

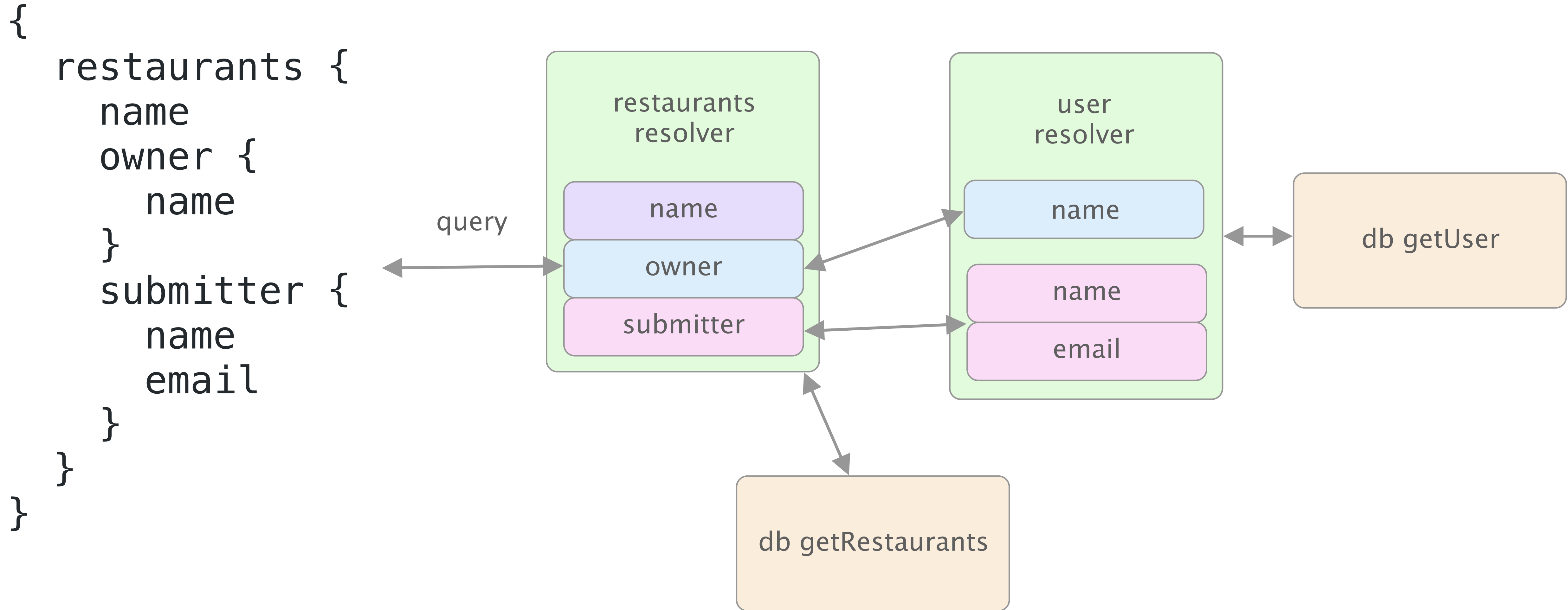
Authorization

How to handle Authorization?

Depends on the app!

