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DESCRIBING A PERSON

MY FAVORITE CRICKETER

Virat Kohli, often hailed as the King of Cricket by his fans, is a name that resonates with excellence and brilliance in the cricketing world. Born on November 5, 1988, in Delhi, India, Kohli's journey from young boy with a dream to becoming one of the greatest batsmen of the modern era is truly awe-inspiring. With his exceptional skills and unwavering determination, Kohli has etched his name in cricketing history, and continues to amaze fans around the globe. Virat Kohli is also the first batsman in the world to score 50 ODI centuries, breaking iconic Sachin Tendulkar's record of 49 centuries.

From a young age, Kohli exhibited remarkable talent and passion for the sport. He began his cricketing journey at the age of 9, joining the West Delhi Cricket Academy. His commitment to the game was evident from the start, as he refused to let his young age hinder his progress. Kohli's sheer talent and dedication paved the way for his selection in the under-15 team for Delhi.

Kohli's rise to form in the International arena was meteoric. In 2008, he made his International arena debut against Sri Lanka and since then his career has been soaring. The aggressive right-hand batsman has consistently performed at the highest level, amassing records and breaking barriers along the way. His signature drives and elegant strokes have mesmerized cricket enthusiasts worldwide,

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earning him admiration and accolades from fans and experts alike. One of Kohli's most remarkable achievements is his captaincy of the Indian cricket team. In 2017, he took over as the captain in all three formats of the game - Test, one day International, T20. Under his leadership, the team has achieved significant milestones. Including a historic test series win in Australia in 2018-2019. Kohli's exceptional captaincy skills, combined with his exceptional batting prowess, have elevated Indian cricket to new heights.

In conclusion, Virat Kohli's impact on the game of cricket is undeniable. From his humble beginnings as a young boy with big dreams to his current position as one of the greatest batsmen of our time, Kohli's journey is one of perseverance, talent and commitment. His relentless pursuit of excellence, both on and off the field, makes him a role model for young cricketers and a true legend of the game. As he continues to break records and push boundaries, Kohli's legacy will undoubtedly inspire future generations of cricketers to dream big and never stop chasing their goals.

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DESCRIBING A PLACE

THE HOUSE I LIVED IN

The house I lived in holds a special place in my heart. Filled with memories that shaped my life and defined my sense of home. Nestled in a quiet neighborhood, it stood as a haven of comfort and warmth, offering sanctuary from the outside world.

As I walked through its doors, I was greeted by familiar sights and cherished belongings that reflected our family's journey. The living room, bathed in natural light, echoed with laughter and conversations shared around the cozy fireplace during cold winter evenings. The kitchen, a hub of culinary experiments and delicious aromas, was where family recipes were passed down and meals were savored together.

Each room held its own story. My bedroom, adorned with posters and books, was a sanctuary for dreaming and introspection. The backyard, a playground of endless adventures and gatherings with friends and family, witnessed countless games and barbecues under the starry sky.

Beyond its physical attributes, our house was a place of love, growth, and belonging. It witnessed milestones, celebrations, and moments of comfort during times of challenge. It taught me the value of bonds of family and the importance of creating a nurturing environment wherever life takes me.

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Though I may have moved on the memories and lessons from the house I lived in will forever remain a cherished part of my Journey. My house is a place for love, care and happiness. Family is love for a house is just what you live in. When I am with my family I feel happy because our house is full of love.

House is the most supportive and secure. The house provides a sense of stability and helps people build trust and feel comfortable. The house is a place of learning and growth. Everything starts from the house. My house holds a special place in our hearts for it's where we truly live and thrive. My house is a comfy and relaxing place where I can unwind and be myself. It is situated in a calm and serene neighborhood surrounded by a lovely garden.

I enjoy spending time in my house especially during the summer when I can open the windows and let in the fresh air. My house offers affection and security. The magic thing about my house is that it feels good to leave and it feels even better to comeback. All in all, my house is special place that brings us happiness and joy.

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DESCRIBING A THING

A COMPUTER

A computer is a versatile and essential device that has revolutionized the way we live, work and communicate. At its core, a computer is an electronic machine that processes data according to a set of instructions known as a program. The basic components of a computer include the central processing unit (CPU) memory, storage, and input/output devices.

The CPU, often referred to as the brain of the computer performs calculations and executes commands. Memory or RAM temporarily stores data that the CPU needs quick access to ensuring smooth and efficient operation. Storage devices such as hard drives and solid-state drives provide long term data retention holding everything from the operating system to personal files.

Input devices like keyboards and mice allow users to interact with the computer while output devices like monitors and printers enable the computer to present information to the user. Modern computers also incorporate advanced graphics cards networking components and various peripherals to enhance functionality and performance.

Computer comes in various forms from powerful desktops and portable laptops to compact tablets and smartphones. They are integral to countless applications including business operations, scientific research, education, entertainment and communication.

