```
In [1]: # This Python 3 environment comes with many helpful analytics libraries
         installed
        # It is defined by the kaggle/python docker image: https://github.com/k
        aggle/docker-python
        # For example, here's several helpful packages to load in
        import numpy as np
        import pandas as pd
        import qc
        import cv2
        import glob
        from collections import defaultdict
        import time
        from keras.optimizers import Adam
        from keras.layers import Conv2D, ZeroPadding2D, Activation, Input, conc
        atenate
        from keras.models import Model
        import seaborn as sns
        from keras.layers.normalization import BatchNormalization
        from keras.layers.pooling import MaxPooling2D, AveragePooling2D
        from keras.layers.merge import Concatenate
        from keras.layers.core import Lambda, Flatten, Dense
        from keras.initializers import glorot uniform
        from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelBinarizer
        from keras.optimizers import *
        from keras.engine.topology import Layer
        from keras import backend as K
        from keras.regularizers import 12
        K.set image data format('channels last')
        import os
        from numpy import genfromtxt
        import tensorflow as tf
        #from fr utils import *
```

```
#from inception blocks v2 import *
        import numpy.random as rng
        from sklearn.utils import shuffle
        from keras.models import Sequential
        from sklearn.metrics import roc auc score
        from keras.callbacks import ReduceLROnPlateau, ModelCheckpoint, EarlySt
        opping
        import threading
        from tqdm import tqdm
        print(os.listdir("../input"))
        Using TensorFlow backend.
        ['train', 'test', 'train relationships.csv', 'sample submission.csv']
In [2]:
        !pip install git+https://github.com/rcmalli/keras-vggface.git
        Collecting git+https://github.com/rcmalli/keras-vggface.git
          Cloning https://github.com/rcmalli/keras-vggface.git to /tmp/pip-reg-
        build-3584ilbl
          Running command git clone -q https://github.com/rcmalli/keras-vggfac
        e.git /tmp/pip-req-build-3584jlbl
        Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.9.1 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.
        6/site-packages (from keras-vggface==0.6) (1.16.4)
        Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=0.14 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/
        site-packages (from keras-vggface==0.6) (1.2.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: h5py in /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-pa
        ckages (from keras-vggface==0.6) (2.9.0)
        Requirement already satisfied: pillow in /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-
        packages (from keras-vggface==0.6) (5.4.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: keras in /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-p
        ackages (from keras-vggface==0.6) (2.2.4)
        Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.9.0 in /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/s
        ite-packages (from keras-vggface==0.6) (1.12.0)
        Requirement already satisfied: pyyaml in /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-
        packages (from keras-vggface==0.6) (5.1.1)
        Requirement already satisfied: keras-applications>=1.0.6 in /opt/conda/
        lib/python3.6/site-packages (from keras->keras-vggface==0.6) (1.0.8)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: keras-preprocessing>=1.0.5 in /opt/cond
                    a/lib/python3.6/site-packages (from keras->keras-vggface==0.6) (1.1.0)
                    Building wheels for collected packages: keras-vqqface
                         Building wheel for keras-vggface (setup.pv) ... - Building wheel for keras-vggface (setup.pv) ..
                         Created wheel for keras-vggface: filename=keras vggface-0.6-cp36-none
                    -any.whl size=8311 sha256=bdf7bc657b9de2740be759c95a86ab55d5b1b77f0551e
                    47d31b54828930e074c
                         Stored in directory: /tmp/pip-ephem-wheel-cache-o9eda2xx/wheels/36/0
                    7/46/06c25ce8e9cd396dabe151ea1d8a2bc28dafcb11321c1f3a6d
                    Successfully built keras-vggface
                    Installing collected packages: keras-vggface
                    Successfully installed keras-vggface-0.6
In [3]: train_file_path = "../input/train relationships.csv"
                    train folders path = "../input/train/"
In [4]: from keras vggface.utils import preprocess input
                    from keras_vggface.vggface import VGGFace
                    def read img(path):
                              img = cv2.imread(path)
                              img = np.array(img).astype(np.float)
                              return preprocess input(img,version=2)
In [5]: #keeps all photos path in a dictionary
                    allPhotos = defaultdict(list)
                    for family in glob.glob(train folders path+"/*"):
                              for mem in glob.glob(family+'/*'):
                                        for photo in glob.glob(mem+'/*'):
                                                  allPhotos[mem].append(photo)
                    #list of all members with valid photo
                    ppl = list(allPhotos.keys())
In [6]: #few valid members with valid photo
                    ppl[-5:]
Out[6]: ['../input/train/F0670/MID1',
                       '../input/train/F0670/MID2',
```

```
'../input/train/F0470/MID4',
           '../input/train/F0470/MID3',
           '../input/train/F0470/MID2']
 In [7]: #getting all the photos of this member
          allPhotos['../input/train/F0470/MID2']
 Out[7]: ['../input/train/F0470/MID2/P04949 face1.jpg',
           '../input/train/F0470/MID2/P04957 face1.jpg',
           '../input/train/F0470/MID2/P04950 face1.jpg',
           '../input/train/F0470/MID2/P04956 face1.jpg',
           '../input/train/F0470/MID2/P04955 face1.jpg',
           '../input/train/F0470/MID2/P04952 face1.jpg']
 In [8]: data = pd.read csv('../input/train relationships.csv')
          data.p1 = data.p1.apply( lambda x: '../input/train/'+x )
          data.p2 = data.p2.apply( lambda x: '../input/train/'+x )
          data.head()
 Out[8]:
                             p1
           0 ../input/train/F0002/MID1 ../input/train/F0002/MID3
           1 ../input/train/F0002/MID2 ../input/train/F0002/MID3
           2 ../input/train/F0005/MID1 ../input/train/F0005/MID2
           3 ../input/train/F0005/MID3 ../input/train/F0005/MID2
           4 ../input/train/F0009/MID1 ../input/train/F0009/MID4
 In [9]: # creating tuples of images which are there in train images
          data = data[((data.pl.isin(ppl)) & (data.p2.isin(ppl)))]
          data = [(x[0], x[1]) for x in data.values ]
          print(len(data))
          3362
In [10]: #Splitting data into train and validation
```

