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### **Step -1 : Update the ubuntu index by using update command**

**\$ sudo apt-get update**

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt-get update
[sudo] password for dyadav:
Hit:1 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy InRelease
Get:2 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-updates InRelease [128 kB]
Get:3 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-backports InRelease [127 kB]
Get:4 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-security InRelease [129 kB]
Get:5 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-updates/main arm64 Packages [1,600 kB]
Get:6 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-updates/main Translation-en [333 kB]
Get:7 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-updates/restricted arm64 Packages [1,688 kB]
Get:8 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-updates/restricted Translation-en [373 kB]
Ign:9 https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian binary/ InRelease
Hit:10 https://pkg.jenkins.io/debian binary/ Release
Get:12 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-updates/universe arm64 Packages [1,052 kB]
Get:13 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-updates/universe Translation-en [258 kB]
Get:14 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-backports/universe arm64 Packages [27.1 kB]
Get:15 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-backports/universe Translation-en [16.5 kB]
Get:16 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-security/main arm64 Packages [1,401 kB]
Get:17 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-security/main Translation-en [276 kB]
Get:18 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-security/restricted arm64 Packages [1,639 kB]
Get:19 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-security/restricted Translation-en [363 kB]
Get:20 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-security/universe arm64 Packages [835 kB]
Fetched 10.2 MB in 6s (1,792 kB/s)
Reading package lists... Done
dyadav@ubuntu:~$
```



## Step -2 : Install the Docker in Ubuntu Linux Machine.

**\$ sudo apt-get install docker.io**

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ sudo apt-get install docker.io
Reading package lists... Done
Building dependency tree... Done
Reading state information... Done
The following additional packages will be installed:
  bridge-utils containerd pigz runc ubuntu-fan
Suggested packages:
  ifupdown aufs-tools cgroupfs-mount | cgroup-lite debootstrap docker-doc rinse zfs-fuse | zfsutils
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  bridge-utils containerd docker.io pigz runc ubuntu-fan
0 upgraded, 6 newly installed, 0 to remove and 50 not upgraded.
Need to get 56.2 MB of archives.
After this operation, 231 MB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] y
Get:1 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy/universe arm64 pigz arm64 2.6-1 [55.7 kB]
Get:2 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy/main arm64 bridge-utils arm64 1.7-1ubuntu3 [34.4 kB]
Get:3 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-updates/main arm64 runc arm64 1.1.12-0ubuntu2~22.04.1 [7,816 kB]
Get:4 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-updates/main arm64 containerd arm64 1.7.12-0ubuntu2~22.04.1 [27.1 MB]
Get:5 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy-updates/universe arm64 docker.io arm64 24.0.7-0ubuntu2~22.04.1 [21.2 MB]
Get:6 http://ports.ubuntu.com/ubuntu-ports jammy/universe arm64 ubuntu-fan all 0.12.16 [35.2 kB]
Fetched 56.2 MB in 15s (3,851 kB/s)
Preconfiguring packages ...
Selecting previously unselected package pigz.
(Reading database ... 211453 files and directories currently installed.)
Preparing to unpack .../0-pigz_2.6-1_arm64.deb ...
Unpacking pigz (2.6-1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package bridge-utils.
Preparing to unpack .../1-bridge-utils_1.7-1ubuntu3_arm64.deb ...
Unpacking bridge-utils (1.7-1ubuntu3) ...
Selecting previously unselected package runc.
Preparing to unpack .../2-runc_1.1.12-0ubuntu2~22.04.1_arm64.deb ...
Unpacking runc (1.1.12-0ubuntu2~22.04.1) ...
Selecting previously unselected package containerd.
Preparing to unpack .../3-containerd_1.7.12-0ubuntu2~22.04.1_arm64.deb ...
Unpacking containerd (1.7.12-0ubuntu2~22.04.1) ...
```

## Step-3 : Verify the docker Version by running

**\$ docker –version** : Check the version, Also add your current user to docker Group.

**\$ systemctl status docker** : to check the Docker Service Status.

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ systemctl status docker
● docker.service - Docker Application Container Engine
   Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/docker.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
     Active: active (running) since Sun 2024-07-21 14:17:49 UTC; 7min ago
       Docs: https://docs.docker.com
    Main PID: 23383 (dockerd)
      Tasks: 9
     Memory: 945.9M
        CPU: 24.114s
       CGroup: /system.slice/docker.service
               └─23383 /usr/bin/dockerd -H fd:// --containerd=/run/containerd/containerd.sock
```



**\$ usermod -aG docker \$USER** : this command will add your user into Docker Group

**\$ cat /etc/group** : now your username is a part of the docker group.

You will see this error message before adding your user to docker group.

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker ps
permission denied while trying to connect to the Docker daemon socket at unix:///var/run/docker.sock: Get "http://%2Fvar%2Frun%2Fdocker.sock/v1.24/containers/json": dial unix /var/run/docker.sock: connect: permission denied
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ cat /etc/group
```

```
docker:x:138:dyadav
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ █
```

**\$ newgrp docker** : to activate the new changes hence no need to restart the Ubuntu Linux Machine.

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker --version
Docker version 24.0.7, build 24.0.7-0ubuntu2~22.04.1
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE      COMMAND      CREATED      STATUS      PORTS      NAMES
4d55983a2d20   mysql:latest   "docker-entrypoint.s..."   About a minute ago   Up About a minute   3306/tcp, 33060/tcp   mysql
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE      COMMAND      CREATED      STATUS      PORTS      NAMES
4d55983a2d20   mysql:latest   "docker-entrypoint.s..."   About a minute ago   Up About a minute   3306/tcp, 33060/tcp   mysql
dyadav@ubuntu:~$
```

**Step-4** : Pull the Public docker image from dockerHub

**\$ docker pull mysql:latest** :--> To pull the mysql docker image from dockerhub

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker pull mysql:latest
latest: Pulling from library/mysql
c72f53f7235b: Pull complete
c7e4ed755af2: Pull complete
6c8c802f90bc: Pull complete
eecc55f854cd: Pull complete
cc8dabc09813: Pull complete
3a27c3f0dbd7: Pull complete
a55978eb4258: Pull complete
767d62f87325: Pull complete
afe5d39ea75c: Pull complete
72a1a98f7aad: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:72a37ddc9f839cf84f1f6815fb31ba26f37f4c200b90e49607797480e3be446
Status: Downloaded newer image for mysql:latest
docker.io/library/mysql:latest
```



**\$ docker pull nginx:latest** ----> To pull the nginx docker image from dockerhub

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker pull nginx:latest
latest: Pulling from library/nginx
ea235d1ccf77: Pull complete
e29cef106877: Pull complete
e9bf20d5335e: Pull complete
1394e86b8f58: Pull complete
7b2b3e0f512f: Pull complete
6a11b5a77155: Pull complete
fb6d6e4aad9c: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:67682bda769fae1ccf5183192b8daf37b64cae99c6c3302650f6f8bf5f0f95df
Status: Downloaded newer image for nginx:latest
docker.io/library/nginx:latest
```

Once it's pulled successfully, Use the below command to check docker images.

**\$ docker images**

**\$ docker rmi <ImageID>** :To remove the Image

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker images
REPOSITORY      TAG      IMAGE ID      CREATED      SIZE
mysql           latest   c3239d2b6d88  2 weeks ago  608MB
nginx           latest   443d199e8bfc  4 weeks ago  193MB
dyadav@ubuntu:~$
```

Note : we create an image from file & container from build Image.