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The rapid advancements in computer technology continue to drive innovation making computer faster more efficient and increasingly integral to everyday life. Computers perform very fast calculations and processing of million instructions and tasks in a few seconds. The computers are not only fast but also the information processed is highly efficient and accurate.

Computers are highly reliable for long working hours and can do heavy amounts of work for long durations, unlike humans. That amount of data computer can store is very vast and also the management and accessing of data is very organized and efficient. It also avoids the loss of data. Software is one of the important terms we should understand to get familiar with the basics of computers. It is the set of programs that perform various special tasks or functions on the computers.

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DESCRIBING AN EVENT

FRESHER'S PARTY CELEBRATIONS AT MY COLLEGE

Fresher's party celebrations at my college are always eagerly anticipated marking a vibrant and memorable occasion for both new students and seniors. The atmosphere is charged with excitement and camaraderie as everyone gathers to welcome the newcomers into the college community.

The event typically begins with a warm welcome address by senior students or faculty members setting the tone for an evening of fun and festivities. Various cultural performances including dance and routines, musical performances and skits showcase the diverse talents of students and add to the lively ambiance of the party.

Games and interactive activities are often organized to break the ice and encourage everyone to mingle and bond. This helps foster a sense of belonging and camaraderie among students from different backgrounds.

Food plays a central role in the celebrations, with a buffet of delicious snacks and beverages offered to everyone. It's a time for students to relax, indulge in good food, and share laughter and conversations.

The highlight of freshers party is usually the crowning of Mr. and Miss fresher where new students showcase their talents and personalities. This not only adds a competitive element

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to the evening but also creates cherished memories for everyone involved. A Freshers' speech can always be heartwarming as it reminds you of the good moments you have spent in the Institution till yet. A high dose of positivity and friendship is filled in the speech of the freshers day. This speech is of warmth, love, enthusiasm, courage and positivity. The main aim of this party is to give an affectionate welcome to new students. Teachers play an imperative role in students lives. The most important thing in freshers' party is to enjoy moments of Togetherness and make them feel good about being a part of your college. The purpose of freshers' party is to welcome new students in a friendly atmosphere and to encourage their creative impulses to boost their confidence. It is the day where seniors and juniors finally bond and unite to celebrate being part of the college.

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DESCRIBING A PROCESS

THE PROCESS OF PREPARING A CHOCOLATE CAKE

Preparing a chocolate cake involves several steps to achieve a rich, decadent dessert. Start by preheating your oven to the temperature specified in the recipe, typically around 350°F (175°C). Grease and flour your baking pans to prevent sticking.

In a large mixing bowl, cream together softened butter and granulated sugar until light and fluffy. Add eggs one at a time, beating well after each addition. Mix in vanilla extract for added flavor.

In a separate bowl, sift together dry ingredients: all-purpose flour, cocoa powder, baking powder, and a pinch of salt. Gradually add the dry ingredients to the butter-sugar mixture, alternating with milk or buttermilk and continue mixing until a smooth batter forms.

Pour the batter into the prepared baking pans ensuring they are evenly filled. Smooth the top with a spatula to create an even surface. Bake in the preheated oven for about 25-30 minutes or until a toothpick inserted into the center comes out clean. Once baked, remove the cakes from the oven and let them cool in the pans for 10 minutes. Then carefully transfer them to a wire rack to cool completely.

While the cakes cool, prepare chocolate frosting by beating together softened butter, cocoa powder, powdered sugar, vanilla extract, and a small amount of milk until smooth and fluffy.