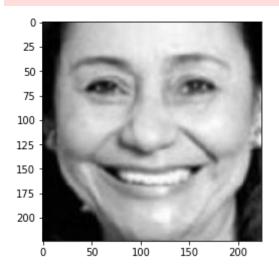
```
train = [ x for x in data if 'F09' not in x[0]]
val = [ x for x in data if 'F09' in x[0]]
print("Images in training data",len(train))
print("Images in test data",len(val))
```

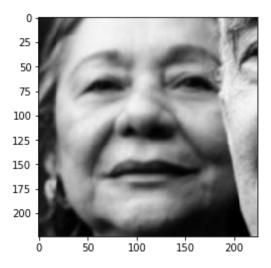
Images in training data 3066 Images in test data 296

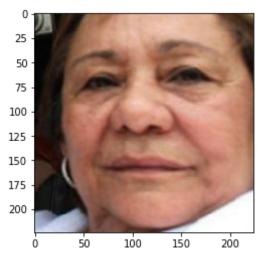
```
In [11]: # visualizing some photos of the family member
%pylab inline
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import matplotlib.image as mpimg
for i in allPhotos['../input/train/F0470/MID2']:
    img=mpimg.imread(i)
    imgplot = plt.imshow(img)
    plt.show()
```

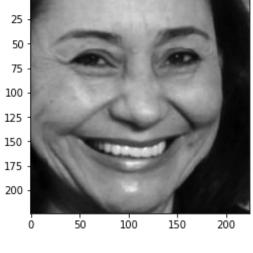
Populating the interactive namespace from numpy and matplotlib

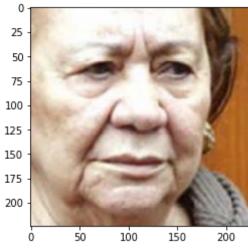
```
/opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-packages/IPython/core/magics/pylab.py:16
0: UserWarning: pylab import has clobbered these variables: ['concatena te', 'shuffle', 'copy', 'get']
`%matplotlib` prevents importing * from pylab and numpy
   "\n`%matplotlib` prevents importing * from pylab and numpy"
```



