## DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING

### OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1/2 Level; Reopening)

1-level: wide-range, may be 4 good cards; 2-level: good

New suit F1 if 1/3 level, CONST if 2 level; WJS after minor overcall

After [1m] – 1M: 1NT = 8-13HCP; 2m = fit 11+ or no fit 14+; 2NT = fit4, 14+; 3m = fit4, 11-13; 3om = fit4, 8-10

After [1m] - p - 1M: 1NT = 9-12HCP; 2m = as above; 2NT = 13-15; 3m = as above; 3om = fit jump; 3NT = short M, 16-17HCP

1NT OVERCALL (2<sup>nd</sup>/4<sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)

**2<sup>nd</sup>:** 15-17; **Sandwich:** 16-18; **Reopening:** 10-13 (11-16 over 1♠), next steps: 14-16, 17-19, 20-21;

Over all 1NT: 1NT system on; Over all 2NT: 2NT system on

[1m]-[2m NF]-2NT=16-18; [1m]-[2m F]-2NT=om+♥; [1M]-[2M]-

2NT/3♣=6+♣/♦, 3♦=6+OM good, 3M=5OM5m, 4♣/♦=ms NF/FG

#### JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)

WJO (wide-range, may have an opening with PH partner) (+Ogust) New suit F1; Ghestem (see details below)

Reopen: 2 level: 6 cards, 13-16HCP; 3 level: 7 cards, 13-16HCP

#### DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)

Ghestem; [1 \*] - 2 \* = 54 Ms; [1m] - 2 \* = Ms,  $2NT = \text{om} + \checkmark$ , 3 \* = om + \*; [1M] - 2M = \* + OM, 2NT = ms, 3 \* = \* + OM;

After Ghestem: first bid that is not one of the 2 suits = relay

[1x] - 3x asks for stopper (if not Ghestem)

## VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)

**Strong:** x=m5+.M4: 2 = at least 54Ms: 2 = M6: 2M=M5.m4+:

2NT=at least 55ms

**Weak/Reop/PH:** same but x = 1) 14+HCP with a tendency towards T/O for the majors or 2) a strong hand

#### VS.PREEMPTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)

[2M] - 3M =at least 55ms and opening values / independent minor

[2M] - 4M = STR ms (max 3 losers), 4NT = distributional ms

[3m or 1/2m-3m] - 4 = Ms, 4 = om+M; [2/3M] - 4m = m+OM

[3m] - 4 - 4 = equal Ms or S/T in

#### VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1 or 2 or 2

 $[1 \clubsuit]$  − x = 44/54Ms 11+HCP or 18+, 1NT = min 5 ♣4 ♦, 2 level as over 1NT opening (but all 2-suiters are 55)

[2 + ] - x = ms/Ms,  $2 \leftarrow = + + / + + , 2NT = + + / + + /$ 

#### OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE

# LEADS AND SIGNALS

OFENING LEADS STILE								
	Lead	In Partner's Suit						
Suit	2/4	STD CT						
NT	2/4; highest from xx, xxx	STD CT						
Subseq	Low = ENC	STD CT						

Other: original 4<sup>th</sup> best when winning the lead and returning

#### LEADS

Lead	Vs. Suit	Vs. NT
Ace	AKx(+), Ax	AK(+)
King	AK, KQ(+), Kx	KQ(+), AKJT(+) (UB Q)
Queen	QJ(+), Qx	QJ(+), KQT9(+), KQJT(+) (UB J/A)
Jack	JT(+), Jx, KJT(+)	JT(+), KJT(+), AJT(+)
10	109(+), 10x, H109(+)	109(+), H109(+), AQ109(+)
9	Н9х	9x, 9xx, H9x
Hi-X	HXx, xX, xX(+)	HXx, Xx, Xxx, xXxx(+)
Lo-X	HxxX(+),xX	HxxX(+)

#### SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY

	Partner's Lead	Declarer's Lead	Discarding
1	Low = ENC	S/P	Low = ENC
Suit 2	S/P	CT when necessary	
3	CT (Low = E)		
1	Low = ENC	S/P	Low = ENC
NT 2	S/P	CT when necessary	
3	CT (Low = E)		

Signals (including Trumps): S/P on trumps

Lavinthal when discarding from a suit with no future; Lavinthal on the order of cashing high cards

REV Smith vs NT (Low = ENC from both hands, revert to S/P if not needed)

#### DOUBLES

Doubles usually mean: T/O, extras, invitational values, desire to compete

#### TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)

Style: normal to light; Reopening: normal to light

[1m] - x - 2m = 44Ms 8-10HCP / 4M INV / FG; [1M] - x - 2M = 11+HCP

[1x] - x - jump to 2M = 5M, 8-10HCP (1M can have up to 10HCP)

[2M] - x - 2NT = relay; [2M] - x - 2/3 other = S/O; [2M] - x - 4m = FG

#### SPECIAL, ARTIFICIAL & COMPETITIVE DBLS/RDBLS

NEG x through  $4 \checkmark$  (after that x = card showing, can be removed with shape)

SUPP x through  $3 \triangleq$  (not worst hand / 2 level, ~15+/3 level, ~18+/4 level)

Thrump x: x asks for a stopper for 3NT when there is no room to ask

Snapdragon x: after each player bids a suit, the player in 4<sup>th</sup> pos doubles to show 5 cards in the 4<sup>th</sup> suit and tolerance for partner's suit