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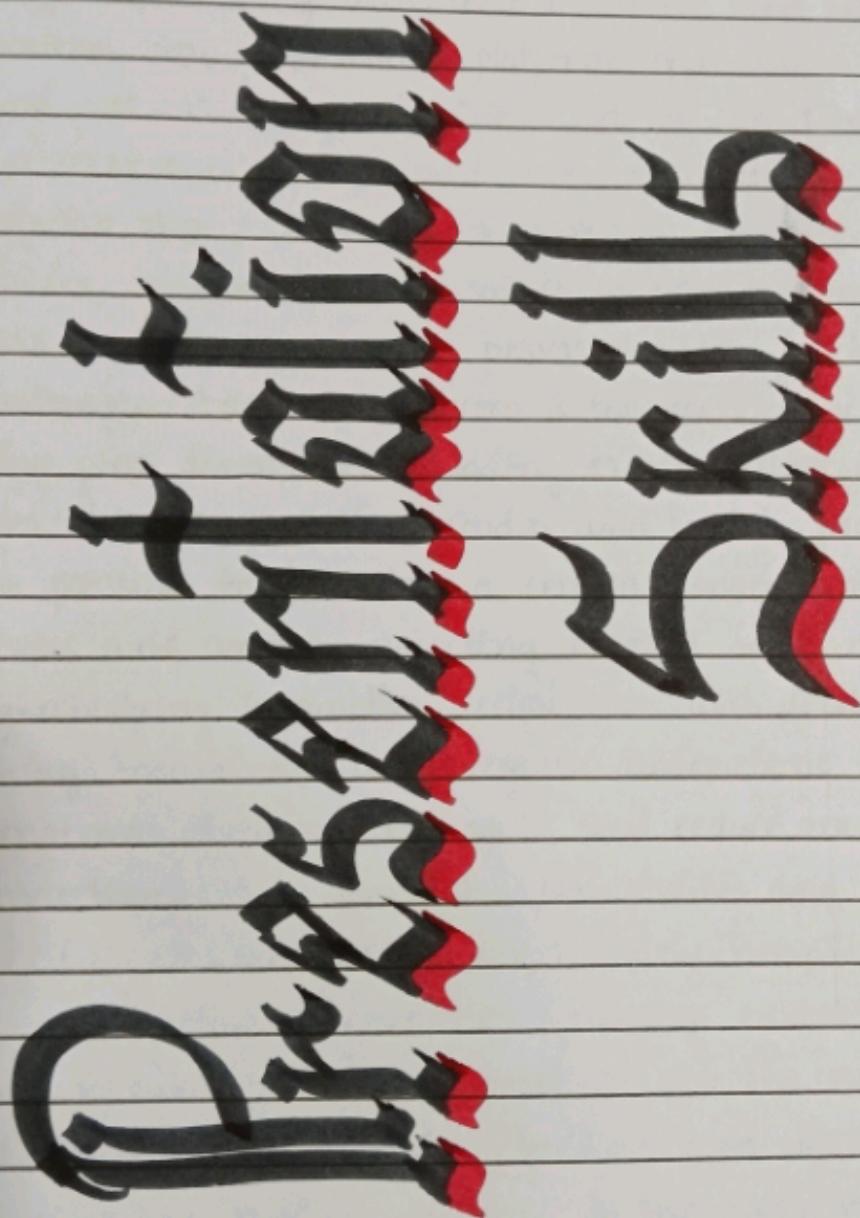
Once the cakes are completely cooled frost the top of one cake layer with a generous amount of frosting. place the second cake layer on top and frost the entire cake, covering it evenly with frosting. Decorate as desired with chocolate shavings sprinkles or additional frosting chill the cake briefly to set the frosting before serving. Enjoy the home made chocolate cake, a delicious treat for any occasion.

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1. Impact of Social Media on The Students In modern Days

Social media significantly impacts modern students in various ways influencing both their academic and personal lives. On the positive side, social media platforms offer valuable educational resources and networking opportunities. Students can join study groups, participate in online discussion, and access a wealth of information and tutorials that enhance their learning experience. These platforms also enable collaboration on projects, fostering a sense of community and peer support. However, the pervasive use of social media also presents challenges. One major concern is the potential for distraction. Students may find themselves spending excessive time on social media which can detract from their studies and lead to procrastination. Additionally, the pressure to maintain a certain image online can contribute to stress and anxiety, affecting mental health and well-being.

Cyberbullying is another serious issue with students, and sometimes facing harassment and negative interactions that impact their emotional interpersonal skills and reduce meaningful in-person connections. Social media has both positive and negative effects on the students. While it provides many benefits like enhancing communication, information sharing, educational opportunities, and networking opportunities, it also has negative effects like addiction, cyberbullying, distraction, and false information.

It is important for students to use social media in a responsible and balanced manner to avoid the negative effects and take

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advantage of positive ones. Parents and educators should also play an active role in educating students about the responsible use of social media. parents should advise their children to spend time on E learning new skills and modern technologies rather than wasting time on social media. Social media can be a good thing but If teens ever feel uncomfortable about something they see or read on social, they should trust their own feelings and talk parents. Bullying threats and cruelty on social media are all signs that the person doing those things needs help.

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2 Right to vote

The right to vote is a fundamental aspect of democratic societies - empowering citizens to participate in the governance of their country. This right ensures that government leaders and representatives are elected based on the will of the people. Reflecting the principles of fairness and equality, voting allows individuals to influence policies, laws and the direction of their community and nation making. It is a crucial mechanism for accountability and transparency in government. The right to vote is also a vital expression of citizenship and civic duty. It enables students to voice their opinions on various issues ranging from local matters to national policies, laws and the direction of their community and nation. Choosing leaders who represent their values and interests. This participatory role fosters a sense of responsibility and engagement among the electorate encouraging informed and active involvement in the democratic country.

However, the effectiveness of this right depends on its accessibility and inclusiveness. Barriers such as voter suppression, disenfranchisement and lack of education about voting process can undermine the integrity of elections and the legitimacy of governance. Therefore protecting and expanding the right to vote is essential for a healthy democracy ensuring that all eligible citizens can freely exercise their voting rights.

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voting is an integral part of democracy, and it is necessary for people to have a voice. Everyone has the right to vote, which means that all Indians can vote for the prime minister of their choice. By voting you can create change and make a difference in your community. It is also important to vote because you can only repeal a law if most citizens agree with it.

