```
skopiowanie
aktualnej
konfiguracji
```

```
2. Change directory to the directory holding the source of the
        kernel that you just booted.
  3. Copy the configuration file to this directory as .config
  4. Have all your devices that you need modules for connected and
      operational (make sure that their corresponding modules are loaded)
  5. Run this script redirecting the output to some other file
       like config strip.
  6. Back up your old config (if you want too).
  7. copy the config strip file to .config
  8. Run "make oldconfig"
   Now your kernel is ready to be built with only the modules that
   are loaded.
 Here's what I did with my Debian distribution.
    cd /usr/src/linux-2.6.10
    cp /boot/config-2.6.10-1-686-smp .config
     "/bin/streamline_config > config strip
    mu .config config sav
    mu config_strip .config
    make oldconfig
use warnings;
use strict;
use Getopt::Long;
 set the environment variable LOCALMODCONFIG DEBUG to get
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# scripts/kconfig/streamline_config.pl > config_strip
using config: '.config'
module vboxvideo did not have configs CONFIG_DRM_VBOXVIDEO
module vboxquest did not have configs CONFIG VBOXGUEST
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# mv .config config.old
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# mv config strip .config
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10#
```

















```
uruchomienie
tworzenia
konfiguracji starą
metoda
```

```
use warnings;
use strict;
use Getopt::Long;
 set the environment variable LOCALMODCONFIG DEBUG to get
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# scripts/kconfig/streamline config.pl > config strip
using config: '.config'
module vboxvideo did not have configs CONFIG_DRM_VBOXVIDEO
module vboxquest did not have configs CONFIG VBOXGUEST
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# mv .config config.old
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# mv config_strip .config
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# make oldconfig
 HOSTCC scripts/basic/fixdep
 HOSTCC scripts/kconfig/conf.o
 HOSTCC scripts/kconfig/confdata.o
 HOSTCC scripts/kconfig/expr.o
         scripts/kconfig/lexer.lex.c
 LEX
         scripts/kconfig/parser.tab.[ch]
  YACC
 HOSTCC scripts/kconfig/lexer.lex.o
 HOSTCC scripts/kconfig/parser.tab.o
 HOSTCC scripts/kconfig/preprocess.o
 HOSTCC scripts/kconfig/symbol.o
 HOSTCC scripts/kconfig/util.o
 HOSTLD scripts/kconfig/conf
  Restart config...
 General setup
Compile also drivers which will not load (COMPILE_TEST) [N/y/?] n
Local version - append to kernel release (LOCALVERSION) [-smp] -smp
Automatically append version information to the version string (LOCAL<u>VERSION AUTO) [N/y/?] n</u>
Build ID Salt (BUILD_SALT) [] (NEW)
```













kernel/cgroup/pids.o

W trakcie tworzenia obrazu #make bzImage

```
CC
        kernel/cgroup/cpuset.o
CC
        arch/x86/kernel/i8253.0
CC
        arch/x86/kernel/hw_breakpoint.o
CC
        arch/x86/kernel/tsc.o
ΑR
        kernel/cgroup/built-in.a
CC
       kernel/trace/trace clock.o
CC
        kernel/trace/ftrace.o
CC
       arch/x86/kernel/tsc msr.o
CC
        arch/x86/kernel/io_delay.o
CC
       arch/x86/kernel/rtc.o
CC
       arch/x86/kernel/pci-iommu_table.o
CC
        arch/x86/kernel/resource.o
AS
        arch/x86/kernel/irqflags.o
CC
        arch/x86/kernel/static call.o
CC
       arch/x86/kernel/process.o
CC
        kernel/trace/ring_buffer.o
CC
        arch/x86/kernel/ptrace.o
CC
       kernel/trace/trace.o
CC
       arch/x86/kernel/tls.o
CC
       arch/x86/kernel/step.o
CC
        arch/x86/kernel/i8237.o
CC
        arch/x86/kernel/stacktrace.o
CC
       arch/x86/kernel/reboot.o
CC
       arch/x86/kernel/msr.o
CC
        kernel/trace/trace_output.o
CC
       arch/x86/kernel/cpuid.o
CC
       arch/x86/kernel/early-quirks.o
CC
        kernel/trace/trace_seq.o
CC
        kernel/trace/trace stat.o
CC
        arch/x86/kernel/smp.o
CC
       kernel/trace/trace_printk.o
CC
       arch/x86/kernel/smpboot.o
CC
       kernel/trace/trace_sched_switch.o
CC
        kernel/trace/trace functions.o
CC
       arch/x86/kernel/tsc sync.o
```



