

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)
Style : Aggressive in green versus red 1 level : 5+ cards 2 level : 5 + cards Raises : jumps are weak, jump cue better than pre-empt, 2 NT : fit 4+ 8-11 HP . Cue F1
INT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)
on 1x : 1NT : 15-17 HCP Responses same as opening NT
Balancing 1 NT : 11-15 HCP, thereafter 2cl asking bid for range and if nf major Rest, system on
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
Style : Aggressive in green vs. red Responses: 2nt or cue F1
Reopening: 6+cards, 12-15 hcp
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)
Double : 4M/5+m vs Weak NT: take out
2 CL : Majors 2 Diamond: one major
2 H : 5+H /4+minor 2SP: 5 +SP /4+minor
2 NT : minors, 3of a minor : that minor 5+ and 4 H
Reopening : same as direct
VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)
Bids natural other than other than bidding 4 of a minor with or without a jump over opps 1M-2M , 1M-3M, 2M and 3M which shows that minor and the other Major
After we pre-empt with 4 of a Major, and opps bid 5 of their suit,our dbl shows interest in bidding 5 of our Major
2 NT natural over 2 Level preempts 4 NT : 5+/5+ minors
VS ARTIFICIAL STRONG CLUB : Check supplement
OVER OPPS TAKE OUT DOUBLE
Rdbl: 10+hcp, New suit nat , F1, Raises weak, Over 1M Dbld: xfer bids , 2NT shows 3 crd fit Lim/GF

LEADS AND SIGNALS			
OPENING LEADS STYLE			
	Lead	In Partner's Suit	
Suit	3 rd and 5 th	3 rd and 5 th	
NT	2 nd and 4 th	Attitude or count 3 rd /5 th	
Subseq	Count	Attitude	
Other: High from doubleton			
LEADS			
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
Ace	AKx,AKQ,AKxx,Ax	AK,AKx,AKxx,AKxx(x)x	
King	KQJ,KQx,AK,KQTx	Requires unblock of H	
Queen	QJT,QJxx,Qx	AKQx,QJT,KQT,QJ9x	
Jack	JTx,JTxx,Jx	JT9x,JTx,JT8xx	
10	KJT,T9xx,Tx	AJTx,KJTx,T98x	
9	KT9x,QT9x,J98x,9x	AT9x,KT9x,QT9x,9xx	
Hi-X	Even count	Even count	
Lo-X	Odd count	Odd count	
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			
	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
ti1	Low=Even	Low=Even	Low = Enc
Suit 2	Low=Low S/P	Low=Low S/P	Low=Even
3	Low = Enc	Low = Enc	Low=Low S/P
NT 1	Low=Even	Low=Even	Low=Low S/P
NT 2	Low=Low S/P	Low=Low S/P	Low = Enc
3	Low=Low S/P	Low = Enc	Low=Even
Signals, including trumps : S/P , asking for ruff , smith hi-lo TAKE OUT DOUBLES(Style, Responses, Reopening) Natural, dblton in unbid minor ok, Cue F1 Responses NF, Reopening : Aggressive SPECIAL DOUBLES Off shaped doubles over 3 H included			
Over opps splinter ,x asks for sacrifice bidding if we are green, otherwise asks for the suit below the splinter			

EBL CONVENTION CARD
CATEGORY: i.e. Green / Blue / Red / HUM / Brown Sticker:
NCBO: TURKEY
PLAYERS: TUNA ALUF-NAMIK KOKTEN
EVENT (Open/Women/Senior/Transnational)
SYSTEM SUMMARY
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
NATURAL 5 CARD MAJOR
1 CL : 3+ cards 10-21 hcp
1 D :3+ cards 10-21 hcp
1 H :5+ cards 10-21 hcp
1 SP :5+ cards 10-21 hcp
1 NT : may often have 5 crd Major
2 NT : 20-21 HCP
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
1 minor – 2 hearts : 5 SP/4+H 3 To 9 hcps
To partners one minor opening and opps overcall of 1 H:
Our one spade response shows a maximum of 3 card spades
Double shows 4/5 spades
2 Hearts show 6+ spades
2 spades show limit or more from opening minor
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
After doubling 4Hearts Preemptive opening
After our side shows game value strength in HCP, and some invitational sequences , to overcall over our strong 2cl, dbl shows 5 useful HCP and up , up to 4cl, and pass isF over 4 cl. To overcall over our 2nt, dbl shows no values, pass is F,up to 4cl, vice versa over 4cl
IMPORTANT NOTES: After we pre-empt with 4 of a Major, and opps bid 5 of their suit,our dbl shows interest in bidding 5 of our Major

