DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					EBL CONVENTION CARD		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENIN	NG LEA	ADS STYLE		TID .	EDE CONVENTION CIRE		
5-16 HCP, may be light with favourable vulnerability.	OI EIVII		Lead		In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: GREEN		
,,,,,,,, .	Suit		1,3,5		1,3,5	NCBO: SPAIN		
	NT		2, 4 (4th go	ood / 2 <sup>nd</sup> bad)	1,3,5	PLAYERS: CRISTINA BORDALLO- GERARDO WICHMANN		
	Subseq		New suit: 3, seems impo	5 or <i>Attitude</i> if rtant	1,3,5	EVENT <u>1st European Mixed Team</u> <u>Championships</u>		
	Other:							
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY		
15/18- 2ª position <i>system on</i>	Lead		Vs. Suit		Vs. NT	Natural 5 Maj 2/1 GF 1NT→F1 1NT=15/17		
4ª position 10/12 (vuln/ and over 1 ♥/♠=12-14) system on	Ace		AK, AKx, A	KJ10	Ax, AKx, AKJx	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
When opps bid 2 suits at one level, 1NT shows a two suiter (NOTE 6)	King		AK, KQ(+)	, KQJ(+)	AKJ10(+) (ask unblock.)	1♣/♦= 3+ cards (no inverted minors)		
(1012 0)	Queen		QJ(+), AC	))(+)	QJ(+), KQ(+)	11 ♥/♠= 5+ cards 11+HCP 1ST= 15/17 bal (may be with 5 cards in a major)		
	Jack		KJ10(+), J 1	Ox, Jx,	J10(+), Jx,	2♣= Strong → normally game forcing		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10		10x, <b>H</b> 109(	+), 109(+)	HJ10(+), 109x, 10x,	2 ◆ = Flannery 5 ♥ /4 ♠ (11-15 HCP)		
Usually with 6 cards at two level, with 6-10 HCP. Vulnera+le always stronger 8-10 HCP	9		9x, 98x		H109(+), J 9x, 98x, 9x			
Reopen:	Hi-X		Hi-x shows even number		2 <sup>nd</sup> best from bad suit (J9x)	2 ♥/♠= 6+ cards 6-10 HCP 2NT= 20-21 3♣/♦/♥/♠ preemptive 3STgambling 4♣/♦ transfer 4 ♥/♠ natural		
	Lo-X		Lo-x shows odd number		4 <sup>th</sup> best			
	SIGNAI	LS IN O	RDER OF	PRIORITY		Agressive biddings in third seat NV vs. V		
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)			r's Lead	declarer's Lea	d Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE		
Michaels over 1♣/♦: 2♦ or 2st minors, over 1♥/♠ cuebid 2st minors	1	l Enc/di	isc	count	Enc/disc	1 ♥/♠ → 2NT= forcing game with 4+ cards in ♥/♠ 1 ♥ → 3 ♠/4m= splinter		
(NOTE 7) Over weak two (Leaping Michaels) (NOTE 8)		2 count		Pref.	count	1/♠→ 4x= splinter "Lebensohl" (NOTE 1)		
Jump Cue asks stopper for 3NT	3	3 S/P			S/P	"Rubensohl" (NOTE 2) Defence agains't 2+ multicolor (NOTE 3) Defence agains't Michaels (NOTE 4)		
	1	l Enc/di	İS	count	Enc/disc	THIRD SUIT FORCING (NOTE 5)		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2	2 count		Pref.	count	SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES In competitive auctions when there is an evidence of		
vs. Strong NT (NOTE 9)	3	3 S/P			S/P	superiority		
Vs. Weak NT (NOTE 9)	Signals (including Trumps):					IMPORTANT NOTES		
	Hi/Low= (UDCA count) Small enc. NT and SUIT discards							
	Hi-x in tr	rumps→	suit pref.					
				DOUBLES				
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) Double is "take-out"	8+ PHD i distribution	in last po on	osition (reope	-,	s; Reopening) second./ 10+ with good			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24		DBLS/	RDLS 2 lev			PSYCHICS: Rare. Only in third seat NV vs. V		