Future x: x-ing 3♠ over our ♥ or 4♥ over our ♠ = bid game but don't bid 5

Over weak/strong Bergen: x = T/O / L/D; Responsive x; Anti-lead x when they cue-bid one of our suits (meaning "I want another lead")

#### EBL CONVENTION CARD

CATEGORY: Green NCBO: ROMANIA

PLAYERS: Mihaela <u>Balint</u> – Bogdan <u>Marina</u>

**EVENT: Mixed Teams** 

#### SYSTEM SUMMARY

#### GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE

1 = nat / 11-14 bal / 18-19 bal / 22-23 bal

5+M (semi-F 1NT), 5(4)+ , 2/1 FG

1NT = 15-17 bal, 2NT = 20-21 bal (M5, m6 possible)

2♣ FG, 2♦ multi (weak M or 24-25 bal), 2M weak M+m

(promises 5-5 in 1<sup>st</sup>/2<sup>nd</sup> seat), 3NT gambling in 1<sup>st</sup>/2<sup>nd</sup> seat 1-level overcalls: wide-range; may overcall beautiful 4 cards

Wide-range 3<sup>rd</sup> hand pre-empts

3<sup>rd</sup> hand openings: may be very light; may open 4 card M

#### SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE

2 ◆ multi; 2M weak M+m; 3NT gambling

 $1 \clubsuit - 1 ♦ = 0$ -7hcp or less than FG with •

Transfers after 1 - [x/1 + /1 ] and after 1 + [1]

As UPH switch red suits after  $1m - [1 \blacktriangle] (2 \spadesuit = \blacktriangledown, 2 \blacktriangledown = \spadesuit)$ 

After  $1x - 1M - 1NT.1x - 1 \checkmark - 1 \diamondsuit$ :  $2 \diamondsuit$  asks  $2 \diamondsuit$ .  $2 \diamondsuit = ART FG$ 

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After 1M - 1NT,  $1 \checkmark - 1 \spadesuit$ : Gazzilli; Ghestem 2-suiters

### SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES

After a FG bid (2♣ opening, 2/1, XYZ 2♠, Jacoby 2NT, FG cue, limit+ bid followed by one of us showing extras, etc.)

After a limit+ bid if they bid to the 5 level

 $[3^{rd} \text{ hand } 2M/3M] - x - [4M]; 1x - [5y]; [some y] - x - [5y]$ 

1x - [x] - xx = F2NT; 1NT - [non-penalty x] - xx = F2NT

1NT - [2m = Ms] - 2M - [3M/OM]

When the bidding is below the level imposed by our raise

### IMPORTANT NOTES

 $1 \checkmark - 1 \land -2m/\checkmark - 3 \checkmark = FG; [1 \land] - x - 2NT/3 \checkmark = inv with <math>4 \checkmark /5 \checkmark$ 

 $1m - [2 \checkmark] - 2 \blacktriangle = NF; 1x - [overcall] - 2 \checkmark - 3 \checkmark = FG, extras$ 

When opener showed 6 cards 2NT = F (+Ogust)

Transfers after 1m - [2 + ] and after 1 + [3 + ]

1m - [1NT] - 2 = at least 44Ms; 1M - [1NT] - 2 = 50M

In comp resp's  $2^{nd}$  bid (2/3 level) in a lower suit than his  $1^{st} = NF$ 

1x - 1M - 2M - 2NT = asking (+3344 answers)

