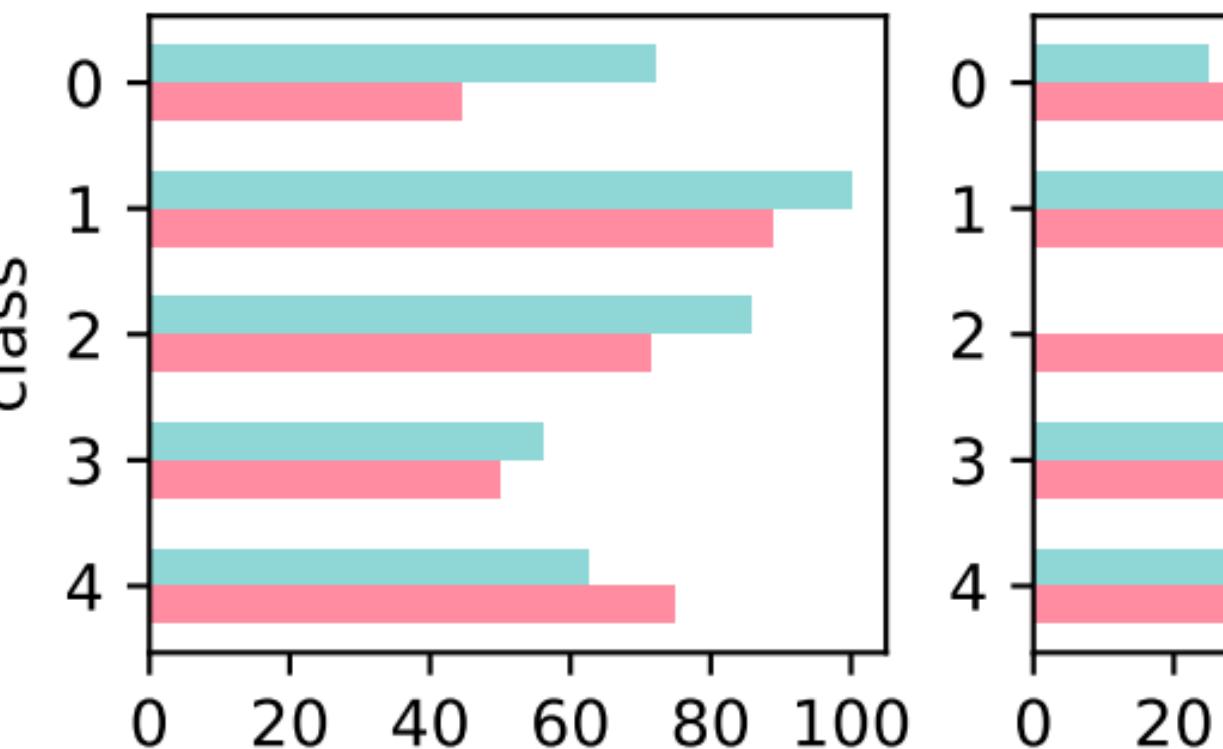
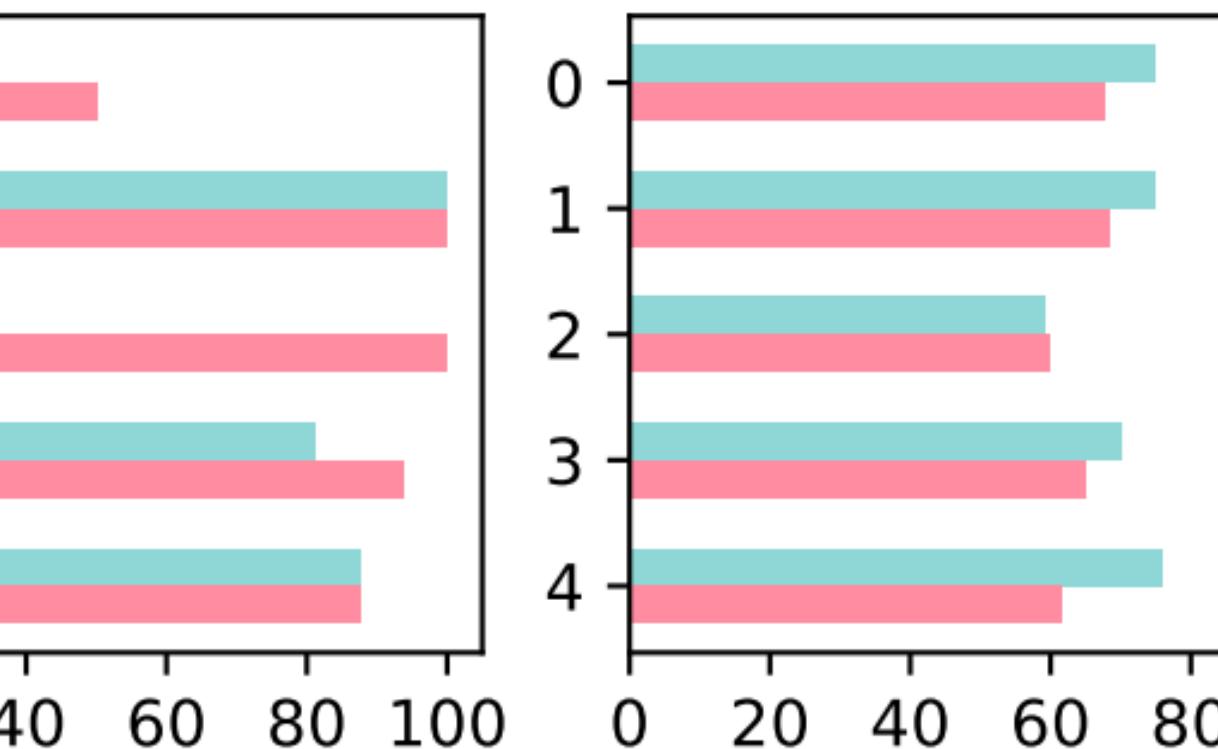


## White Lie Understanding (1st-Order)

Comprehension

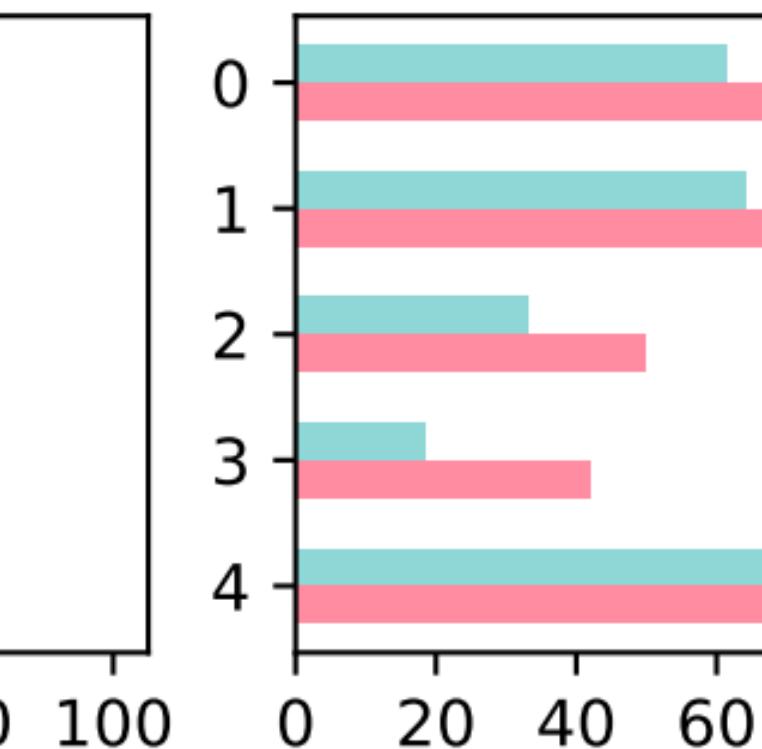


Justification

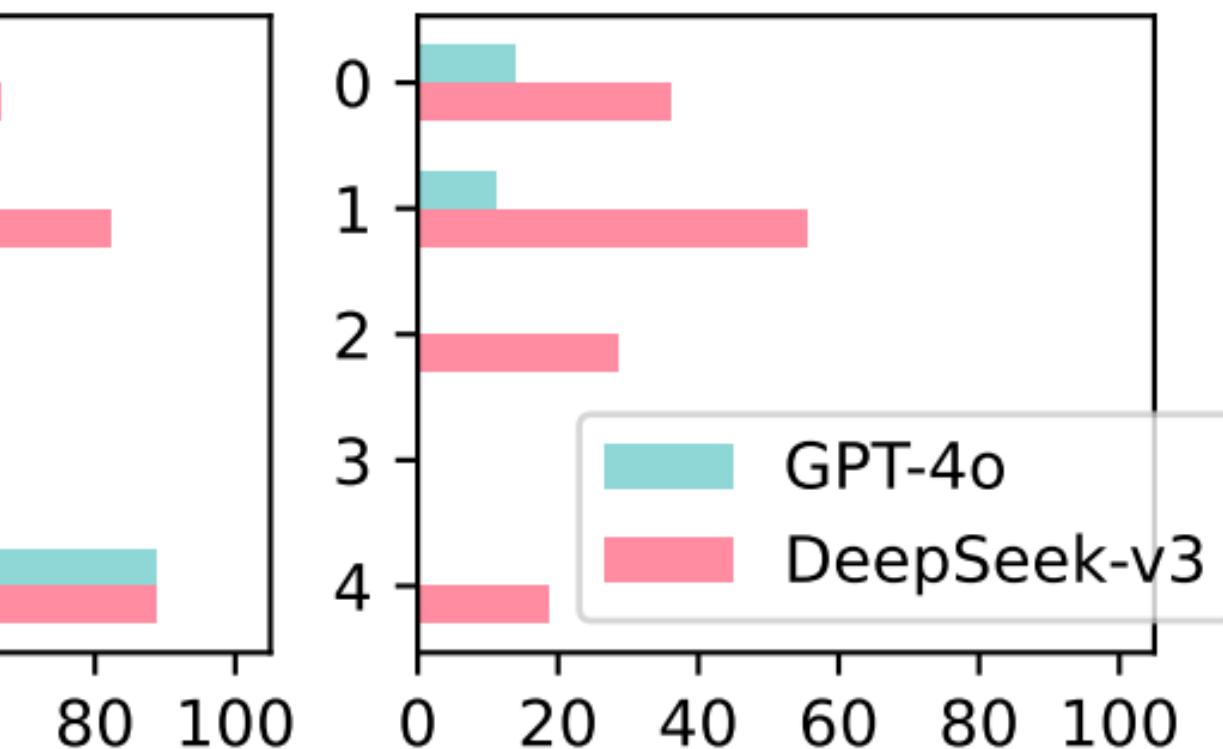


## White Lie Reasoning (2nd-Order)

Lieability

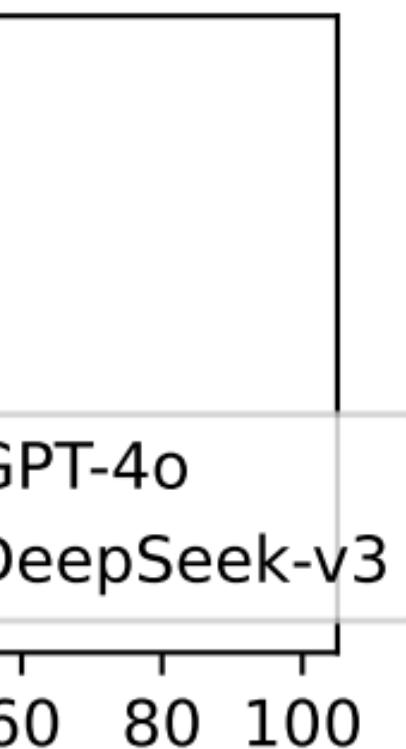


Lie Detectability



## Info-State Questions

Belief



GPT-4o  
DeepSeek-v3