		SQ					
OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1.		3	4♠	11-12HCP	Respond 1♥/♠ may have long ♦		
				44 44YYGD			
1 ♦		3	4♠	11-12HCP	Single raise weaker than double raise.		
1♥		5	4♠	Natural (11-12/20HCP)	Single raise strong. 1NT F1 2/1GF 2NT-fit 4+.	(NOTE 10)	Drury
							,
1 🛦		5	4♥	Same	Same		Same
INT				15-17 HCP 5M OK Can be semi bal (6m, 5422)	2♣= Stayman. 2♠/♥ = Transfer 2♠→♣ 3♣ →♦ 2NT nat (8-9) 3♥/♠= 5/5 min and. Singl GF. 4♣ 5/5 maj GF 4♦/4♥ super transfer.	Smolen When RHO overcall 1NT → Lebensohl. 2NT denies stopper.	
2*	yes	0	4 <b>♠</b>	22HCP+ . All STRONG hands. May be not GF	2 ♦ waiting bid 2♥, 2♠, 3♣, 3♦= Natural, 8+ HCP, at least with 5 cards with 2 honours (AKQ) in a Maj, or 6 cards in a minor.	After $2 \diamondsuit$ , $2 \heartsuit$ Kokish. $\rightarrow 2 \diamondsuit$ 2NT = 25/27 bal.	
2♦				Flannery5♥-4♠ 11-15HCP	2nt forcing	3nt 5422 3♣/3♦ 3 cards in minor 4♣/4♦ 4 cards in the minor.	
2♥		6 (5)		6-10HCP	2NT- ask(fit).New suit forcing		
2♠	<u> </u>	6 (5)		6-10HCP	2NT- ask(fit).New suit forcing		
2NT				20-22HCP 5M OK Can be semi bal (6m, 5422)	3♣= Stayman (Smolen 5/4 majors) 3♠/♥= Transfer 3♠= minors 5/5 (5/4) 3NT= natural 4♣/♦ natural slam interest		
3♣♦♥♠		7 (6)		5/9 HCP3	New suit is one round forcing		
					Ü		
3NT				Solid minor suit			
4♣♦		7/8		Transfer to 4♥/♠ minimum opening values Ace or King in other suit (10-13 HCP)	Relay"→ ask side suit with Ace or King		
4♥♠				7 + <b>♥</b> / <b>♠</b> cards, 6-9 HCP			

# SUPPLEMENTARY SHEETS. CRISTINA BORDALLO- GERARDO WICHMANN (SPAIN).

## NOTE 1

"Lebensohl" when RHO overcall our 1NT opening bid. 2nt denies stopper.

## NOTE 2

"Rubenshol" transfer when we open 1♣/♦ and opponent overcall with2 ♥/♠. (Same if 1♥ opening and 2♠ overcall). Usually 8+ HCP and with 6+ cards if transfer is to a new suit.

#### NOTE 3

Same defense as opp had open a weak 2hearts.

## NOTE 4

Defence agains't Michaells: 1♥/♠ 2♥/♠

Double = 6/7 HCP with fit or penalty in any suit.

Cue in M = limit or better with fit (11+ HCP)

2NT = NF in a minor (opener minimum bid 3.4)

3♣ = nat F1

 $3 \blacklozenge = nat F1$ 

3 in M = 8/10 HCP

3NT = fit in M forcing "4 cards"

## NOTE 5

Third suit forcing

1. - 1. / ♠

 $2 \clubsuit$  -  $2 \spadesuit$  → Artifical bid **F**.

1 ♦ - 1 ♠

 $2 \spadesuit$  -  $2 \blacktriangledown$  → Artifical bid **F.** 

1 → - 1 ♥

 $2 \spadesuit$  - 2 ♠ → Artifical bid **F.** 

## NOTE 6

They WE They WE

 $1 \clubsuit / \spadesuit$  Pass  $1 \blacktriangledown / \spadesuit$  <u>1NT</u> → Other suits (5/5). NV vs. V (0-6 HCP)

## NOTE 7

1**♣** - 2**♣** Natural.

1♣ / 1♦- 2♦  $\rightarrow$  at least 5/4 in Majors with 8 more HCP, depending of vulnerability and distribution.

Responses:

2**♥**/ $\spadesuit$ → Weak preference;

 $2Nt \rightarrow Relais$  with strong hand.

Over 2NT:  $3 \rightarrow \text{minimum}$  hand less then 12H  $5 \checkmark /4 \land$ 

 $3 \leftrightarrow \rightarrow \text{minimum hand } 5 / 4 \lor$ 

3 → minimum hand 5 ♥ /5 ♠ 3 ♠ → minimum hand 5 ♥ /6 ♠ 3nt → 12-15H 5 ♥ /5 ♠ 4m → good hand 16H + /5 ♥ /5 ♠ and splinter.

## NOTE 8

4m this minor and the other major.

Cue-bid the minors.

## NOTE 9

Dbl m-M / Vs weak no trump 12H+

2. M-M (at least 4-4)

2♦ a major suit

 $2 \checkmark / \spadesuit \rightarrow \checkmark / \spadesuit$  and a minor (normaly 5-5).

 $2st \rightarrow at least 5/5 in the minors.$ 

## NOTE 10

(Responses (over  $1 \checkmark / \spadesuit$ )

1NT= F1 (all positions)

 $2/1 \rightarrow GF$  nat.

2NT= fit w/ 4+ cards GF: Responses 3 level short. 4 level two suited hand.

"Splinter bids" at 4 level .