Voting is one way to be more civically engaged with your government. It is vital to make a difference in the world by having your voice heard and representing the views of people who don't have a voice. If you want to create change, voting is an excellent way. Voting in an election helps citizens ensure that the country is granted better rights and protection.

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3. Is being honest always the best option?

Being honest is generally regarded as a fundamental virtue that fosters trust, integrity, and healthy relationships. It promotes authenticity and transparency, which are essential for personal growth and social harmony. When individuals consistently choose honesty, they uphold moral principles and contribute to a culture of accountability and respect.

However, the context in which honesty is applied can sometimes complicate its straightforward application as always the best option. There are situations where honesty might cause harm or unnecessary conflict, such as when disclosing sensitive information that could jeopardize someone's safety or well-being. In these cases, exercising tact and discretion while balancing honesty with empathy and compassion is crucial.

Moreover, cultural norms and societal expectations can influence the perception of honesty. What is considered honest in one culture may differ in another. Understanding these nuances and applying honesty with cultural sensitivity is important for effective communication and mutual understanding. It is vital to be honest in life as it defines your real character. We all are different from each other, and what defines our character is our real personal and ethics in life. People identify the real you only if you are honest and real with them. If you believe in yourself and value yourself, you will express your true opinion.

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In every aspect of life, it is important to be honest. Often we might find ourselves in a situation where we find it difficult to follow the path of honesty and feel urge to lie, but once you start lying, you develop a habit. One can cheat others, but how can lie to oneself. Following the path of honesty is worth it as it leads to a positive life. We all know lying, whether to parents, teachers or anyone else, is wrong, and at the end of the day, the consequences of lying may adversely affect not only those we lie to but also ourselves. So, it is vital to be truthful and never lie or cheat to anyone.

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Village Life or Urban Life

The choice between village life and urban life often boils down to personal preferences and priorities. Village life typically offers a quieter, close-knit community atmosphere where people often know each other well and social interactions are frequent and intimate. It tends to be more traditional, with a focus on agriculture, family values, and community celebrations. The pace of life is usually slower, with less traffic and communication, providing a peaceful environment.

On the other hand, urban life offers diverse opportunities and amenities. Cities are hubs of culture, entertainment, education and career prospects. They provide access to advanced healthcare, transportation infrastructure, and a wide range of dining and shopping options. Urban areas are characterized by bustling activity, diversity, and opportunities for personal and professional growth. However, urban living can also be hectic, with higher costs of living, congestion, and noise.

Ultimately, the choice between village and urban life depends on individual preferences of lifestyle, career aspirations, community ties and access to resources. Some may prioritize the tranquility and community spirit of village life, while others thrive in the dynamic and cosmopolitan environment of cities. Both lifestyles have their own merits, offering unique experiences and challenges to residents. Village life is generally considered to be more peaceful and relaxed, with a slower pace of life and stronger sense of community. City life is generally considered to be more exciting,

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and dynamic, with a wider range of job opportunities and facilities and amenities. However, it can also be more stressful and expensive. The main difference between village life and city life is the pace of life, with village being more peaceful and relaxed, and city life being more fast-paced and stressful. Villages are the backbones of India's economy. Village life includes limited facilities, amenities, limited job opportunities, and limited access to health care.

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The Importance of time management

The time management is crucial for achieving personal and professional goals effectively. It involves prioritizing tasks, allocating specific time slots for activities, and maximizing productivity. Effective time management allows individuals to make the most of their resources, including time, energy, and focus.

One of the key benefits of time management is increased productivity. By organizing tasks and setting deadlines, individual can avoid procrastination and stay focused on completing important activities. This leads to greater efficiency and accomplishment of goals with set timelines.

Moreover, time management reduces stress and improves overall well-being. When tasks are planned and executed systematically, individual feels more in control of their workload and less overwhelmed by deadlines. This promotes a sense of satisfaction and reduces anxiety related to unfinished tasks or last minute rushes. Additionally, effective time management fosters better decision-making and prioritization skills. It allows individuals to assess the importance and urgency of tasks, ensuring that time is spent on activities that align with long-term objectives. It is a process of organizing and planning how to divide your time between specific activities and priorities.

The benefits of time management include better habits and greater productivity. Improved time management increases your focus, build confidence and allows you to plan your time more

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effectively. Effective Time management can help to achieve goals. Managing your time wisely improves work-life balance and increases happiness. Good time management also reduces stress and allows you to achieve your goals faster, easier. It helps you in every area of your life. Time management is also makes you more intentional about how you invest your time.

Managing your time helps you work smarter, not harder so you can get more done in less time and capture bigger opportunities. Time management is important to help you maximise your strengths and plan your day efficiently. Good time management helps you work smarter, not harder ensuring you get more productive work done in less time. Time management is most important for achieving goals.

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1. Films and their Influence on youth :-

Venu:- Hey, Ramu, have you noticed how much influence have on us, especially youth?