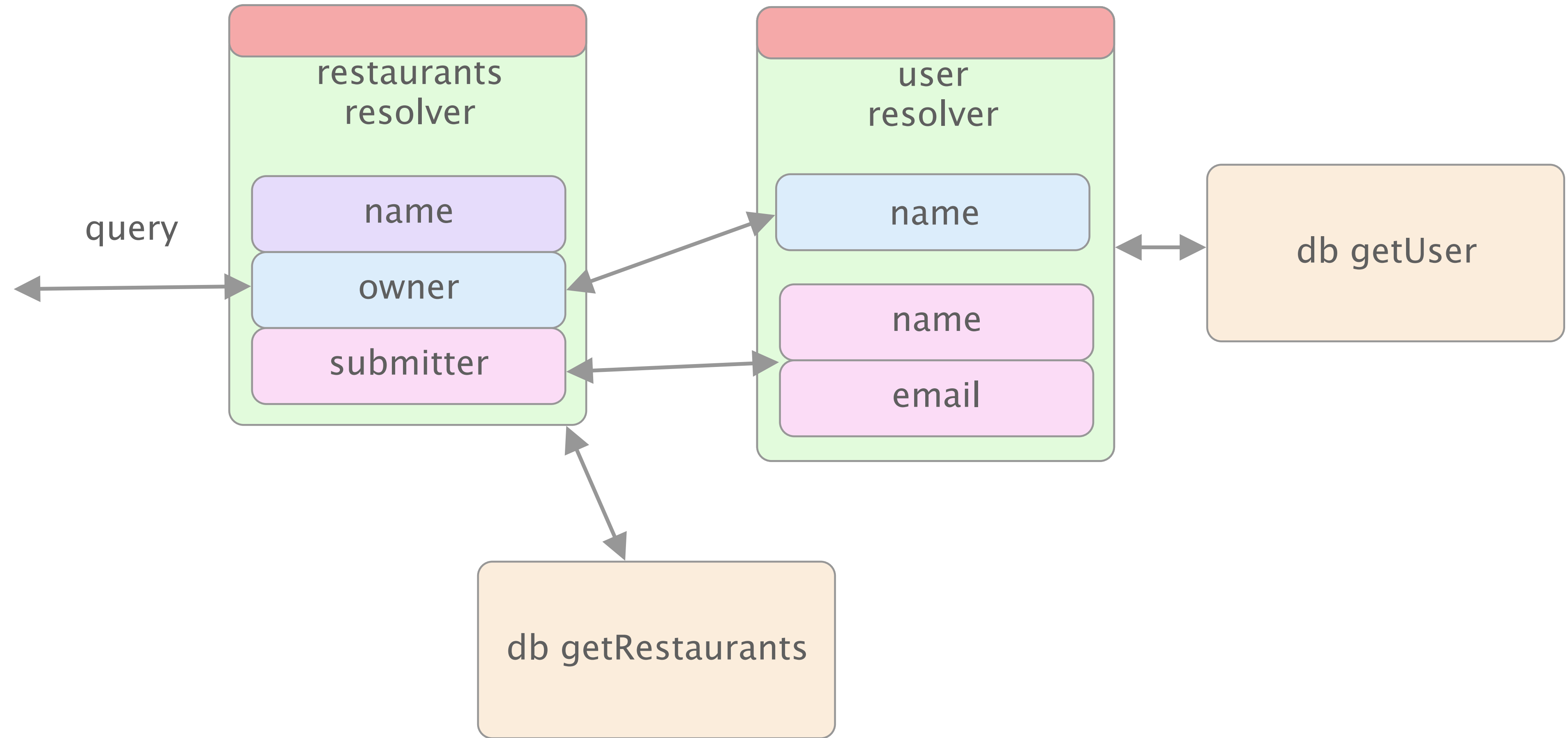
Could be all the same authorisation, but mostly has to be decided on case by case basis.

How to handle Authorization?



Resolvers

```
{  
  restaurants {  
    name  
    owner {  
      name  
    }  
    submitter {  
      name  
      email  
    }  
  }  
}
```