**File --> Image --> Container**

**\$ docker rmi -f \$(docker images -aq)** : To Delete all the docker images at Once.

**Step-5** : Run the Mysql Container from the pulled image.

**\$ docker run -d --name mysql -e MYSQL\_ROOT\_PASSWORD=root mysql:latest**

-d : run the container in detached mode

-e : give the environment variable

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker run -d --name mysql -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=root mysql:latest
31b0a5b9b50cb51181f43aa40d044b541b7ebbf83dd0c2012ba366a530e28c4
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID      IMAGE      COMMAND      CREATED      STATUS      PORTS      NAMES
31b0a5b9b50c      mysql:latest      "docker-entrypoint.s..."      2 seconds ago      Up 2 seconds      3306/tcp, 33060/tcp      mysql
```



Use the below command to get into mysql Container

```
docker exec -it <<Container ID >>bash
```

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker exec -it 31b0a5b9b50c bash
bash-5.1#
bash-5.1#
bash-5.1#
bash-5.1# mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor.  Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 8
Server version: 9.0.0 MySQL Community Server - GPL

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affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql>
```

use below command to check the databases & create it.

```
show databases;
create database devops;
```



```
mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database      |
+-----+
| information_schema |
| mysql          |
| performance_schema |
| sys            |
+-----+
4 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> create database devops;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql> create database Test;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database      |
+-----+
| Test          |
| devops        |
| information_schema |
| mysql          |
| performance_schema |
| sys            |
+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```



**Challenge:** Once you delete the Container, you lose the Database as well.

**Solution:** Add the Volume & bind the volume with Container.

**docker volume for persistent :**

**\$ docker volume ls** : List down all the Volume

**\$ docker volume create mssql-volume** : it will create a volume

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker volume ls
DRIVER      VOLUME NAME
local      295a1d86d354cc23879b8ed4e7c61843da680b123d8c89840b40a2fd525c209c
local      f69e8d4fe1fd8d39f3c5cac8cccc9cce0d3d760008b41542eaea4ff85ca756c3
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker volume create mssql-volume ←
mssql-volume
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker volume ls
DRIVER      VOLUME NAME
local      295a1d86d354cc23879b8ed4e7c61843da680b123d8c89840b40a2fd525c209c
local      f69e8d4fe1fd8d39f3c5cac8cccc9cce0d3d760008b41542eaea4ff85ca756c3
local      mssql-volume  I
dyadav@ubuntu:~$
```

**\$ docker volume remove <Volume-Name>** : To remove the created docker Volume.

**\$ docker volume inspect mssql-volume** : to check the docker volume path

**\$ docker volume prune** : to Delete the non-Use Volume.

**Mysql default path** : var/lib/docker/volumes/mssql-volume

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker volume inspect mssql-volume
[
  {
    "CreatedAt": "2024-07-21T15:14:02Z",
    "Driver": "local",
    "Labels": null,
    "Mountpoint": "/var/lib/docker/volumes/mssql-volume/_data",   I
    "Name": "mssql-volume",
    "Options": null,
    "Scope": "local"
  }
]
```



Now create a docker image with Volume.

```
$ docker run -d --name mysql -v mysql-volume:/var/lib/mysql -e
MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=root mysql:latest
- v : for Volume & give volume Name:<<mysql database path>>
/var/lib/mysql : is the default mysql database path
```

```
dyadav@ubuntu: $ docker run -d --name mysql -v mysql-volume:/var/lib/mysql -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=root mysql:latest
6aafb392e1b2484d9bd0fb3f21a5a0d6a9cc73b8d56ce6a0a717041cc7c441ad
dyadav@ubuntu: ~$ 
dyadav@ubuntu: ~$ 
dyadav@ubuntu: ~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
6aafb392e1b2 mysql:latest "docker-entrypoint.s..." 7 seconds ago Up 6 seconds 3306/tcp, 33060/tcp mysql
6319692e076d nginx:latest "/docker-entrypoint...." 2 hours ago Up 2 hours 0.0.0.0:8000->80/tcp, :::8000->80/tcp nginx
dyadav@ubuntu: ~$
```

====> Created 2 Database

```
mysql> create database DevOps;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql>
mysql> create database KLM-Airline;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near
`-Atrline' at line 1
mysql> create database KLM_Airline;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

mysql>
mysql>
mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| DevOps   |
| KLM_Airline |
| information_schema |
| mysql    |
| performance_schema |
| sys      |
+-----+
6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

====> Deleted the Container & built the container again.

```
dyadav@ubuntu: ~$ docker stop 6aafb392e1b2 && docker rm 6aafb392e1b2
6aafb392e1b2
6aafb392e1b2
dyadav@ubuntu: ~$
```

====> Created the Container again & we can see our old created database.



```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker run -d --name mysql -v mssql-volume:/var/lib/mysql -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=root mysql:latest
3a4486b4759a101909808e39e81d9cb95622ad2748675c08f080325ae54fa719
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker exec -it 3a4486b4759 bash
bash-5.1# mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 8
Server version: 9.0.0 MySQL Community Server - GPL

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affiliates. Other names may be trademarks of their respective
owners.

Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql>
mysql>
mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database |
+-----+
| DevOps   |
| KLM_Airline |
| information_schema |
| mysql    |
| performance_schema |
| sys      |
+-----+
6 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> 
```

**Step-6 :** Run the nginx Container from the pulled image.

**Verify the container using below commands:**

**\$ docker ps :** shows all the running containers

**\$ docker ps -a :** shows running & stopped both.

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES
31b0a5b9b50c mysql:latest "docker-entrypoint.s..." 7 minutes ago Up 7 minutes 3306/tcp, 33060/tcp mysql
```

==> Install the nginx container:

**\$ docker run -d --name nginx -p 8000:80 nginx:latest**

- p : publish port 8000 “Local Host Port” & 80 “nginx Container port.”

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker run -d --name nginx -p 8000:80 nginx:latest
8cca3af1c5fed601f72ac07d0d3cdcf0a7f1a23f202ee780e8870cb35fd5f0f8
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ 
```



```
dyadav@ubuntu:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS Host Port:Container Port NAMES
6319692e076d nginx:latest "/docker-entrypoint..." 22 minutes ago Up 22 minutes 0.0.0.0:8000->80/tcp, :::8000->80/tcp nginx
4d55983a2d20 mysql:latest "docker-entrypoint.s..." 34 minutes ago Up 34 minutes 3306/tcp, 33060/tcp mysql
```

use the Private Ip Address:80 in ubuntu Linux Desktop



## Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to [nginx.org](http://nginx.org).  
Commercial support is available at [nginx.com](http://nginx.com).

*Thank you for using nginx.*

## Projects :

### JAVA Project

Create a Dockerfile to build a image

- a) Clone github project on ubuntu machine.

