

# NIKHIL BALWANI

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## Columbia University in the City of New York

Aug 2022 – Dec 2023

*Master of Science in Computer Science*

## Ahmedabad University

Sep 2016 – May 2020

*Bachelor of Technology in Information and Communication Technology with Summa Cum Laude*

*CGPA: 3.60 / 4.00*

## Experience

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### Google X via Infocusp Innovations Private Limited

Jan 2021 – Jun 2022

*Machine Learning Engineer, Confidential Project*

*Ahmedabad, Gujarat*

- Responsible for the complete life cycle of **Transformer** models - **Data preparation, model creation and training** on **Google Cloud TPUs** and **deployment of APIs on GCP Compute Engine - Virtual Machines**.
- Improved on the baseline accuracy of **Transformer** models by **30% points** using a hybrid **Attention Mechanism** with relative position representations for translation task. **Exact match accuracy** increased by **4%**.
- Wrote scalable big-data scripts in **Apache Beam** on **Google Cloud Platform (GCP)** for automatic dataset curation. Fetched over **100 million+** training samples which led to an increase in translation performance.
- Reduced the manual effort involved in the evaluation of models by setting up an **automatic evaluation pipeline**.
- Developed a document similarity engine based on **SimHash** and **Multi-Indexed Hashing** that can search **21 million** documents in under **150 ms**.

### Embibe, Individual Learning Private Limited

Dec 2019 – Jan 2021

*Data Scientist*

*Bengaluru, Karnataka*

- Developed the organization's first **Knowledge Tracing** model called **Bayesian Knowledge Tracing (BKT)** based on **Hidden Markov Model (HMM)** - backbone of various downstream products.
- Trained an **LSTM** model for concept mastery - led to an **AUC performance gain of 0.21** on the validation set.
- Set-up an end-to-end **data pipeline** for **BKT** to automatically update concept mastery scores using **PySpark**.
- Worked on an **in-depth, scalable and reproducible** analysis of **10 million+ student attempts** for Test-on-Test student performance and concept mastery improvement. The report that was sent to the **National Testing Agency**, the organization which conducts national level entrance examinations - **JEE** and **NEET** - in India.
- Developed **eGo** - a **Simulation Engine** based on **pre-trained BKT models**. The simulations of student behavior helped uncover corner cases and bugs in **two upcoming products**.

*Intern, Data Science Lab*

*Bengaluru, Karnataka*

- Conducted several talks on applications of **Knowledge Tracing** to familiarize the team with the literature.
- Wrote an internal **Survey Article** on different Knowledge Tracing approaches in the literature - classified under **Bayesian** and **Non-Bayesian** approaches - which proved beneficial for new joiners for a comprehensive study.

### University of Liverpool - Ahmedabad University

Apr 2018 – Nov 2018

*Undergraduate Research Intern, Project DST-UKIERI*

*Ahmedabad, Gujarat*

- Project title: "**Non-parametric Smart Sensing Analytics based on Large Spectrum Data and Estimation of Channel Activity Statistics**" as part of **DST-UKIERI**, a UK-India Education and Research Initiative.
- Trained a customized **LSTM network** to leverage the **temporal correlation** in signal data in **Cognitive Radio** to improve the detection performance. For FM broadcasting, the detection probability increased by **0.16**.

## Technical Skills

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**Languages:** Python, Java, SQL, C, C++, R, HTML/CSS,  $\text{\LaTeX}$ .

**Developer Tools:** VS Code, Eclipse, Google Cloud Platform, Jupyter Notebooks.

**Technologies/Frameworks:** Tensorflow, NumPy, Flask, Google Cloud TPUs, Google Computer Engine, Tornado Web Server, Git, RESTful APIs, Apache Beam.

**Certifications:** Machine Learning (Coursera), Deep Learning Specialization (Coursera).

## Publications

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- N. N. Balwani, D. K. Patel, B. Soni, and M. Lopez-Benitez **Long Short-Term memory-based spectrum sensing scheme for cognitive radio**, 2019 IEEE 30th Ann. Int. Sym. on PIMRC, Istanbul, Turkey, Sep. 2019.

## Projects

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### MLify - Machine Learning from Scratch ① | *Python, Numpy*

- Bare-metal implementations of some common supervised classifiers (**Feed-Forward Neural Network**, **Decision Tree**, **Random Forest**) and unsupervised clustering techniques (**K-means**, **Gaussian Mixture Model using EM**).

## Leadership and Achievements

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- Gold Medal** - Awarded scholastic distinction with "Highest Excellence" for 2020 batch - Ahmedabad University.
- Scholarship** - Full tuition fee waiver, for being the first rank holder - 2019 and 2020 - Ahmedabad University.
- Speaker** - Faculty Development Programme (2018) - "Advanced 5G Wireless Communications" - conducted a talk on applications of Artificial Neural Networks for Spectrum Sensing in Cognitive Radio.