Conjuntos

Operaciones

• Union

$$A \cup B = \{x | x \in A \lor x \in B\}$$

• Intersección

$$A \cap B = \{x | x \in A \land x \in B\}$$

- Complemento
$$A^C = \{x | x \not\in A\}$$

$$C_U(A) = \{ x \in U | x \notin A \}$$

• Diferencia

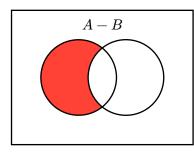
$$A - B = \{x | x \in A \land x \notin B\}$$

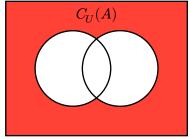
• Diferencia Simétrica

$$A \triangle B = \{x | x \in A \lor x \in B\}$$

Diagramas de Venn

Los diagramas de Venn nos ayudan a visualizar las operaciones entre conjuntos de una forma visual e intuitiva



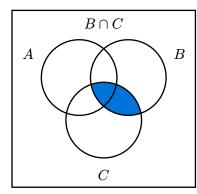


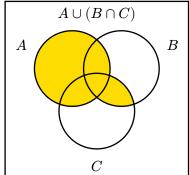
Igualdad de conjuntos

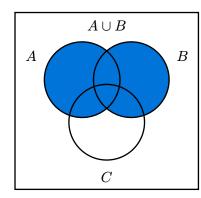
$$A = B \Longleftrightarrow (\forall x)(x \in A \Longleftrightarrow x \in B)$$
$$\iff (\forall x)(x \in A \Longrightarrow x \in B \land x \in B \Longrightarrow x \in A)$$

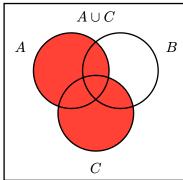
• Ejemplo

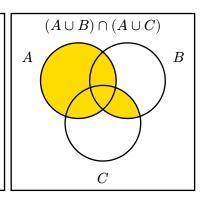
$$A \cup (B \cap C) = (A \cup B) \cap (A \cup C)$$









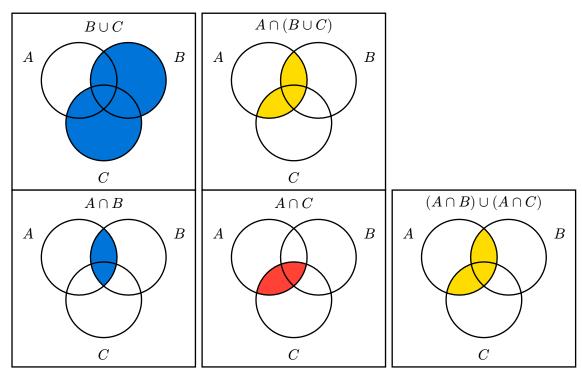


Demostración:

 $x\in \mathbb{A}\cup (B\cap C) \Longleftrightarrow x\in A\vee x\in B\cup C \qquad \qquad \text{Def. Union}$ $\Longleftrightarrow x\in A\vee (x\in B\wedge x\in C) \qquad \qquad \text{Def. Intersección}$ $\Longleftrightarrow (x\in A\vee x\in B)\wedge (x\in A\vee x\in C) \qquad \text{Tautologia}$ $\Longleftrightarrow x\in A\cup B\wedge x\in A\cup C \qquad \qquad \text{Def. Union}$ $\Longleftrightarrow x\in (A\cup B)\cap (A\cup C) \qquad \qquad \text{Def. Intersección}$

• Ejemplo:

 $A\cap (B\cup C)=(A\cap B)\cup (A\cap C)$



Demostración:

 $x \in A \cap (B \cup C) \iff x \in A \land x \in B \cup C \qquad \qquad \text{Def. Intersección}$ $\iff x \in A \land (x \in B \lor x \in C) \qquad \qquad \text{Def. Union}$ $\iff (x \in A \land x \in B) \lor (x \in A \land x \in C) \qquad \text{Tautologia}$ $\iff x \in A \cap B \lor x \in A \cap C \qquad \qquad \text{Def. Intersección}$ $\iff x \in (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C) \qquad \qquad \text{Def. Union}$

Leyes de Morgan en conjuntos

• $(A \cup B)^C = A^C \cap B^C$

Demostración:

$$x \in (A \cup B)^C \Longleftrightarrow x \notin A \cup B \qquad \text{Def. Complemento}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \neg(x \in A \cup B) \qquad \text{Negación Pertinencia}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \neg(x \in A \lor x \in B) \quad \text{Def. Union}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \neg x \in A \land \neg x \in B \quad \text{Tautologia}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \notin A \land x \notin B \qquad \text{Negación Pertinencia}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \in A^C \land x \in B^C \quad \text{Def. Complemento}$$

$$\Leftrightarrow x \in A^C \cap B^C \qquad \text{Def. Intersección}$$

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