**git clone https://github.com/dheeruyadav54/simple-java-docker.git**

vim Dockerfile —> Create a Dockerfile with Capital D.

**# Write the Dockerfile per below format.**

#### # Base Image of Java

FROM openjdk:17-jdk-slim

#### #Create a Working Directory

WORKDIR /java

#### # Copy the Code

COPY /src/Main.java /java/Main.java

#### #Compile the Code

RUN javac Main.java



```
#Run the Code
```

```
CMD ["java","Main"]
```

```
# Base Image of Java
FROM openjdk:17-jdk-slim

#Create a Working Directory
WORKDIR /java

# Copy the Code
COPY /src/Main.java /java/Main.java

#Compile the Code
RUN javac Main.java

#Run the Code
CMD ["java","Main"]
```

[ ]  
~  
~



Here is the Code & directory for Main.java

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker$ ls
Dockerfile README.md src
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker$ ls
Dockerfile README.md src
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker$ cd src/
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker/src$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker/src$ ls
Main.java
```

- b) Build the image from above Dockerfile

**\$ docker build -t java:latest .**

-t : for Tag name

. : Dot means Current Directory Dockerfile



```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker$ docker build -t java:latest .
DEPRECATED: The legacy builder is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.
Install the buildx component to build images with BuildKit:
https://docs.docker.com/go/buildx/
Sending build context to Docker daemon    64kB
Step 1/5 : FROM openjdk:17-jdk-slim
17-jdk-slim: Pulling from library/openjdk
6d4a449ac69c: Pull complete
a59f13dc084e: Pull complete
1d5035d2d5c6: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:aaa3b3cb27e3e520b8f116863d0580c438ed55ecfa0bc126b41f68c3f62f9774
Status: Downloaded newer image for openjdk:17-jdk-slim
--> 8a3a2ffec52a
Step 2/5 : WORKDIR /java
--> Running in 5ea96c590072
Removing intermediate container 5ea96c590072
--> 118d50bc017b
Step 3/5 : COPY /src/Main.java /java/Main.java
--> 8cf7853eaa6a
Step 4/5 : RUN javac Main.java
--> Running in 130993577cd3
Removing intermediate container 130993577cd3
--> 61b08d35e093
Step 5/5 : CMD ["java","Main"]
--> Running in 9238b21787f0
Removing intermediate container 9238b21787f0
--> d8bd05d0c0ac
Successfully built d8bd05d0c0ac
Successfully tagged java:latest
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker$
```

====> Java Docker Images has been created,

REPOSITORY	TAG	IMAGE ID	CREATED	SIZE
java	latest	d8bd05d0c0ac	3 minutes ago	402MB
mysql	latest	c3239d2b6d88	2 weeks ago	608MB
nginx	latest	443d199e8bfc	4 weeks ago	193MB
openjdk	17-jdk-slim	8a3a2ffec52a	2 years ago	402MB



c) now run the Container per build image.

====> JAVA Code running successfully

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker$ docker run java:latest
Hello, Docker! Current date: Mon Jul 22 06:47:56 UTC 2024
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker$
```

d) Let's modify the JAVA Code & rebuild the image

```
import java.util.Date;

public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Date currentDate = new Date();
        System.out.println("Hello, Batch-7 Dosto! Current date: " + currentDate);
    }
}
```

====> Again Rebuild the Image with tag Name Java:V1

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker$ docker build -t java:V1 .
DEPRECATED: The legacy builder is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.
Install the buildx component to build images with BuildKit:
https://docs.docker.com/go/buildx/

Sending build context to Docker daemon    64kB
Step 1/5 : FROM openjdk:17-jdk-slim
--> 8a3a2ffec52a
Step 2/5 : WORKDIR /java
--> Using cache
--> 118d50bc017b
Step 3/5 : COPY /src/Main.java /java/Main.java
--> 338be42a9ee5
Step 4/5 : RUN javac Main.java
--> Running in 89818b9ffc5c
Removing intermediate container 89818b9ffc5c
--> 1cf9a595723a
Step 5/5 : CMD ["java","Main"]
--> Running in b9669a0ab5a1
Removing intermediate container b9669a0ab5a1
--> 87df04c98e32
Successfully built 87df04c98e32
Successfully tagged java:V1
```



====> Run the Java Image with New Tag Name

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker$ docker run java:V1
Hello, Batch-7 Dosto! Current date: Mon Jul 22 06:54:34 UTC 2024
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker$
```

====> With OLD Tag Name

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker$ docker run java:latest
Hello, Docker! Current date: Mon Jul 22 06:55:19 UTC 2024
dyadav@ubuntu:~/simple-java-docker$
```

## NodeJs Project

- Clone github project on ubuntu machine.

```
git clone https://github.com/dheeruyadav54/node-todo-cicd.git
```

vim Dockerfile —> Create a Dockerfile with Capital D.

```
# Node Base Image
FROM node:12.2.0-alpine

#Working Directry
WORKDIR /node

#Copy the Code
COPY . .

#Install the dependecies
RUN npm install
RUN npm run test
EXPOSE 8000

#Run the code
CMD ["node","app.js"]
~
```



b) Create a .dockerignore file

\$ vim .dockerignore : Add all the files & folder which you don't want to copy from Local to Container.

\$ docker build -t nodejs:latest . : Build a nodejs image from Dockerfile

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/node-todo-cicd$ docker build -t nodejs:latest .
DEPRECATION: The legacy builder is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.
Install the buildx component to build images with BuildKit:
https://docs.docker.com/go/buildx/
Sending build context to Docker daemon 479.2kB
Step 1/7 : FROM node:12.2.0-alpine
12.2.0-alpine: Pulling from library/node
0362ad1dd800: Pull complete
a190fd4bc030: Pull complete
b226c22d5327: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:2ab3d9a1bac67c9b4202f774664adaa94d2f1e426d8d28e07bf8979df61c8694
Status: Downloaded newer image for node:12.2.0-alpine
--> 82b4eda28a0b
Step 2/7 : WORKDIR /node
--> Running in d0371a2d4dd9
Removing intermediate container d0371a2d4dd9
--> 6b8999dd3ca6
Step 3/7 : COPY .
--> 0e19f94e9cc6
Step 4/7 : RUN npm install
--> Running in f75fa01dbe8d
```

Step 6/7 : EXPOSE 8000

--> Running in 30f1440b15a3

Removing intermediate container 30f1440b15a3

--> 87d2e4b98af5

Step 7/7 : CMD ["node", "app.js"]

--> Running in 0d045e828d5e

Removing intermediate container 0d045e828d5e

--> 0995abac7974

Successfully built 0995abac7974

Successfully tagged nodejs:latest

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/node-todo-cicd$ █
```



====> Nodejs images have been built.

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/node-todo-cicd$ docker images
REPOSITORY      TAG          IMAGE ID      CREATED        SIZE
nodejs          latest       0995abac7974  56 seconds ago  104MB
mysql           latest       c3239d2b6d88  2 weeks ago   608MB
nginx           latest       443d199e8bfc  4 weeks ago   193MB
openjdk         17-jdk-slim  8a3a2ffec52a  2 years ago   402MB
node            12.2.0-alpine 82b4eda28a0b  5 years ago   77.6MB
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/node-todo-cicd$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/node-todo-cicd$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/node-todo-cicd$
```

c) Let's run the container.

