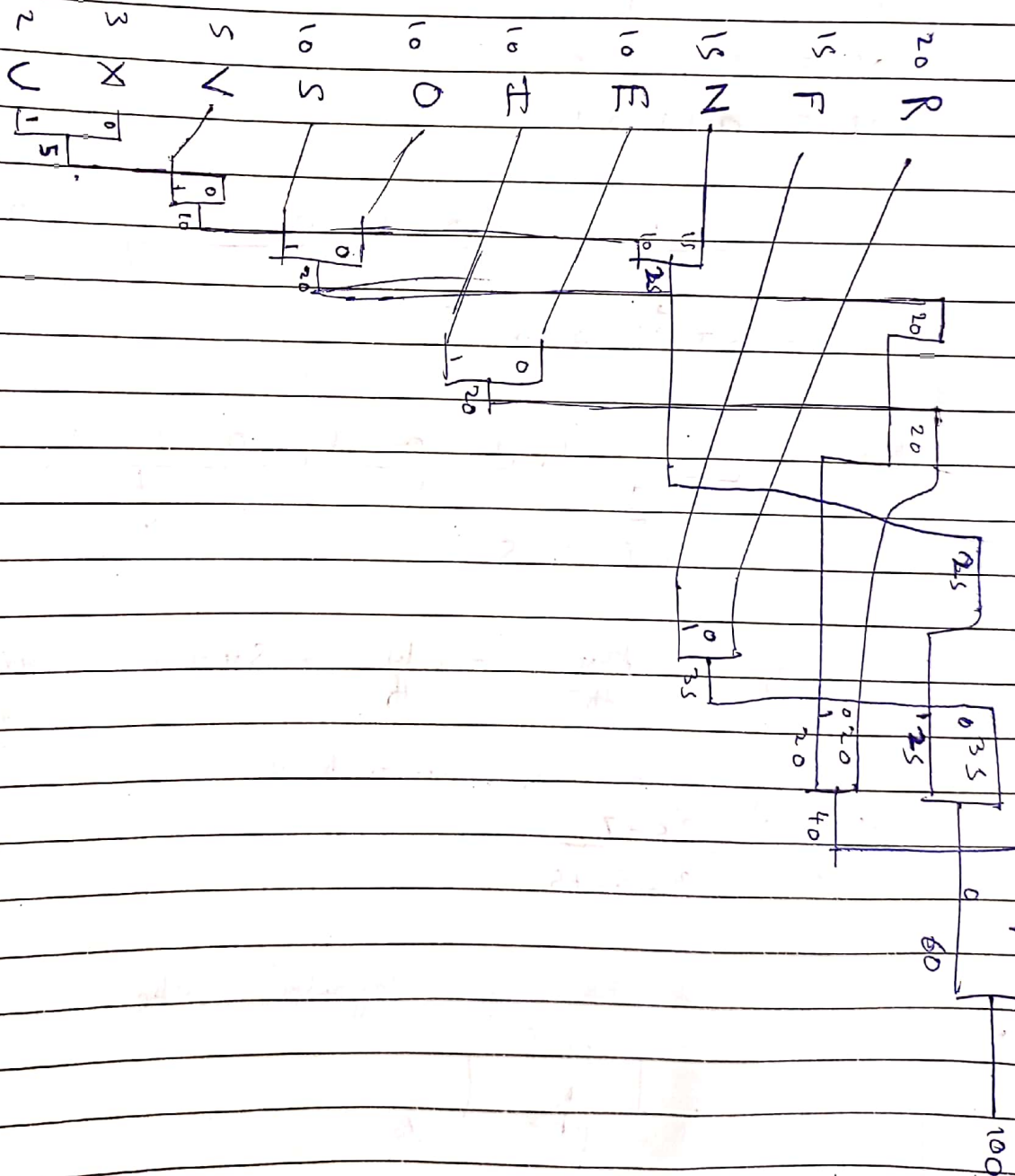


Question

Team Name - Skybreakers

Team Members - Prayansh Taneja
Anshika Singh

Huffman coding →



$$R = 000$$

$$F = 001$$

$$N = 010$$

$$E = 100$$

$$I = 101$$

$$O = 110$$

$$S = 111$$

$$V = 0111$$

$$X = 01100$$

$$U = 01101$$

$$K_1 = \begin{array}{cccccccccccc} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ \downarrow & & & & & \downarrow & & & & \downarrow & & \\ S & & & & & I & & & & X & & \end{array}$$