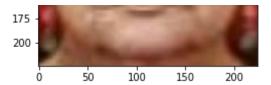












```
In [12]: #Creating batch of images
         from random import choice, sample
         def getImages(p1,p2):
             p1 = read img(choice(allPhotos[p1]))
             p2 = read img(choice(allPhotos[p2]))
             return p1,p2
         def getMiniBatch(batch size=16, data=train):
             p1 = []; p2 = []; Y = []
             batch = sample(data, batch_size//2)
             for x in batch:
                 p1, p2 = getImages(*x)
                 pl.append( pl);p2.append( p2);Y.append(1)
             while len(Y) < batch size:</pre>
                 p1, p2 = tuple(np.random.choice(ppl,size=2, replace=False))
                 if (_p1,_p2) not in train+val and (_p2,_p1) not in train+val:
                     p1, p2 = getImages(p1, p2)
                     pl.append( pl);p2.append(_p2);Y.append(0)
             return [np.array(p1),np.array(p2)], np.array(Y)
In [13]:
         def initialize bias(shape, name=None):
                 The paper, http://www.cs.utoronto.ca/~gkoch/files/msc-thesis.pd
                 suggests to initialize CNN layer bias with mean as 0.5 and stan
         dard deviation of 0.01
             return np.random.normal(loc = 0.5, scale = 1e-2, size = shape)
```

```
def initialize weights(shape, name=None):
                 The paper, http://www.cs.utoronto.ca/~gkoch/files/msc-thesis.pd
                 suggests to initialize CNN layer weights with mean as 0.0 and s
         tandard deviation of 0.01
             return np.random.normal(loc = 0.0, scale = 1e-2, size = shape)
In [14]: def auc(y true, y pred):
             return tf.py func(roc auc score, (y true, y pred), tf.double)
In [15]: from keras.layers import Input, Dense, GlobalMaxPool2D, GlobalAvqPool2D
         , Concatenate, Multiply, Dropout, Subtract
         def baseline model():
             input 1 = Input(shape=(224, 224, 3))
             input 2 = Input(shape=(224, 224, 3))
             base model = VGGFace(model='resnet50', include top=False)
             for x in base model.layers[:-3]:
                 x.trainable = True
             for x in base model.layers[-3:]:
                 x.trainable=False
             x1 = base model(input 1)
             x2 = base model(input 2)
               x1 = Reshape(target shape=(7*7, 2048))(x1)
               x2 = Reshape(target shape=(7*7, 2048))(x2)
               x \ dot = Dot(axes=[2, 2], normalize=True)([x1, x2])
               x dot = Flatten()(x dot)
             x1 = Concatenate(axis=-1)([GlobalMaxPool2D()(x1), GlobalAvqPool2D()
         (x1))
             x2 = Concatenate(axis=-1)([GlobalMaxPool2D()(x2), GlobalAvqPool2D()
```

```
(x2)])
             x3 = Subtract()([x1, x2])
             x3 = Multiply()([x3, x3])
             x1 = Multiply()([x1, x1])
             x2_ = Multiply()([x2, x2])
             x4 = Subtract()([x1, x2])
             x = Concatenate(axis=-1)([x4, x3])
             x = Dense(100, activation="relu")(x)
             x = Dropout(0.01)(x)
             out = Dense(1, activation="sigmoid")(x)
             model = Model([input 1, input 2], out)
             # loss="binary crossentropy"
             model.compile(loss="binary crossentropy",optimizer=Adam(1e-5),metri
         cs=['accuracy',auc])
             model.summary()
             return model
In [16]: model = baseline model()
         Downloading data from https://github.com/rcmalli/keras-vggface/release
         s/download/v2.0/rcmalli vggface tf notop resnet50.h5
         94699520/94694792 [===========] - 1s Ous/step
         Layer (type)
                                        Output Shape
                                                             Param #
                                                                         Connec
         ted to
                                        (None, 224, 224, 3) 0
         input 1 (InputLayer)
```

<pre>input_2 (InputLayer)</pre>	(None,	224, 224, 3)	0	
vggface_resnet50 (Model) 1[0][0] 2[0][0]	multip <sup>°</sup>	le	23561152	input_
global_max_pooling2d_1 (GlobalM e_resnet50[1][0]	(None,	2048)	Θ	vggfac
global_average_pooling2d_1 (Gloe_resnet50[1][0]	(None,	2048)	0	vggfac
global_max_pooling2d_2 (GlobalM e_resnet50[2][0]	(None,	2048)	0	vggfac
global_average_pooling2d_2 (Gloe_resnet50[2][0]	(None,	2048)	0	vggfac
<pre>concatenate_1 (Concatenate) _max_pooling2d_1[0][0] _average_pooling2d_1[0][0]</pre>	(None,	4096)	0	global
<pre>concatenate_2 (Concatenate)    _max_pooling2d_2[0][0]    _average_pooling2d_2[0][0]</pre>	(None,	4096)	0	global
multiply_2 (Multiply)	(None,	4096)	0	concat