				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3	5 D	10-21 HCP 3+cards	Nat. 1 cl – 2cl : inverted GF 5 plus cards	1cl-2cl- 3cl any singleton max	
					1cl – 2 sp : invitational 5+ clubs , 1cl-3cl pre-empt 1cl- 2 diamonds invitational 6+ diamonds	1cl-2cl-3D,3H,3SP Shortness min 1cl- 1D- 1nt: 4crd M poss if balanced 2 way checkback over 1 nt response	
1♦		3	5 H	10-21 HCP 3+Cards	Same as 1 cl opening, 1 d- 3cl invit 6+clubs	1D-2D – 3cl any singleton max , 3d: CL singleton min , 3H/3SP singleton min	
		5	5 H	10_21 HCP 5 +cards	1NT: SF, 2cl/D :GF, 2NT Jacoby GF. 3CL Bergen 6-11 HCP, 3D: 3 card fit limit raise, 3SP: 4Crd fit 10-12 any singleton, 3 NT SP single		Over opps X,and negativeX xfer bids , Drury , Bergen, new suit NF
1♥					4CL , 4D splinter		
1♠		5	6 H	10-21 HCP 5 +cards	Same as 1 H, 3 H shows invitational Hearts, 3 NT: 10-12 Any singleton , otherwise same responses		
INT				14+ to 17 HCP	2cl: stayman , may not have 4 Crd Major,Smolen 2D/2H/2SP/2NT Xfer, 3cl puppet, 3D good minors 5+/5+,3H, 3SP short ,5/4 minors, SouthAfr. Texas		
2♣	x		7 ap	GF	2d: waiting, see supplement		
2♦		5 +		weak			
2♥		5 +		weak			
2♠		5+		weak			
2NT				20-21	3D, 3H,3SP Xfer 3cl asks for 5crd Major , Texas		
3♣		6		Natural preempt	New suit F1 4 D slam try		
3♦		6		Natural preempt	New suit F1 4 Cl slam try		
3♥		6		Natural preempt	New suit F1 4 Cl slam try		
3♠		6		Natural pre-empt			
3NT	x			Preempt in minor	4 d asks shortness , 4cl/5cl pass or correct		
4♣		7		Natural, preempt	4 D slam try		
4♦		7		Natural, preempt			
4♥		7		Natural, preempt			
4♠		7		Natural preempt			
5♣		7+		Natural, preempt	5x : cue	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5♦		7+		Natural , pre-empt	5x: cue	Last train and Serious Nt after Major fit , exclusion Blackwood, DEPO, REPO	

TUNA ALUF- NAMIK KOKTEN
CONVENTION CARD SUPPLEMENT
2019 MIXED TEAMS

MAJOR SUIT BIDS

- 1 SPADE- 3 HEARTS: Invitational 6 +card hearts
subsequent bidding by opener is GF
- 1 SPADE – 3 NT: 10-12 HCP Any singleton
4 level CL, D, H maximum splinter 13 +
- 1 HEART- 3 SPADES : 10-12 HCP , Any singleton
4 level bids maximum splinter 13+

1 SPADE – 2 HEARTS – GF

With a 4 card fit opener rebids:

- 4 H: 4 card fit , no singleton, minimum
- 3 H: 4 card fit, no singleton maximum
- 3 NT 4 card fit, with a singleton, maximum
- 4 Cl, 4 D : 4 card fit, splinter, minimum

With a 3 crd fit, opener rebids:

With a minimum balanced hand:

2 SP, then to responders 2nt or 3x_ rebids 3 hearts

With a maximum balanced hand:

2NT, then to responders X bid, 3 hearts

With a maximum hand, singleton, and 3 crd fit

Rebids the 4 card minor, then to responders x bid, bids 4 hearts

With a minimum hand with a singleton and 3 crd fit :

Opener rebids 2 spades, then to responders x bid, rebids 4 Hearts

2NT: JACOBY

1 pik - 2nt

3nt: 5332 14 -15

5-4-2-2 13-14 HP

1 sp - 2nt

3 sp - 16 plus , 3nt - serious, 4cl is your hand slammish?