1 - 2 - 2 - 2M - 3NT = 4M + OM stopper

 $1NT - 2 \checkmark / \checkmark - 2 \checkmark / \blacktriangle - 2NT = F$ 

**PSYCHICS:** Very rare (no specific positions)

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OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS NEGDBL	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1.		2	nat / 11-14bal /	1 ◆=nat(not FG) or 0-7; 1M=7+; 1NT=8-10bal;	1 <b>.</b> -1 <b>.</b> -1 M=3+M, 1/2NT=18-19/22-23 bal, 2 •=FG; 1 <b>.</b> -1 M-	$1 \div [x/1R] - 1 \checkmark / \checkmark = 4 - 5 \checkmark / \checkmark, 1 \checkmark = \checkmark, 2 \div = F1,$
			18-19bal /	2*=natF1; 2*=natFG; 2* = min 54ms INV;	2NT=balFG, 2♦=3+M FG; 1♣-1NT-2♦=FG; 1♣-2♣-2♦=	2 • / • = 6 • / • , 2 • = 6 • INV
			22-23bal	$2 \triangle /2NT = bal INV3NT$ ; $3 \triangle = 6 \triangle INV good suit$	min, 2M=vals FG, 2NT=balFG, 3NT=18-19 with 2*;	1m-[1♠]-ifnotPH- 2♣=natF1, 2♦ =♥, 2♥=♦, 2♠=balFG
					1 <b>*</b> -2 <b>v</b> -2 <b>*</b> relay-2NT=5422max, 3 <b>*</b> =55min, 3 <b>*</b> =55max, 3 <b>v</b> =31(54), 3 <b>*</b> =13(54)	PH 2/1 positiveNF; only simple
1.4		4	5♦ or 4♦ unbal	2 A		CB by PH (always 2.*)
1 ♦		4	5 ♦ or 4 ♦ unbai	2 ◆=min5 ♦ 4 ♥ WK; 2 ♥ = 4 + ♦ F1; 2 ♠=min5 ♦ 4 ♥	1 ♦ -2♥-2 ♦=FG inappropriate for NT, 2NT=FG, 3 ♦=min	CB by PH (always 2*)
1.00		5		INV; 2NT=bal INV3NT; 3.4=6.4INV good suit	1M 2NT 2v-chart 4v-5M5v good v. G/T with min vvv in	Des Deservice 2M lear)
1♥		3		1NT=semiF; 2♥=8-10; 2♠=5♠3♥ INV; 2NT=fit4 16+; 3♣/ 3♦=fit3/fit4 INV; 3NT=fit4 12-15bal; SPL=10-14 3+ctrls	1M-2NT-3x=short, 4x=5M5x good x; G/T with min xxx in the suit; Gazzilli; unserious 3NT on good fit at 3 <sup>rd</sup> level or on	Rev Drury (2 ◆=opening, 2M=less) 1M-[O/C]-2NT=fit3INV+, cue=fit4
1 🛦		5		3♥=nts/nt4 in v, 5iv1=nt4 12-15bai, 5FL=10-14 5+ctils 3♥=nat INV, 4♥=to play	9 cards fit	INV/ S/T, 3NT=fit4 game, fit jumps
INT			15-17	Stayman; 4 xfers(2NT->♦); 3♣=55msWK; 3♦=55msFG; 3♥=31(54); 3♠=13(54); 4♣=Ms; 4R=xfer; 4♠=44msQuant	1NT-2 <b>*</b> -2R-2 <b>▼</b> =5 <b>▼</b> 4 <b>♦</b> 1NV, 2 <b>♦</b> =5 <b>♦</b> 1NV; 1NT-2 <b>*</b> -2NT/3 <b>*</b> =44Ms min/max(+xfers); 1NT-2 <b>•</b> -2 <b>▼</b> -2 <b>•</b> =any INV; 1NT-2R	1NT-[2m=Ms]-2♥/♠=♣/♦1NV+, 2NT= msWK, 3m=S/O, 3M=as1NT-3M; 1NT-
					-2NT=fit4max, 3M=fit4 good min, other=fit4 max Jx here; 1NT-2♠/NT-3m-reversed singletons(♥<->♠,♣->NT)	[2 ◆=M6]-x=T/Ofrom ♠, 3m/M =om/OM; 1NT-[2M]-3M/3NT=5OM wo/w stop, 3OM=3OM54ms;1NT-[3m]-as 2NT-[3m]
2.			FG	2 ◆=0-2/5+ctrls; 2M/3m=good suit 3-4ctrls; 2NT=3-4ctrls	22NT-3NT(+Stayman, xfers), 4NT=to play	2*-[O/C]-p=4+, x=0-3, other=good suit
2♦			M6 4-10 /	2/3M=P/C; 2NT=relay; 4. =xfer your M; 4d=bid your M	2 ♦ -2NT-3 ♣=max, 3 ♦ = ♥min, 3 ♥ = ♠ min	
			24-25 bal		2 ♦ -2NT-3 <b>*</b> -3 ♦ -3M=6OM	
2♥	$\sqrt{}$	5	<b>v</b> +m(55 in 1 <sup>st</sup> /2 <sup>nd</sup> )	2♠=NF; 2NT=relay; 3♣=P/C; 3♦=▼INV; 3♠=♠INV	2 <b>▼</b> -2NT-3m=m min, 3 <b>▼</b> / <b>♦</b> = <b>♣</b> / <b>♦</b> max	
2♠	V	5	♦+m (as above)	3♥=CONST; 4♥=to play; rest=as above	As above	
2NT			20-21	3♣=Muppet; 3R=xfer; 3♠->3NT; 3NT=to play;	2NT-3♣-3♦=M4, 3♥=noM4 (+ 3♠=5♠4♥), 3♠/NT=5♠/♥;	2NT-[3♣]-x=bal wo4M, 3♦=Stayman,
				4 <sup>th</sup> level=as on 1NT	2NT-3♠-3NT-4m=m S/T, 4M=55ms short M	3M=OM; 2NT-[3 ◆ ]-3M=OM
3 <b>.</b>		6	4-10	New suit F1; 4♦=fit S/T; 4M=to play		
3♦		6	4-10	New suit F1; 4*=fit S/T; 4M=to play		
3♥		6	4-10	3♠=F1; 4m=cue; 4♠/5m=asking for control		
3♠		6	4-10	4m=cue; 4♥=to play		
3NT	$\sqrt{}$		Gambling wo stop	4/5♣=P/C; 4♦=singleton ask; 4NT=J of trumps ask	3NT-4 ◆ -4NT=7222, 4M/5m=single M/om	
			$(1^{st}/2^{nd})$			
<b>4</b> ♣		7	4-10	4 ♦=cue; 4M=to play		
4♦		7	4-10	New suit=to play		
4♥		7	4-10	4♠/5m=asking for control	4♥-5m-5NT=K m, 6♥=single m, 6m= 1 <sup>st</sup> round ctrl	
4 🛦		7	4-10	5any=asking for control	As above	
4NT					HIGH LEVEL BIDD	
5 <b>.</b> *		8			RKCB 14/30; Exclusion answers: 0,1,2,3; 5NT=even KC+void	, 6x=odd KC+void x; DOPI, ROPI, DEPO
5 <b>♦</b>		8			Answers to Q ask: no, yes + 0/2Kings, yes and K in suit bid	is an and a second in the control of
5♥		8			First available step asks for Kings: 0,1,2; If instead we bid a su If 5NT is not asking for Kings, then it's "pick a slam"	it, we need control in that suit to play /
5♠		0			Josephine	
					ловерине 1	

