

$g(x) = 1 \oplus x \oplus x^3$  cu cât crește av. de cob

$\lambda(x) = 1 \oplus x \oplus x^2 \oplus x^3$   
Non-systematic :  $c(x) = i(x) \cdot g(x) = 1 \oplus x^2 \oplus x^6 \oplus x^7 \oplus x^8 \oplus x^9 \oplus x^{10}$   
 $\oplus x^3 \oplus x^5 \oplus x^9 \oplus x^{10} = 1 \oplus x^2 \oplus x^5 \oplus x^6 \oplus x^9 \oplus x^{10}$   
 $c = \left[ \overset{x^0}{1} \overset{x^1}{0} \overset{x^2}{1} \overset{x^3}{0} \overset{x^4}{0} \overset{x^5}{1} \overset{x^6}{1} \overset{x^7}{0} \overset{x^8}{0} \overset{x^9}{1} \overset{x^{10}}{1} \overset{x^{11}}{0} \overset{x^{12}}{0} \right]$   

$\underbrace{\hspace{15em}}_{13}$

$$c(x) = i(x) \cdot x^3 \oplus b(x)$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 \cancel{x^{10}} \oplus \cancel{x^9} \oplus \cancel{x^5} \oplus x^3 \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^{10}} \oplus \cancel{x^8} \oplus x^7 \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^9} \oplus \cancel{x^8} \oplus \cancel{x^7} \oplus \cancel{x^5} \oplus x^3 \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^9} \oplus \cancel{x^7} \oplus x^6 \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^8} \oplus \cancel{x^6} \oplus \cancel{x^5} \oplus x^3 \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^8} \oplus \cancel{x^6} \oplus \cancel{x^5} \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^3} \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x^3} \oplus \cancel{x} \oplus 1 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{x \oplus 1} = b(x)
 \end{array}$$

$$\Rightarrow c(x) = \underbrace{1 \oplus x}_{b(x)} \oplus \underbrace{x^3 \oplus x^5 \oplus x^9 \oplus x^{10}}_{x^3 \cdot i(x)}$$

$$c = \left[ \underbrace{110}_{\text{CRC}} \underbrace{1010001100}_{i(x)} \right]$$

2)  $n = \left[ \overset{\text{LSB}}{1} \overset{\text{MSB}}{0} 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 \right]$

$g(x) = 1 \oplus x^2 \oplus x^3 = x^3 \oplus x^2 \oplus 1$

$[1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1]$

$n(x) = 1 \oplus x^2 \oplus x^4 \oplus x^5 \oplus x^6 \oplus x^9 \oplus x^{11}$

a)

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 \cancel{x} \cdot x^{11} \oplus 0 \cdot x^{10} \oplus 1 \cdot x^9 \oplus 0 \cdot x^8 \oplus 0 \cdot x^7 \oplus 1 \cdot x^6 \oplus 1 \cdot x^5 \oplus 1 \cdot x^4 \oplus 0 \cdot x^3 \oplus 1 \cdot x^2 \oplus 0 \cdot x \oplus 1 & x^3 \oplus x^2 \oplus 1 \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x} \cdot x^{11} \oplus 1 \cdot x^{10} \oplus 0 \cdot x^9 \oplus 1 \cdot x^8 & x^8 \oplus x^7 \oplus x^5 \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x} \cdot x^{10} \oplus \cancel{x} \cdot x^9 \oplus 1 \cdot x^8 \oplus 0 \cdot x^7 \oplus 1 \cdot x^6 & \oplus x^3 \oplus x^2 \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x} \cdot x^{10} \oplus \cancel{x} \cdot x^9 \oplus 0 \cdot x^8 \oplus 1 \cdot x^7 & \oplus 1 \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x} \cdot x^8 \oplus \cancel{x} \cdot x^7 \oplus 1 \cdot x^6 \oplus \cancel{x} \cdot x^5 \oplus 1 \cdot x^4 \oplus 0 \cdot x^3 \oplus 1 \cdot x^2 \oplus 0 \cdot x \oplus 1 & \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x} \cdot x^8 \oplus \cancel{x} \cdot x^7 \oplus 0 \cdot x^6 \oplus \cancel{x} \cdot x^5 & \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x} \cdot x^6 \oplus 0 \cdot x^5 \oplus 1 \cdot x^4 \oplus 0 \cdot x^3 \oplus 1 \cdot x^2 \oplus 0 \cdot x \oplus 1 & \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x} \cdot x^6 \oplus 1 \cdot x^5 \oplus 0 \cdot x^4 \oplus 1 \cdot x^3 & \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x} \cdot x^5 \oplus \cancel{x} \cdot x^4 \oplus 1 \cdot x^3 \oplus \cancel{x} \cdot x^2 \oplus 0 \cdot x \oplus 1 & \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x} \cdot x^5 \oplus \cancel{x} \cdot x^4 \oplus 0 \cdot x^3 \oplus \cancel{x} \cdot x^2 & \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x} \cdot x^3 \oplus 0 \cdot x^2 \oplus 0 \cdot x \oplus 1 & \\
 \hline
 \cancel{x} \cdot x^3 \oplus 1 \cdot x^2 \oplus 0 \cdot x \oplus 1 & \\
 \hline
 \boxed{1 \cdot x^2 \oplus 0 \cdot x \oplus 0} & b(x)_{\text{restul}}
 \end{array}$$

restul  $b(x) \neq 0 \Rightarrow$  errors detected!

