suits natural.
3 level cue (e.g. 2H-3H) = "Michaels" style.
2M or 3M- 4m = 6 card minor + 4 of other major
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS
vs strong 1♣: Weak jumps; Simple bid = suit.
x = Majors ; 1NT= minors..
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE
XX= support over m, shortage over M. 2NT= nat. over minor and limit raise+ over Major.

LEADS AND SIGNALS
OPENING LEADS AND SIGNALS
Lead In Partners' suit
Suit 4th highest 2nd from poor suits As elsewhere, but may lead small from xxx
NT As for suit As for suit
Subseq Attitude overtones Attitude overtones
Other:
LEADS
Lead vs. Suit vs. NT
Ace Asks rev. attitude signal as suits
King Asks for rev. count Asks for unblock or count
Queen For attitude (KQ+ poss) as suits
Jack J10x(+) or Jx as suits
10 K/Q109x, KJ10x, 10x K/Q109x, KJ10x, 10x,
9 109x(+) or 9x as suits
8 4th or 2nd as suits
small x usually 4th, or Hxx as suits
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY
Partner's Lead Declarer's Lead Discarding
Suit: 1 ST Distributional* Distributional* 1st disc = attitude
2 ND Att. if A/Q/J led Suit Pref.- Distributional*
3 RD s. pref if switch - 2nd card suit pref
NT: 1 ST Distributional* Distributional* 1st disc = attitude
2 ND Count on king Suit Pref Distributional*
3 RD Attitude A/Q/J - 2nd card suit pref
NOTE- * Distributional signals REVERSED (hi-lo= ODD no.),
- * Attitude signals REVERSED (lo = encouraging):
DOUBLES
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style, Responses, Reopening)
Style: Can be light with good distribution. Emphasis on other M
Can be 2 suited with lowest suit missing.
Responses: Cue F to suit agreement. 2NT sometimes scramble
Reopening: As 2nd. Possibly shaded.
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL AND COMPETITIVE DOUBLES
Negative double through 3S.
Responsive X after takeout double and raise (or NT)
Most low level doubles in competition are takeout
Support doubles and redoubles
.

WBF Convention Card

Category: GREEN
NBO (Country): SCOTLAND
Event: All International events
Players: BRIAN SHORT & ANNE SYMONS January 2019
SYSTEM SUMMARY
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE:
NATURAL - 5-card Majors, 3+ card minors.
With 3C/3D open 1C. 1D = 3 only if 4432 .
With 4C/4D may open either. Suit strength or rebid are issues..
Openings, particularly 1H/1S may be light in points with shape.
1NT opening: (14) 15-17 (6m or singleton possible).
2 over 1 Response: Game Forcing
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENCE
Openings:
1 Major openings can be light on hcp (9+) if shaply.
2D opening = EKREN. 5-10. 5/4+ Majors (either way).
2C= art. GF, except 20-21 flat.
2H/2S = WEAK (5-10, usually 6 cards)
2NT= 20-21.
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
Where we have not reached the level to which we have forced.
Opponents compete over our game bid on high card values.
IMPORTANT NOTES THAT DOESN'T FIT ELSEWHERE
We can respond to openings with light values (4+)
Psychics: Very unusual

Opening	Artificial	Min.	Neg. Double	Description	Response	Subsequent Auction	Passed Hand Bidding
1♣	-	3	3S	11+ hcp, NATURAL	Nat. Inverted raises. 1NT= 6-10. Weak major j-shift	Conv. after 1C -2C.	Natural
1♦	-	3	3S	11+ hcp, NATURAL	As for 1C. 3 only if 4432	Conv. after 1D- 2D.	Natural
1♥	-	5	3S	9+ hcp, NATURAL	1NT+ "semi-F"; Bergen raises; 2/1 = GF.	Gazilli variant. 2C rebid = nat or 15+	Drury, m-spl, Jump fits.
1♠	-	5	3S	9+ hcp, NATURAL	As 1H	As 1H	As 1H
1NT	-	-	-	15-17, singleton, 6m poss. 5Major unlikely	2C=Stayman; 4 transfers.; 3M= inv.; 3m slam try	TRF to m then M = natural.	As unpassed
2♣	Yes	-	-	GF except 2NT rebid	2D waiting, Others sound positive	2C- 2D- 2H = Kokish. 2NT = 22-23.	--
2♦	Yes	-	3S	5-10, (5/4+), H+S	Raises or 3m to play. 2NT asks, usually strong.		--
2♥	-	6(5)	3S	5-10, 6H usually.	Raises to play. 2NT asks, usually strong. New = F1.		
2♠	-	6(5)	3S	5-10, 6S usually	As for 2H..		
2NT	-	-	-	20-21 singleton, 5M, 6m all possible	3C= 4-card Stayman; 3D/3H= TRFs; 3S TRF to 3NT	After 2NT-3C-3D, Smolen	
3♣	-	7(6)	-	<u>All 3x bids -</u>	Raises pre-emptive, new suit F1. 3D slam try		
3♦	-	7(6)	-	6+ cards, wide-ranging	Raises pre-emptive, new suit F1. 4C slam try		
3♥	-	7(6)	-	4-11 hcp approx.	Raises pre-emptive, new suit F1. 4C slam try		
3♠	-	7(6)	-	Sound 2nd, 3rd= flex	Raises pre-emptive, new suit F1. 4C slam try		
3NT	Yes	7+	-	Solid minor, little else	4C/4D/5C = pass or convert.		
4♣	-	8(7)	-	Pre-emptive in C	4M to play; 4NT= RKC		
4♦	-	8(7)	-	Pre-emptive in D	4M to play; 4NT = RKC		
4♥	-	6+	-	To play	4S= to play. 4NT= RKC		
4♠	-	6+	-	To play	4NT= RKC.		
4NT	yes	-	-	Asking for specific aces	5C=none; 5other = ace. higher=2.	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING Roman Key Card Blackwood. 4NT 5C= 1/4 aces, 5D= 0/3 aces (trump K= 5th ace). 5H= 2/5 aces. 5S= 2/5 aces + trump Queen 5NT=0-2 aces plus void. 6any= 1-3 aces + void as bid. Follow-ups ask for Trump Q and Kings.	
5♣	-	7	-	To play			
5♦	-	7	-	To play			
5♥	-	6+	-	Bid 6/7 with HA/HAK			
5♠	-	6+	-	Bid 6/7 with SA/SAK			
5NT	-	-	-	-			