Game Forcing sequences after 1♣ opening

1**♣**-1**♦**-2**♦** 

2**∀**=5+

2 = 0-4

2NT->3♥=xfers, 0-4

1 **♣** -1 M - 2 ♦

2**♥**=4M 7=10 (then on 2NT 3**♥**=44Ms)

2 \( \text{NT} = 4/5 \text{M} \) 11+ 3m=5m4M 7-10

3♥=5M unbal 7-10 (3♠ ask: no/lo/mid/hi)

3 \( /NT=5/6M \) bal 7-10

4x=SPL with 6M 7-10

1 **.** -1NT-2 ♦

2M = (32)44 with 3M2NT=33(43)

3m=5m

**Invitational and Game Forcing sequences after 1 ◆ opening** 

1 **♦** -2**♥** 

2♠=FG inappropriate for NT

2NT=FG

2NT=relay(answers as below)

3♣/M=single

 $3 \leftarrow =$ no single, 15+ 3NT=no single, <15

3m=fit4 FG

3M=fit5 INV

1 ♦ -1M

2NT=15-17, NT oriented  $3 \leftarrow = 6 + \text{good} + 15 - 17$ 

1 ♦ -1NT

2NT=0-1 . 15-17

 $3 \leftarrow = 6 + \text{good} \rightarrow 15-17$ 

Gazzilli

1 -1NT-2 -

2♠=11-15 with ♠+♣ 2 •=8+

 $2 = 3 + \checkmark 16 + (2NT \text{ ask: } 3 = 4 \checkmark, 3 = 6 \land \text{no} 4 \checkmark)$ 

other=natural 16+

other=7-

1**∀**-1**♦**-2**♣** 

2**♥**=11-15 with **♥**+♣ 2 **\ =**8+

2 = 3, 16 + (2NT asks to describe further)

3 = 4 , 17 + (14-16 bids 3 + before)

2NT=2533, 17-20

other=natural 16+

1M-1NT-2NT or

1**∀**-1 **♦**-2NT

3 = relay 3 = 6M = 6

3♥=6M4♣, 16+

3 = 5M5 + 16 +

3NT=5M5♣, 16+

other=7-

Checkback

1x-1♥-1 ♠

2 ← =denies a STR hand 2 + (xyz)2♥=single ♥ WK

1m-1M-1 **♦/NT** 

2NT(->3♣)

[1M]-x

3 ◆=5M4m single om

3♥=5M4m single OM

3 = 4M5m single om 3NT=4M5m single OM 1x-1M-1 **♦/NT** 

3M=6M S/T

3other=55 S/T (min 14+ good suits)

After we double their opening [1m]-x

1M=max 10HCP

(w 44Ms 0-4/5+ start with 1 ♠/♥)

2M=5M 8-10

2m=44Ms 8-10HCP/4M INV/any FG

[2m]-x=2 suits

 $2 \spadesuit$  over  $1 \checkmark = 6 \spadesuit / 5 \spadesuit 4 \checkmark F1$ 

2M=11+

OM on min level=4OM NF

2NT/3m=nat FG

3M/3NT=STR 5+OM wo/w stop

2NT=choose m(+show 5OM as below) [2M]-x=responsive (may have 5OM) 3m/3NT=to play

3M=asking for stop

3OM=STR 5+OM [2M]-2NT=choose m 3m-3OM=4OM INV

(may have 4OM) 3m-3M/NT=4OM FG wo/w stop

3M/OM=as above

[2M]-x

2NT=relay

3**♣**=40M min

 $3 \leftarrow = no 4OM max$ 

3M/NT=4OM wo/w stop 3OM=STR 5+OM

4m=nat FG

3x=to play

Mihaela Balint – Bogdan Marina **SUPPLEMENTARY SHEETS #2** 

Defense agair	<u>ist other 2-level openings and 2-sui</u>	ted overcalls					
[2♦ multi]	x=4+♥ or STR hand	[2NT minors]	x=T/O	1M-[2NT=ms]	3♣=INV in OM	1m-[2m=Ms]	2 <b>♥</b> /♠=♣/♦ INV+
	x then non-jump ♠=cue		3♣=Ms 13-16		$3 \star /NT = fit3INV + /fit4 game$		3m=to play
	3M=6+M 14-16		3 ◆=Ms WK or STR		3OM=nat FG		3M=SPL
	4m=5+ <b>♥</b> 5+m FG						
	pass then x=4+♠	[2♦ WK]	3 ♦=stopper asking	1M-[2M = OM + ]	2NT/3OM/3NT=fit3/4/4game	1M-[2M = OM+m]	2NT/3OM/3NT=fit3/4/4game
	pass then 2NT=ms		$3 \bullet \text{ then } 4 \bullet = Ms S/T$		3 <b>.</b> /♦=♦ INV/FG		3 <b>.</b> ./♦=nat F
	pass then 4m=5+♠5+m FG		4 <b>.</b> =Ms	1m-[2NT=om+♥]	3om=fit5+ INV+	1m-[2NT=om+M]	3om=fit5+ INV+
			4 <b>♦</b> = ♣ +M		3 <b>♥</b> /♠=♠ INV/FG		3 <b>♥/</b> ♠=nat F