		concat
(None, 4096)	0	concat
		concat
(None, 4096)	0	concat
		concat
(None, 4096)	0	multip
		multip
(None, 4096)	0	subtra
		subtra
(None, 8192)	0	subtra
		multip
(None, 100)	819300	concat
	(None, 4096)  (None, 4096)  (None, 4096)	(None, 4096) 0  (None, 4096) 0  (None, 4096) 0  (None, 8192) 0

```
1[0][0]
         dense 2 (Dense)
                                          (None, 1)
                                                               101
                                                                           dropou
         t 1[0][0]
         Total params: 24,380,553
         Trainable params: 24,327,433
         Non-trainable params: 53,120
In [17]: reducelr = ReduceLROnPlateau(monitor='val auc', mode='max',patience=6,f
         actor=0.1,verbose=1)
         model checkpoint = ModelCheckpoint('model best checkpoint.h5', save be
         st only=True,
                                              save weights only=True, monitor='va
         l auc', mode='max', verbose=1)
         early stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val auc', patience=15, mode='ma
         x')
         callbacks list = [reducelr, model checkpoint, early stopping]
         def Generator(batch size,data):
             while True:
                 yield getMiniBatch(batch size=batch size, data=data)
         train gen = Generator(batch size=16,data=train)
         val gen = Generator(batch size=16,data=val)
         model.fit generator( train gen, samples per epoch=100, epochs=50,
                                   validation data=val gen, validation steps=100
         , use multiprocessing=True,
                                    verbose=1, workers=4)
         /opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-packages/ipykernel launcher.py:18: UserWa
         rning: Update vour `fit generator` call to the Keras 2 API: `fit genera
```

(None, 100)