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING		LEA	ADS AND SIGN	NALS	EBL CONVENTION CARD		
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING	LEADS STYLE					
5-16 HCP, may be light with favourable vulnerability.	1	Lead		In Partner's Suit	CATEGORY: GREEN		
	Suit	1,3,5		1,3,5	NCBO: SPAIN		
	NT	2, 4 (4th go	ood / 2 <sup>nd</sup> bad)	1,3,5	PLAYERS: MARISA MATUT – PEDRO GONÇALVES		
	Subseq	New suit: A	ttitude	1,3,5			
					EVENT 1st European Mixed Team Championships		
	Other:				<u> </u>		
ANTI OVER CALL (And/4th Lt. D. D. D. L.)	TEADS.				CANCELLA CALLADA		
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening) 15/18- 2 <sup>a</sup> position transfer responses, imposible transfer = stayman	LEADS	77 C '		N. NED	SYSTEM SUMMARY		
15/18- 2* position transfer responses, imposible transfer = stayman	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT	Natural 5 Maj 2/1 GF 1NT→F1 1NT=15/17		
4ª position 10/14 (vuln 12-14) transfer responses	Ace	AK, AKx, A	4KJ10	Ax, AKx, AKJx	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE		
When opps bid 2 suits at one level, 1NT shows the other two suits	King	AK, KQ(+)	), KQJ(+)	AKJ10(+) (ask unblock.)	1♣/♦= 3+ cards (inverted minors with 10+HCP)		
	11			KQ109, KQJ10	1♥/♠= 5+ cards 11+HCP		
	Queen	QJ(+), AC	)(+)	QJ(+), KQ(+)	1ST= 15/17 bal		
	Jack	J10(+), Jx,,	KJ10(+)	Same	2♦=Multi → 6 cards in ♥/♠ (6-10 HCP) or some strong hands		
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	10x, H109	(+), 109(+)	10x, H109(+)	2♥/♣= 5M/4m+ 5-10 HCP		
Usually with 6 cards at two level, with 5-10 HCP.	9	9x		109(+), 9x	2NT= 20-21		
Reopen: 6 cards, opening values.	Hi-X	Hi-x show	s even number	2nd best from bad suit	Agressive biddings in third seat NV vs. V		
	Lo-X	Lo-x show	s odd number	4 <sup>th</sup> best			
	<u> </u>				<u> </u>		
		IN ORDER OF F		1			
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	declarer's Lea		SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE		
Michaels cuebid (NOTE 1)		Enc/disc	Count	Enc/disc	1 ♥/♠ → 2NT= 7+HCP with 4+ cards in ♥/♠		
Over weak two Leaping Michaels: 4m = OM + m	Suit 2	Pref.	Pref.	Count	1M (Major)-"double"-Other M → fit in OM -8+HCP		
					Check back (NOTE 5)		
Jump Cue overcall asks stopper for 3NT	NT 1	- /1:	- L	F (1)	2 way check back (NOTE 6)		
		Enc/dis	Count	Enc/disc	2 way check back (NOTE 6)		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2	Pret.	Pref.	Count			
Vs. Strong NT (NOTE 2)							
Vs. Weak NT (NOTE 3)		cluding Trumps)					
	Hi/Low = e	ven			] [		
	Odd = Enc.	•					
	Hi-x in trun	nps→ <i>suit pref</i> .			SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES		
			DOUBLES		In competitive auctions when there is an evidence of superiority		
					1		
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)		T DOUBLES (Sty			<u> </u>		
Double is "take-out"	8+ PHD in	last position (reope	ning) 11+ in se	cond.	IMPORTANT NOTES		
	CDECIAL	, ARTIFICIAL &	COMPETER	VE DDI C/DDI C	<del> </del>		
VC ADDICIONAL CEDONIC OPENINGS		BLS/RDLS	COMPETITI	E DDES/KDES	4		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1 a or 2 a (NOTE 4)	- ^ ^	DL3/KDL3			<u> </u>		
(NOTE 4)	Lightner	LIDI C. Donalti			DOMONICO, D		
	2x (2y) DO	UBLE= Penalty			PSYCHICS: Rare		

ING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	NO. OF	BL				
OPENING	TIC	MIN. NO. C	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1 ♣/1 ♦		3	4.	Natural (11-21 HCP)	Walsh → Inverted minors → 2♦/3♣ = Positive club raise 8-10 HCP 3m = Weak club raise 4-7 HCP 3M splinter	(NOTE 7) (NOTE 8)	
1 ♥/1 ♣		5	4*	Natural (11-21 HCP)	1NT F1 → 2M 3c support 8/10HCP (passed hand 5/9 HCP) 2/1 GF 3♣ Any singleton, 4+ cards support → 3♠ Any minor void, 4+ cards support → 3OM void, 4+ cards support → 3M weak 4 cards support, 4-6 HCP 2ST 4+ cards support, 7+HCP→ (If passed and minors)	2NT GF over 1NT F1 (NOTE 9)  (NOTE 11) (NOTE 12)  (NOTE 13)	Reverse drury (2♣ w/3 cd. 2♠ with 4 cards) (NOTE 10)
1NT			3.	(14+) 15/17 Bal Can be semi bal (5M, 6m, 5422)	2♣ Weak stayman and smolen 2♦/2♥ transfer 2♠ inv NT or ♣ transfer	2NT min. and 3♣ max. 3♣ max and 3♦ min.	When RHO overcall 1NT → Neg. Doubles and Lebenshol
2*	X			Strong hands. May be not GF.	2♦ = Waiting bid with 0+HCP 2♥, 2♠, 3♣, 3♦ = Natural, 6+ HCP		
2•	X			MULTICOLOUR (Weak in one Major w/6 cd or GF balanced or one suit minor GF) 5-10 HCP	2♥=pass / correct 2♠= Can play 3/4♥ (pass w/♠) 2NT= 14+HCP asking	3♣ hearts min., 3♦ spades min., 3♥ spades max., 3♠ hearts max.	wide-range depending on vulnerability position
2♥/♠		5		5M/4+m 5-10HCP	2NT → F1 10 HCP  3♣ pass or correct  3 $\checkmark$ /3 ♠= Not invit.(0-10 HCP)	3♣ clubs min., 3♦ diamonds min., 3♥ clubs max., 3♠ diamonds max.	
2NT				20-21 can be semi bal (5M, 6m, 5422)	3♠ Puppet	3♦ 1 or 2 majors, 3M 5cds, 3NT no majors. 3♥/♠ shows min hand 3NT max with 3c support 4x cuebid with 4 support	
3♣♦♥♠		7(6)		5-9 HCP	New suit is one round forcing 3m-4m slam try	HIGH LEVEL B	IDDING
3NT	X			Solid minor suit w/o side stop		RKCB $- 1430 \rightarrow 5 = 2$ without trumph	Queen, 5♠= 2 with Queen
4*/4♦	X	7/8		Transfer to 4♥/♠, good preemt.	"Relay"→ ask side suit with Ace or King	$4NT \rightarrow 5NT = 1$ Ace + "useful void", $6x = 2$ Ace + "useful void" $5NT$ (after $4NT$ ) $\rightarrow$ Kings $\rightarrow$ First King.	
4♥/♠		7/8		7 + ♥/♠ cards, 6-9 HCP		Exclusion $\rightarrow$ Aces 0, 1, 2, 3	
4NT	X			Both minors, 6+5+	(Only third position NV vs. V)	When opps overcall 4NT DOPI and DEPO When opps double a control bid $\rightarrow$ XX fin	rst control;