Ramu:- Absolutely, Venu. Films shape our thoughts and behaviours more than we realize sometimes.

Venu:- I think they can be really powerful in both positive and negative ways. Like they can inspire us to pursue dreams or learn about different cultures.

Ramu:- Yeah and sometimes the violence or explicit content in movies can desensitize us or even normalize behaviours that aren't healthy.

Venu:- That's a good point. But on the bright side, films also raise awareness about important social issues, sparking discussions and activism.

Ramu:- Films can also promote stereotypes or unrealistic expectations, don't you think?

Venu:- Definitely, I've seen films portray certain lifestyles or relationships as ideal which can create pressure or confusing among people.

Ramu:- Absolutely, they can educate and empower us to make positive changes in society.

Venu:- So, I guess it's important for us to be critical viewers and understand that what we see on screen, is not always a reflection of reality.

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Ramu:- Totally, Being mindful of how films influence us can help us make more informed choices and appreciate their impact on our lives.

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2. Problems of farmers and possible solutions:-

Raju:- Have you guys been following the news about the problems faced by farmers lately?

Rajesh:- Yes, It's really concerning. The issue of low income, debt and uncertain weather conditions are hitting them hard.

Priya:- And the lack of access to modern technology and Irrigation facilities makes it even more challenging for them to increase productivity.

Deepthi:- I think one of the major issues is also the middleman who exploit farmers with little paying for their produce.

Raju:- Absolutely, Deepthi. The middlemen often control the market and leave farmers with little bargaining power.

Rajesh:- It's sad to see how many farmers are burdened with debt and struggling with to make ends meet despite their hardwork.

Priya:- I wonder what could be done to help them. Improving infra-structure like roads and storage facilities could reduce wastage and help farmers get better prices and their crops.

Deepthi:- And promoting organic farming and providing subsidies for modern farming equipment could enhance productivity and reduce dependency on expensive chemical inputs.

Raju:- Maybe government schemes that ensure fair prices and timely payments for their produce could also alleviate some of their financial woes.

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Rajesh :- Educating farmers about new techniques and providing them with access to markets directly could also empower them.

Priya :- It's a complex issue that needs a multiple-pronged approach involving government support, technological advancements, and empowering farmers economically.

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3. Things that Inspire your creativity:-

Meera :- Hey, Raj what's sparks your creativity? I'm looking for some new project.

Raj :- Oh, lots of things! Nature is a big one for me. There is something about being outdoors, surrounded by trees and fresh air, that really gets my Ideas flowing.

Meera :- Nature, huh? I can see that. For me, It's music. Different genres can set different moods and help me think in new ways.

Raj :- That's Interesting! Music can definitely change your mindset. Do you have any go-to artist or genres?

Meera :- It depends on what I'm working on. Classical music for concentration, Jazz for Brainstorming, and pop for dynamic tasks. How about you? Besides nature, what else gets your creative juices going?

Raj :- Travelling. Experiencing new cultures, foods and places always fills me with new Ideas. Even just a weekend trip can be really inspiring.

Meera :- I totally get that. Travelling opens your mind to different perspectives. I love visiting art galleries when I travel. Seeing different styles and techniques always sparks something in me.

Raj :- Art galleries are great. Speaking of art, I also find that doodling or sketching helps. It doesn't matter if I'm good at it the act of creating something visual can break creative blocks.

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Meera:- I should try that. I usually write to get my thoughts out. Journaling helps me clear my mind and sometimes leads to unexpected Ideas.

Raj :- Writing is a great way to organize thoughts. I also enjoy reading books and watching movies. Stories can be incredibly inspiring, especially when they explore complex characters and worlds.

Meera:- Absolutely. Stories can transport you to different realities and make you think outside the box. Do you ever collaborate with others for Inspiration?

Raj :- Sometimes. Bouncing Ideas off friends or colleagues can lead to unexpected and exciting directions. plus, It's fun to see how others thinks creatively.

Meera:- Collaboration is fantastic. It's amazing how different perspectives can combine to create something unique. Thanks for sharing, Raj. I've got some new Ideas to try now.

Raj :- Anytime man! Good Luck with your project. I'm sure It will turn out great.

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4. If I were an TAS Officer

Kiran :- Hey Naveen, have you ever thought about what you'd do

If you were an TAS officer?

Naveen :- Oh, all the time! If I were an TAS officer, I'd focus on improving the education system. Quality education can transform lives. What about you Kiran?

Kiran :- That's a great idea. For me, I'd concentrate on healthcare. Ensuring everyone has access to affordable and quality medical care would be my top priority.

Naveen :- Absolutely, health care is crucial. How would you go about it?

Kiran :- I'd start by improving infrastructure in rural areas. Setting up more clinics and hospitals, and ensuring they are well-equipped and staffed. Also I'd push for better training and incentives for healthcare workers to serve in these areas.