0

dense

dropout 1 (Dropout)

```
tor(<qenerator..., epochs=50, validation data=<qenerator..., validation
steps=100, use multiprocessing=True, verbose=1, workers=4, steps per e
poch=100)`
Epoch 1/50
/opt/conda/lib/python3.6/site-packages/keras/engine/training generator.
py:47: UserWarning: Using a generator with `use multiprocessing=True` a
nd multiple workers may duplicate your data. Please consider using the`
keras.utils.Sequence class.
 UserWarning('Using a generator with `use multiprocessing=True`'
8 - acc: 0.5763 - auc: 0.6099 - val loss: 3.2481 - val acc: 0.6994 - va
l auc: 0.7679
Epoch 2/50
5 - acc: 0.6063 - auc: 0.6445 - val loss: 3.2864 - val acc: 0.6869 - va
l auc: 0.7434
Epoch 3/50
7 - acc: 0.6581 - auc: 0.6870 - val loss: 3.4857 - val acc: 0.6706 - va
l auc: 0.7164
Epoch 4/50
6 - acc: 0.6300 - auc: 0.6723 - val loss: 3.0205 - val acc: 0.6794 - va
l auc: 0.7406
Epoch 5/50
7 - acc: 0.6587 - auc: 0.7064 - val loss: 2.5122 - val acc: 0.6450 - va
l auc: 0.7133
Epoch 6/50
9 - acc: 0.6544 - auc: 0.7047 - val loss: 1.7460 - val acc: 0.6700 - va
l auc: 0.7568
Epoch 7/50
7 - acc: 0.6469 - auc: 0.7030 - val loss: 1.6161 - val acc: 0.6450 - va
l auc: 0.7098
```

```
Epoch 8/50
4 - acc: 0.6437 - auc: 0.7006 - val loss: 1.2338 - val acc: 0.6394 - va
l auc: 0.7029
Epoch 9/50
3 - acc: 0.6813 - auc: 0.7430 - val loss: 1.0884 - val acc: 0.6519 - va
l auc: 0.7084
Epoch 10/50
6 - acc: 0.6531 - auc: 0.7103 - val loss: 1.0221 - val acc: 0.6331 - va
l auc: 0.6769
Epoch 11/50
6 - acc: 0.7000 - auc: 0.7591 - val loss: 0.7991 - val acc: 0.6875 - va
l auc: 0.7495
Epoch 12/50
9 - acc: 0.7156 - auc: 0.7766 - val loss: 0.8174 - val acc: 0.6694 - va
l auc: 0.7305
Epoch 13/50
4 - acc: 0.6506 - auc: 0.7203 - val loss: 0.7854 - val acc: 0.6519 - va
l auc: 0.7123
Epoch 14/50
5 - acc: 0.7094 - auc: 0.7783 - val loss: 0.7000 - val acc: 0.6713 - va
l auc: 0.7461
Epoch 15/50
1 - acc: 0.7094 - auc: 0.7758 - val loss: 0.7056 - val acc: 0.6806 - va
l auc: 0.7475
Epoch 16/50
5 - acc: 0.7006 - auc: 0.7761 - val loss: 0.6939 - val acc: 0.6787 - va
l auc: 0.7430
Epoch 17/50
8 - acc: 0.6900 - auc: 0.7589 - val loss: 0.6492 - val acc: 0.6769 - va
1 200 0 7567
```

```
L auC: 0./30/
Epoch 18/50
8 - acc: 0.7469 - auc: 0.8130 - val loss: 0.6042 - val acc: 0.7006 - va
l auc: 0.7937
Epoch 19/50
3 - acc: 0.7319 - auc: 0.8094 - val loss: 0.6429 - val acc: 0.7006 - va
l auc: 0.7712
Epoch 20/50
6 - acc: 0.7313 - auc: 0.8097 - val loss: 0.5878 - val acc: 0.7137 - va
l auc: 0.7934
Epoch 21/50
5 - acc: 0.7475 - auc: 0.8303 - val loss: 0.5897 - val acc: 0.7069 - va
l auc: 0.7947
Epoch 22/50
6 - acc: 0.7619 - auc: 0.8403 - val loss: 0.5852 - val acc: 0.7281 - va
l auc: 0.8070
Epoch 23/50
9 - acc: 0.7438 - auc: 0.8158 - val loss: 0.6422 - val acc: 0.6800 - va
l auc: 0.7608
Epoch 24/50
5 - acc: 0.7419 - auc: 0.8228 - val loss: 0.6370 - val acc: 0.6756 - va
l auc: 0.7711
Epoch 25/50
6 - acc: 0.7944 - auc: 0.8727 - val loss: 0.5522 - val acc: 0.7438 - va
l auc: 0.8341
Epoch 26/50
4 - acc: 0.7919 - auc: 0.8720 - val loss: 0.5639 - val acc: 0.7306 - va
l auc: 0.8273
Epoch 27/50
```

```
ช - acc: Ს.//19 - auc: Ს.Ծ49Ծ - Vat_toss: Ს.ᲔԾ/1 - Vat_acc: Ს./ՀDZ - Va
l auc: 0.8159
Epoch 28/50
6 - acc: 0.7800 - auc: 0.8484 - val loss: 0.5486 - val acc: 0.7262 - va
l auc: 0.8256
Epoch 29/50
5 - acc: 0.7581 - auc: 0.8377 - val loss: 0.5813 - val acc: 0.7125 - va
l auc: 0.8130
Epoch 30/50
5 - acc: 0.7850 - auc: 0.8686 - val loss: 0.5941 - val acc: 0.7044 - va
l auc: 0.8041
Epoch 31/50
4 - acc: 0.7869 - auc: 0.8697 - val loss: 0.5808 - val acc: 0.7144 - va
l auc: 0.8183
Epoch 32/50
1 - acc: 0.7762 - auc: 0.8652 - val loss: 0.5470 - val acc: 0.7444 - va
l auc: 0.8384
Epoch 33/50
5 - acc: 0.7694 - auc: 0.8555 - val loss: 0.5784 - val acc: 0.7369 - va