# **Supplementary sheets**

# Marisa Matut - Pedro Gonçalves (SPAIN)

# NOTE 1

1♣ - 2♣ or 1♦ - 2♦  $\rightarrow$  5/5 majors.

1 ♣ - 2 ♣ - pass - 2 ♦ Choose	1 ♦ - 2 ♦ - pass - 2 ♥/ ♠ → Weak preference			
2♥/♠ → Weak preference	2NT → Ask			
2NT → Ask				
1♣ - 2♣ - pass - 2NT	1			
Pass - 3♣→ minimum hand.	Pass - 3♣→ minimum hand.			
$3 \leftrightarrow \rightarrow$ medium hand.	3♦→ medium hand.			
3♥→ max. hand	3♥→ max. hand			

# NOTE 2

# **DEFENCE** agains't Strong NT (14-16 HCP or better)

**Double** $\rightarrow$  5m+/4M  $\rightarrow$ 2 $\clubsuit$  asks for the minor, 2 $\spadesuit$  for de major.

 $2 \clubsuit$  → 5/4+ majors → 2 ♦ Choose, 2NT ask

2♦→ one major (Same responses like multi opening)

2 ✓/ $\stackrel{•}{•}$  → 5M/4m+ (Same responses like our 2M openings)

 $2ST \rightarrow minors$ 

# **DEFENCE** agains't Weak NT (upper limit 14 HCP)

**Double**→ Opening values.

Others→ like Strong NT opening.

# **NOTE 4**

# **DEFENCE AGAINS'T STRONG CLUB**

**Double**→ any good suit 11+ HCP

1 ♦ / ♥ / ♠ / 2 ♣ Natural (4-10 HCP)

1ST→ Minor + major.

2♦ → Majors

2♥/♠ → Natural weak.

 $2NT \rightarrow Minors.$ 

3♣/♦/♥/♠→ Natural preemtive.

## **DEFENCE AGAINS'T POLISH CLUB**

**Double**→ take out for majors or any strong hand.

1♦/♥/♠/2♣ Natural.

1ST→ Minor + major.

2♦ → Majors

2♥/♠ → Natural weak.

 $2NT \rightarrow Minors.$ 

3♣/♦/♥/♠→ Natural preemtive.

## **Check Back**

1m - 1M

 $2NT - 3 \clubsuit \rightarrow ask$ 

3 
ightharpoonup 3 cards support and 4 card in OM

 $3OM \rightarrow 4$  card in OM, no 3 cards support

 $3OM \rightarrow 3$  cards support, no

# **NOTE 6**

# 2 Way Check Back

1m - 1x

**1NT – 2.** → ask partner to bid **2.** to pass or all invitative hands.

2♦ → artificial GF

2NT → transfer ♣ weak

 $3Y \rightarrow 5-5+$  Slam try

 $3X \rightarrow 6+$  Slam try

# NOTE 7

# Walsh club

1.4 - 1♦

1M → unbalanced hand

 $1NT \rightarrow balanced hand, can have 4 cards major.$ 

# Inverted minors (1m-2m)

2x= first stopper.
2NT= 12/13 with stop in both maj.
3m= Natural minimum 12-13 HCP
3x= Splinter 15+ HCP
3ST= 18/19 Bal.

