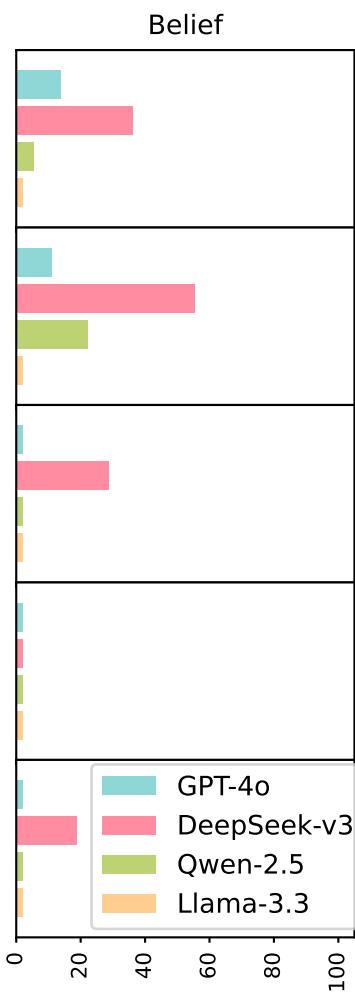


**White Lie Understanding (1st-Order)****White Lie Reasoning (2nd-Order)****Info-State Questions**

GPT-4o  
DeepSeek-v3  
Qwen-2.5  
Llama-3.3