

```
ADS form.html~ psdtls.html~
Aj formvalidation(2).html~ s.html~
a.out frmvld1.html~ ss~
bev.html~ frmvld2.~ surfa
big.html~ frmvld2.HTML~ surfa.txt~
city.html~ frmvldt.html~ switch.html~
college gs.sh~ Unsaved Document 1~
ctrlstr~ ijas~ untitled folder
ctrlstr.html~ inheritance.html~ untitled folder 2
dbms javascript.if~ untitled folder 3
DOUBLELINKEDLIST.c~ lab4.sql~ validateemail.html~
emp.html~ LMES18MCA052.sql validateform.html~
example.html~ ls.sh~ your_roll_number.sql~
exe1.css~ MES18MCA011.sql~
```

```
[mca@localhost Desktop]$ echo hello world newfile.txt
hello world newfile.txt
[mca@localhost Desktop]$ echo hello world >> newfile.txt
[mca@localhost Desktop]$ cd myfolder
[mca@localhost myfolder]$ cd ..
[mca@localhost Desktop]$ cat newfile.txt
hello world
[mca@localhost Desktop]$ cut -b 1,2,3 newfile.txt
hel
[mca@localhost Desktop]$ mv newfile.txt pgm.txt
[mca@localhost Desktop]$ more pgm.txt
hello world
[mca@localhost Desktop]$ grep "e" pgm.txt
hello world
[mca@localhost Desktop]$ mkdir newfolder
[mca@localhost Desktop]$ cd newfolder
[mca@localhost newfolder]$ cp pgm.txt newfile.txt
cp: cannot stat `pgm.txt': No such file or directory
[mca@localhost newfolder]$ cp pgm.txt newfile.txt
[mca@localhost newfolder]$ head -n 5 pgm.txt
hello world
[mca@localhost newfolder]$ tail -n 3 newfile.txt
neethu
[mca@localhost newfolder]$ chmod a+x pgm.txt
[mca@localhost newfolder]$ rmdir file.txt
rmdir: failed to remove `file.txt': Not a directory
[mca@localhost newfolder]$ rmdir a
[mca@localhost newfolder]$ pwd
/home/mca/Desktop/newfolder
[mca@localhost newfolder]$ su
Password:
[root@localhost newfolder]# useradd neethu
[root@localhost newfolder]# passwd neethu
Changing password for user neethu.
New password:
BAD PASSWORD: it is based on a dictionary word
BAD PASSWORD: is too simple
Retype new password:
passwd: all authentication tokens updated successfully.
[root@localhost newfolder]#
```