# NOTE 9

# 2NT GF over 1NT F1

1♥ - 1NT	1 • - 1NT
2NT 18-21 HCP 5/4, balanced 18/19 or 6+♥ 18/20 HCP	2NT 18-21 HCP 5/4, balanced 18/19 or 6+♠ 18-20 HCP
3♣/♦ 5/5+ 18-21 HCP	3♣ 5/4+ 18-21 HCP
	3♦ 5/5+ 18-21 HCP
	3♥ 5/5+ 18-21 HCP
1♥ - 1NT	1 • - 1NT
2NT - 3♣ ask	2NT - 3  ask
3♦ 5/4♦ 18-21 HCP	3 ♦ 5/4 ♦ 18-21HCP
3♥ 6+♥ 18-21 HCP	3♥ 5/4♥ 18-21HCP
3♠ 5/4♣ 18-21 HCP	3♠ 6+♠ 18-21 HCP
3NT 18/19 balanced	3NT 18/19 balanced
3 ♦ 5/4 ♦ 18-21 HCP 3 ♥ 6+♥ 18-21 HCP 3 ♠ 5/4 ♣ 18-21 HCP	3 ◆ 5/4 ◆ 18-21HCP 3 ◆ 5/4 ▼ 18-21HCP 3 ♠ 6+ ♠ 18-21 HCP

# Passed hand drury 2♣ with 3 cards

1♥ - 2♣	1 2.
2♦ opening values, F1	2♦ opening values, F1
2♥ minimun, NF	2♥ natural minimun, NF
2♠ natural GF	2♠ minimun, NF
2NT balanced hand GF	2NT balanced hand GF
3♣/♦ natural GF	3♣/◆/♥ natural GF
3♣/4♣/4♦ Splinter	3♠ Splinter in hearts
	4♣/4♦ Splinter

# Passed hand drury 2+ with 4 cards

1♠ - 2♦
2♥ natural minimun, NF
2 minimun, NF
2NT opening values, F1
3♣/♦/♥ natural GF
3♠ Splinter in hearts
4♣/4♦ Splinter

# 1M - 3\* undefined splinter 10+ HCP

# **NOTE 12**

## 1M - 3♦ minor void 10+ HCP

# **NOTE 13**

# **MULTI TWO-NOTRUMP**

# 1♥/♠ → 2NT Fit in M, 4+ cards, 7+ HCP

1M - 2NT	1M - 2NT
3. ask>	3♣ - 3♦ cuebid 14+HCP
3♦ 5/5+ 15+ HCP	3M 7/9 HCP
3M minimun	3OM cuebid 14+ HCP
3OM Natural 15+ HCP	3NT 10-13 HCP
3NT 17/19 balanced	4♣ cuebid 14+ HCP
4. 5/5+ 15+ HCP	

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING			LEA	DS AND SIGN	NALS		EBL CONVENTION CARD
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENIN	IG LEA	DS STYLE				
5-16 HCP, may be light with favourable vulnerability.	1		Lead		In Partner	r's Suit	CATEGORY: GREEN
	Suit		1,3,5		1,3,5		NCBO: SPAIN
	NT		2, 4 (4th go	od / 2 <sup>nd</sup> bad)	1,3,5		PLAYERS: MARIA PANADERO- JOÄO PASSARINHO
	Subseq		New suit: 3,	5 or <i>Attitude</i> if	1,3,5		
			seems impor	rtant			EVENT 1st European Mixed Team Championships
	Other:						
	<b>↓                                    </b>						
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS		T				SYSTEM SUMMARY
15/18- 2ª position system on	Lead		Vs. Suit		Vs. NT		Natural 5 Maj 2/1 GF 1NT→F1 1NT=15/17
4ª position 10/14 (vuln 12-14) system off	Ace		АК, АКх, А		Ax, AKx		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
	King		AK, KQ(+)	), KQJ(+)	AKJ10(+	) (ask unblock.)	1♣/♦= 3+ cards (inverted minors with 10+HCP)
When opps bid 2 suits at one level, 1NT shows a two suiter (NOTE 1)	Queen		QJ(+), AC	))(+)	QJ(+), K	Q(+)	1 ♥/♠= 5+ cards 11+HCP
	Jack		J10(+), Jx,		Same		1ST= 15/17 bal (may be with 5 cards in a major)
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10		10x, <b>H</b> J10(	(+), 109(+)	Same		2. Strong → all strong hands, may be not game forcing
Usually with 6 cards at two level, with 5-10 HCP. Vulnerable always 8-10 HCP	9		H109(+),	9x, 98x	<b>H</b> 109(+)	. V9x, 9x, 98x	2 ♦=Multi → 6 cards in ♥/♠ (6-10 HCP)
	Hi-X		Hi-x shows	s even number	2 <sup>nd</sup> best f	rom bad suit (19x)	2♥/♠= 6+ cards 11-14 HCP 2NT= 20-21
	Lo-X		Lo-x shows	s odd number	4 <sup>th</sup> best		3♣/♦/♥/♠ 3ST 4♣/♦ 4♥/♠ 4NT (NOTE 6)
Reopen:	SIGNAI	S IN O	RDER OF P	RIORITY	<u> </u>		Agressive biddings in third seat NV vs. V
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner	r's Lead	declarer's Lea	nd D	iscarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Michaels over 1 ♥/♠	] [ ]	Enc/di	isc	count	E	nc/disc	1 ♥/♠→ 2NT= 7+HCP with 4+ cards in ♥/♠
At 2 level, cue over 1 ♣/♦, always Majors (at least 4/4) (NOTE 2) Over weak two and 3 ♥/♠ (Leaping Michaels)	Suit 2	2 S/P		Pref.	S/	′P	1 ♥/♠→ 3X= fit 3+ cards in M, mini splinter in transfer (8-10 HCP or 15+). With 11-14 HCP direct splinter.
Jump Cue asks stopper for 3NT	3	count			CC	ount	"BERGEN" at 3 level, after pd overcall in a Major at one level.  (only if LHO pass or double) (3♣= 4+cd. 8-9 HCP)
	1	l Enc/di	İS	count	E	nc/disc	"Lebensohl" (NOTE 7) "Rubensohl" (NOTE 8)
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2	2 S/P		Pref.	S,	′P	1M (Major)-"double"-Other M → fit in OM -8+HCP (same in pd's overcall, if LHO pass or double)
LIONEL vs. Strong NT (NOTE 3)		count			CC	ount	Defence agains't 2+ multicolor (NOTE 9) Defence agains't Michaels (NOTE 10)
Vs. Weak NT ( <b>NOTE 4</b> )	Signals (	Signals (including Trumps):					Neg. Free-bids
				O (UDCA cou am enc. and Hig			NEW MINOR FORCING (NOTE 11)
	Hi-x in tr						SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
				DOUBLES			In competitive auctions when there is an evidence of superiority
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEO	UT DO	URLES (Styl	le: Responses:	Reopening	)	IMPORTANT NOTES
Double is "take-out"	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening) 8+ PHD in last position (reopening) 12+ in second.					AM VALIMITATION OF THE STATE OF	
	1	12-2	(	<u> </u>			
	SPECIA	L, ART	TFICIAL &	COMPETITIV	VE DBLS/I	RDLS	
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1* or 2*	Support	DBLS/I	RDLS at 2♠	Lightner	2x (2y) DO	UBLE= Penalty	<b>PSYCHICS:</b> Rare. Only in third seat NV vs. V
(NOTE 5)							