**\$ docker run -d -p 8000:8000 nodejs:latest**

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/node-todo-cicd$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND                  CREATED             STATUS              PORTS                         NAMES
9fb274ffff766    nodejs:latest        "node app.js"          5 seconds ago     Up 4 seconds        0.0.0.0:8100->8000/tcp, :::8100->8000/tcp   dazzl
ing_curie        mysql:latest         "docker-entrypoint.s..."  15 hours ago      Up 15 hours        3306/tcp, 33060/tcp          mysql
6319692e076d    nginx:latest         "/docker-entrypoint.s..."  17 hours ago      Up 17 hours        0.0.0.0:8000->80/tcp, :::8000->80/tcp   nginx
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/node-todo-cicd$
```

nodejs container is running & serving the web page.





### Python-Flask Project

- Clone github project on ubuntu machine.

```
git clone https://github.com/dheeruyadav54/flask-app.git
```

vim Dockerfile —> Create a Dockerfile with Capital D

# Created a Docker file per requirement

```
#Base image
FROM python:3.11

#Working directory
WORKDIR /python

#Copy the CODE
COPY . /python

# install the dependencies

RUN pip install --upgrade pip
RUN pip install -r requirements.txt

# Run the Code

CMD ["python","app.py"]
~
```

\$ docker build -t flask-app:latest . :--> run this command to build the flask app image.



```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/flask-app$ docker build -t flask-app:latest .
DEPRECATED: The legacy builder is deprecated and will be removed in a future release.
Install the buildx component to build images with BuildKit:
https://docs.docker.com/go/buildx/
```

```
Sending build context to Docker daemon 70.14kB
Step 1/5 : FROM python:3.11
3.11: Pulling from library/python
0bd1f8180c50: Pull complete
b16610496e73: Pull complete
64a6ab51b82d: Pull complete
222f8241ab9f: Pull complete
7a2d0a549cea: Pull complete
fe8009395e7d: Pull complete
db1b9e3a7d66: Pull complete
78736cfe2b5d: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:c5254471e6073d8942091227f469302f85b30d4b23077226f135360491f5226a
Status: Downloaded newer image for python:3.11
--> b721d6003c96
Step 2/5 : WORKDIR /python
--> Running in 4b74706100a1
Removing intermediate container 4b74706100a1
--> 2b45d857ae42
Step 3/5 : COPY . /python
--> 88e5a2bb006b
Step 4/5 : RUN pip install -r requirements.txt
--> Running in 70feefdb6c3e
Collecting Flask==2.1.3 (from -r requirements.txt (line 1))
  Downloading Flask-2.1.3-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.9 kB)
Collecting Werkzeug==2.2.3 (from -r requirements.txt (line 2))
  Downloading Werkzeug-2.2.3-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (4.4 kB)
Collecting Jinja2>=3.0 (from Flask==2.1.3->-r requirements.txt (line 1))
  Downloading jinja2-3.1.4-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (2.6 kB)
Collecting itsdangerous>=2.0 (from Flask==2.1.3->-r requirements.txt (line 1))
  Downloading itsdangerous-2.2.0-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (1.9 kB)
```

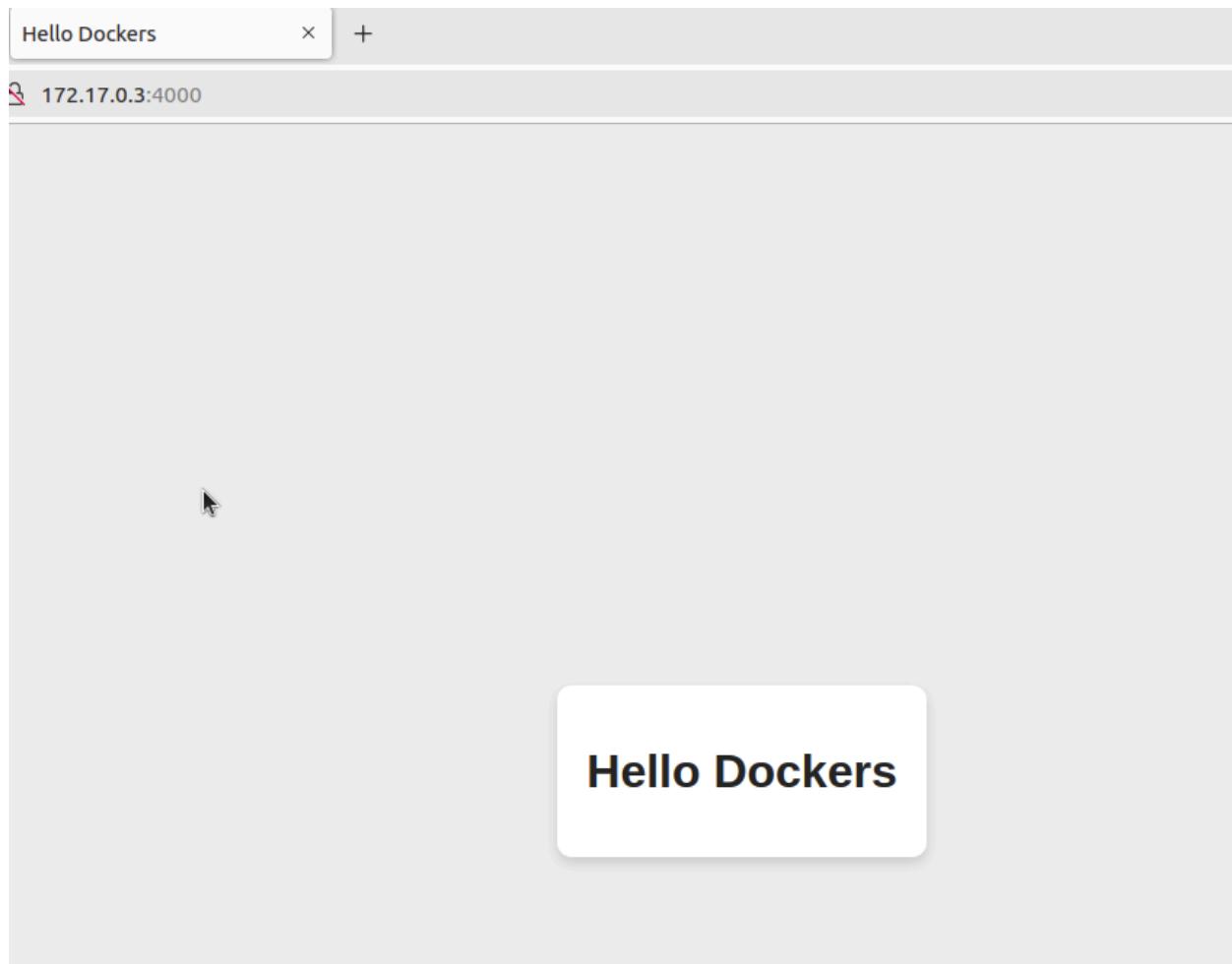
```
Collecting click>=8.0 (from Flask==2.1.3->-r requirements.txt (line 1))
  Downloading click-8.1.7-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.0 kB)
Collecting MarkupSafe>=2.1.1 (from Werkzeug==2.2.3->-r requirements.txt (line 2))
  Downloading MarkupSafe-2.1.5-cp311-cp311-manylinux_2_17_aarch64_manylinux2014_aarch64.whl.metadata (3.0 kB)
  Downloading Flask-2.1.3-py3-none-any.whl (95 kB)
  ━━━━━━━━━━ 95.6/95.6 kB 1.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
  Downloading Werkzeug-2.2.3-py3-none-any.whl (233 kB)
  ━━━━━━━━━━ 233.6/233.6 kB 2.7 MB/s eta 0:00:00
  Downloading click-8.1.7-py3-none-any.whl (97 kB)
  ━━━━━━━━━━ 97.9/97.9 kB 3.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
  Downloading itsdangerous-2.2.0-py3-none-any.whl (16 kB)
  Downloading jinja2-3.1.4-py3-none-any.whl (133 kB)
  ━━━━━━━━━━ 133.3/133.3 kB 2.7 MB/s eta 0:00:00
  Downloading MarkupSafe-2.1.5-cp311-cp311-manylinux_2_17_aarch64_manylinux2014_aarch64.whl (29 kB)
  Installing collected packages: MarkupSafe, itsdangerous, click, Werkzeug, Jinja2, Flask
  Successfully installed Flask-2.1.3 Jinja2-3.1.4 MarkupSafe-2.1.5 Werkzeug-2.2.3 click-8.1.7 itsdangerous-2.2.0
  WARNING: Running pip as the 'root' user can result in broken permissions and conflicting behaviour with the system package manager. It is recommended to use a virtual environment instead: https://pip.pypa.io/warnings/venv

[notice] A new release of pip is available: 24.0 -> 24.1.2
[notice] To update, run: pip install --upgrade pip
Removing intermediate container 70feefdb6c3e
--> 17aad80fc5c
Step 5/5 : CMD ["python","app.py"]
--> Running in 28aa3be9b322
Removing intermediate container 28aa3be9b322
--> e81d118ce607
Successfully built e81d118ce607
Successfully tagged flask-app:latest
```

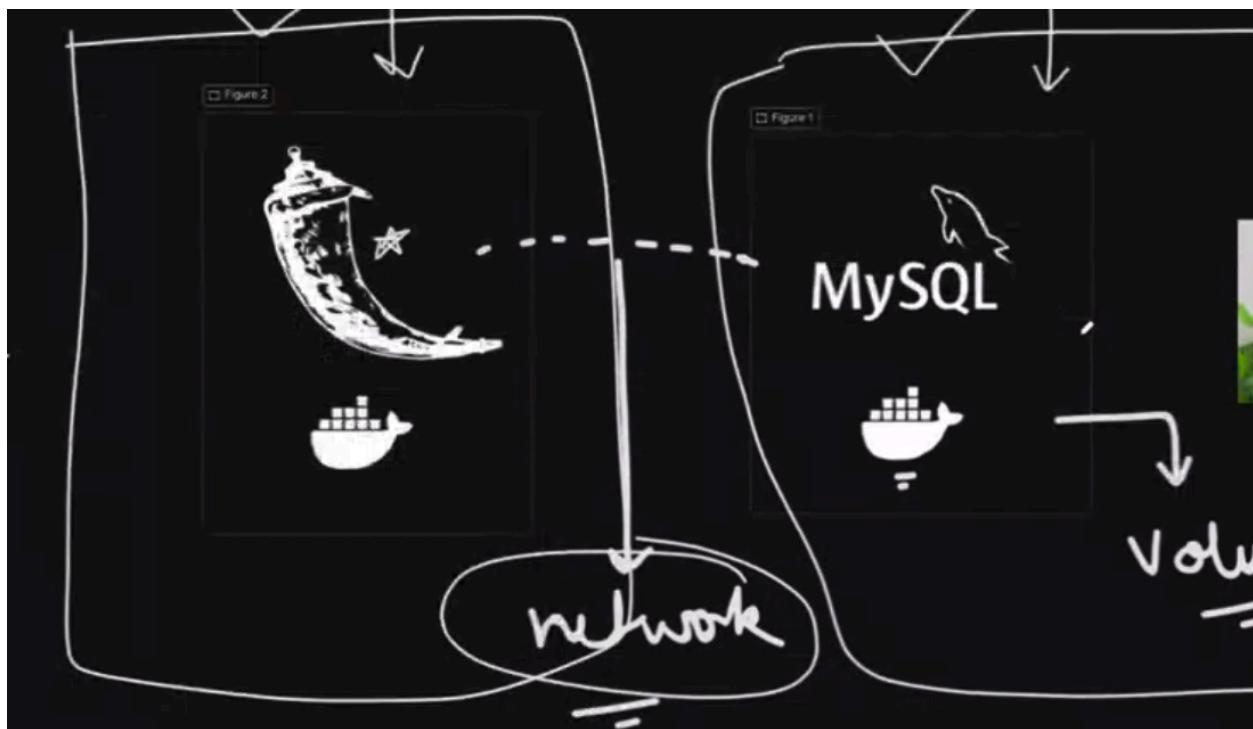


**\$ docker run -d -p 4000:4000 flask-app:latest** : use this command to run the container.

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/flask-app$ docker run -d -p 4000:4000 flask-app:latest
7442fdc057127487873c678fbf54db20848b963e7e73bd549cd38be964ca5041
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/flask-app$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID   IMAGE          COMMAND       CREATED      STATUS        PORTS
 NAMES
7442fdc05712   flask-app:latest "python app.py"  6 seconds ago   Up 5 seconds   0.0.0.0:4000->4000/tcp, :::4000->400
0/tcp   great_kilby
1a2bf949dde8   nodejs:V1     "node app.js"  About an hour ago   Up About an hour  0.0.0.0:8000->8000/tcp, :::8000->800
0/tcp   nodejs
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/flask-app$
```



## two-tier Project



- b) Clone github project on ubuntu machine.

git clone <https://github.com/dheeruyadav54/two-tier-flask-app.git>

We are going to deploy a 2 tier application on docker, by default Container runs in isolation mode hence both the container's can't communicate with each other.