l auc: 0.8355
Epoch 34/50
8 - acc: 0.7781 - auc: 0.8575 - val loss: 0.5428 - val acc: 0.7525 - va
l auc: 0.8297
Epoch 35/50
8 - acc: 0.8031 - auc: 0.8816 - val loss: 0.5597 - val acc: 0.7369 - va
l auc: 0.8467
Epoch 36/50
6 - acc: 0.7994 - auc: 0.8627 - val loss: 0.5698 - val acc: 0.7381 - va
l auc: 0.8466
Epoch 37/50
                          40c \ 404mc/c+cn \ 1ccc \ 0 \ 421
```

```
8 - acc: 0.8025 - auc: 0.8747 - val loss: 0.5420 - val_acc: 0.7519 - va
l auc: 0.8644
Epoch 38/50
9 - acc: 0.8187 - auc: 0.8955 - val loss: 0.5151 - val acc: 0.7631 - va
l auc: 0.8525
Epoch 39/50
2 - acc: 0.7987 - auc: 0.8752 - val loss: 0.6489 - val acc: 0.6787 - va
l auc: 0.7927
Epoch 40/50
8 - acc: 0.8088 - auc: 0.8780 - val loss: 0.5948 - val acc: 0.7094 - va
l auc: 0.8316
Epoch 41/50
9 - acc: 0.8137 - auc: 0.8936 - val loss: 0.5644 - val acc: 0.7306 - va
l auc: 0.8422
Epoch 42/50
4 - acc: 0.7944 - auc: 0.8836 - val loss: 0.5833 - val acc: 0.7250 - va
l auc: 0.8447
Epoch 43/50
8 - acc: 0.7944 - auc: 0.8720 - val loss: 0.6532 - val acc: 0.7063 - va
l auc: 0.8231
Epoch 44/50
7 - acc: 0.8131 - auc: 0.9027 - val loss: 0.5751 - val acc: 0.7362 - va
l auc: 0.8491
Epoch 45/50
2 - acc: 0.8225 - auc: 0.8914 - val loss: 0.5538 - val acc: 0.7362 - va
l auc: 0.8427
Epoch 46/50
7 - acc: 0.8250 - auc: 0.8937 - val loss: 0.5762 - val acc: 0.7212 - va
l auc: 0.8413
Enach 47/50
```

```
EPUCH 4//30
        0 - acc: 0.8356 - auc: 0.9172 - val loss: 0.5424 - val acc: 0.7494 - va
        l auc: 0.8480
        Epoch 48/50
        0 - acc: 0.8319 - auc: 0.9083 - val loss: 0.6264 - val acc: 0.7137 - va
        l auc: 0.8275
        Epoch 49/50
        9 - acc: 0.8250 - auc: 0.9025 - val loss: 0.6085 - val acc: 0.7200 - va
        l auc: 0.8470
        Epoch 50/50
        4 - acc: 0.8287 - auc: 0.8989 - val loss: 0.6172 - val acc: 0.7256 - va
        l auc: 0.8314
Out[17]: <keras.callbacks.History at 0x7fb4b6064198>
In [18]: | submission = pd.read csv('../input/sample submission.csv')
        submission['p1'] = submission.img pair.apply( lambda x: '../input/tes
        t/'+x.split('-')[0] )
        submission['p2'] = submission.img pair.apply( lambda x: '../input/tes
        t/'+x.split('-')[1] )
        print(submission.shape)
        submission.head()
        (5310, 4)
Out[18]:
                      img pair is related
                                                  p1
                                                                  p2
         0 face05508.jpg-face01210.jpg
                                  0 ../input/test/face05508.jpg ../input/test/face01210.jpg
         1 face05750.jpg-face00898.jpg
                                  0 ../input/test/face05750.jpg ../input/test/face00898.jpg
         2 face05820.jpg-face03938.jpg
                                  0 ../input/test/face05820.jpg ../input/test/face03938.jpg
         3 face02104.jpg-face01172.jpg
                                  0 ../input/test/face02104.jpg ../input/test/face01172.jpg
         4 face02428.jpg-face05611.jpg
                                  0 ../input/test/face02428.jpg ../input/test/face05611.jpg
```

```
In [20]: submission.is_related = np.concatenate(probs)
   submission.drop(['p1','p2'],axis=1,inplace=True)
   submission.head()
```

## Out[20]:

	img_pair	is_related
0	face05508.jpg-face01210.jpg	0.001957
1	face05750.jpg-face00898.jpg	0.960254
2	face05820.jpg-face03938.jpg	0.922596
3	face02104.jpg-face01172.jpg	0.919392
4	face02428.jpg-face05611.jpg	0.821485

## References

- <a href="https://www.kaggle.com/hsinwenchang/vggface-baseline-197x197">https://www.kaggle.com/hsinwenchang/vggface-baseline-197x197</a>
- <a href="https://www.kaggle.com/vaishvik25/blend-of-smiles">https://www.kaggle.com/vaishvik25/blend-of-smiles</a>

In [ ]: