**Documentation**

**Project - Milestone 1 (Team 16)**

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**Language Name:** SYNC

**Design:**

* SYNC is an **imperative** language.
* **Data Types:** ​SYNC uses val as data type which supports int, bool and string values.
* **Conditional Statements:** ​SYNC supports both traditional if and else statements and ternary operators.
* **Operators:** ​SYNC supports following operators
  + Arithmetic operators(+,-,\*,/)
  + Relational operators (>,<,<=,>=,==,!=)
  + Unary operators (++, --)
* **Loops:**​ supports the following loops
  + while loop
    - while( BOOLEAN )

{ BLOCK }

* + for loop
    - for( INITIALIZATION ; BOOLEAN ; UNARY )

{ BLOCK }

* + for loops with range
    - For IDENTIFIER in range (EXPRESSION,EXPRESSION)

{BLOCK}

* **Print statements:** ​The print statement in SYNC is “print ”.

**ex:** print(“Tom Brady is the GOAT”)

* $ indicates end of statement in this language.
* The lexer converts the input program into tokens. These tokens are parsed by parser and a parse is generated. This parse tree is then interpreted to give expected output.
* Like in Python, there is no need to declare the variable.

**GRAMMAR:**

P --> PROGRAM

K --> BLOCK

Id --> IDENTIFIER

D --> DECLARATION

I --> DECLARATION AND INITIALIZATION

E --> EXPRESSION

B --> BOOLEAN EXPRESSION

S --> STRING

U --> UNARY

T --> TERNARY

A--> ASSIGN

P ::= start K end

K ::= { Statements} K | {Statements}

Statements ::= D $ | I $ | A $ | IF | while B { K } | FOR | print $ | U $ | Statements

D::= val Id$

I::= val Id = N$| val Id = B$ | val Id = S$

A::= Id = E$ | Id = B$ | Id = S$

U::= Id++$ | Id--$

IF::= if B { K } ELSE\_CASE | if E { K } ELSE\_IF\_CASE

ELSE\_IF\_CASE::= else if B { K } ELSE\_IF\_CASE | else if B { K } ELSE\_CASE

ELSE\_CASE::=else { K }| empty

FOR::= for ( I ; B ; U ) { K } | for Id in range ( E , E ) { K }

print::= print(“S”)$ | print(Id)$ | print(“S”,Id)$

B ::= true | false | not B | B or B | B and B | E

C ::= E < E | E > E | E<= E | E >= E | E == E

E ::= E + E | E - E | E \* E | E / E | Id | N | T

Id::= [a-z] Id\* | [A-Z] Id\*

Id\* ::= [a-z] | [A-Z] | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | empty

N::= 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9

T::= ( B ) ? ( E : E )

Sample SYNC Code

val x = 45 $

print(“ value of x = “, x)$

**OUTPUT**

value of x = 45