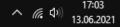












tworzenie modułów za pomocą #make modules

```
LD [M] sound/pci/snd-ens1371.ko
 LD [M] sound/pci/snd-es1938.ko
 LD [M] sound/pci/snd-es1968.ko
 LD [M] sound/pci/snd-fm801.ko
 LD [M] sound/pci/snd-intel8x0.ko
 LD [M] sound/pci/snd-intel8x0m.ko
 LD [M] sound/pci/snd-maestro3.ko
 LD [M] sound/pci/snd-rme32.ko
 LD [M] sound/pci/snd-rme96.ko
 LD [M] sound/pci/snd-sis7019.ko
 LD [M] sound/pci/snd-sonicvibes.ko
 LD [M] sound/pci/snd-via82xx-modem.ko
 LD [M] sound/pci/snd-via82xx.ko
 LD [M] sound/pci/trident/snd-trident.ko
 LD [M] sound/pci/vx222/snd-vx222.ko
 LD [M] sound/pci/ymfpci/snd-ymfpci.ko
 LD [M] sound/pcmcia/pdaudiocf/snd-pdaudiocf.ko
 LD [M] sound/pcmcia/vx/snd-vxpocket.ko
 LD [M] sound/soundcore.ko
 LD [M] sound/synth/emux/snd-emux-synth.ko
 LD [M] sound/synth/snd-util-mem.ko
 LD [M] sound/usb/6fire/snd-usb-6fire.ko
 LD [M] sound/usb/bcd2000/snd-bcd2000.ko
 LD [M] sound/usb/caiag/snd-usb-caiag.ko
 LD [M] sound/usb/hiface/snd-usb-hiface.ko
 LD [M] sound/usb/line6/snd-usb-line6.ko
 LD [M] sound/usb/line6/snd-usb-pod.ko
 LD [M] sound/usb/line6/snd-usb-toneport.ko
 LD [M] sound/usb/line6/snd-usb-podhd.ko
 LD [M] sound/usb/line6/snd-usb-variax.ko
 LD [M] sound/usb/misc/snd-ua101.ko
 LD [M] sound/usb/snd-usb-audio.ko
 LD [M] sound/usb/snd-usbmidi-lib.ko
 LD [M] sound/usb/usx2y/snd-usb-us1221.ko
 LD [M] sound/usb/usx2y/snd-usb-usx2y.ko
 LD [M] virt/lib/irqbypass.ko
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10#
```



