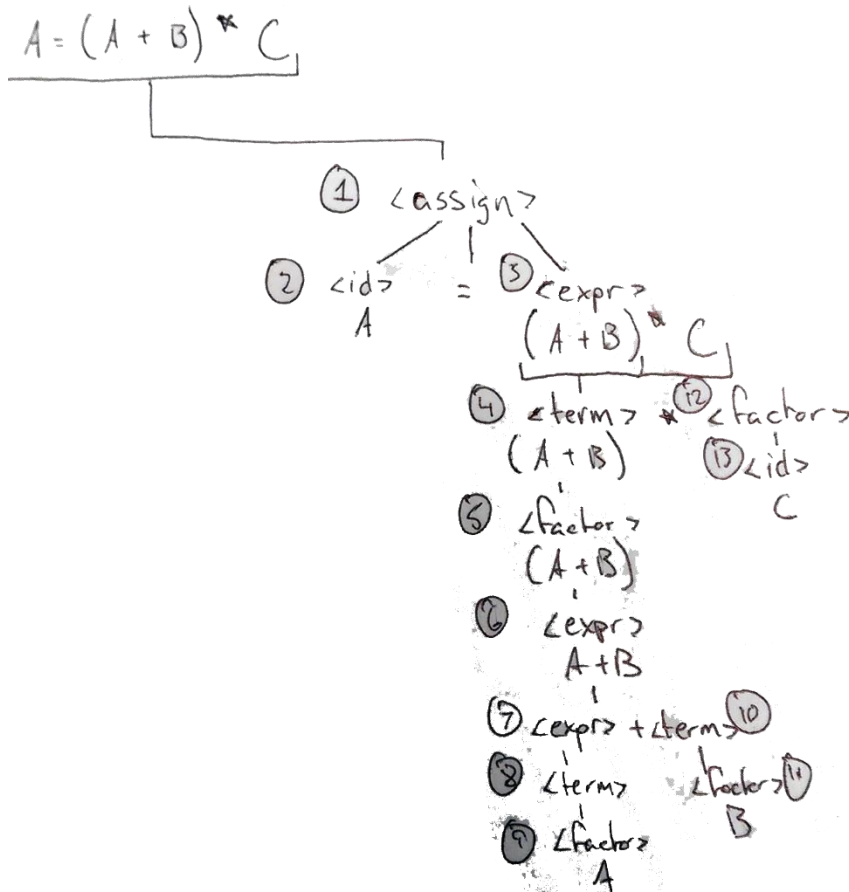


1. Complete outcomes—done
2. Write EBNF description for Java class def header
 $\langle \text{class header} \rangle \rightarrow [\langle \text{object visibility} \rangle] [\langle \text{class modifier} \rangle] \text{class } \langle \text{class identifier} \rangle [\text{extends } \langle \text{class identifier} \rangle] [\text{implements } \langle \text{class identifier} \{, \langle \text{class identifier} \} \}] [\text{throws } \langle \text{class identifier} \{, \langle \text{class identifier} \} \}]$
 $\langle \text{object visibility} \rangle \rightarrow \text{public} | \text{private} | \text{protected}$
 $\langle \text{class modifier} \rangle \rightarrow \text{abstract} | \text{final} | \text{static}$
3. Parse tree/left-most derivation



4. Shortest Pascal case statement (using grammar sheet)

```

case x of
end

```

5. Grammar consideration

Looking at the grammar, we can do a few substitutions to create an easy to understand regex equivalent:

$A \rightarrow \langle A \rangle b \mid b \Leftrightarrow b^+$

$B \rightarrow a \langle B \rangle \mid a \Leftrightarrow a^+$

Then... $S \rightarrow \langle A \rangle a \langle B \rangle b \Leftrightarrow b^+ a a^+ b$

a. baab -> Yes, basically the minimal case

b. bbbab -> No, there must be at least two "a"s

6. Java do-while operational semantic

do {
 $\langle \text{statement list} \rangle \Leftrightarrow$
 while (expr);

loop:
 $\langle \text{statement list} \rangle$
 if expr = true goto loop

7. Compute the weakest precondition

$\{a+2b > 1\}$

$\{a > 3\}$ is weakest precondition for second statement)

8. Compute the weakest precondition

To fulfill $2a+1$, $\{a > 0\}$; $2a$, $\{a > .5\}$

Weakest precondition: $\{a > .5\}$

9. Convert Mystery to Java

- Mystery first checks to see if expr is equal to var

- If not, Mystery executes statements and performs check again

Java:

```
while (expr != var) {
    <statements>
}
```

10. Consider the Z+- inspired loop

```
i = 0
loop:
  if i = x goto end
  < statements >
  i := i + 1
  goto loop
end:
```

```
i = 0
n = x
loop:
  if i = n goto end
  < statements >
  i = i + 1
  goto loop
end:
```

11. Activation records