# MARIA PANADERO – JOÄO PASSARINHO (SPAIN)

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OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1.		3	4♠	Natural (11-21 HCP)	Inverted minors (NOTE 12)	(NOTE 12)	
			,	Notice (44 04 HOD)	7		
1 ♦		3	4 <b>^</b>	Natural (11-21 HCP)	Inverted minors (NOTE 13) 1 ♦-2 ♣= GF	Similar action as inverted minors	
1♥		5	4.	Natural (11-21 HCP)	1NT F1 2/1GF MULTI TWO NOTRUMP (NOTE 14)	(NOTE 14)	
1♠		5	4♥	Natural (11-21 HCP)	(NOTE 14)		1
INT			4.	(14+) 15/17 Bal. may be with 5M Can be semi bal (5M, 6m, 5422)	<b>2</b> ♣= Stayman, (Smolen) <b>3</b> ♣= Puppett Stayman <b>2</b> ♦/ $\forall$ = Transfer <b>2</b> ♠→♣ <b>2</b> NT→♦ <b>3</b> ♦= 5/5 minors GF <b>3</b> $\forall$ /♠= 5/4 min. singl. <b>4</b> ♣= Gerber <b>4</b> ♦= Maj (5:5). <b>4</b> $\forall$ /♠= 5/5 min. Singl ( <b>slam</b> )	When RHO overcall 1NT → Neg. Doubles and Rubensohl (usually w/8+HCP)	1 NT- 2♣- 2♦- 3♣ → Asking <b>minors</b>
2*	X		4♥	All STRONG hands. May be not GF	2♦ = Waiting bid with 0+HCP	2X is Not GF; 3X is GF.	Kokish $2 \div - 2 \leftrightarrow$ $2 \checkmark \rightarrow 2 \spadesuit$ 2NT = 25/27 bal.
2◆	X			MULTICOLOUR ( <b>Only weak</b> in one Major w/6 cd) 5-10 HCP	2♥=pass / correct 2♠= Can play $3/4$ ♥ (pass w/♠)→ 2NT= 14+HCP asking 3♣/3♦= Nat. F1 3♥= 0-12 HCP to play 3♥/3♠ 3NT= To play 4♣=asking to bid the suit in transfer 4♦= asking to bid the suit 4♥/♠= To play	With ♥ opener bid is singleton or 3♥ w/o  3♣= minimum with ♥  3♦= minimum with ♠  3♥= Maximum with ♠  3♠= Maximum with ♥	wide-range depending on vulnerability position  If opp double 2 ◆ (NOTE 15)
2♥/♠		6		6+ cards 11-14 HCP	$2NT \rightarrow F1  10 \text{ HCP} \longrightarrow$ $3 \text{ A}/3  = \text{Nat. } F1$ $3  /3  = \text{Not invit.} (0-10 \text{ HCP})$	3  ♣/3  ♦ = Short min. $4  ♣/4  ♦ = Short Max.$ $3NT = AKQxxx$	
2NT				20-21 can be semi bal (5M, 6m, 5422)	$3 \clubsuit$ = Puppet $3 \spadesuit / \Psi$ = Transfer	3♥/♠ shows agreement (fit) 3NT denies	
3****		7(6)		5-9 HCP	New suit is one round forcing		wide-range depending on vulnerability position
3NT	X			Solid minor suit w/o side stop	(NOTE 16)		
4♣/4♦	X	7/8		Transfer to 4♥/♠ minimum opening values Ace or King in other suit (10-13 HCP)	"Relay"→ ask side suit with Ace or King	<b>HIGH LEVEL BIDDING</b> $RKCB - 1430 \rightarrow 5\Psi = 2$ without trumph $Queen 5\Phi = 2$ with $Queen$	6 Ace Blackwood (2 suits agreed)  When opps overcall 4NT
4♥/♠		7/8		7 + <b>♥</b> / <b>♠</b> cards, 6-9 HCP		$4NT \rightarrow 5NT = 2 Aces + "useful void"$	"PASS" → even number of Aces
4NT	X	773		Both minors, 6+5+	(Only third position NV vs. V)	$4NT \rightarrow 6 = 1 \text{ Ace} + \text{ "useful void"}$ $5NT \text{ (after 4Nt)} \rightarrow \textbf{Kings} \rightarrow \textbf{STEPS}$	"DOUBLE" → odd number of Aces When Opps double a control bid → XX= first control; Pass= 2nd Control.
						Exclusión Blackwood → Aces 14-30	

