

# 电磁场作业 1

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已知直角坐标中  $\vec{r}(x, y, z)$  位置矢量, 求:

1)  $\nabla \cdot \vec{r}$ ; 2)  $\nabla \times \vec{r}$ ; 3)  $\nabla r$ ; 4)  $\nabla(\vec{k} \cdot \vec{r})$  【 $\vec{k}$  为常矢量】

Solution:

1)

$$\nabla \cdot \vec{r} = \left( \frac{\partial}{\partial x} \vec{i} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} \vec{j} + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \vec{k} \right) \cdot (r_x \vec{i} + r_y \vec{j} + r_z \vec{k}) = \frac{\partial r_x}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial r_y}{\partial y} + \frac{\partial r_z}{\partial z}$$

2)

$$\begin{aligned} \nabla \times \vec{r} &= \begin{vmatrix} \vec{i} & \vec{j} & \vec{k} \\ \frac{\partial}{\partial x} & \frac{\partial}{\partial y} & \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \\ r_x & r_y & r_z \end{vmatrix} \\ &= \left( \frac{\partial r_z}{\partial y} - \frac{\partial r_y}{\partial z} \right) \vec{i} + \left( \frac{\partial r_x}{\partial z} - \frac{\partial r_z}{\partial x} \right) \vec{j} + \left( \frac{\partial r_y}{\partial x} - \frac{\partial r_x}{\partial y} \right) \vec{k} \end{aligned}$$

3)

$$\nabla r = \frac{\partial r}{\partial x} \vec{i} + \frac{\partial r}{\partial y} \vec{j} + \frac{\partial r}{\partial z} \vec{k}$$

4)  $\vec{k}$  为常矢量, 可以设为  $\vec{k} = k_x \vec{i} + k_y \vec{j} + k_z \vec{k}$ , 其中系数均为常数。

$$\nabla(\vec{k} \cdot \vec{r}) = \nabla(k_x r_x + k_y r_y + k_z r_z)$$

记  $l = k_x r_x + k_y r_y + k_z r_z$ , 则

$$\nabla(\vec{k} \cdot \vec{r}) = \frac{\partial l}{\partial x} \vec{i} + \frac{\partial l}{\partial y} \vec{j} + \frac{\partial l}{\partial z} \vec{k}$$

注意

也可以利用公式

$$\nabla(\vec{k} \cdot \vec{r}) = (\vec{k} \cdot \nabla) \vec{r} + \vec{k} \times (\nabla \times \vec{r}) + (\vec{r} \cdot \nabla) \vec{k} + \vec{r} \times (\nabla \times \vec{k})$$