

27 Feb 2025

Thursday

Reduction:

F

id

*

id

reduction process perform કરાશે.

id ને F ના reduce કરાશે

F \rightarrow id એ rule ને use કરાશે.

• Reduce એ process

\Rightarrow A reduction step replaces a specific substring (matching the body of a production)

\Rightarrow Reduction is opposite of derivation.

derivation is used in top down parsing.

• leaf node ને reduce કરતા production head ના ચા-ઉછા

• F ના open કરતા id જાણવા.

• id ને reduce કરતા F જાણવા.

• Used in bottom up parsing.

Handle Pruning:

\Rightarrow A substring that matches the body of the production whose reduction means one step reverse of a rightmost derivation.

$E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$

$T \rightarrow T * F \mid F$

$F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$

• ને reduce કરાશે that is our handle.

input string : id * id

handle pruning કરતા એ substring એ જાણવા એ મધ્ય reduction કરાશે એ જાણવા handle કરાશે તો identify કરાશે.

$F \rightarrow id$

id is F a reduce strategy

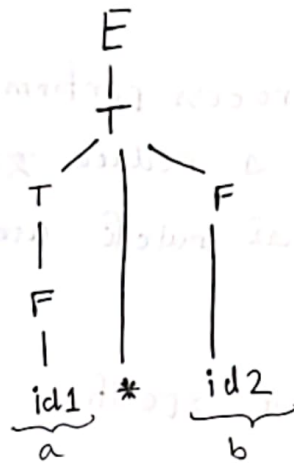
as reduce strategy as

a phase a handle

id1 and id2 are different reference

object, symbol info table a handle

object define handle



Question a input string id * id

is, a handle id

object handle

identifier denote handle,

but initial glance

a " id * id handle

handle handle a handle

handle identifier

denote handle, as handle

theoretical concept

handle a handle

id handle handle

handle a handle id1, * id2

handle represent handle,

Right Sentinental Form	Handle	Production Rule
id 1 * id2	id1	$F \rightarrow id$
$F * id2$	F	$T \rightarrow F$
$T * id2$	id2	$F \rightarrow id$
$T * F$	$T * F$	$T \rightarrow T * F$
T	T	$E \rightarrow T$
E		

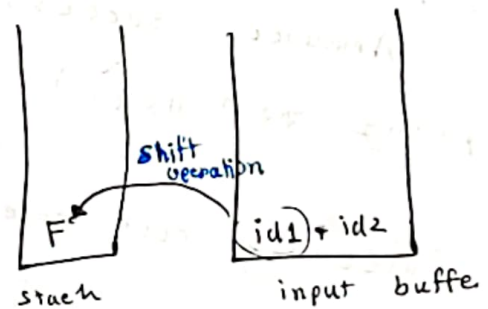
Currently id1 is switched with F as id1 is reduced in F.

Shift Reduce Parsing

- এটা basically parse tree generation এর শেষের stage.
- এতে step এ একটি input string grammatically correct কিনা তা check হয়.
- Bottom up parser uses shift reduce parsing.

⇒ Bottom up parsing is also known as shift-reduce parsing; because its two main actions are shift and reduce.

Shift হলো input buffer থেকে stack এ সঞ্চার করা।
buffer এ input string থাকে; সঞ্চার ঘটে তা stack এ
রাখা নিতে পারছি ততক্ষণ পর্যন্ত কোনোপ্রকার operation করতে
পারবে না।



Data structure that is being used in this stage is input buffer and stack.

Total 4 operations:

- | | |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Shift- Reduce- Accept State- Error State | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• যখন এর root node এ পৌঁছানো গেছে তখন accept state• যখন তার root node এ পৌঁছানো যায় না বা root node এ পৌঁছানো গেছে কিন্তু but input buffer প্রকৃতপক্ষে empty তাহলে error state |
|---|--|

Operations :

Shift:

At each shift action, the current symbol in the input string is pushed to the stack.

Reduction:

At each reduction step, the symbols at top of the stack will get replaced by the non terminal at the left side of the production (production head)

Accept:

Announce successful completion of parsing. (Successfully parsing করতে পারছি।)

Successfully root node এ পৌঁছানো গেছে যা: root node parse করা সফল হয়েছে।

Error:

Discover a syntax error and call error recovery.

parsing করতে পারি নি যা parsing শেষে চিকিৎসা but root

node এ পৌঁছানো যায় so error state.

$E \rightarrow E + T \mid T$
 $T \rightarrow T * F \mid F$
 $F \rightarrow (E) \mid id$

input string: id1 + id2

\$

\$ सिर्फ starting हुआ।

input buffer में \$ सिर्फ end of reduce हुआ।

Parse tree में \$ का काम आता है।

एकदम एकदम करके token shift करें,

Stack	Input buffer	Action	Handle
\$	id1 * id2 \$	Shift	
\$ id1	* id2 \$	Reduce by $F \rightarrow id$	id1
\$ F	* id2 \$	Reduce by $T \rightarrow F$	F
\$ T	* id2 \$	Shift	
\$ T *	id2 \$	Shift	
\$ T * id2	\$	Reduce by $F \rightarrow id$	id2
\$ T * F	\$	Reduce by $T \rightarrow T * F$	T * F
\$ T	\$	Reduce by $E \rightarrow T$	T
\$ E	\$	Accept	

यहाँ buffer empty और stack में root node बना आया successful

as 3 टोकन आये -
so stack top -
क्योंकि 3 टोकन pop करके then push

Successfully root node में पहुँच गये : so accept, state

Reduction का काम handle करें,

Shift में push करें

Reduce में pop करें then push करें.

• root node में आया था लेकिन -
but input buffer still not empty then error state.

• Input buffer is empty but we still couldn't reach the root node so error state