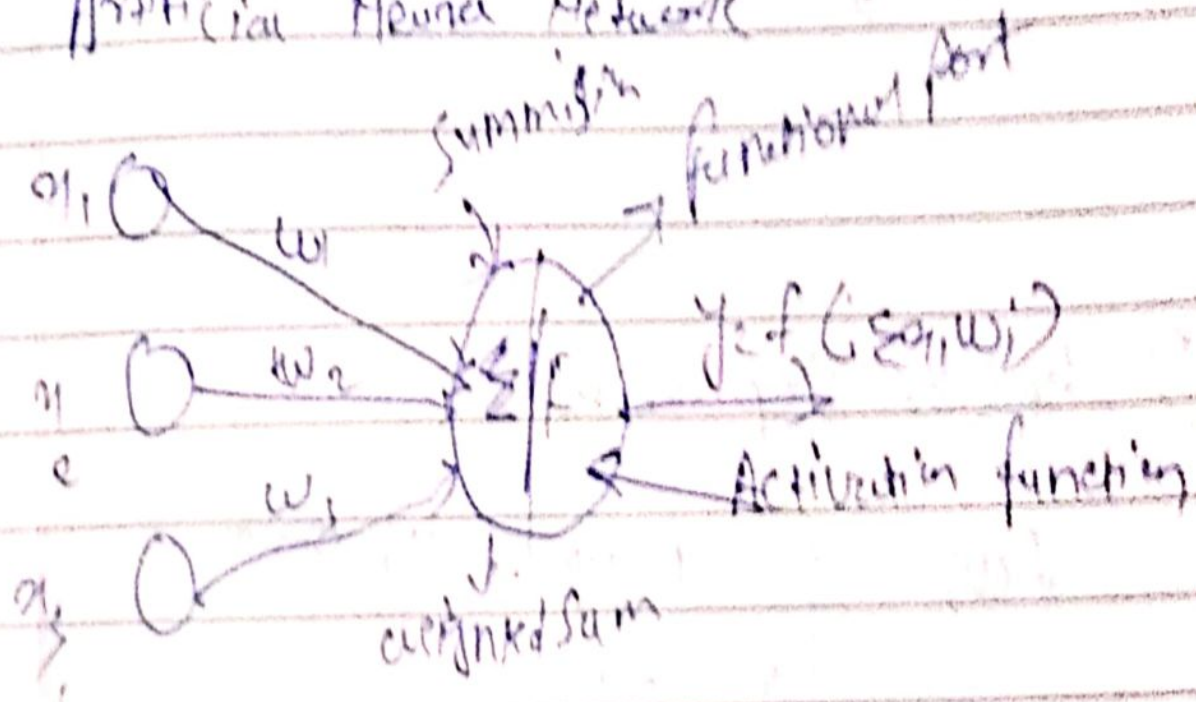


Artificial Neural Networks

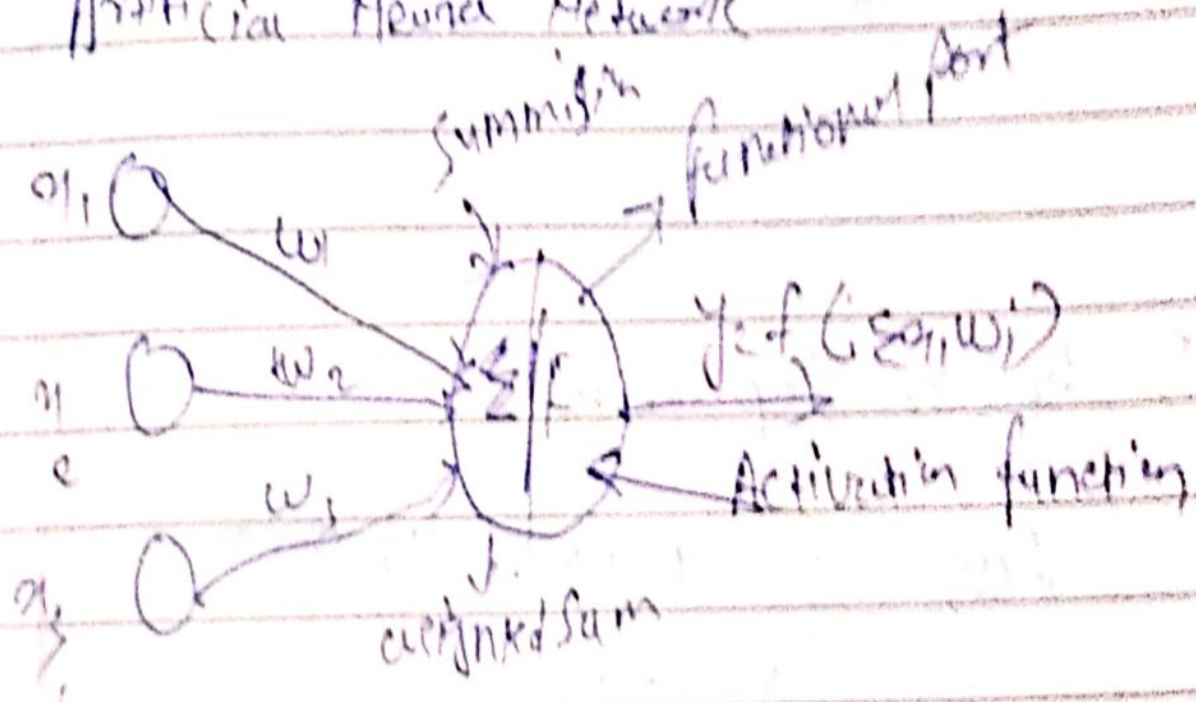


$$x_1 w_1 + x_2 w_2 + \dots + x_n w_n$$

→ All this signal & weighted Submission provide function. [Activation function]

Activation function works on the i/p provided by (x, w, Submission) and it works only provide a output $f(\sum x_i w_i)$

Artificial Neural Networks



$$x_1 w_1 + x_2 w_2 + \dots + x_n w_n$$

→ All this signal & weighted Submission provide function. [Activation function]

Activation function works on the i/p provided by (x, w, Submission) and it works only provide a output $f(\sum x_i w_i)$

Types of Activation Function