On all O/C where both suits are known: x=T/O or penalty in higher suit, pass then x=penalty in lower suit

Defense against other 3-level openings

[3NT gambling] x=points

4 = one suit(+4 = F)

4 **♦** =Ms

4M=5+M5+m

[3m]-3NT

4**.**=Ms 4 ♦=xfer 4**♥**=xfer

4**♠**=om S/T

[3♥]-3NT 4♣=♦ 4 ♦ = ♣ 4**♥**=xfer

4**♠**=ms S/T

[3 **.**]-3NT

4♣=♦  $4 \neq = xfer$ **4♥=♣** 

4**♠**=ms S/T

DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS			IALS	EBL CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENING LE	EADS STYLE				
1 level light;		Lead		In Par	tner's Suit	CATEGORY: GREEN
2 level sound	Suit	4th,Rusino	v	4th,ST	'D	NCBO: ROMANIA
Responses: Drury; New colour= constructive	NT	4th				PLAYERS: <mark>GETA MIHAI</mark> - <mark>RADU MIHAI</mark>
	Subseq	Count/Rev	erse Lavinthal	Count	/Reverse Lavinthal	
	Other:					<u> </u>
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY
2nd - 16(15)-18,SISTEM ON	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT	<u> </u>	
4th - 11-15	Ace	A (Ax, Ax	.)	AK		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE
	King	AK/ KQ			NG LEAD	Better minor: 3-3;4-4,without 5M.
	Queen	KQ/QJ		KQx		5 Major 1NT= 15-17 HP,may be 5M or 6m.
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	Jack 10	QJ/ J10 J10, HJ10	<u> </u>		, Н109 Н109	11N1 = 15-1/ HP, may be 5N1 of 6m.
	9			98	H109	
Preemptive; responses: Natural forcing.	9 Hi-X	109, H109 xx, xxxx, 40		98 4th, xx	7777	
	Lo-X	MUD, 4th	ın	4th, xx		
Reopen:	SIGNALS IN		DIODITY	4u1, xx	XXX	
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		ner's Lead	Declarer's Le	ad	Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
Michaels		/Count	Count/Lav.	au	Italian/Count	SFECIAL BIDS THAT MAT REQUIRE DEFENSE
Job asks stopper	Suit 2	Count	Count/Lav.		Italian/Count	
Jon asys stobber	3					
	1					
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2 Attd	//Count	Count/Lav.		Italian/Count	
Vs. strong: X=m5+M4; 2♣=♥+♠; 2♦= 6+M	3		Smith=High			
2M= M5+m4; 2NT= minors	Signals (include	ding Trumps):	_			
	9.8 (11.6.6.	<u> </u>				
Vs. weak(< 15): natural.						
Reopening: same.			DOUBLES			
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT D	OUBLES (Sty	le; Responses; l	Reopeni	ng)	
Dbl=take-out;CB=2suiters	12(11+), accep			-	<u> </u>	
,	Natural respo					
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 14 or 24				·		SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
VS 1♠: Dbl=♠ or ♦-♥;1D=♥ or ♠-♠;1♥=♠ or ♠-♦;1NT=♠-♥or ♦-♠	SPECIAL, AF	RTIFICIAL &	COMPETITIV	E DBL	S/RDLS	
VS 2♠: Dbl=♠, Rest=nat	Negative dbl.					
	Support dbl.					
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE	Responsive db	ol.				IMPORTANT NOTES
Sistem on	Lightner dbl.					
						PSYCHICS:Sometimes

U	(IF	. OF	L				
OPENING	TRICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1.		3	4♥	11-21,better minor	2 <b>♣</b> =Inverted	1♣-2♣;2♦*=11-12	
					Jump suit=strong		
1♦		3	4♥	11-21,better minor	<b>2</b> ♦=Inverted	1 ♦ -2 ♦ ;2 ♦ * = 11 - 12 1 ♦ -2 ♦ ;2 ♥ * = 11 - 12	
1♥		5	4.	11-21HP or Rule of 18.	2NT=Inv+,fit 4+ 3♣=Inv,fit 3 3♦=9-10, 4+ fit.		
14		5	4.	11-21HP or Rule of 18.	2NT=Inv+,fit 4+ 3♣=Inv,fit 3 3♦=9-10, 4+ fit.		
INT			4♥	15-17HP,5-4-2-2, 6(m)-3-2-2 or 5(M)-3-3-2.	2♠=minors;4xfers; 3♦/3♥/3♠=3 suiters 2♠= relay		
2.**	X			Game force	2♦=waiting;	2C-2♦;col-first col.=waiting	
					2♥/2♠/2NT/3m=nat, 9HP		
2♦*	X			SemiGF or weak 2M	2♥=P/C; 2♠/3m/3♥=nat,F; 2NT=relay	2♦-2NT;-3C/3S=min/max pree H. -3♦/3H=min/max pree S.	
2♥		5		5♥- 4m,6-10	2♠=nat.;2NT=relay;3♠=P/C;3♠=inv.		
2.		5		5 <b>♠</b> - 4m,6-10	2NT=relay; 3C=P/C; 3 \( \dots/3H=nat.NF \)		
2NT*	X			♣ preempt or 6♣+5X, max 4 losers	3♣=stop; 3X=nat or CB		
3♣*	X			<ul><li>◆ preempt or</li><li>6 + +5X, max 4 losers</li></ul>			
3♦*	X			<ul><li>preempt or</li><li>6♥+5X, max 4 losers</li></ul>			
3♥*	X			preempt or 6			
3♠		7		GF, good S	4X=CB		
3NT*	X	7		GF, good H,7+	4X=CB		
4.				Preempt			
4 •				Preempt			
4♥				Preempt			
4♠				Preempt			
4NT				BW	0/1/2		
5♣				Preempt			VEL BIDDING
5♦				Preempt		PAS FORCING SEQUENCES	
<b>5♥</b>				Preempt		LIGHTNER	
5♠				Preempt		BWK EXCLUSION	