**Solution : Create a Network & assign both the containers into that Network so they both can communicate.**

\$ docker network ls : to list all the present Network

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/flask-app$ docker network ls
NETWORK ID     NAME      DRIVER      SCOPE
ef45ec36d531   bridge    bridge      local
05bde5277c59   host      host       local
377e486608a6   none      null      local
```



**\$ docker network create twotier-Network** : Created a new Network for this Project & by Default Network type would be **bridge**

#### Network Type:

=====

**bridge** : In this Network type we need to allow the traffic explicitly through variables like -p 81:80 , binding the host port 81 with container port 80.

**Host** : In this Network type we don't need to allow the traffic , allow everything.

**None** : Everything is blocked.

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/flask-app$ docker network create twotier-Network
9576d92948208634e69e9b0b0d3c2a9a108818b385b1f9750e7ae6649fd5bbac
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/flask-app$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/flask-app$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/flask-app$ docker network ls
NETWORK ID      NAME      DRIVER      SCOPE
ef45ec36d531    bridge    bridge      local
05bde5277c59    host      host       local
377e486608a6    none     null       local
9576d9294820    twotier-Network    bridge      local
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/flask-app$
```

**\$ docker volume create twotier-Volume** : Created a new Volume for this Project.

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/flask-app$ docker volume create twotier-Volume
twotier-Volume
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/flask-app$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/flask-app$ 
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/flask-app$ docker volume ls
DRIVER      VOLUME NAME
local      twotier-Volume
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps/flask-app$
```



```
$ docker run -d -v twotier-Volume:/var/lib/mysql --name mysql --network twotier-Network
-e MYSQL_DATABASE=DevOps -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=root -e
MYSQL_USER=admin -e MYSQL_PASSWORD=admin mysql:5.7 : Run this command we
have given couple of variables here -d, -v, -name , -network , -e etc
```

mysql database is ready

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-254:~$ docker network create twotier-Network
8ad0a472dc5c7528b1a003ef2b08047e3f46693a04d55af355919cadd38542be
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-254:~$ docker network ls
NETWORK ID      NAME      DRIVER      SCOPE
0d108b37e58b   bridge    bridge      local
1d192d73ea7c   host      host      local
3ee9fae73cfb   none      null      local
8ad0a472dc5c   twotier-Network  bridge      local
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-254:~$ docker run -d -v twotier-Volume:/var/lib/mysql --name mysql --network twotier-Network -e MYSQL_DATABASE=DevOps -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD=root -e MYSQL_USER=admin -e MYSQL_PASSWORD=admin mysql:5.7
c838a078737d9bdaff76b909539fb3f300789d81f242fce92263dcadacea6be5
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-254:~$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID      IMAGE      COMMAND      CREATED      STATUS      PORTS      NAMES
c838a078737d      mysql:5.7  "docker-entrypoint.s..."  8 seconds ago  Up 6 seconds  3306/tcp, 33060/tcp  mysql
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-254:~$ docker images
REPOSITORY      TAG      IMAGE ID      CREATED      SIZE
two-tier-flask-app-backend  latest  cfab2990ffd7  2 days ago  391MB
java-batch7      latest  40cbbef8dc91  3 days ago  408MB
python          3.9-slim  b97320a8c1ca  2 weeks ago  125MB
mysql           latest  5cde95de907d  3 weeks ago  586MB
nginx           latest  ffffffc90d343  4 weeks ago  188MB
mysql           5.7      5107333e08a8  7 months ago  501MB
openjdk          17-jdk-slim  37cb44321d04  2 years ago  408MB
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-254:~$
```

====> Run the below commands to check the Database.

```
$ docker exec -it <<Container ID>> bash
bash-4.2# mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
mysql> show databases;
mysql> use DevOps; : select the DevOps Database
mysql> show tables; : Check the Tables
mysql> select * from messages; : to check the Data
```



```
mysql>
mysql> show databases;
+-----+
| Database      |
+-----+
| information_schema |
| DevOps          |
| mysql           |
| performance_schema |
| sys             |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql>
mysql>
mysql> use DevOps;
Database changed
mysql>
mysql>
mysql> show tables;
Empty set (0.01 sec)

mysql> █
```



```
mysql> show tables;
+-----+
| Tables_in_DevOps |
+-----+
| messages          |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from messages;
+---+-----+
| id | message      |
+---+-----+
| 1  | Amazing-Batch-7 |
| 2  | hello dosto    |
| 3  | Good JOB       |
| 4  | Dheeraj Yadav  |
+---+-----+
4 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```



Dockerfile to build the Python flask-App

```
# Base Image
FROM python:3.11

# Working Directory
WORKDIR /python

# install required packages for system
RUN apt-get update \
    && apt-get upgrade -y \
    && apt-get install -y gcc default-libmysqlclient-dev pkg-config \
    && rm -rf /var/lib/apt/lists/*

# Copy the requirements file
COPY requirements.txt .

# Copy the Code
COPY ..

# Install app Dependencies
RUN pip install mysqlclient
RUN pip install --no-cache-dir -r requirements.txt

# Copy the rest of application code
COPY ..

# Run the Code
CMD ["python","app.py"]

~
```

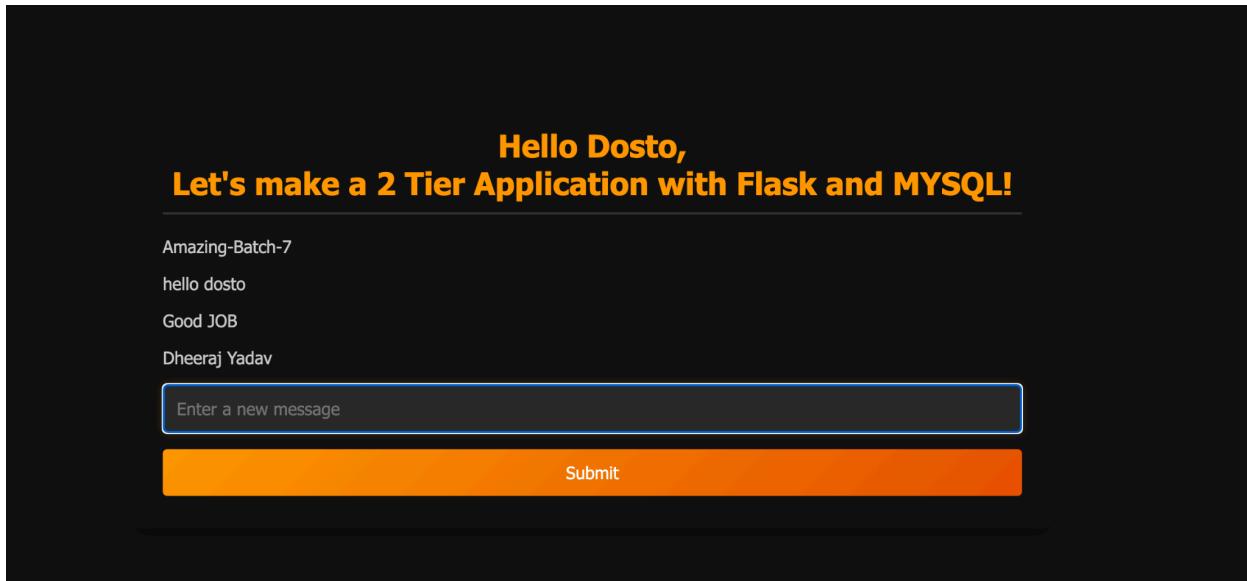
\$ docker run -d -p 5000:5000 --network twotier-Network --name twotier-Flask -e  
**MYSQL\_HOST=mysql -e MYSQL\_USER=admin -e MYSQL\_PASSWORD=admin -e  
 MYSQL\_DB=DevOps twotier-flask:latest** : Used this command to run the flask app with  
 mysql Database