Naveen :- That's really important. I'd want to address the gap in the urban and rural areas, education. Introducing digital learning tools in the schools and providing training for teachers to use these tools effectively could make a big difference.

Kiran :- Digital learning can bridge a lot of gaps. Plus it's essential for students to be tech-savvy in today's world. What about environmental issues?

Naveen :- I'd implement more sustainable practices in government projects and encourage community participation in environmental conservation. We need to take care of our planet.

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Kiran :- I completely agree. I'd also work on urban planning to create more green spaces and reduce pollution. It's all connected to health and well-being.

Naveen :- True. Transparency and accountability are key in governance. Ensuring that government processes are transparent and that officials are held accountable would build trust with the public.

Kiran :- Definitely. Using technology to make government services more green spaces accessible and transparent could be really helpful. People should be able to see where their taxes are going and how they are made.

Naveen :- Exactly. It's about serving the public and making a positive impact. If I were an TAS officer, we could really make a difference.

Kiran :- Yes, it is a big responsibility, but also a huge opportunity to bring about meaningful change. Who knows, maybe one day we will be.

Naveen :- Here is to hoping! And if that day comes, we'll have to remember this conversation and our big plans.

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5. Development of Indian Economy :-

Venu:- Hey Ramesh, have you noticed how much the Indian economy has grown lately?

Ramesh:- Absolutely, Venu! It's incredible to see the information.

Venu:- What do you think are the key factors driving this growth? I think it's a combination of things. For one, the government's push for infrastructure development has been huge.

Look at all the new highways and metro projects coming up.

Ramesh:- True and not to be mentioned the emphasis on digitalization. The digital India Initiative has really boosted the tech industry and improved accessibility.

Venu:- Definitely. Also the startup ecosystem is thriving with programs like Startup India and the availability of venture capital we're seeing a lot of innovation.

Ramesh:- Yes and let's not forget about agricultural sector. Initiatives to modernize farming and improve supply chains have really helped rural economics.

Venu:- And the Make In India campaign has attracted a lot of foreign investment which is creating jobs and boosting manufacturing.

Ramesh:- Exactly, plus, with the rise of renewable energy, India is making strides towards sustainable development, which is crucial for long-term growth.

Venu:- It's an exciting time for sure. If we keep this momentum, who knows where we'll be in the next decade.

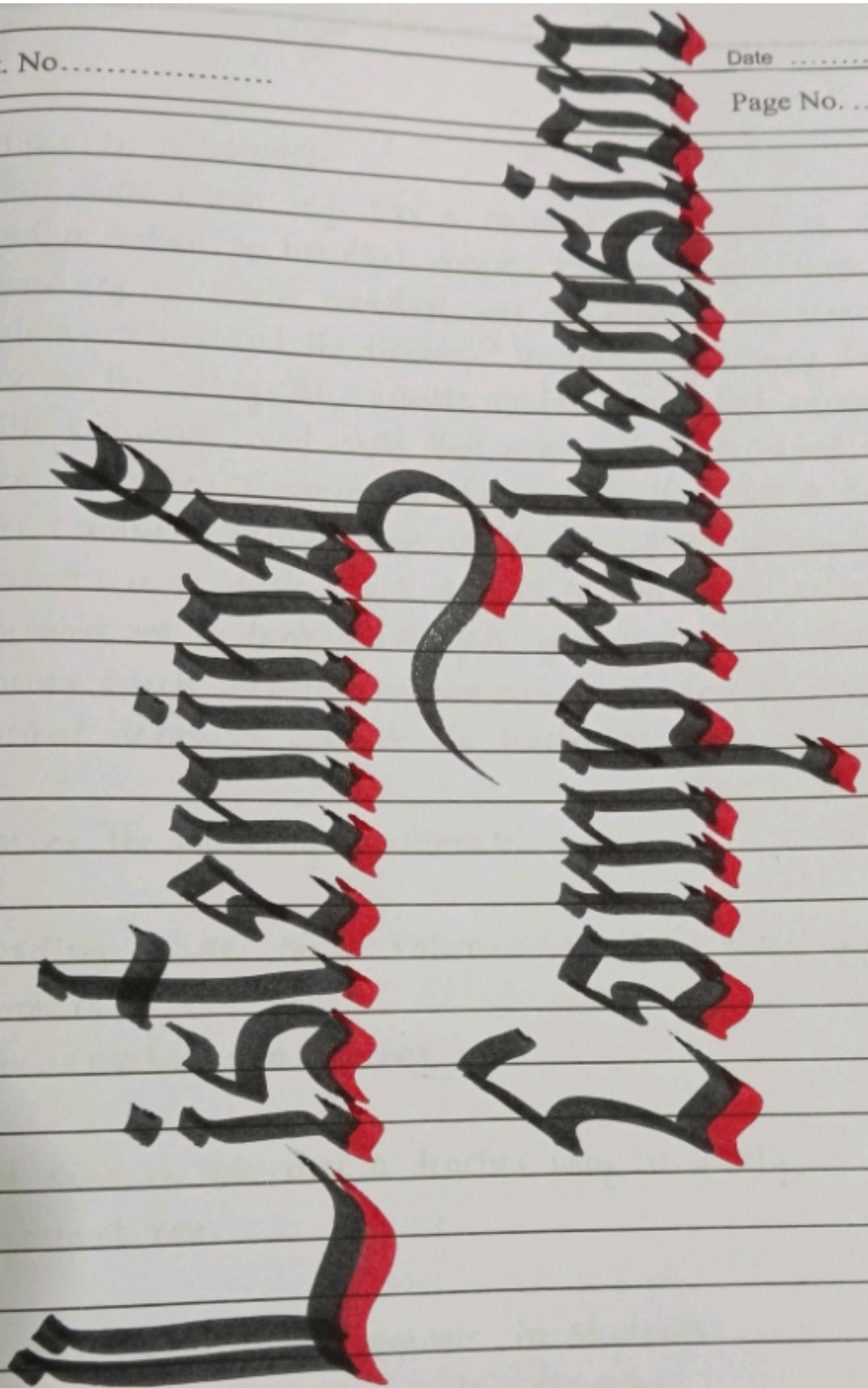
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Ramesh:- I agree, Venu. He goes to hoping for continued progress and prosperity for our country.

