

## **CPRE 431**

### **Module 2 Lab**

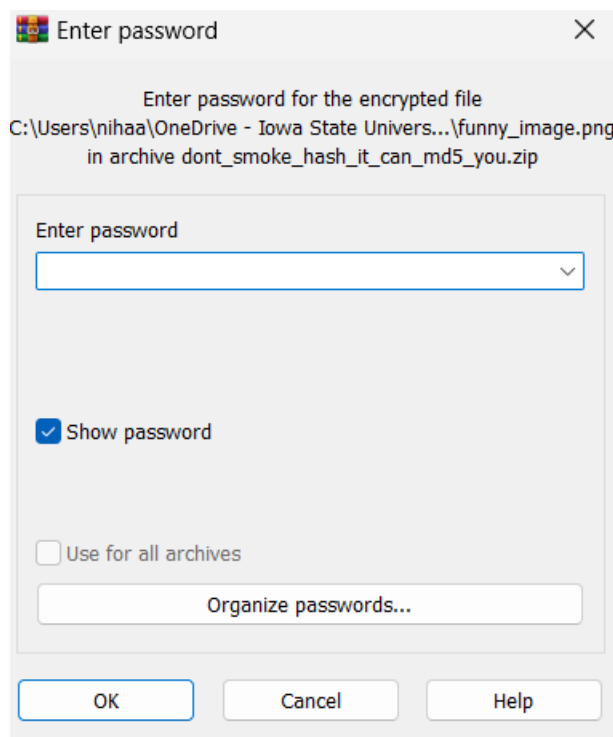
#### **Assignments will be submitted in PDF format via Canvas.**

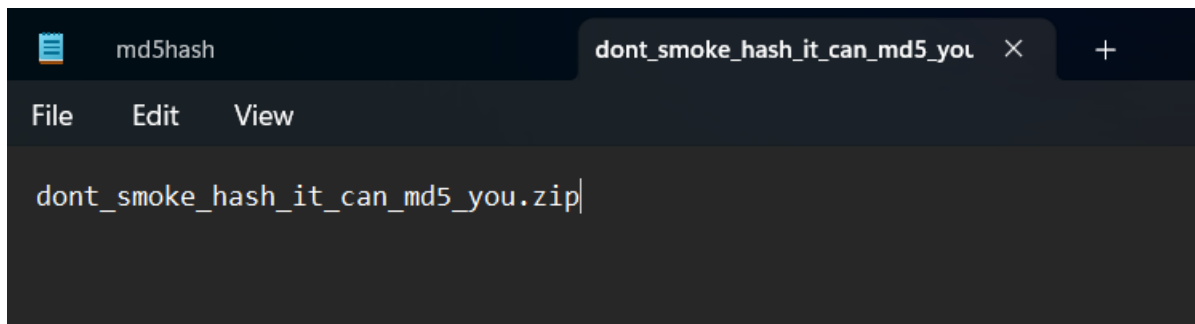
Please submit your homework online through Canvas. Late homework will not be accepted.

Important: Your submission must be in .pdf format ONLY!

1. You are the security administrator in the XYZ company, and you noticed some strange traffic on the network of one of the employees sending an encrypted file to someone outside of the company. You want to check if the content doesn't have any confidential data. The encrypted file is attached with the homework (dont\_smoke\_hash\_it\_can\_md5\_you.zip). From the file name, you guessed that the password could be the md5 hash of the file name with the extension.
  - a. Explain with screenshots how to use OpenSSL tool to determine the md5 hash, then use any file decompression tool (WinRAR, Winzip, etc.) to decrypt contents of the attached file. Hint: write the file name in a text file then get the hash for this text file. Note that hash is space sensitive.

*We write the name of the file 'don't\_smoke\_hash\_it\_can\_md5\_you.zip' to notepad. Then hash this text file using 'md5sum' to hash. The hash is the password*





```
nihaa@Nihaa1 MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Iowa State University/#Subjects/Sem 7/Cpre 431
/Labs/Module 2 Lab
$ md5sum dont_smoke_hash_it_can_md5_you.txt
d6192fc25d86eeecb9b4e8a54da0fdd2 *dont_smoke_hash_it_can_md5_you.txt
```

- b. After decryption, you noticed that the content of the attached file was an excel sheet “my\_funny\_expenses.csv”, an image “funny\_image.png” and a text file “funny\_jokes.txt”. This could look normal, however there is a lot of secrets and hidden messages in the content. Depending on your cryptanalysis skills, you started with the text file and you noticed that it only contained random characters but it started with the word “Salted\_\_”. From your experience with OpenSSL tool, this means that this text file is encrypted using Symmetric Cipher (des, des3, aes128, aes192, aes256, etc.). Also, you noticed that all the three files have the word “funny” in their name, maybe this could be the encryption key. Explain with screenshots how to use OpenSSL tool to decrypt the original message in the text file.