1 sp - 2nt

3x - singleton

If opps intervene with a suit over 2 nt Jacoby, and we double, stolen bid, that shows a singleton

3NT: 10-12 Hp, any singleton

BERGEN BIDS :

1 H - 3cl 6- 11 DP 1

1 SPADE- 1 NT

3 X is game forcing and 5/5 , 17 hcp +

Same goes for 1 HEART-1 SPADE

1 SPADE - 1 NT

2 NT - F1 and may be unbalanced

responders subsequent 3 cl asks for hand description , 3 nt shows 6332 around 18 HCP

1 spade- 1 nt

4x: self splinter

2 CLUB STRONG OPENING

2CL – 2DIAMONDS RELAY

Openers rebids:

2sp : natural

2nt: 22-23

3cl: 6 clubs, may have 4 crd major, responder asks if , with the 3 diamond relay ,

To 3cl , 3 H and 3 sp are natural, 8 minus and average quality

3 Diamonds: Diamonds

3H /3 SP :Diamonds with the bid major 4 cards, The responders bid thereafter :

4 clubs : fit for the major

4 diamonds: fit for diamonds

3nt: 5/5 minors, strong : x ax ARDxx ARDxx

2CL- 2NT : Clubs AOJxxx RQJxxxx.

2 CL- 3CL : Diamonds ,after opener shows fit with 3d, responders 3 level , 4cl included is control cue, jump bids are splinter

2cl- 3cl

3 D - 3 h (control cue) 4 H (splinter

2cl- 3H and 3 SP , semi solid AQJTxx or RQJTxx

CONVENTIONAL 2 HEART REBID BY OPENER –

2 clubs - 2 diamonds

2 hearts : relay to 2 sp

Subsequent bids by the opener :

2NT : 24 up

3cl : hearts

3 hearts : hearts and clubs

3 diamond : hearts and diamonds

OVER OPP X OUR LANDY

2D=pick

2H/2SP=to play
xx=dias

COMPETITIVE BIDDING

Over opps 1 NT opening

OVER OPP XX TO OUR X (showing 4crd major/longer minor)

PASS=xfer cl, long minor

2CL/2D=sys on

OVER 2CL

2D=majors, also over opps 2 d waiting bid, our double shows majors

2nt- minors ,

OVER 3NT

4CL=majors

4D=1major

4H/4SP=with minor

OVER 3CL

4CL=majors

4D=D+major

3NT=to play /4CL=majors/4D=xfer/4H=xfer/4SP=dias

OVER 3D

4D=majors

4CL=CL+major

3NT=to play /4CL=majors/4D=xfer/4H=xfer/4SP=cls

OVER 3H

4CL=CL+SP

4D=D+SP

4H=minors strong

4NT=minors weak

3NT=to play /4CL=nat /4D=nat/4H=xfer/4SP=minors

OVER 3SP

4CL=CL+H

4D=D+H

4SP=minors strong

4NT=minors weak

3NT=to play /4CL=nat/4D=xfer/4H=dias/4SP=minors

OVER weak nt

2CL=landy

2D=xfer /2H=xfer

3SP=4sps and 5 or 6 minor

3CL/3D=4h and minor

OVER STRONG CL

dont

1NT=1suited

rest nat

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)
6-17 HCP Cue: F1
Jump Fit :Weak New Suit: F1
Cue-bid: F1 After Pd’s overcalls xfer system works over opps dbl
Jumps in balancing is medium hand
After M opening over opps dbl 3x : fit and suit
INT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)
2 nd 15-17 (18) same
4 th 10-14(15) , 2Cl range stayman
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
Nat. 6+ 4-12 Hcp.
4 th PLACE: inv. 6+ suit
UNNT
Reopen:
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)
Direct cue : Micheals ,
over 1Cl, 2cl nat, 2d majors 3Cl 5+D,5+sp
1x 3x asking stopper
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)
VS. STRONG NT:MULTI LANDY
2CL:M’S 2H/SP:5+,4+m’S 2D: 6+M DBL:5+m-4M
REOPENING:SAME
VS WEAK NT:2CL M’S, 2D/2H/2SP/3CL:trf
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)
DBL:T/O, 4m= 5+M,5+m
Q-bid:3M(minors) NT bids: nat
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣
After strg 1cl: DBL strong
1d/1h/1sp nat sunction system
After 2cl: dbl: M’s, others :nat
OVER OPPONENTS’ TAKEOUT DOUBLE
Rdbl:9+, After pd’s 1M opening trsf system
1x:F1 jump fit: weak
1m-dbl-2nt=weak support
1m-dbl-3m=INV