# 2♣MAKU

```
-2♠=11-12 3♠
                   -2FA=12-13 puncte (pasabil) – 3♥ = FM cu 6♠
                   -3♣=FM
                   -3♦=5♣+4♦ FM
                   -3♥=5♣+4♥FM
                   -3♠= INV+la slem→ 3FA= nu vreau
1♠-2♠ -2♥ = Minimal (max 11 HCP) 54
      -2♠=6+♠ Minimal (max 11 HCP)
      -2FA = 15 + NAT
      -3♣= 15+ 4+♣
      -3♦/♥= 15+ NAT 55+
      -3♠=6+♠ 15+
1♥ - 2♠ -2♦ = Waiting -2♥=11-12 3♥
                   -2♠=FM, 4+♠ si 5+♣
                   -2FA=12-13 puncte (pasabil) – 3♠ = FM cu 6♥
                   -3♣=FM
                   -3♦=5♣+4♦ FM
                   -3♥= INV+la slem → 3FA= nu vreau
1♥-2♠ -2♥=6+♥ Minimal (max 11 HCP)
      -2♦=54 15+NAT
      -2FA = 15 + NAT
      -3♣= 15+ 4+♣
      -3♦/♥= 15+ NAT 55+
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3

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DEFENSIVE AND COMETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS								
OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; 1/2level; Reopening)		NG LEADS STYLE				WBF Convention Card			
LIGHT ON TRICK 1, SOUND OF TRICK 2		Lead		in Partne	r's Suit	1			
CUE-BID =F1 1/1 F , 2/1 NF , 2/2 NF , 3/2 F 3/1 F	Suit	3/5 with H or 2 with	bad holdin	ATT if fit,	Count if not supp ( S=O)	Category	GREEN		
	NT	2nd/4th or TON			Count if not supp ( S=O)	Country:	ROMANIA O	PEN TEAM	
DBL = 8+ SUIT = 8-14 2FA= 17-19	Subsec	small=ENCG				Event:	54th Europea	an Team Championsh	ips Ostend, Belgiu
	Other:	SMITH with high ca	rd	•		Players:	STEGAROIL	J MARINA	
		_					IONITA MAF	RIUS	
1NT OVERCALL (2nd/4th Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS	3				SYSTEM S	UMMARY NATURAL	., 1. FORCING	
15-18	Lead	Vs.Suit		Vs. NT		GENERAL	APPROACH AND STY	'LE	
LIKE OPPENING OF 1NT	Ace	AK ==> COUNT ( S	=O)	AK ==> A	TT ( S= Q , S-1=LENGTH)				
	King	KQ ==> ATT ( S=EI	VCG)	KQ, ARV	XX ==> ATT (S=E) , UNBL	Fairly natur	al, 5 card majors, stror	ng notrump, special 2	openings
BAL = 10-13 , 11-15 OVER 1♠	Queen	QJ ==> ATT ( S=EN	ICG)	QJ, RD10	0xx ==> ATT ( S=ENCG)	Mixed Raise	Note 4		
		(H)J10 ==> ATT ( S			=> ATT ( S=ENCG)				
JUMP OVERCALLS(Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	(H)109 ==> ATT ( S			=> ATT ( S=ENCG)				
1-Suit: WEAK	9	9x ==> ATT ( S=EN	ICG)	9x, 9XX, I	H9X ==> ATT ( S=ENCG)	1NT Openi	ngs: 15-17		
2-Suit:	Hi-x	EVEN	,	EVEN	,		Response: GF, except	rebid of 2NT by the r	esponder
2NT = CHEAPERS SUIT EXCEPT OVER 1♣ OR 1♦	Lo-x	ODD		ODD			BIDS THAT MAY REQU	•	
Reopening:	SIGNALS IN ORDER OF PRIORITY								
DIRECT and JUMP CUE BIDS ( Style; Responses; Reoper	ning)	Partner's Lead	Declarer'	s Lead	Discarding	2♣ = Weak	two suiter majors ( 54,5	5) or 21-22 any 5332	
MICHEAL'S UNDETERMINATED			COUNT S		ODD=ENCG		! in ♥ or strong with ♠	,	
(1♣/♦) - 2NT = OTHER MINOR + 1 MAJOR	2nd				SUIT PREF(lavinthal)		2in ♠ or strong with ♥		
	3rd	COUNT		,			(+) in a minor suit weak		
	NT: 1s	ATT ( S=ENCG)	COUNT S	S=ODD	ODD=ENCG				
VS. NT(vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	2nd	COUNT			SUIT PREF(lavinthal)				
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	3rd	SUIT PREF(lavintha		,	,				
DBL = 5+m AND 4M / OR DIAMONDS /OR ANY STRONG H									
2♣ = LANDY		WITH HIGH FROM							
2♦ = 1 MAJOR	SUIT F	PREF(lavinthal)							
2M = 5M + 4m	DOUB								
		OUT DOUBLES(Styl	e:Respons	ses:Reope	enina)				
VS.PREEMPTS( Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT bids)	NATU				3)				
DBL= T/O			-						
LEAPING MICHAELS						SPECIAL	ORCING PASS SEQU	ENCES	
						<b>†</b>	e the owners of the boa		
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS	SPECI	AL.ARTIFICIAL AND	COMPE	TITIVE DO	UBLES/REDOUBLES	1000000		-	
(1♣) - 2♦ = Majors 1nt = 1M+1m dbl= t/o		SFER DBL Note 3							
		SUPPORT DBL					T NOTES THAT DON'T	FIT ELSEWHERE	
		RESPONSIVE DBL							
		DIRECTING DBL							
