



Theory Assignment Report

Only for course Teacher						
		Needs Improvement	Developing	Sufficient	Above Average	Total Mark
Allocate mark & Percentage		25%	50%	75%	100%	5
Clarity	1					
Content Quality	2					
Spelling & Grammar	1					
Organization and Formatting	1					
Total obtained mark						
Comments						

Semester: SPRING 2025

Student Name: S. M. Nihal Ahmed

Student ID: 232-35-002

Batch: 41

Section: C

Course Code: SE223

Course Name: Database System

Course Teacher Name: Kazi Rifat Ahmed

Designation: Lecturer

Submission Date: 12/02/2025

Basic Queries:

① $\pi_{\text{Name}}(\text{Students})$

② $\pi_{\text{Name}}(\text{Instructors})$

③ $\pi_{\text{CourseName}}(\text{Courses})$

④ $\pi_{\text{Name}}(\sigma_{\text{Department} = \text{'Computer Science'}}(\text{Students}))$

⑤ $\pi_{\text{Name}}(\sigma_{\text{Department} = \text{'Mathematics'}}(\text{Instructors}))$

⑥ $\pi_{\text{CourseName}}(\sigma_{\text{credits} > 3}(\text{Courses}))$

⑦ $\pi_{\text{Name}}(\sigma_{\text{year} = 3}(\text{Students}))$

⑧ $\pi_{\text{Name}}(\sigma_{\text{Name LIKE 'A\%'}}(\text{Students}))$

⑨ $\pi_{\text{CourseName}}(\sigma_{\text{Department} = \text{'Physics'}}(\text{Instructors} \bowtie \text{Courses}))$

⑩ $\pi_{\text{Name}}(\text{Students} \bowtie \text{Enrollments})$

Join Operations

11. $\pi_{\text{Name, CourseName}} (\text{Students} \bowtie \text{Enrollments} \bowtie \text{Courses})$
12. $\pi_{\text{Name, CourseName}} (\text{Instructors} \bowtie \text{Courses})$
13. $\pi_{\text{Name, Grade, CourseName}} (\text{Students} \bowtie \text{Enrollments} \bowtie \text{Courses})$
14. $\pi_{\text{Name}} (\text{Students} \bowtie \text{Enrollment} \bowtie (\text{Instructors} \bowtie \sigma_{\text{Department} = \text{'Computer Science'}} (\text{Instructors})))$
15. $\pi_{\text{Name}} (\text{Students} \bowtie \text{Enrollments} \bowtie \sigma_{\text{Credit} > 3} (\text{Courses}))$
16. $\pi_{\text{Name}} (\text{Instructors} \bowtie \sigma_{\text{Credit} < 2} (\text{Courses}))$
17. $\pi_{\text{Name}} (\text{Students} \bowtie \text{Enrollments} \bowtie (\text{Instructors} \bowtie \sigma_{\text{Name LIKE 'B\%'}} (\text{Instructors})))$
18. $\pi_{\text{Name}} (\text{Students} \bowtie \text{Enrollments} \bowtie \sigma_{\text{CourseName LIKE '\%Database'}} (\text{Courses}))$
19. $\pi_{\text{Name}} (\text{Students} \bowtie \text{Enrollments} \bowtie (\text{Instructors} \bowtie \sigma_{\text{Students.Department} = \text{Instructor.Department}} (\text{Instructors})))$
20. $\pi_{\text{Name}} (\text{Students} \bowtie \text{Enrollments} \bowtie (\text{Instructors} \bowtie \sigma_{\text{Students.Name} = \text{Instructor.Department}} (\text{Instructors})))$

Set operations

$$(21) \pi_{Name}(\sigma_{Department = 'Computer Science'}(Students)) \cup \pi_{Name}(\sigma_{credit > 3}(Courses \bowtie Enrollment \bowtie Students))$$

$$(22) \pi_{Name}(\sigma_{Department = 'Mathematics'}(Students)) \cap \pi_{Name}(\sigma_{credits < 2}(Course \bowtie Enrollment))$$

$$(23) \pi_{Name}(\sigma_{Department = 'physics'}(Students)) - \pi_{Name}(Students \bowtie Enrollments)$$

$$(24) \pi_{Name}(\sigma_{CourseName = 'Database Systems'}(Courses) \bowtie Enrollments \bowtie Students)$$

$$\cap (\sigma_{CourseName = 'Operating System'}(Courses) \bowtie Enrollment \bowtie Students)$$

$$(25) \pi_{Name}(\sigma_{CourseName = 'Database Systems'}(Courses) \bowtie Enrollments \bowtie Students) -$$

$$(\sigma_{CourseName = 'Operating Systems'}(Courses) \bowtie Enrollments \bowtie Students))$$

Aggregation and Grouping

(26)

$\pi_{\text{Department, COUNT(StudentID)}} (\text{Students})$

(27)