LEADS AND SIGNALS			
OPENING LEADS STYLE			
	Lead	In Partner's Suit	
Suit	3 rd /5 th	3 rd /5 th	
NT	2 nd /4 th	2 nd /4 th	
Subseq		Smith eco	
Other: standart,high from doubleton			
LEADS			
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
Ace	AK(+),Ax	same	
King	KQx	KQ10x,AKJ(+)	
Queen	QJ(+),Qx	QJ10(+),ADV(+)	
Jack	V10(+),KV10(+)	SAME	
10	109(+),H109(+)	SAME	
9	9x	V98,H9x	
Hi-X			
Lo-X			
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			
	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1	Hi:ENC	HI/LOW: EVEN	O/E
Suit 2	Hi/L:ENC		
3	Small:DISENC		
1	Hi:ENC	SMITHECO HI:ENC	O/E
NT 2	Hi/Low:ENC	HI/LOW:ENC	
3	Small:DISENC		
Signals (including Trumps): HI/LOW: PREFERENCE			
DOUBLES			
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			
10+ HCP T/O			
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS			
T/O			
NEGATIVE			
RESPONSIVE			
LIGHTNER			
LEAD DIRECTING			
MAX OVERCALL/OPENING			

EBL CONVENTION CARD
CATEGORY: i.e. Green / Blue / Red / HUM / Brown Sticker:
NCBO:
PLAYERS: OKAY GUR-MAISY ALUF
EVENT (Open/Women/Senior/Transnational)
SYSTEM SUMMARY
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
2/1 GF
AFTER 1M OPENINGS TRANSFER SYSTEM AFTER OPPS DOUBLE
2WAY CHECKBACK
2 WAY DRURY
MICHAELS
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
2D MULTI
2H BOTH MAJORS
2SP BOTH MINORS
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
IF PARTNERSHIP PROMISES 24+ ALL PASSES ARE FORCING
IMPORTANT NOTES
PSYCHICS:

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU				
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		2+	4SP	9(+)10-22HCP	2CL:INVERTED,2D:INV CL, 4.SUIT GF	2H:4+H-5+SP (3-8HCP)2SP:4+H5+SP(8-11 HCP)	
1♦		4+	4SP	9(+)10-22HCP	2D:INVERTED, 3CL:INV D,4.SUIT GF	2H:4+H-5+SP (3-8HCP)2SP:4+H5+SP(8-11 HCP)	
1♥		5+	4SP	9(+)10-22HCP	2SP/3CL/3D:INVITATION 2NT:INV H	1M-2NT 3CL-ASKING BID	
					3SP:H SUPPORT WITH ANY SHORTNESS(10-12) 3NT:SP/4CL/4D SPLINTER(13-16)		
1♠		5+	4H	9(+)10-22HCP	3CL/3D/3H:INVITATION 2NT:INV SP 3NT:SP SUPPORT WITH ANY SHORTNESS(10-12) 4CL/4D/4H SPLINTER(13-16)	1M-2NT 3CL-ASKING BID	
INT				(14)15-17HCP	2cl: may be w/o 4 cards M,4 way trs. ,south African trf.	5sp:choose the slam	lebenshol
				May have 5 cards M,6cards minor			
2♣		0		22+bal or 16+unbal.	2d:3+hcp,2h:0-3hcp,2nt:H 7+hcp, others nat.		
2♦		0		Weak any M,or (20-22)balanced with cards	2nt:asking,2h/2sp:P/correct,3cl:any strong hand, 3d:inv opening M,4cl:trsf your M, 4d: play your M		
2♥		4		Both M 4+-5+, 0-10hcp	2nt:asking,new suit F1		
2♠		0		Both minors 5+-5+, 0-10hcp	2nt:asking,new suit F1		
2NT				20-22hcp bal., no 5cards suit	3cl:stayman, south african trsf,,3sp:trs to 3nt	2nt-3sp 3nt-4cl:clubs,4d:dia, 4h:5+cl-4+dia, 4sp4+cl-5+dia 4nt:5+-5+minors	
3♣		(6)7+		Pree 3-10hcp	New suit:F1		
3♦		(6)7+		Pree 3-10hcp	New suit:F1		
3♥		(6)7+		Pree 3-10hcp	New suit:F1	4cl/4d/4sp:asking loser	
3♠		(6)7+		Pree 3-10hcp		4cl/4d/5h: asking loser	
3NT				Pree 3-10hcp,8cards minor with A			
4♣		(7)8+		Pree 3-10hcp, 8cards minor w/o A			