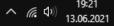








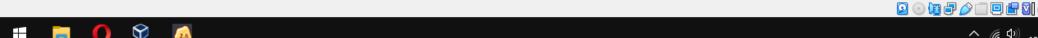




Plik Maszyna Widok Wejście Urzadzenia Pomoc

Przed instalacją modułów

```
CREDITS
                System.map
                                                         modules.builtin.modinfo virt/
Documentation/
                                   include/
                                                                                  umlinux*
                arch/
                                                         modules.order
Kbu i 1d
                hlock/
                                   init/
                                                         net/
                                                                                  umlinux.o
Kconfig
                certs/
                                                         samples/
                                                                                  umlinux.symuers
                config new method
LICENSES/
                                  kernel/
                                                         scripts/
MAINTAINERS
                config old
                                   lib/
                                                         security/
Makefile
                config old method mm/
                                                         sound/
Module.sumvers crupto/
                                  modules-only.symvers tools/
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# ls arch/
Kconfig arm/
                                               openrisc/ riscu/
                 h8300/
                           ia64/
                                                                  sparc/ xtensa/
                                        mips/
       arm64/ hexagon/ m68k/
                                        nds32/
                                               parisc/
                                                           s390/
a l pha/
                                                                   um/
         csky/
                i386/
                          microblaze/ nios2/ powerpc/
                                                           sh/
                                                                   x86/
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# ls arch/x86/
Kbu i 1d
                   Makefile
                                    configs/ ia32/
                                                        math-emu/
                                                                       platform/
                                                                                   tools/
Kconfig
                   Makefile.um
                                    crupto/
                                              include/
                                                        mm/
                                                                       power/
                                                                                   um/
Kconfig.assembler Makefile 32.cpu entru/
                                                        modules.order
                                                                                  video/
                                              kernel/
                                                                       purgatoru/
Kconfig.cpu
                   hoot/
                                              kum/
                                                        net/
                                                                       ras/
                                    events/
                                                                                   xen/
                   built-in.a
                                             lib/
Kconfig.debug
                                                        pci/
                                                                       realmode/
                                    hyperv/
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# ls arch/x86/boot/
Makefile
             cpu.o
                                     install.sh
                                                     regs.o
                                                                   video-mode.c
a20.c
            cpucheck.c
                                     main.c
                                                     setup.bin*
                                                                   video-mode.o
a20.o
            cpucheck.o
                                                     setup.elf*
                                     main.o
                                                                   video-vesa.c
            cpuflags.c
                                                     setup.ld
apm.c
                                     memoru.c
                                                                   video-vesa.o
            cpuflags.h
                                                     string.c
                                                                   video-vga.c
bioscall.S
                                     memoru.o
bioscall.o
            cpuflags.o
                                    mkcpustr*
                                                     string.h
                                                                  video-vga.o
bitops.h
            cpustr.h
                                    mkcpustr.c
                                                     string.o
                                                                   video.c
boot.h
                                                                   video.h
            ctype.h
                                     mtools.conf.in
                                                     tools/
bz Image
             early serial console.c
                                     pm.c
                                                     tty.c
                                                                   video.o
            early serial console.o pm.o
                                                                   omlinux.bin
cmdline.c
                                                     tty.o
cmdline.o
                                                                   voffset.h
             edd.c
                                     pm.jump.S
                                                     version.c
compressed/
            edd.o
                                                                   zoffset.h
                                     pm.jump.o
                                                     version.o
copy.S
            genimage.sh
                                     printf.c
                                                     vesa.h
сорц.о
             header.S
                                     printf.o
                                                     video-bios.c
            header.o
                                                     video-bios.o
cou.c
                                     regs.c
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# ls arch/x86/boot/bzImage/
/bin/ls: nie ma dost∎pu do 'arch/x86/boot/bzImage/': Nie jest katalogiem
root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# make modules_install
```





Right Control

Po instalacji modułów

INSTALL sound/pci/snd-fm801.ko INSTALL sound/pci/snd-intel8x0.ko INSTALL sound/pci/snd-intel8x0m.ko INSTALL sound/pci/snd-maestro3.ko INSTALL sound/pci/snd-rme32.ko INSTALL sound/pci/snd-rme96.ko INSTALL sound/pci/snd-sis7019.ko INSTALL sound/pci/snd-sonicvibes.ko INSTALL sound/pci/snd-via82xx-modem.ko INSTALL sound/pci/snd-via82xx.ko INSTALL sound/pci/trident/snd-trident.ko INSTALL sound/pci/ux222/snd-ux222.ko INSTALL sound/pci/ymfpci/snd-ymfpci.ko INSTALL sound/pcmcia/pdaudiocf/snd-pdaudiocf.ko INSTALL sound/pcmcia/vx/snd-vxpocket.ko INSTALL sound/soundcore.ko INSTALL sound/synth/emux/snd-emux-synth.ko INSTALL sound/synth/snd-util-mem.ko INSTALL sound/usb/6fire/snd-usb-6fire.ko INSTALL sound/usb/bcd2000/snd-bcd2000.ko INSTALL sound/usb/caiaq/snd-usb-caiaq.ko INSTALL sound/usb/hiface/snd-usb-hiface.ko INSTALL sound/usb/line6/snd-usb-line6.ko INSTALL sound/usb/line6/snd-usb-pod.ko INSTALL sound/usb/line6/snd-usb-podhd.ko INSTALL sound/usb/line6/snd-usb-toneport.ko INSTALL sound/usb/line6/snd-usb-variax.ko INSTALL sound/usb/misc/snd-ua101.ko INSTALL sound/usb/snd-usb-audio.ko INSTALL sound/usb/snd-usbmidi-lib.ko INSTALL sound/usb/usx2u/snd-usb-us1221.ko INSTALL sound/usb/usx2y/snd-usb-usx2y.ko INSTALL virt/lib/irgbypass.ko DEPMOD 5.12.10-smp root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# ls /lib/modules 4.4.261/ 4.4.261-smp/ 5.12.10-smp/ root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10#