```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-254:~/DevOps/two-tier-flask-app$ docker run -d -p 5000:5000 --network twotier-Network --name twotier-Flask -e M
YSQL_HOST=mysql -e MYSQL_USER=admin -e MYSQL_PASSWORD=admin -e MYSQL_DB=DevOps twotier-flask:latest
86a77029c60b761d4a91c0cc3ff08001508abb1ef6ada60b20d60354858da8b
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-254:~/DevOps/two-tier-flask-app$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS
NAMES
86a77029c60b twotier-flask:latest "python app.py" 3 seconds ago Up 2 seconds 0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp, :::5000->50
00/tcp twotier-Flask
c838a078737d mysql:5.7 "docker-entrypoint.s..." 15 minutes ago Up 15 minutes 3306/tcp, 3306/tcp
mysql
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-254:~/DevOps/two-tier-flask-app$
```



Flash app is running on port 5000

<http://3.79.149.35:5000>



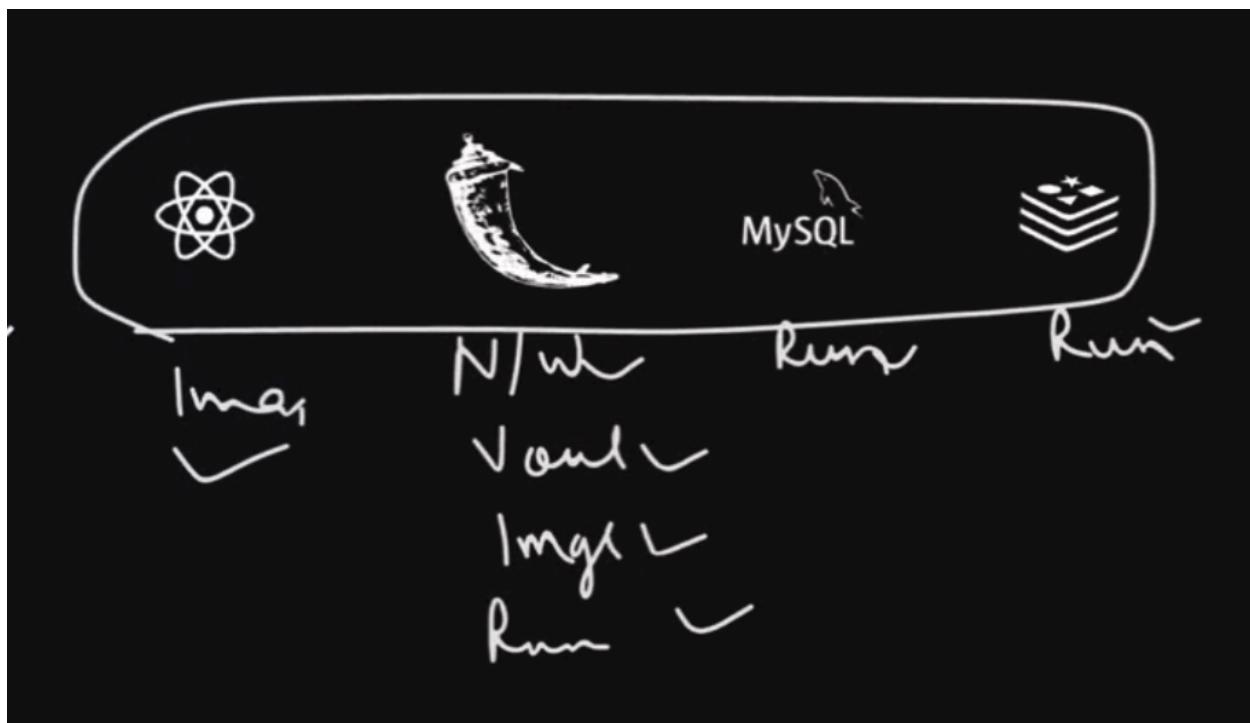
```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-254:~/DevOps/two-tier-flask-app$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID        IMAGE               COMMAND             CREATED            STATUS              PORTS                         NAMES
86a77029c60b        twotier-flask:latest   "python app.py"     5 minutes ago      Up 5 minutes       0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp, :::5000->5000/tcp   twotier-Flask
c838a078737d        mysql:5.7          "docker-entrypoint.s..." 21 minutes ago    Up 21 minutes      3306/tcp, 33060/tcp           mysql
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-254:~/DevOps/two-tier-flask-app$
```

## Docker Compose

It is used to run a single YAML file to build the container.

First install the docker compose:

**\$ sudo apt-get install docker-compose-v2** : To install the docker-compose.



====> Create a docker-compose.yml file.

**\$ docker compose up -d** : To Create the multiple docker Container with a single file.

**\$ docker compose down** : to remove the created docker container

Services : Under Service we define our container.

build:

Context . → Dot Represent that Dockerfile is here in the current directory.



```
version: '3'
services:

  backend:
    build:
      context: .
    ports:
      - "5000:5000"
    environment:
      MYSQL_HOST: mysql
      MYSQL_USER: admin
      MYSQL_PASSWORD: admin
      MYSQL_DB: myDb
    depends_on:
      - mysql
    restart: always

  mysql:
    image: mysql:5.7
    ports:
      - "3306:3306"
    environment:
      MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD: root
      MYSQL_DATABASE: myDb
      MYSQL_USER: admin
      MYSQL_PASSWORD: admin
    volumes:
      - ./message.sql:/docker-entrypoint-initdb.d/message.sql # Mount sql s
      - mysql-data:/var/lib/mysql # Mount the volume for MySQL data storage

volumes:
  mysql-data:
```

\$ docker compose up -d : To Run the Containers.

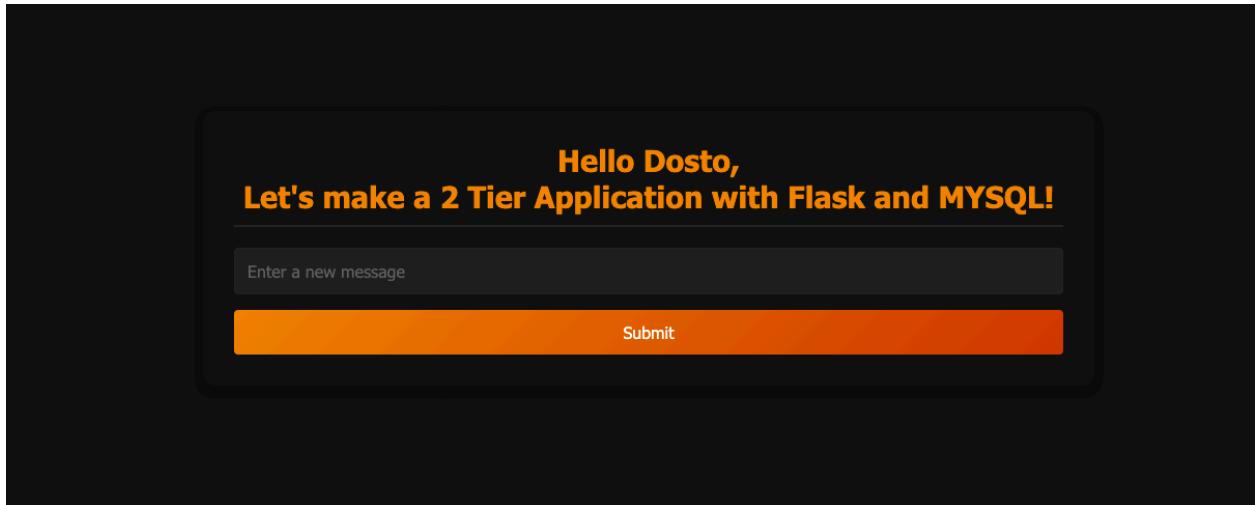
```
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-254:~/DevOps/two-tier-flask-app$ docker compose up -d
[+] Running 2/4
  : Network two-tier-flask-app_default    Created
  : Volume "two-tier-flask-app_mysql-data" Created
  ✓ Container two-tier-flask-app-mysql-1   Started
  ✓ Container two-tier-flask-app-backend-1 Started
ubuntu@ip-172-31-24-254:~/DevOps/two-tier-flask-app$
```



\$ docker ps : To verify the running containers.

CONTAINER ID	IMAGE	COMMAND	CREATED	STATUS	PORTS	NAMES
8a146db667a	two-tier-flask-app-backend	"python app.py"	About a minute ago	Up About a minute	0.0.0.0:5000->5000/tcp, :::5000->5000/tcp	two-tier
0d1884918012	mysql:5.7	"docker-entrypoint.s..."	About a minute ago	Up About a minute	0.0.0.0:3306->3306/tcp, :::3306->3306/tcp, 33060/tcp	two-tier

Tier-2 Application is running on port 5000.





## Multi-Stage docker build

“ Will ADD SOON”





## Docker scout

Docker scout is to check the vulnerability from the images.

Step1: Create a Directory.