4♦		(7)8+		Pree 3-10hcp,8cards minor w/o A			
4♥		(7)8+		Pree 3-10hcp			
4♠		(7)8+		Pree 3-10hcp			
4NT							
5♣						HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
5♦						DOPI,ROPI,DEPO	
5♥						NON-SERIOUS 3NT	
5♠						VOIDWOOD:0/3,1/4	
						4NT:1/4,0/3	

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)
6-16 HCP, Cuebids: F1
Jump fit: preemptive, New suit: F1
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)
15-17 HCP, responses same as 1nt opening
4 th position: 10-15 HCP , 2♣: range ask, transfers
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)
Weak
Reopen: 11-14 6-card suit
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)
Micheal's cuebid
Jump cuebid asks stopper
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)
2♣ majors, 2♦ one of majors, 2♥ – 2♠ ♥/♠ + minor
DBL: vs strong NT: 4card major and a longer minor (after dbl: 2♣: p/c, 2♦: bid your major, 2♥/♠ nat) 2NT: minors, vs. Weak nt: dbl good opener, rest is the same
When opp overcalls 1NT, dbl is penalty, rest is the same
4 th position: same
When opponent overcalls 1nt over a Major opening and everyone passes: 1♥-1NT – p – p 2♣: 4-card ♠, 2♦: 6-card H, 2♥- ♥ and a minor suit, 2♠: 6card ♥ 5 card ♠ 1♠-1NT-p – p 2♣! 4-card ♥, 2♦: 6-card ♠, 2♥: 55 maj 2♠: ♠ +minor
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)
DBL: T/O, LEBENSOHL on doubles against weak two openings
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1♣ or 2♣
Against strong 1♣: dbl= majors, 1nt= minors, 2♣= nat
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE
XX: 9+ HCP, 2NT: invite +

LEADS AND SIGNALS			
OPENING LEADS STYLE			
	Lead	In Partner's Suit	
Suit	3 rd / 5 th	3 rd / 5 th	
NT	2 nd / 4 th	3 rd / 5 th	
Subseq	Attitude	Attitude	
Other: smith echo Hi			
LEADS			
Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT	
Ace	AK(+), Ax	Same	
King	KQ(+)	KQ10(+), AKJ(+)	
Queen	QJ(+),Qx	QJ10(+),Qx	
Jack	J10(+), KJ10(+)	Same	
10	109(+), H109(+)	Same	
9	H98(+),98x,9x	H98(+),98x,9x	
Hi-X	Sx, xxxxS,	Sx, xxxSx	
Lo-X	xxS, xxxxS	xSx, xxxSx	
SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY			
	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1	Hi: ENCRG	Hi/Lo: E	O/E & suit preference
Suit 2	Hi/lo: E		
3			
1			
NT 2	Hi:ENCRG	Hi/lo: E	O/E & suit preference
3	Hi/lo:E		
Signals (including Trumps):			
DOUBLES			
TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)			
10+ HCP with usual distribution			
Cuebid: FG			
SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDLS			
NEG dbl thru 6 hearts			