$$= SPIX \approx 6$$

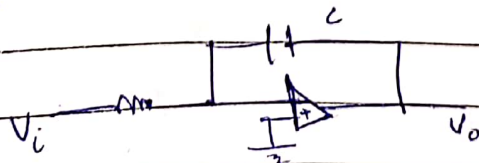
$$K_2 = \begin{array}{cccccccccccc} 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ \downarrow & & & & \downarrow & & & & \downarrow & & & \downarrow \\ F & & & & I & & & & V & & & E \\ = FIVE \approx 5 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Eqn} \rightarrow \frac{d^2y}{dt^2} - 6\frac{dy}{dt} + 5y = 0, \quad y(0) = 2, \quad y'(0) = 5$$

using Laplace eqn with y ,

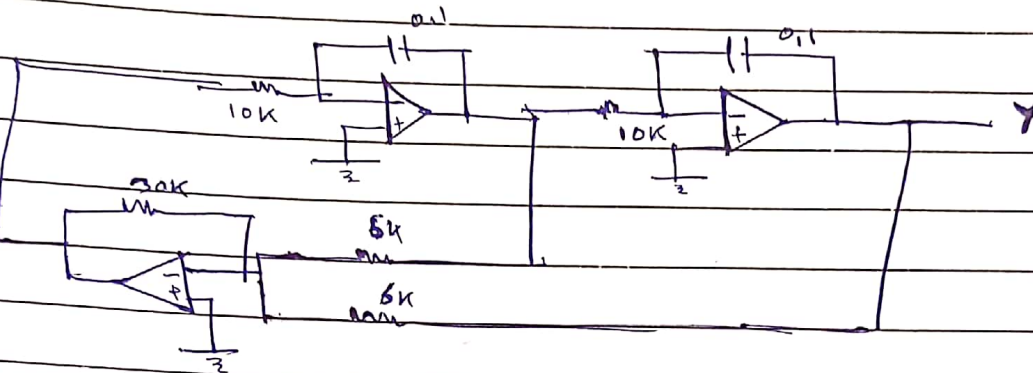
$$Y(s) = \frac{2s-7}{s^2-6s+5}$$

if we consider the integrator like this -

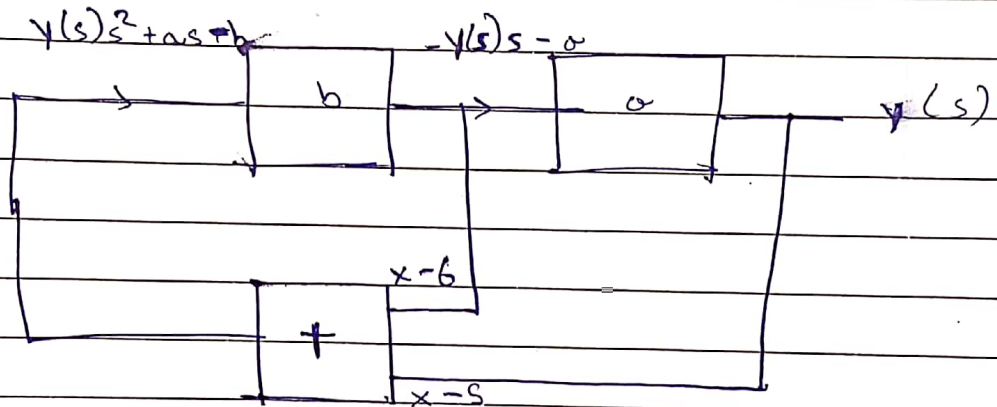


$$\text{then, } V_o(s) = -\frac{V_i}{sR} = \frac{V_o(0^-)}{s}$$

Q. Find the initial values of capacitors -



|||



$$\Rightarrow y(s) s^2 + a s + b = 6 (y(s) s - a) - s y(s)$$

where a & b are initial voltage of the capacitors

comparing this eqn, we get

$$b = -5, a = 2$$

\therefore initial voltages across capacitors will be $(0 \& -5)$ & $(0 \& 2)$