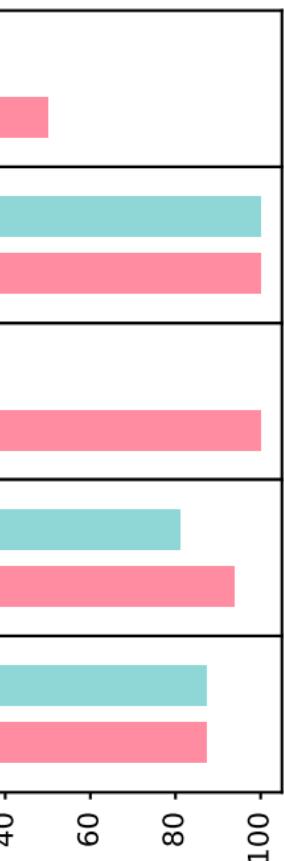


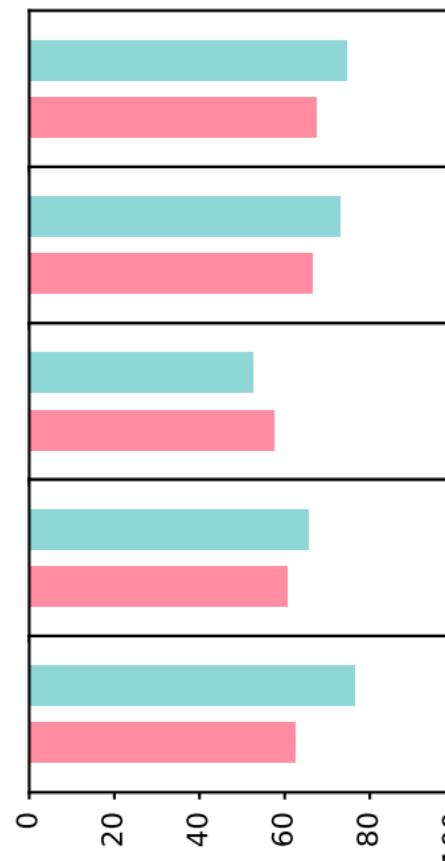
## White Lie Understanding (1st-Order)



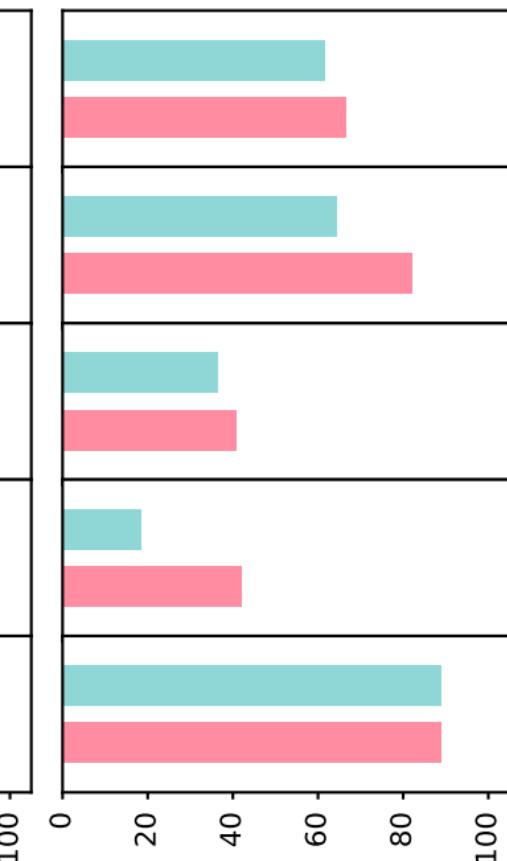
## Justification



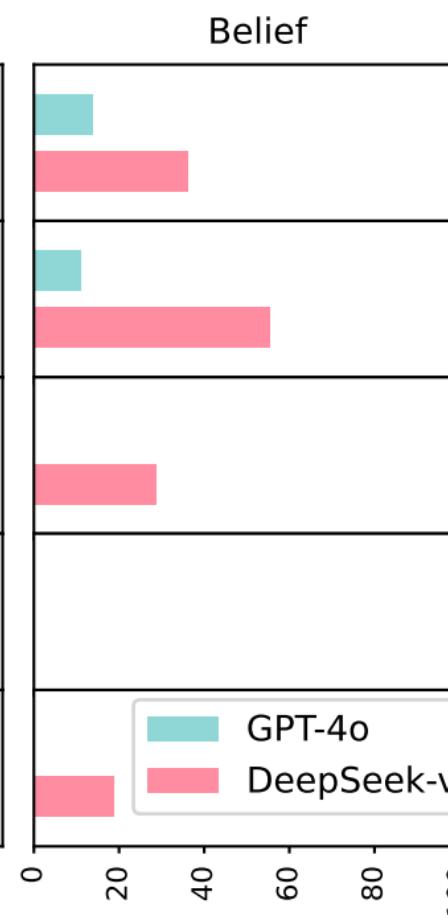
## Lie Ability



## Lie Detectability



## Info-State Questions



GPT-4o  
DeepSeek-v3