VESA framebuffer console @ 640x480x32k

```
dodanie do lilo
możliwości
odpalenia własnej
(customowej)
dystrybucji
zrobionej starą
metoda
```

```
VESA framebuffer console @ 640x480x256
#vga=769
# End LILO global section
 Linux bootable partition config begins
image = /boot/vmlinuz
 root = /dev/sda1
 label = "Slackware 14.2"
 read-onlu
image = /boot/vmlinuz-custom-5.12.10-smp
 root = /dev/sda1
  initrd = /boot/initrd-custom-5.12.10-smp.gz
  label = "custom-old-meth"
 read-onlu
 Linux bootable partition config ends
root@slack:/boot# lilo
Warning: LBA32 addressing assumed
Warning: Unable to determine video adapter in use in the present system.
Warning: Video adapter does not support VESA BIOS extensions needed for
 display of 256 colors. Boot loader will fall back to TEXT only operation.
Added Slackware 14.2 *
Added custom-old-meth +
3 warnings were issued.
root@slack:/boot#
```



















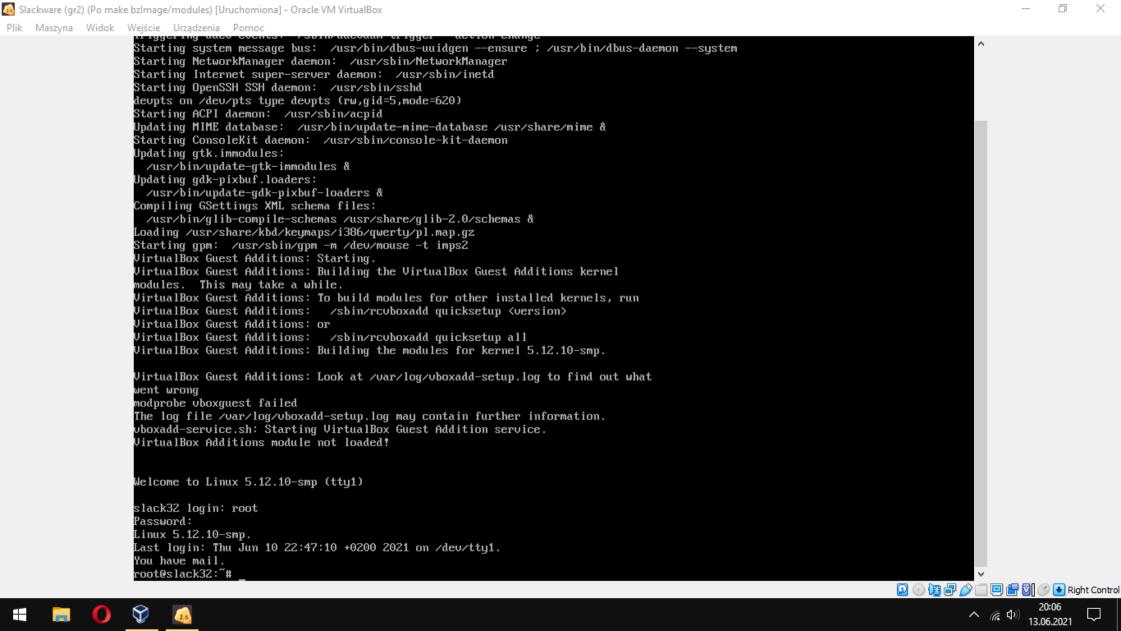