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1. Ethics in Education :-

APJ Abdul Kalam says, "If a country is to be free of corruption and a nation of beautiful minds, I strongly feel there are three key of societal members who can make a difference. They are father, mother and the teacher. "Teachers play a very important role in the society. They provide instructions which equips students with knowledge and skills that enable them to stand on their own feet. They inculcate in the students the spirit of the enquiry and creative thinking. Above all, they mould the personality and character of students. It is difficult to measure the extent of a teacher's influence on students. As the philosopher Henry Banks observed, "A teacher affects eternity. He can never tell where his influence stops. Ancient scriptures venerate the teacher as a personification of God."

Answer the following questions :-

i) According to APJ Abdul Kalam, who are the three key societal members?

Father, Mother and Teacher.

ii) What kind of role does a teacher play in society?

Important role.

iii) What does the teacher inculcate in students?

The spirit enquiry and creative thinking.

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- iv) It is easy to measure the extent of Teacher's Influence on students. True or False.
False.
- v) How does a teacher's Instruction help students? Knowledge and skills that enable them to stand on their own feet.
- vi) who moulds the personality and character of students?
Teacher.
- vii) A Teacher makes students stand on their own feet. True or False.
True.
- viii) Find the word from the passage to mean to respect somebody greatly
Venerate.
- ix) What is the observation of Henry Brooks with regard to a teacher?
A teacher effects eternity, he can never tell where his Influence stops.
- x) How do ancient scriptures venerate the teacher?
As a personification of God.

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2. The Future of Transportation

Imagine a world where cars drives themselves and airplanes run on electricity. This is not just science fiction. It's the future of transportation. With advancement in technology, modes of getting from place to place are evolving rapidly. Self driving cars are becoming more common on our roads. These vehicles use sensors and cameras to detect obstacles, making roads safer and reducing accidents caused by human error. In the sky, electric airplanes are taking off. These aircraft are powered by batteries, producing zero emissions and reducing our carbon footprint. They are quieter and more efficient than traditional planes, offering a greener way to travel.

Long distances. But it's not just land and air transportation that's changing. Underwater exploration is also seeing innovations with autonomous submarines. These underwater robots can dive deep into the ocean, collecting data and exploring areas too dangerous for humans. As technology continues to advance, developments await us in the years to come?

Answer the following questions:-

i) What is evolving rapidly?

Modes getting from place to place.

ii) How are self driving cars controlled?

Sensors and cameras.

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iii) What reduces accidents?
Self-driving cars

iv) What powers the electric airplanes?
Batteries

v) What are the advantages of electric airplanes?
Produce zero emissions and reduces our carbon foot print

vi) Autonomous submarines collect data from the deep oceans. True or false
True

vii) Self-driving cars are becoming more common. True or False.
True

viii) As technology advances, the possibilities for transportation are.
Endless

ix) Autonomous submarines are referred to as underwater robots.
True or False?

True

x) What do self-driving cars use to detect and avoid obstacles.
Sensors and cameras.

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3. The power of a smile

In a bustling city, amidst the noise and rush, there lived a young man named Maruthi. Everyday, Maruthi walked the same path to work, lost in thoughts, hardly noticing the people around him. Until, one day he encountered a homeless man sitting on the sidewalk, his eyes filled with sadness. Maruthi passed by, but something tugged his heart. The next day, he made a decision. As he walked past the homeless man again, instead of ignoring him, Maruthi stopped and looked him in the eyes, and offered a warm smile. To Maruthi's surprise, it lit up with gratitude. That simple gesture of kindness seemed to brighten his entire day. From that moment on, Maruthi made it a habit to smile at everyone he passed on his way to work. He noticed something remarkable happening - people responded to his smile. Some smiled back, others nodded in acknowledgment, and a few even struck up conversations.