e	rest b(x)
$[1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0]$	1
$[0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0]$	x
$[0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0]$	$x^2$ ✓

$\Rightarrow$  error on 3<sup>rd</sup> position

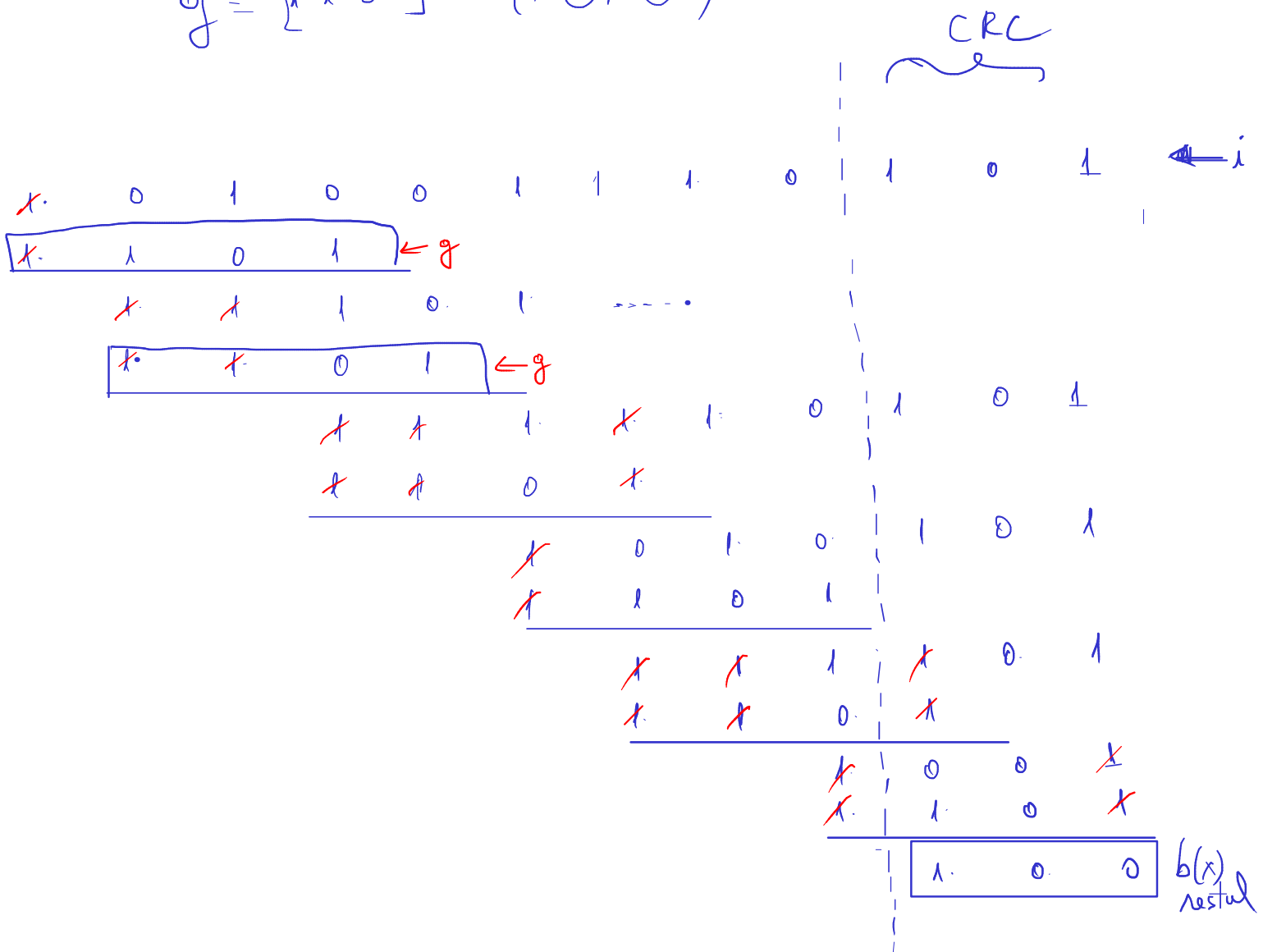
$e(x) = 1$

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 1 & x^3 \oplus x^2 \oplus 1 \\
 \hline
 0 & 0 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{1} & b(x)
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l}
 x & x^3 \oplus x^2 \oplus 1 \\
 \hline
 \oplus & 0 \\
 \hline
 x^2 & x^3 \oplus x^2 \oplus 1 \\
 \hline
 \boxed{x^2} & \checkmark
 \end{array}$$

$\Rightarrow c = \left[ \underbrace{1 \ 0 \ 0}_{\text{CRC}} \underbrace{0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1}_i \right] \Rightarrow \hat{a} = [0 \ 1 \ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1]$

$$g = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad (x^3 \oplus x^2 \oplus 1)$$



(1) b.  $\lambda \stackrel{\text{LSTB}}{=} 1010001100 \stackrel{\text{MSB}}$

$$g(x) = 1 \oplus x \oplus x^3$$

$$= x^3 \oplus x \oplus 1$$

$$\Rightarrow$$

1	0	1	1
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[illegible]