EBL CONVENTION CARD
CATEGORY: GREEN
NCBO: Turkish Bridge Federation
PLAYERS: Başak KUTUK – Suleyman KOLATA
EVENT
European Mixed Team Championship
SYSTEM SUMMARY
GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
5 card MAJOR, weak 2 openings
1NT: 15-17, 2NT: 20-22
1M/2x: GF
1M – 3x: natural, invite
SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
2♦,♥,♠: weak, 6cards
3NT: gambling solid minor
2♣: artificial GF
When our 1M opening or overcall is doubled, everything except
1♠ is transfer (1♠-dbl-2♥=good 2♠ hand, 1♠-dbl-2♠= bad
Raise; 1♥-dbl-2♦= good 2♥ hand, 1♥-dbl-2♥= bad raise)
1h-dbl-3c/3d: 4card support in hearts, values in bid suit
1sp-dbl-3x: 4card support in spades, values in bid suit
SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
1x – DBL – RDBL – forcing up to 2♠
IMPORTANT NOTES
PSYCHICS: rare

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICI AL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU				
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1 ♣		3	6h	(11) 12-22 HCP	2-way cb (1m-1x-1nt-2♣: relay to 2♦, either will be passed or shows an inviting hand if any other bid is made; 1m-1x-1nt-2♦: any GF)	After 1m – 1x-2nt: transfers 1m-1♥-2nt – 3♥ (xfer to 3♠)→ 4card ♥ 4card ♠ 1m-1M-4M = 18-19 HCP any 4432 distribution with 4cards in partner's major	1c/1d -2h/2sp: five cards in bid
1 ♦		3	6h	(11) 12-22 HCP			Major, 4 cards in partners minor
1 ♥		5	6h	(11)12-22 HCP	Splinter:10-12	1M-1nt-2nt: 18-19 5332	Drury (2♣): inviting hand in opener's major. Responses: 2M: sign-off, 2♦, 2♥, 2♠, 3♣ are trial bids 2NT= 4card invite with any singleton
				May have longer minor	1nt semi-forcing , 2♣: 2+♣, GF, 2♦ nat GF	1M-1nt-3nt: 18-19 6322	
1 ♠		5	6h	(11)12-22 HCP	Splinter:10-12	1M-5nt: Josephine, asking honor cards in trump (responses: 0,1,2,3)	
				May have longer minor	1nt semi-forcing , 2♣: 2+♣ GF, 2♦, 2♥ nat GF		
INT		-	-	15-17 BAL	2♣:Stayman, 2♦/♥: JACOBY xfers		
					2♠: xfer to ♣, 2NT: balanced invite; 3♣: xfer to ♦, 3♦: strong minors, 3♥: short heart 54or 64 minors 3♠: short spade, 54or64 minors 4♣/ asking aces (0,1,2,3) 4♦: xfer to ♥, 4♥: xfer to ♠, 4♠: to play 4NT: QUANT		
2 ♣	✓	-	-	Artificial GF	2♦: waiting, 2♥-2♠-2nt, 3♣, 3♦ natural		
2 ♦		6 (5)		Weak (6-10 HCP)	2NT: F1, asking, new suit F1	Rebidding the suit shows minimum, any other bid showing value	
2 ♥		6 (5)	-	Weak(6-10 HCP)	2NT: F1, asking 2♠: F1, 3♣, 3♦: passable	Rebidding the suit shows minimum, any other bid showing value	
2 ♠		6 (5)	-	Weak(6-10 HCP)	2NT: F1, asking 3♥: F1, 3♣, 3♦: passable	Rebidding the suit shows minimum, any other bid showing value	
2NT		-	-	20-22 HCP BAL	3♣:puppet stayman 3♦/♥:JACOBY XFER	After 2nt – 3♠ – 3nt: 4♣ – 4♦ nat slam invite, 4♥/4♠: both minors, bid major is short, 4NT: 2245, 2254	
					4♣: asking aces (responses: 0,1,2,3..), 4♦ hearts, 4♥ spades, 3♠: xfer to 3NT		
3 ♣		6	-	Preemptive	New suit F1		
3 ♦		6	-	Preemptive	New suit F1		
3 ♥		6	-	Preemptive	New suit F1		
3 ♠		6	-	Preemptive	New suit F1		
3NT				Solid Minor	4♣:P/C, 4♦ asks singleton		
4 ♣		7		Preemptive			
4 ♦		7		Preemptive			
4 ♥						HIGH LEVEL BIDDING	
4 ♠						RKCB(14-03), exclusion (0,1,2,2+Q, 2+ void, 3)	
4NT				Pre-emptive minors		DOPI, ROPI, 5nt: grand slam try	