# **Supplementary sheets**

# Maria Panadero – João Passarinho (SPAIN)

## NOTE 1

They WE They WE

1♣/♦ Pass  $1 \checkmark / ♠ 1NT \rightarrow Other suits (5/5). NV vs. V (0-6 HCP)$ 

Cue in m (medium hand depending of vuln.)

Cue in M (strong hand)

# NOTE 2

**1**♣ - **2**♣ or **1**♦ - **2**♦  $\rightarrow$  at least 4/4 in Majors with 6 more HCP, depending of vulnerability and distribution.

# Over 2\*, bids are:

 $2 \leftrightarrow \rightarrow$  Choose;  $2 \checkmark / A \rightarrow$  Weak preference;

# 2Nt→Relay asking distribution;

Over  $\underline{2NT}$ : 3 - 4/4 minimum hand;

 $3 \leftrightarrow 4/4$  Not a minimum hand;

3♥→5♥/4♠

3 ♠ → 5 ♠ / 4 ♥

 $3NT \rightarrow 5 \checkmark /5 \spadesuit$  or more

3♥/♠→ To play.

# NOTE 3

**DEFENCE against strong NT** (14-16 HCP or better) **LIONEL** with

6 more HCP, depending of vulnerability and distribution

**Double**→ at least 44 in ♠ and another suit. After the double, 2♠ asks for the other suit.

 $2 \clubsuit$  at least 44 in  $\clubsuit$ /♥ (responder's other suit is to play.

2♦ at least 44 in ♦/♥ (responder's other suit is to play.

2**∀**/♠→ natural

 $2ST \rightarrow minors$ 

```
DEFENCE agains't weak NT (upper limit 14 HCP)
1.1. Double→ 13+ points, balanced hand;
1.2. 2\clubsuit\rightarrow at least 4/4 in Majors (11-14 HCP); Over 2\clubsuit, bids are:
2 ♦ \rightarrow Choose; 2 ♥ / ♠ \rightarrow Weak preference; <u>2Nt</u>\rightarrowRelay asking distribution;
       Over 2NT: 3 - 4/4 minimum;
                     3 ♦ → 4/4 Max;
                     3♥→5♥/4♠
                     3 ♠ → 5 ♠ / 4 ♥
                     3NT \rightarrow 5 \checkmark /5 \land or more
3 \checkmark / \spadesuit \rightarrow To play.
1.3. 2 \leftrightarrow \rightarrow Transfer to \checkmark; 2 \lor \rightarrow Transfer to \spadesuit;
1.4. 2\spadesuit + two suiter of spaced suits \rightarrow <u>2NT is relay</u> and over 2NT\rightarrow 3. (\$/\$); 3.
1.5. 2Nt → Transfer to \clubsuit, or \blacklozenge;
1.6. 3X \rightarrow \text{Two suiter of contiguous suits;}
1.7. IN REVEIL only: 2♣ (maj.) 2NT (minors);
Rest is natural and double is 13+HCP
```

## NOTE 5

# Defence Agains't Strong Club Double→ Any good suit (denies opening values) 1 → → Majors (4/4)+ (3-9 HCP) 1 ▼/♠→ Major + minor (Major can be 4 cards) (3-9 HCP) 1ST→ Minors (4/4)+ (3-9 HCP) 2♣/♦/♥/♠→ Natural, 3-9 HCP (less than "double") 2ST→ 6 more cards in any good suit (3-9 HCP) 3♣/♦/♥/♠→ 6 more cards in any good suit (3-9 HCP)

3♣/♦/♥/♠= 6/7 cards 5-9 HCP, depending of vulnerability

3ST= Solid minor suit w/o side stop

4♣/♦ = minimum opening values with ♥/♠ and Ace or King in other suit (10-13 HCP) (NAMYATS)

4♥/♠= 7 + ♥/♠ cards, 6-9 HCP

4ST= 6/5 5/6 in minors. Only third position NV vs. V.

# NOTE 7

"Lebensohl" against 2 weak openings, or similar after pd's double

# NOTE 8

"Rubensohl" when RHO overcall our 1NT opening bid and when we open 1♣/♦ and opponent overcall with2♥/♠. (Same if 1♥ opening and 2♠ overcall). Usually 8+ HCP and with 6+ cards if transfer is to a new suit.