Maruthi realized the power of a smile to connect, to uplift and to spread joy. Over time, the once bustling city felt a little warmer, a little friendlier, all because one person chose to share a simple smile. And Maruthi learned that sometimes, the smallest acts of kindness can make the biggest difference in someone's day.

Answer the following questions :-

i) Who is the protagonist here?

Maruthi

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- ii) Where does the protagonist of the passage live?
In a bustling city, amidst the noise and rush.
- iii) What does Maruthi encounter on his way to work?
Homeless man sitting on the sidewalk.
- iv) How does Maruthi initially react to homeless man?
Something tugged at his heart.
- v) What does Maruthi offer the homeless man?
A warm smile.
- vi) Maruthi learns the power of a smile to connect with others.
True or False?
True
- vii) What does Maruthi start doing regularly on his way to work?
Made the habit to smile at everyone.
- viii) How do people respond to Maruthi's smile?
Some smiled back, others nodded in acknowledgement and a few even struck up conversations.
- ix) What does Maruthi realize about his smile?
He realizes the power of smile to connect to uplift and spread Joy.

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- x) Maruthi Encounters a homeless man on his way to work.

True or False?

True.

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4. Moral values :-

Moral values serve as the foundation of an individual's character, guiding their thoughts, actions and decisions. These values help in distinguishing right from wrong, fostering a sense of responsibility, empathy and responsibility. Respect for other moral values promotes honesty, integrity and fairness, essential for building trust and strong relationships. They also encourage self-discipline, self-awareness and personal growth. By embracing moral values, individuals contribute to creating a harmonious and just society where mutual respect and co-operation thrive. Further, moral values play a vital role in shaping cultural norms, influencing social policies, and promoting global understanding. They provide the framework for navigating complex ethical dilemmas and foster a sense of accountability. Moral values also impact mental well-being by reducing stress, guilt and anxiety and promoting a clear conscience. In addition, they inspire individuals to engage in volunteerism, philanthropy and community service. By instilling moral values in future generations, we ensure a brighter, more compassionate future.

Answer the following questions:-

i) What is the primary purpose of moral values?

Moral values guide individuals in distinguishing right from wrong and making ethical decisions.

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- 2) How do moral values Impact relationship?
Moral values promote trust, respect, empathy, and cooperation in personal and professional relationships.
- iii) What are some essential moral values?
Honesty, Integrity, fairness, responsibility and respect.
- iv) What are moral values Important In decision making?
Moral values provide a framework for evaluating choices and ensuring ethical decisions.
- v) How do moral values Influence personal growth?
Moral values encourage self discipline, self awareness and self Important.
- vi) What role do moral values play in societal harmony?
Moral values foster a sense of community, cooperation and mutual respect.
- vii) Can moral values be learned?
Yes, moral values can be learned through education, family and social experiences.
- viii) Why are moral values essential in workplace?
Moral values promote professionalism, teamwork and ethical conduct.

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ix) How do moral values Impact mental well-being?

Moral values reduce stress, Guilty and anxiety by promoting a clear conscience.

x) Are moral values universal?

While cultural differences exist, core moral values like honesty, respect and fairness are widely recognized

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5 Human values:-

Human values serve as the foundation of individual and societal well-being, guiding thoughts, actions and decisions. These values promote compassion, empathy, and respect, fostering strong relationships and harmonious communities. Human values such as honesty, integrity, and fairness ensure trust and accountability, while values like kindness, generosity and forgiveness encourage selflessness and understanding. Respect for human dignity, equality and justice promotes social cohesion and challenges discrimination. Human values also inspire personal growth, self-awareness, and self-improvement, leading to a fulfilling life. Moreover, human values shape cultural norms, influence social policies and promote global understanding, peace, and cooperation. By embracing human values, individuals contribute to creating a better world.

Answer the following questions:-

i) What is the primary purpose of human values?

Human values guide thoughts, actions and decisions, promoting individual and societal well-being.

ii) How do human values impact relationships?

Human values foster compassion, empathy, respect and strong relationships.

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iii) What are some essential human values?
Honesty, Integrity, fairness, Kindness, generosity, forgiveness, respect and equality.

iv) Why are human values important in decision making?
Human values provide a moral framework for evaluating choices.

v) How do human values influence personal growth?
Human values encourage self-awareness, self-improvement and fulfillment.

vi) What role do human values play in societal harmony?
Human values promote social cohesion, challenging discrimination.

vii) Can human values be learned?
Yes, human values can be learned through education, family, and social experiences.

viii) Why are human values essential in leadership?
Human values inspire trust, accountability and responsible decision making.

ix) How do human values impact mental well-being?
Human values reduce stress, anxiety, promoting emotional balance.

x) Are human values universal?
While cultural differences exist, core human values like respect
kindness and fairness are widely recognized.