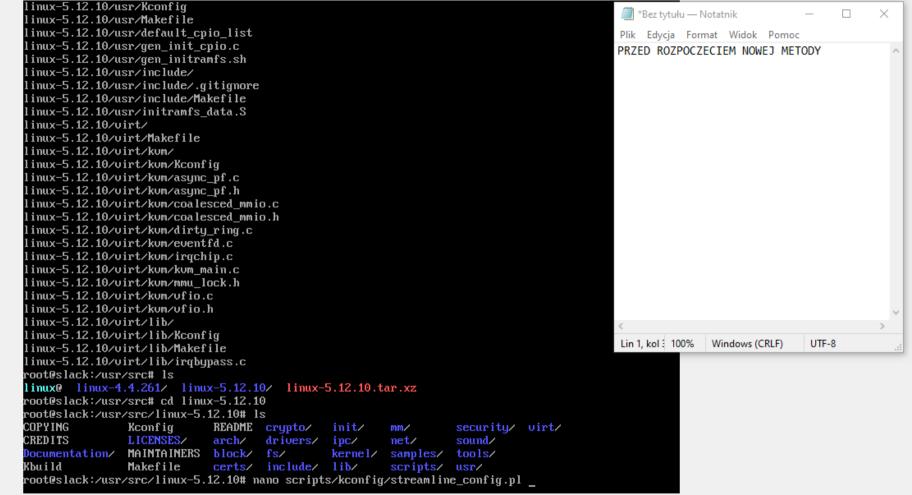
















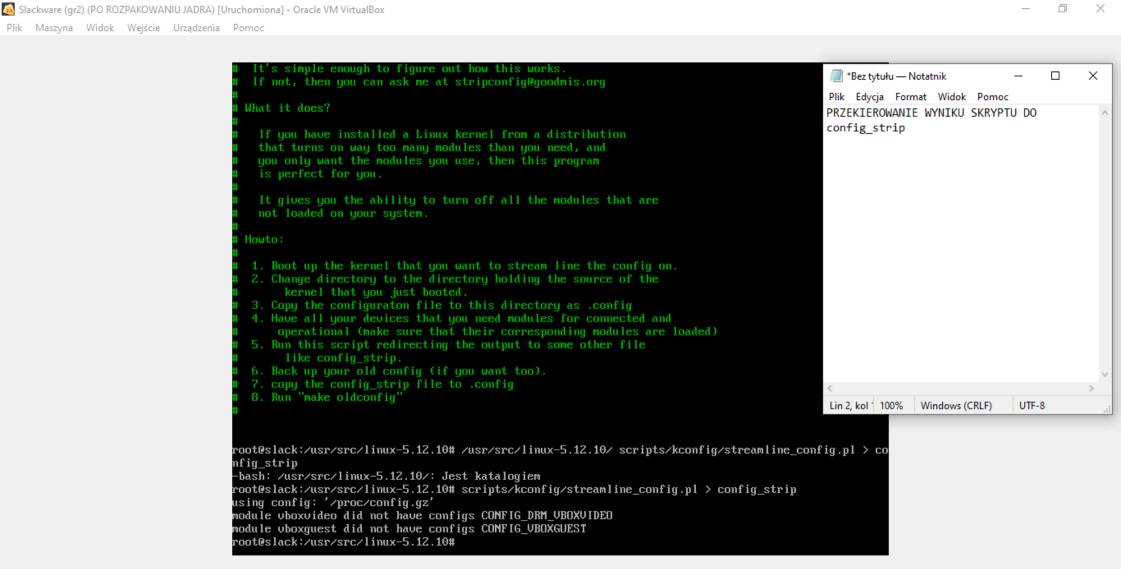


















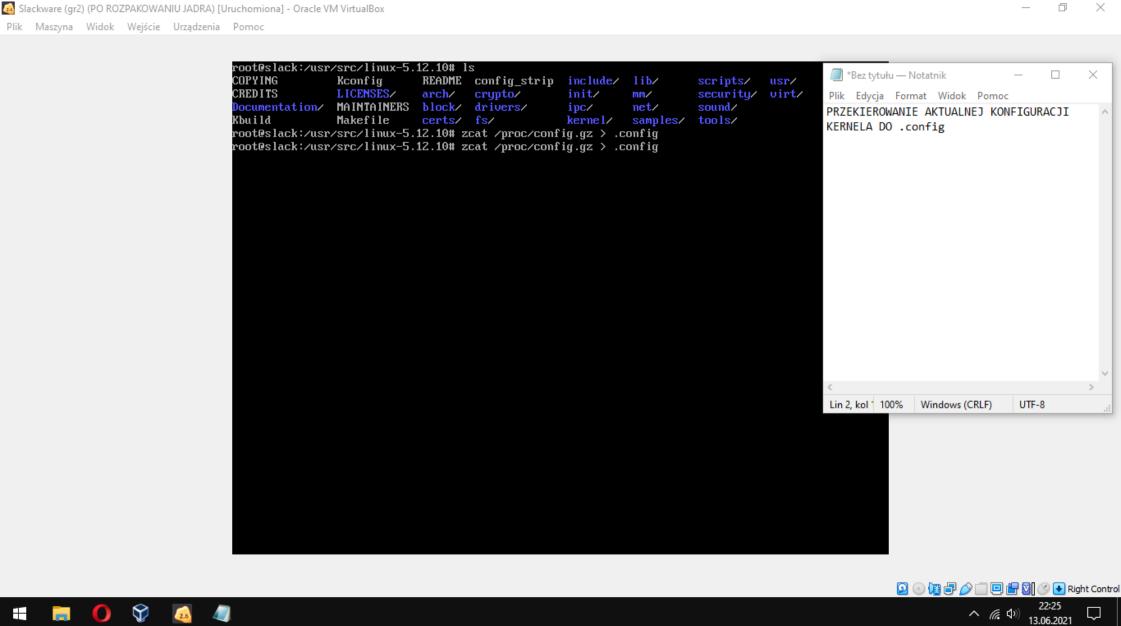
















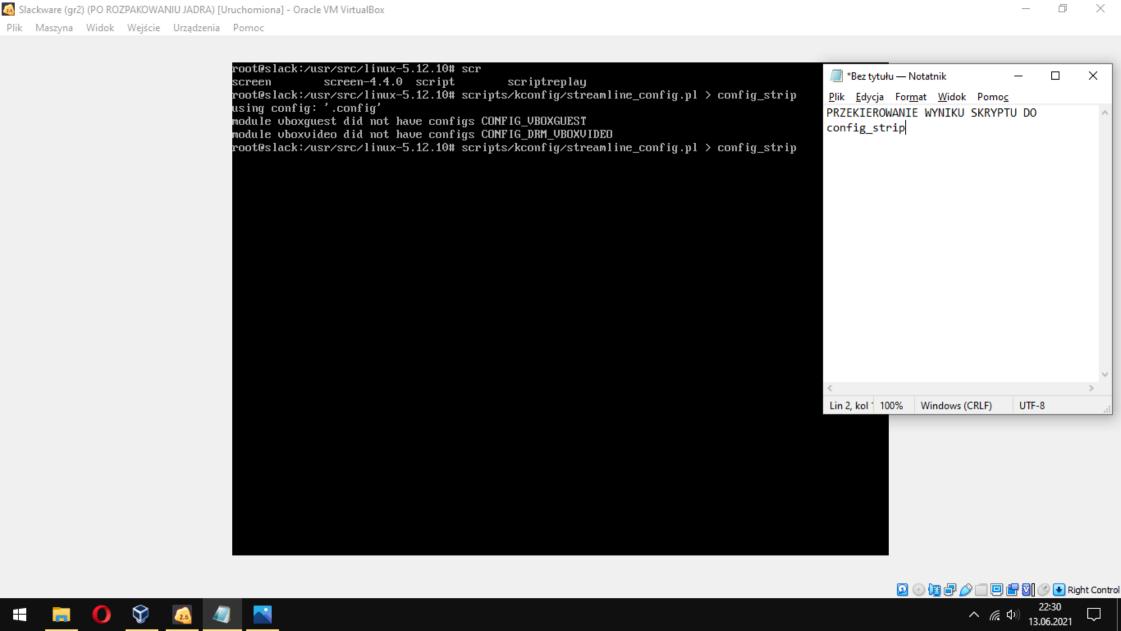


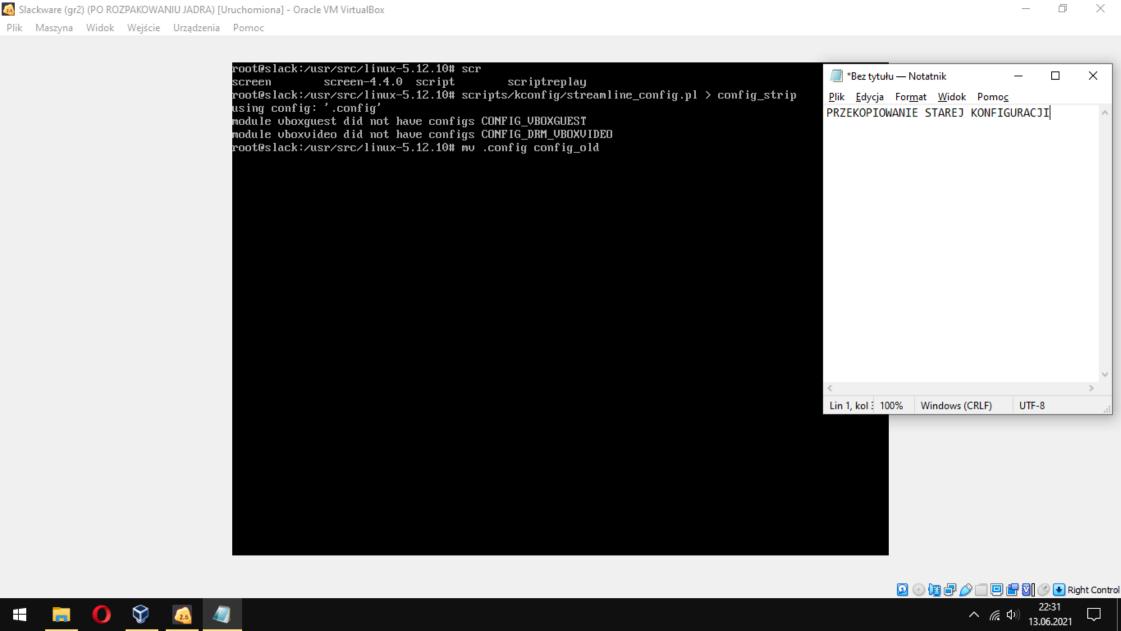


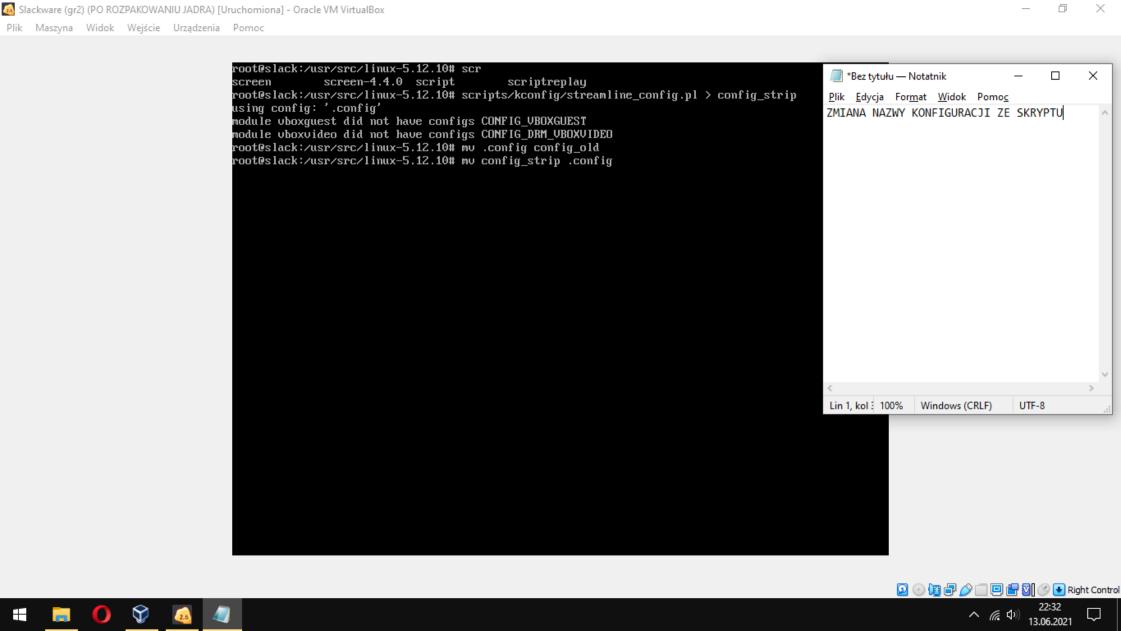


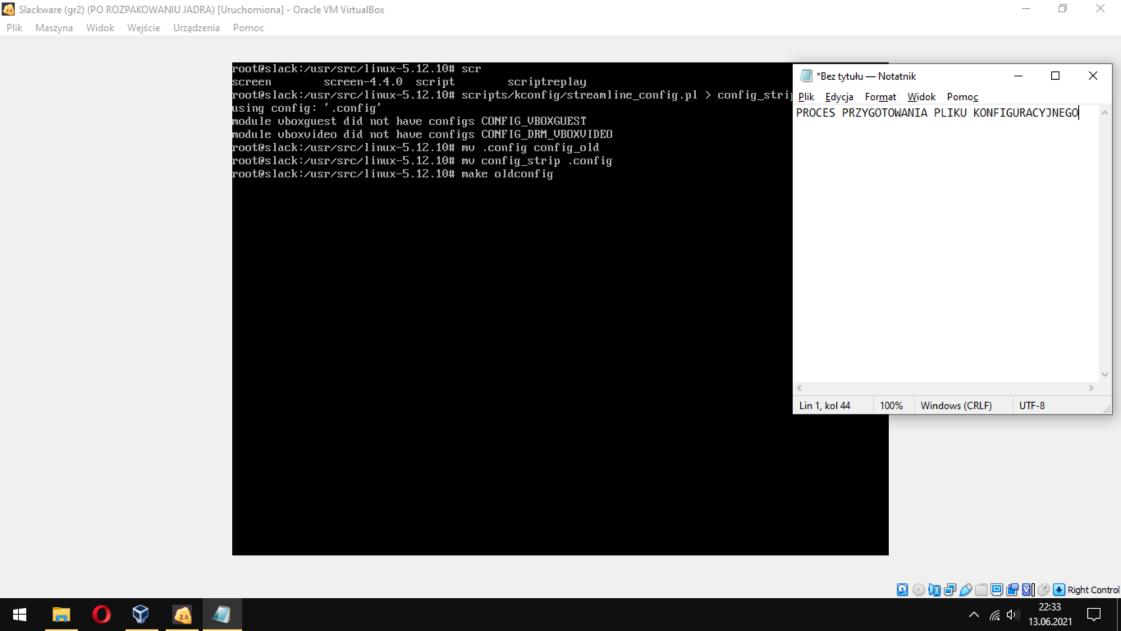


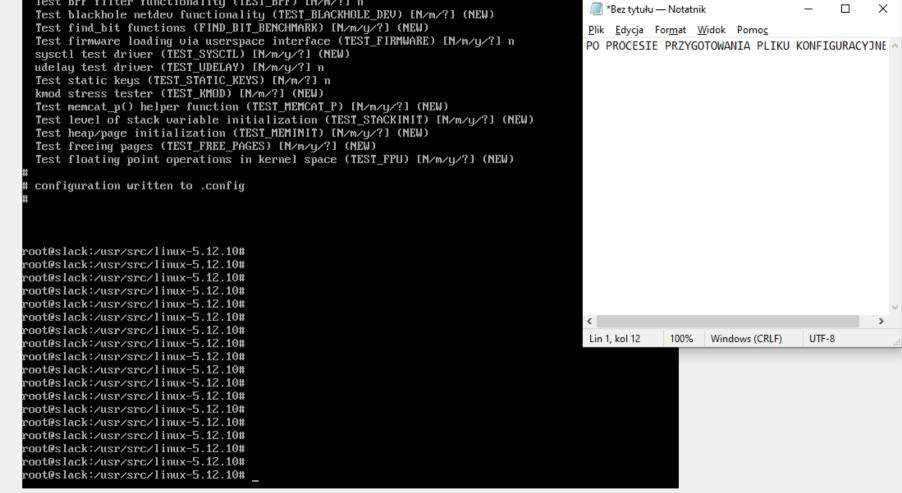


























root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# Lin 2, kol 12 Windows (CRLF) UTF-8 root@slack:/usr/src/linux-5.12.10# mv .config config new method





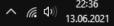












Wnioski: Obie kompilacje przebiegły pomyślnie i obie się uruchomiły. W obydwu należało dokonać modyfikacji w modułach, które nie były ustawione "not set" i wpisać =y aby były wbudowane w jądro. Ping google.pl się udało, więc połączenie z Internetem jest. Ismod pokazało te same załadowane moduły. Wszystko wskazuje na to, że kompilacje działają raczej tak samo. Nigdzie nie pojawił się kernel panic. Miałem wrażenie, że stara metoda trwała dłużej niż nowa (jakieś pół godziny dłuższa kompilacja), ale to może być spowodowane również tym, że mam bardzo słaby laptop i windows robi w losowych momentach w tle jakieś cuda, przez co komputer wtedy strasznie zwalnia (w trakcie kompilacji starą metodą virtualbox złapał zwiechę na jakieś kilka minut, na szczęście nie trzeba było awaryjnie restartować).