# NOTE 9

**Defence over 2◆ multicolor** – 2M (Maj)→ Take-out double, short in bided suit (*take-out* in 4th position) 12+ HCP.

2NT→ 16-18 Bal. (system on).

# NOTE 10

## **Defence agains't Michaells**

1 \( \shappa \)

Double = 6/7 HCP with fit or punitive in any suit.

Cue in M = limit or better with fit (11 + HCP)

2NT = NF in a minor (opener minimum bids 3♣)

 $3 . / \bullet = \text{nat F1}$ 

3 in M = 8/10 HCP

3NT = fit in M forcing "4 cards"

# **New Minor forcing**

1♣ - 1♥/♠

2♣ - 2♦→ Artificial bid **G.F**.

1 → - 1 ♥/ ♠

2♦ - 3♣→ Artificial bid **G.F.** 

# **NOTE 12**

## Inverted minors (1\*-2\*)

## Responses (over 1♣)

## Subsequent auctions (over 2\*)

2♣= fit (inv minors) 10+HCP w/o 4 Maj---→

2♦= fit ♣ (8/9 HCP) 5+ cards

2♥/♠= 6+ cards (3-6 HCP)

2NT= Nat (11-12 HCP)

3 = (0/7 HCP) 5 + cards

3♦/♥/♠= Splinter (13+ HCP)

2♦= artificial  $\rightarrow$  any 14(+) HCP

2♥/♠= stop in ♥ or ♠, less than 14 HCP

2NT= 12/13 with stop in both maj.

3♣= Catchall 12-13 HCP (denies stop in any Maj).

3♦/♥/♠= Splinter 15+ HCP

3ST= 18/19 Bal.

# **NOTE 13**

# **Inverted minors** (1 ♦ - 2 ♦)

# Responses (over 1♦)

# Subsequent auction (over 2♦)

2♦= fit (inv minors) 10+HCP w/o 4 Maj---→

3♣= fit ♣ (8/9 HCP) 5+ cards

 $2\Psi/A = 6 + \text{ cards } (3-6 \text{ HCP})$ 

2NT= Nat (11-12 HCP)

3 = (0/7 HCP) 5 + cards

3♥/♠= Splinter (13+ HCP)

3♣ = artificial  $\rightarrow$  any 14(+) HCP

2♥/♠= stop in ♥ or ♠, less than 14 HCP

2NT= 12/13 with stop in both maj.

3♦= Catchall 12-13 HCP (denies stop in any Maj).

3♥/♠= Splinter 15+ HCP 3ST= 18/19 Bal.

## Responses (over 1 ♥/♠)

1Nt= F1 (all positions)

 $\rightarrow$ GF nat.( 2\* w/2+cd), or reverse drury, | ( $\rightarrow$  even after opps double) if passed hand (2♣ w/3 cd. 2♦ with 4 cards)

2♥/♠= 8/10 HCP, fit 3 cards------

2NT= Multi 2NT resp. = fit w/ 4+ cards 7+ HCP, (no short)  $\rightarrow$  (\*)

Mini Splinter in transfer, even after RHO double (8-10 HCP or 15+ with fit 3 or 4 cards)

→3. = 11-14 with any short, or 15-17 bal. if 3♦= Artificial GF. 5:4:2:2)

→ "Splinter bids" at 4 level are limited to 14 HCP (11-14)

# (\*) MULTI TWO-NOTRUMP

1 ♥/♠  $\rightarrow$  2NT Fit in M, 4+ cards, 7+ HCP

## **Over 2NT**

 $3 \longrightarrow 11-14$  HCP with any singleton or 15/17 bal. with any 5:4:2:2 not good to open 1NT (a)

 $3 \leftrightarrow \rightarrow$  Artificial. GF with any unbal. 17+ HCP (b)

3♥/♠→ Minimum hand

3NT→ 18-19 Bal.

4♣/♦→ Splinter 16+HCP

 $4 \checkmark / A \rightarrow Any 5/5 + (11-14 HCP)$ 

- (a) Over 3♣, 3M from responder is to play (sign-off with 7-10 HCP) and 3♦ asks for singleton (probably slam try). (With 15-17 Bal opener bid 3NT).
- **(b)** Over 3♦, responder has the following options:

 $3M \rightarrow Minimum hand (7-9 HCP)$  with at least one Ace or King

3NT→ 10-12 HCP

4♣/♦ $\rightarrow$  13+ HCP- Control-.

4M→ Minimum hand (7-9 HCP) without any Ace or King

# **NOTE 15**

## If opps DOUBLE 2♦

PASS	Proposition to play 2♦ doubled
RDBL	Asks opener to bid his suit
2♥	6+ ♥ (singleton or void in OM)
2♠	6+ ♠ (singleton or void in OM)
2ST	Minors two suiter (5/5)+ (if double is take-out, otherwise asking)
3.	6(5)+ ♣ cards – lead directing
3♦	6(5)+ ♦ cards – lead directing
3♥	Ignoring double. Same with the rest of the auctions

# **NOTE 16**

## **OPENING 3NT**