*Using openssl, we can decrypt a text file. Taking our example, we use;*

***openssl enc -d -aes-256-cbc -in funny\_jokes.txt -out decrypted\_jokes.txt -k funny***

*openssl enc: encryption/decryption*

*-d: decryption*

*-aes-256-cbc: encryption algorithm used*

*-in funny\_jokes.txt: input encrypted file*

*-out decrypted\_jokes.txt: decrypted output file*

*-k funny: encryption key*

- c. The decrypted message of part (a) will contain the instructions for this question. Explain with screenshots how did you solve this secret and get the new key.

*On analysis, we can guess that the password must be ‘funny’, using OpenSSL we can try to decrypt the funny\_jokes.txt file. Now, we must guess what symmetric algorithm it uses and try each one. Finally, we find that ‘aes-256-cbc’ gives us sensible data.*

*The decrypted text file gives instructions of decrypting a CSV file called my\_funny\_expenses.csv.*

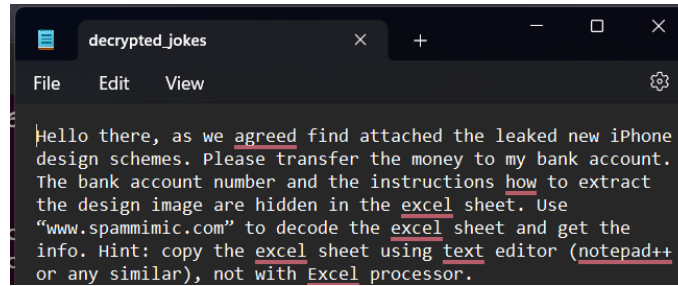
```
root@Nihaal:~# openssl help
help:
```

```
Cipher commands (see the 'enc' command for more details)
aes-128-cbc      aes-128-ecb      aes-192-cbc      aes-192-ecb
aes-256-cbc      aes-256-ecb      aria-128-cbc      aria-128-cfb
aria-128-cfb1    aria-128-cfb8    aria-128-ctr      aria-128-ecb
aria-128-ofb     aria-192-cbc     aria-192-cfb      aria-192-cfb1
aria-192-cfb8    aria-192-ctr     aria-192-ecb      aria-192-ofb
aria-256-cbc     aria-256-cfb     aria-256-cfb1     aria-256-cfb8
aria-256-ctr     aria-256-ecb     aria-256-ofb      base64
bf              bf-cbc          bf-cfb           bf-ecb
bf-ofb          camellia-128-cbc camellia-128-ecb camellia-192-cbc
camellia-192-ecb camellia-256-cbc camellia-256-ecb cast
cast-cbc        cast5-cbc       cast5-cfb       cast5-ecb
cast5-ofb       des             des-cbc         des-cfb
des-ecb         des-ede         des-ede-cbc     des-ede-cfb
des-ede-ofb     des-ede3        des-ede3-cbc    des-ede3-cfb
des-ede3-ofb    des-ofb         des3            desx
rc2             rc2-40-cbc     rc2-64-cbc      rc2-cbc
rc2-cfb         rc2-ecb        rc2-ofb         rc4
rc4-40          seed           seed-cbc        seed-cfb
seed-ecb        seed-ofb       sm4-cbc         sm4-cfb
sm4-ctr         sm4-ecb        sm4-ofb
```

```
nihaa@Nihaal MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Iowa State University/#Subjects/Sem 7/Cpre 431
/Labs/Module 2 Lab/For Windows Users_ dont_smoke_hash_it_can_md5_you.zip
$ openssl enc -d -aes-192 -in funny_jokes.txt -out decrypted1_jokes.txt -k funny
enc: Unknown cipher: aes-192
enc: Use -help for summary.
7C3E0000:error:0308010C:digital envelope routines:inner_evp_generic_fetch:unsupp
orted:../openssl-3.1.2/crypto/evp/evp_fetch.c:341:Global default library context
, Algorithm (aes-192 : 0), Properties (<null>)
```

```
nihaa@Nihaal MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Iowa State University/#Subjects/Sem 7/Cpre 431
/Labs/Module 2 Lab/For Windows Users_ dont_smoke_hash_it_can_md5_you.zip
$ openssl enc -d -des-ecb -in funny_jokes.txt -out decrypted1_jokes.txt -k funny
*** WARNING : deprecated key derivation used.
Using -iter or -pbkdf2 would be better.
Error setting cipher DES-ECB
```