$\pi_{\text{InstructorID, COUNT(CourseID)}} (\text{Instructors} \bowtie (\text{Courses} \bowtie \text{Enrollments}))$

(28)

$\pi_{\text{AVG(Grade)}} (\text{Enrollments})$

(29)

$\pi_{\text{Name}} (\sigma_{\text{AVG(Grade)} > 80} (\text{Enrollments} \bowtie \text{Students}))$

(30)

$\pi_{\text{CourseName}} (\sigma_{\text{COUNT(StudentID)} = \text{MAX(COUNT(StudentID))}} (\text{Courses} \bowtie \text{Enrollments}))$

(32)

$\pi_{\text{Name}} (\sigma_{\text{COUNT(CourseID)} = \text{MAX(COUNT(CourseID))}} (\text{Student} \bowtie \text{Enrollments}))$

(33)

$\pi_{\text{CourseName}} (\text{Courses} - \pi_{\text{CourseID}} (\text{Enrollments}))$

(34)

$\pi_{\text{Name}} (\text{Students} - \pi_{\text{StudentID}} (\text{Enrollments}))$

(35)

$\pi_{\text{Name}} (\text{Instructors} - \pi_{\text{InstructorID}} (\text{Course} \bowtie \text{Enrollment}))$

36

$$\pi_{\text{Name}}(\text{Students} \bowtie \text{Enrollments}) \div \pi_{\text{courseID}}(\text{Courses})$$

37

$$\pi_{\text{Name}}(\text{Students} \bowtie \text{Enrollments} \bowtie (\pi_{\text{Department}}(\text{Instructors}) \bowtie \pi_{\text{Department}}(\text{Courses}))) \div \pi_{\text{courseID}}(\pi_{\text{Department}}(\text{Instructors}) \bowtie \pi_{\text{Department}}(\text{Courses}))$$

38

$$\pi_{\text{Name}}(\text{Students} \bowtie \text{Enrollments} \bowtie (\pi_{\text{Credits}}(\text{Courses}))) \div \pi_{\text{courseID}}(\pi_{\text{Credits}}(\text{Courses}))$$

39

$$\pi_{\text{Name}}(\pi_{\text{Department}}(\text{Instructors}) \bowtie \pi_{\text{Department}}(\text{Courses})) \div \pi_{\text{courseID}}(\pi_{\text{Department}}(\text{Instructors}) \bowtie \pi_{\text{Department}}(\text{Courses}))$$

40

$$\pi_{\text{Name}}(\text{Students} \bowtie \text{Enrollments} \bowtie (\pi_{\text{Name}}(\text{Instructors}) \bowtie \pi_{\text{Name}}(\text{Courses}))) \div \pi_{\text{courseID}}(\pi_{\text{Name}}(\text{Instructors}) \bowtie \pi_{\text{Name}}(\text{Courses}))$$

Advanced Queries

$$(41) \quad \pi_{Name} (Students \bowtie Enrollments) - \pi_{Name} ((Students \bowtie Enrollments) \bowtie$$

$$(\sigma_{Department = 'Physics'} (Instructors) \bowtie Courses))$$

$$(42) \quad \pi_{Name} (Students) \div \pi_{CourseID} ((Instructors \bowtie Students) \bowtie Courses)$$

$$(43) \quad \pi_{Name} (\sigma_{COUNT(CourseID) \geq 2} (Enrollment \bowtie Students))$$

$$(44) \quad \pi_{Name} (Students) \div \pi_{CourseID} (\sigma_{Department = 'Computer Science'} (Instructors \bowtie Courses))$$

$$(45) \quad \pi_{Name} (Students \bowtie Enrollments \bowtie (Instructors \bowtie \sigma_{Department1 \neq Department2} (Instructors)))$$

$$(46) \quad \pi_{Name} (Students \bowtie Enrollments \bowtie (\sigma_{Name \text{ LIKE } 'e\%'} (Instructors)))$$

$$(47) \quad \pi_{Name} (Students \bowtie Enrollments \bowtie (Instructors \bowtie \sigma_{Student.Name = Instructor.Name} (Instructors)))$$

18) $\pi_{Name} ((Students \bowtie Enrollments \bowtie ($ (Instructors)
 $\sigma_{department = 'Mathematics'}$

$\bowtie Courses)) - (Students \bowtie Enrollments \bowtie ($ (Instructors)
 $\sigma_{department = 'physics'}$

$\bowtie Courses))$

19) $\pi_{Name} ($ (Instructors)
 $\sigma_{grade > 90}$ $(Students \bowtie Enrollments \bowtie ($
 $\sigma_{Name LIKE 'A.'}) \bowtie Courses))$

20) $\pi_{Name} ($ (Instructor)
 $\sigma_{grade < 60}$ $(Students \bowtie Enrollments \bowtie ($
 $\sigma_{department = 'Computer science'}) \bowtie Courses))$