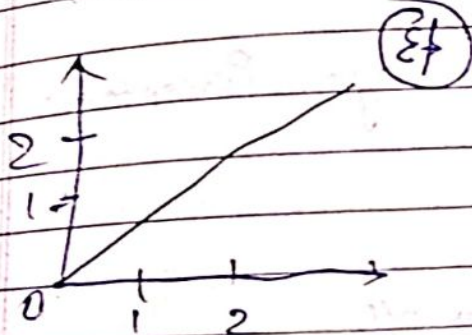
①

Linear fn

$$f(u) = a + u$$

$$= a + \sum w_i x_i$$

$a \rightarrow$ bias



②

Heaviside Step function

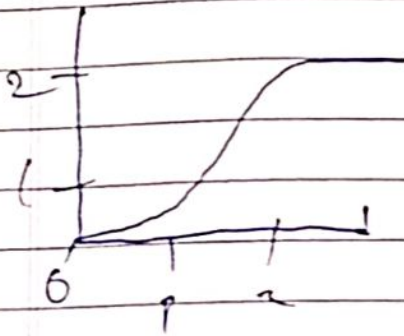
$$f(u) = \begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } u \geq a \rightarrow \text{Threshold} \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

$a \rightarrow$ Threshold



III Sigmoid function

$$f(V) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-V}}$$



Model Evaluation Techniques

* Residuals

Ymse

Confusion matrix

qi Saucete

forward estimation

Backward propagation

T	F
0	10
0	90

$$= \frac{0}{10}$$

$$= \frac{0}{90}$$

$$= \frac{0}{100}$$