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKE OUT DOUBLE		NER DBL							
2NT over 1M = jacoby						Psychics:			
,						RARE			
fit over M =weak , Fit-1= TRF									

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	1			p	ands Nobert Ionita ofthe European Team Champion		7
OPE N	A D.T.		NEG. DBL. THR U	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT AUCTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1 ♣	<b>:</b>		4♠	BAL 11-14 , 18-19, 22+	1♦ =ANY WEAK 0-7 OR NAT 8+	DBL CHCKBACK	TRF BIDS
				NATURAL	2♦=6♥ 5-8/2♥ =6♠ 5-8/2♠=6♠ 9-11	3RD FORCING	
				ANY GAME FORCING	INVERTED MINOR	0112 1 01101110	
				7.1.1. 67.11.12.1 67.161.16	WATER TERMINATE		
1+		4	4♠	4+ CARDS	INVERTED MINOR 2M=WEAK 5-8	I → - IM - 2NT = 5♣+4 → 17-19	
					3♣= PRE (3-8 HCP)		
1♥/♠		5	4♠	NATURAL	IIVI = FUNCING .2/1 GF EXCEPT ZIVI FUN	2♣ BART .ANTIBART Note 2	DRURY
,.					BERGEN RAISES , 2NT = GF		2NT = 4 TOUVIES+
					SPLINTERS 3NT =4333 13-15		SINC
					2 Club MAKU Note 1		
<u>.</u>			4♠	15-17	STAY, TRF IN 4 (2nt FOR •) 3X MINORS		RUBENSOHL
NT							
2 🏚	0			WEAK WITH MAJORS 54,55	2♦ = RELAY 2♥/♣ = PREF 2NT= STRONG		
				21-23 5332	LV KLDKI ZVIZ FRANCISCO		
2 ♦	<b>:</b>			WEAK 2 IN HE	2♥ =WAITING ,NEW SUIT NATURAL NF, 2NT =		
<u> </u>				STRONG WITH SP	27 777 4111 (2 ), (277 2011 177 10 10 12 111 ) 2111		
2 ♥	<b>©</b>			WEAK 2 IN SP	2♠ =WAITING, NEW SUIT NATURAL NF, 2NT =		
<u> </u>				STRONG WITH HE	22 777411170,11277 3311 1771 318 2171, 2171		
2 🏚	<b>©</b>			3 - 4(+) III ONE WIIIION SOIT	2NT= STRONG, 3♣=P/C, 3+=GF with ♣,	Allel ZIVI > 3₹/▼ Weak Willi	
<u> </u>				4 - 9 HCP		o voik vviiii 🐪 o≅ oik vviiii	
Z NT			4♠	20-21	STAY , TRF . 3SP= STAY FOR MIN	•	
3 x		6	1.2	PRE , UNDISCIPLINETED	017(1 ; 11tt : 001 = 017(1 f 01(1)))))		
- ×				THE, GIVENOUN ENVEYED		+	
						+	
						High Level E	Ridding
ુ		7		GAMBLING WITHOUT STOPPER	4♦= RELAY / 4NT =? FOR 8 CARD	30 41 K	
4 x				PRE, UNDISCIPLINETED	TV NEED (17 HV1 . 1 OK O C/ KE	JOSEPH	
7 /				THE, ONDIOON LINETED		BLACKWOOD EXCL	
						PASS FORCING IF OWN	
						NEW SUIT ASK	
4NT				WEAK 65+ MINORS		NEW SOIT ASK	CONTINUE
5X				PRE , UNDISCIPLINETED			
1				TIL, UNDIGGIF LINETED			
						+	
						+	
5NT				65 MINORS MAX 2 LOSERS		+	
SIVI	1			OU WIINUNG WAA Z LUGERG			

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NOTE I

2 A MAKU

$$-3 \spadesuit = 5 \clubsuit + 4 \spadesuit G.F.$$

$$-3 = 5 + 4 = G.F.$$

$$-3 \Rightarrow$$
 = Slam INV+ =>A26 3NT= I Don't Like

$$-3 = 15 + 4 + 4$$

$$-3 \spadesuit / \heartsuit = 15 + NAT 55 +$$

$$-3 = 6 + 15 +$$

- $-2 \spadesuit = FM$ ,  $4+ \spadesuit$  and  $5+ \clubsuit$
- -2FA=12-13 HCP (NON FORCING) 3 ♠ = GF with 6 ♥
- -3 ♣ =GF
- $-3 \spadesuit = 5 \clubsuit + 4 \spadesuit GF$
- -3 = SLAM INV+=> 3FA= I don't like

- -2 **♥** =6+ **♥** Minimal (max 11 HCP)
- -2 = 54 I5+NAT
- 2FA= 15+ NAT
- -3 ♣ = 15+ 4+ ♣
- $-3 \spadesuit / \heartsuit = 15 + NAT 55 +$
- -3 **♥** =6+ ♠ 15+

PAGE I NOTE I Romania Marina Stegaroiu Marius Ionita

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Romania Open Team Marina Stegaroiu Marius Ionita
54th European Team Championships Ostend, Belgium
Note 2 BART + ANTIBART
 BART
   1♠ -1NT
  2 ♣ (max 17 HP) - 2♥ - 9-11 po 5+♥ (min.QJxxx)
                   - 2♠ weak pref in ♠, 6-8 HP
                   - 2NT- 11-12 inv
                   - 3♣- 5.6♣ 6-9 HP
                   - 3♥ - weak 6+♥
                   - 3♦- weak 6+♦
                   - 3♠- 3♠, 13-14 HP bal without 4♣
a) 1♠-1NT
2♣-2♦ (8+ HP or weak with 5♥)
2♥ (2+♥) - pass
         - 2♠= 9-10 with 2♠
         - 2NT- 11-12 with 4♣fit
         - 3♦ inv 6 good ♦
         - 3♥ inv 6+♥
         - 3♠ 13-14 HP 3♠+4♣
         - 3♣ 10-12 HP 5-6 ♣ unbal
b) 1♠-1NT
2♣-2♦
     -2♠ (0,1♥) min
     -2NT= 16-17 HCP
     -3♣- 5♠ + 5♣
      -3♦- inv (15-17 HP) to 4♥ (5314 or 5305)
```