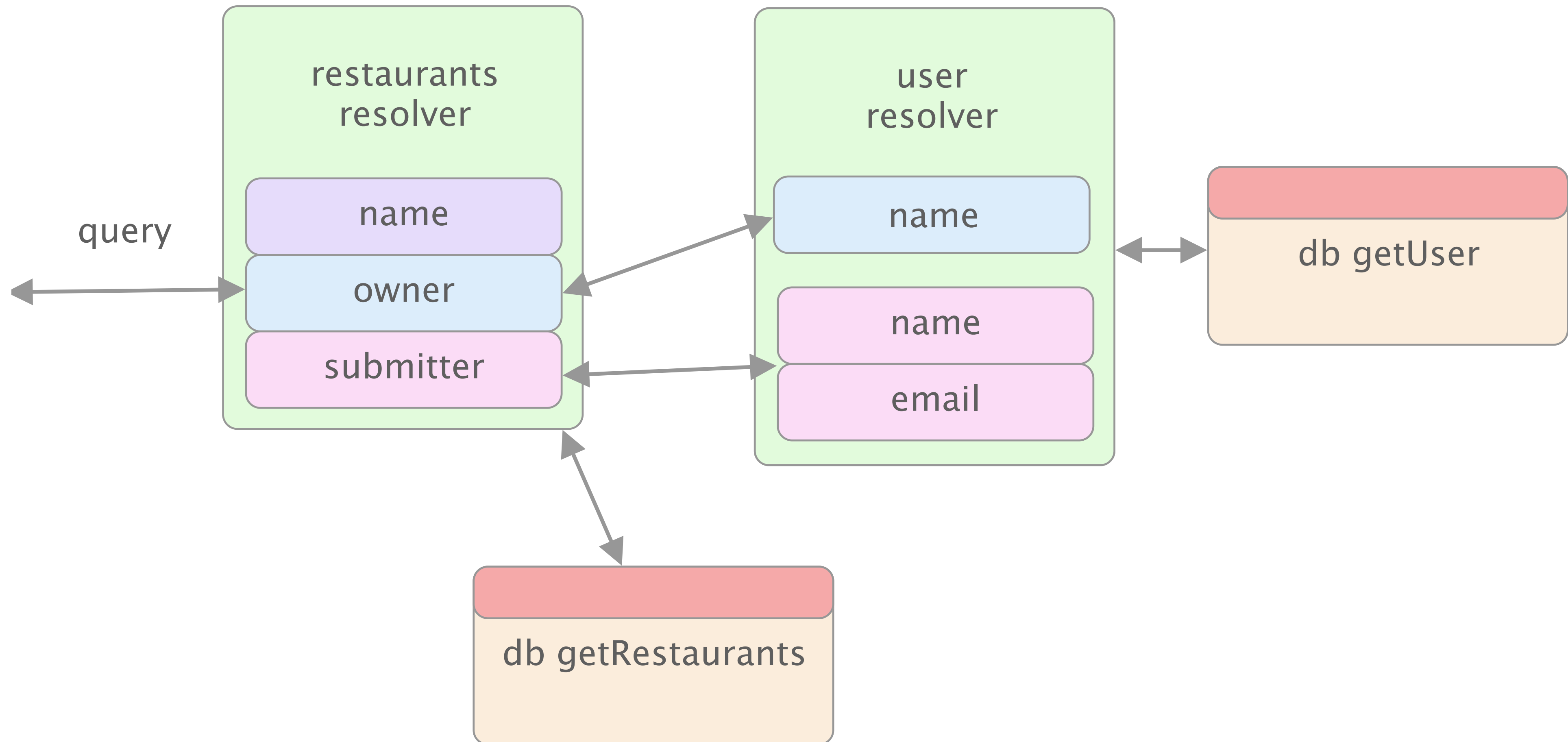


```
const { ForbiddenError } = require("apollo-server")

module.exports = {
  Mutation: {
    addFruitToBasket: (_parent, args, context) => {
      if (!context.user)
        throw new ForbiddenError("Please login first")
      return addFruitToBasket({ ...args, user });
    },
  },
};
```

