

Roll No. ....

**12451**

**MCA 1st Semester (Regular/Re-  
appear/Improvement)  
Examination – December, 2024**

**OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING WITH JAVA  
(New Scheme)**

**Paper : MCA-2101**

*Time : Three Hours ]*

*[ Maximum Marks : 80*

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*Before answering the questions, candidates should ensure that they have been supplied the correct and complete question paper. No complaint in this regard, will be entertained after examination.*

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*Note :* Attempt **five** questions in all. Question No. 1 is **compulsory**. Attempt **four** more questions by selecting **one** question from each Section. All questions carry equal marks.

1. (a) What are Object-Oriented Languages, and how does Java fit into this paradigm ?  
(b) What is byte-code, and why is it essential in Java ?  
(c) What is inheritance in Java, and how is it achieved ?  
(d) Explain the concept of polymorphism in object-oriented programming.

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- (e) How does Java handle input and output, both for bytes and characters ?
- (f) What are applets in Java, and what is their life cycle ?
- (g) What is the lifecycle of a servlet in Java, and how is it defined ?
- (h) Explain the purpose of the javax.servlet package and servlet parameters.

#### SECTION - A

- 2. Discuss the concept of data types, variables, and operators in Java. Explain the operator precedence in Java with examples.
- 3. Provide an in-depth explanation of object-oriented programming in Java, including classes, objects, and constructors.

#### SECTION - B

- 4. What are extending classes ? Discuss the various aspects of extending classes in Java and their implications.
- 5. Explain the role of abstract classes and the final modifier in Java. Explore the concepts of packages and interfaces in Java.

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#### SECTION - C

- 6. What is an applet ? Give its lifecycle. Describe the process of creating applets in Java, including their architecture and usage.
- 7. What is a file ? Discuss the fundamental concepts of reading and writing on files in Java.

#### SECTION - D

- 8. Explain the lifecycle of a servlet in detail, including the various stages a servlet goes through, from initialization to destruction. Discuss the importance of each phase and provide examples to illustrate how a servlet functions during its lifecycle.
- 9. Explain the anatomy of a JSP page and the processing flow of JSP applications. Discuss the steps involved in setting up a JSP environment, including the installation of necessary software.

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