## **ANTIBART**

1♥ – 1NT

2♣ -2♥ positive pref (2♥, 9-10 HP)

-2♠- 5+♣ 9-10 HP

-2NT- 11-12 HP no 4♣fit

-3♣- 5-6♣ 6-9 HP

- -3♦-weak with♦
- -3♥ -3♥ , 13-14 HP bal without 4♣

1♥ - 1NT

2♣- 2♦

2♥ (most of the time) – pas weak pref 2-3♥ less than 8 HP

- 2♠-5♣,11-12po,unbal.
- 2NT-11-12 HP with 4♣
- 3♣ 6+♣ 9-10po unbal.
- 3♦- inv 6 good ♦
- 3♥ 3♥ + 4♣, 13-14 HP

PAGE 2 NOTE 2 Romania Marina Stegaroiu Marius Ionita

# Romania Open Team Marina Stegaroiu Marius Ionita 54th European Team Championships Ostend, Belgium

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Note 3 Transfer Double
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3. 1m - (1♥) -

```
1. 1♣-(1♦) -X =4-5♥
               1♥ = 4-5♠
               1♠= 8+po max 3♠, i dont want to play 1nt from my hand
                                      - subsequent bids are FG
               1NT=natural
               2♣ =positive NF
               2♦ = 6+♥ anv strength
               2♥ = 6+♠ subinv or FG
               2 = 6 + \text{inv}
               2NT=natural
               3 - \sqrt{\checkmark} / = \text{preempts}
               3 \blacklozenge = maiors 5-5 inv
    Pd's answers:
    1 - (1 - x - x - x - x)
    1♥ = 3♥
    2♥ = 4♥
    1♠ = 4♠
    2♦= FG
2. 1 - (x) - xx = strength
              1 ◆= 4 − 5 ♥
              1♥ = 4-5♠
               1♠= 8+po max 3♠,i dont want to play 1nt from my hand
                                                  - subsequent bids are FG
              1NT=natural
               2♣ = positive NF
               2♦ = 6+♥ anv strength
               2♥ =6+♠ subinv or FG
               2 \spadesuit = 6 + \spadesuit \text{ inv}
               2NT=natural
               3 - \sqrt{\bullet} / \sqrt{\bullet} = \text{preempts}
    Pd's answers:
    1 - (x) - 2 / 2  –(p)
    2NT=strong hand,same answer like 2♦ or 2♥ opening
    1 - (x) - xx = strength
                 1♥= 5+ ♥
                 1♠ = 5+ ♠
                 2m = NF
```

```
x= 4-5♠
                   1♠ = 8+po max 3♠, dont want to play 1nt from my hand
                                                        - subsequent bids are FG
                   1NT = natural
                    2♣ = positive NF
                    2♦ = positive NF
                    2♥ = 6+♠ subinv or FG
                    2 \spadesuit = 6 + \spadesuit \text{ inv}
                    2NT = natural
                    3 - / / = \text{preempts}
                    3♥= short
4) 1 - (1 - ) -
                   x= 4-5 ♥ - subsequent new suits are FG
                      1NT =natural
                      2 - 4 \neq 4 = transfer
                      2♥ = inv with ♣
                      2 = 11 + \text{bal}, can stop in 2NT/3
                      2NT=natural
                      3 - \sqrt{\bullet} = \text{preempts}
5) 1m - (2any) - 2 \rightarrow = positive NF
                  -2M = NF
                  - 3M = 6 cards good suit FG
6) 1M - interv- cue-bid = 3+cards in M, min invit.
        - 2NT =4+cards in M.FG
```

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# Romania Open Team Marina Stegaroiu Marius Ionita 54th European Team Championships Ostend, Belgium

NOTE 4 Mixed Raise

MIXED RAISE

PAGE 4 NOTE 4 Romania Marina Stegaroiu Marius Ionita