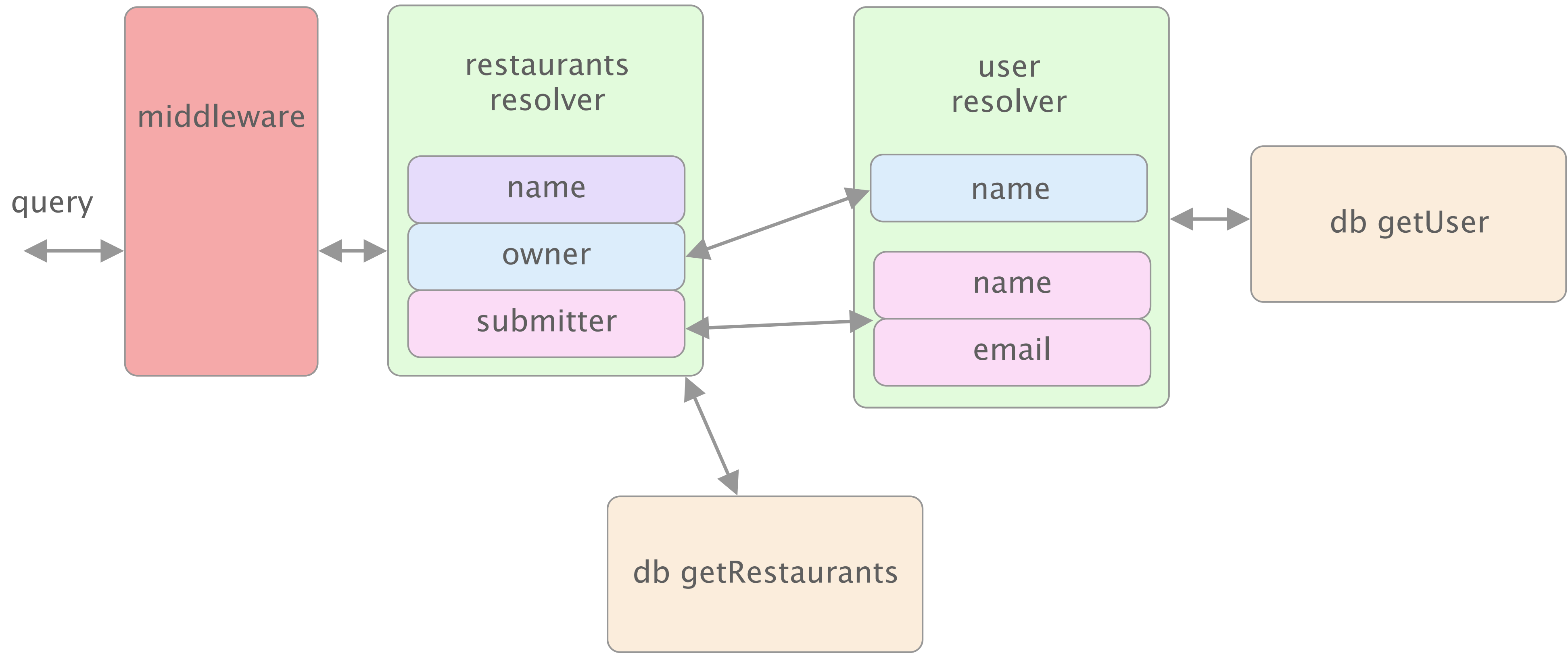
Models/REST Layer

```
{  
  restaurants {  
    name  
    owner {  
      name  
    }  
    submitter {  
      name  
      email  
    }  
  }  
}
```



Middleware

```
{  
  restaurants {  
    name  
    owner {  
      name  
    }  
    submitter {  
      name  
      email  
    }  
  }  
}
```



```
const { rule, shield, and, or, not } = require("graphql-shield");
const { applyMiddleware } = require("graphql-middleware");

const isAuthenticated = rule()(async (parent, args, ctx) => ctx.user !== null);
const isAdmin = rule()(async (parent, args, ctx) => ctx.user.role === "admin");
const isEditor = rule()(async (parent, args, ctx) => ctx.user.role === "editor");

const permissions = shield({
  Query: {
    frontPage: not(isAuthenticated),
    fruits: and(isAuthenticated, or(isAdmin, isEditor)),
    customers: and(isAuthenticated, isAdmin)
  },
  Mutation: {
    addFruitToBasket: isAuthenticated
  },
  Fruit: isAuthenticated,
  Customer: isAdmin
});

const schema = applyMiddleware(schema, permissions);
```


Exercise

Secure the createRestaurant mutation so only a logged in user can do the mutation.

Exercise

During creation of the Restaurant add the logged in user as submitter. Make sure only the current user can see the email.