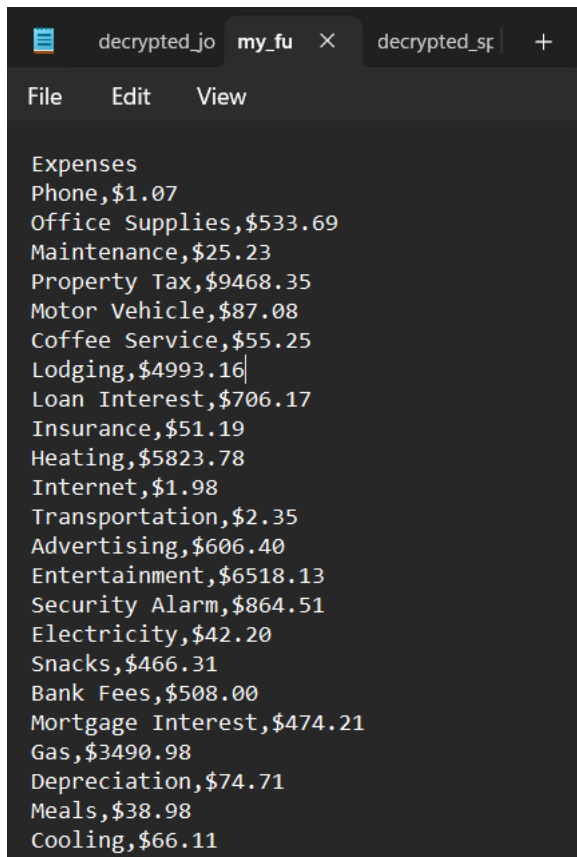
```
nihaa@Nihaal MINGW64 ~/OneDrive - Iowa State University/#Subjects/Sem 7/Cpre 431
/Labs/Module 2 Lab/For Windows Users_ dont_smoke_hash_it_can_md5_you.zip
$ openssl enc -d -aes-256-cbc -in funny_jokes.txt -out decrypted_jokes.txt -k fu
nny
*** WARNING : deprecated key derivation used.
Using -iter or -pbkdf2 would be better.
```



```
decrypted_jokes
File Edit View
Hello there, as we agreed find attached the leaked new iPhone
design schemes. Please transfer the money to my bank account.
The bank account number and the instructions how to extract
the design image are hidden in the excel sheet. Use
"www.spammimic.com" to decode the excel sheet and get the
info. Hint: copy the excel sheet using text editor (notepad++
or any similar), not with Excel processor.
```

- d. The decrypted message of part (b) will contain the instructions for this question. Explain with screenshots how did you solve this secret and get the final leaked confidential information. Use the file on Canvas instead of the website given from the previous step to complete the final deliverable of the lab.

*Using the decrypted instructions on decrypted\_jokes.txt output file, we open the csv file in notepad and copy its contents and paste it the spammimic.com website. Once that is decrypted, we get another message. For readability, we copy this to another txt file. Using the bank account number as password, we use a stenography tool, or in this case the zip file given on Canvas, extract it (password is the account number). Finally we get an image of a supposedly leaked iPhone dimensions.*



```
decrypted_jo my_fu decrypted_sp
File Edit View
Expenses
Phone,$1.07
Office Supplies,$533.69
Maintenance,$25.23
Property Tax,$9468.35
Motor Vehicle,$87.08
Coffee Service,$55.25
Lodging,$4993.16
Loan Interest,$706.17
Insurance,$51.19
Heating,$5823.78
Internet,$1.98
Transportation,$2.35
Advertising,$606.40
Entertainment,$6518.13
Security Alarm,$864.51
Electricity,$42.20
Snacks,$466.31
Bank Fees,$508.00
Mortgage Interest,$474.21
Gas,$3490.98
Depreciation,$74.71
Meals,$38.98
Cooling,$66.11
```



# Decoded Spreadsheet

Your spreadsheet **Expenses Phone,\$1.07 Office Supplies,\$...** decodes to:

Bank account: 112233445500. Use "https://www

Encode

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