```
$ mkdir -p $HOME/.docker/scout
```

Step2: To install the latest version of the plugin

```
$ curl -fsSL https://raw.githubusercontent.com/docker/scout-cli/main/install.sh -o  
install-scout.sh  
sh install-scout.sh
```

Step3:

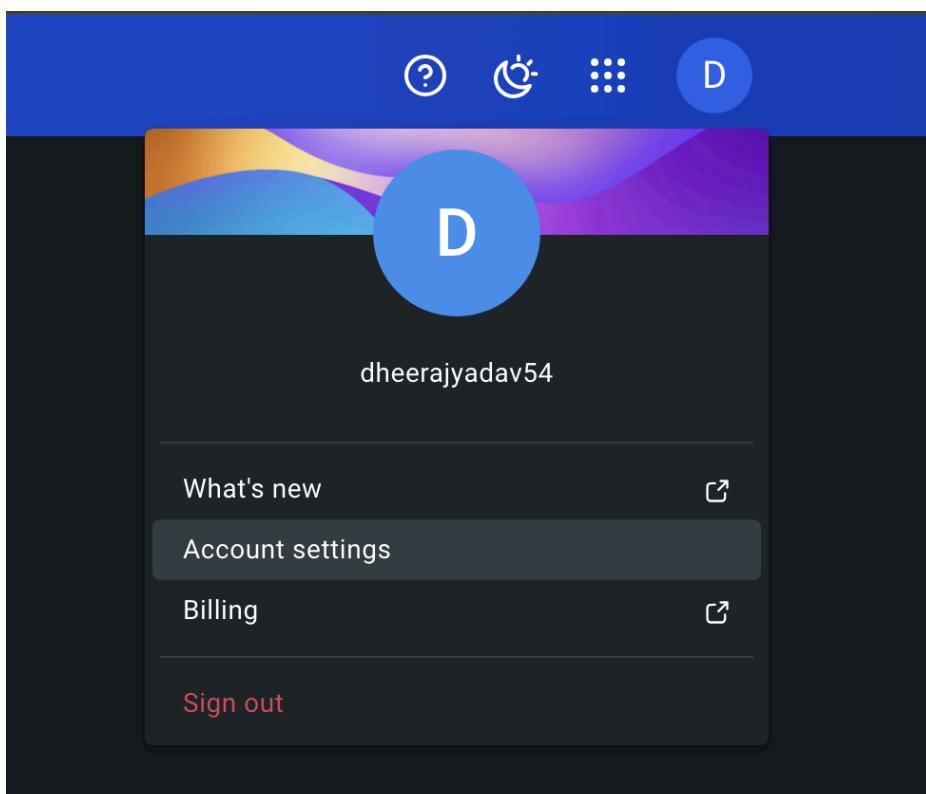
```
$ docker login
```

Username : dheerajyadav54

Password: Personalized Access Token

Which can be collected per below method:

- a) Docker Hub Account —> Account Setting





b) Personal access tokens → Generate new token

The screenshot shows the Docker Settings interface under the Personal access tokens section. It displays a single token named 'Batch-7' with the scope 'Read, Write, Delete'. The token was created on Jul 25, 2024 at 01:10:36 and last used on Jul 25, 2024 at 01:10:43. A 'Generate new token' button is visible at the top right of the list.

Description	Scope	Status	Source	Created	Last Used
Batch-7	Read, Write, Delete	Active	Manual	Jul 25, 2024 at 01:10:36	Jul 25, 2024 at 01:10:43

The screenshot shows the Docker Settings interface under the Personal access tokens section, specifically the 'New access token' creation page. It includes fields for 'Access token description' (set to 'Batch-7') and 'Access permissions' (set to 'Read, Write, Delete'). A note below states that Read, Write, Delete tokens allow managing repositories. At the bottom are 'Cancel' and 'Generate' buttons.



Once it's generated, copy the token & paste into the Password Section.

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps$ docker login
Log in with your Docker ID or email address to push and pull images from Docker
Hub. If you don't have a Docker ID, head over to https://hub.docker.com/ to crea
te one.
You can log in with your password or a Personal Access Token (PAT). Using a limi
ted-scope PAT grants better security and is required for organizations using SSO
. Learn more at https://docs.docker.com/go/access-tokens/
Username: dheerajyadav54
Password:
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /home/dyadav/.docker/config
.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store
Login Succeeded
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps$
```

Now run the docker scout command to scan the images.

**\$ docker scout cves mysql:latest** : to scan the mysql:latest image

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps$ docker scout cves mysql:latest
✓ SBOM obtained from attestation, 169 packages found
✓ Provenance obtained from attestation
✗ Detected 5 vulnerable packages with a total of 55 vulnerabilities

## Overview
```

	Analyzed Image
Target	mysql:latest
digest	d0a00c4c73db
platform	linux/arm64
provenance	https://github.com/docker-library/mysql.git
vulnerabilities	a482468640c602ccd8a7c86a4c7422f18a307326
size	3C 31H 12M 5L 6?
packages	168 MB
Base image	oraclelinux:9-slim
	226abc66ae59



\$ docker scout quickview mysql:latest : you can quick view of the image

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps$ docker scout quickview mysql:latest
I ✓ SBOM obtained from attestation, 169 packages found
✓ Provenance obtained from attestation

Target          mysql:latest           3C  31H  12M  5L   6?
digest         d0a00c4c73db
Base image     oraclelinux:9-slim    0C  0H   0M   0L

What's next:
View vulnerabilities → docker scout cves mysql:latest
Include policy results in your quickview by supplying an organization → docker scout quickview mysql:latest --org <organization>

dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps$
```

### Docker Hub Login:

```
$ docker login
Username : dheerajyadav54
Password: Personalized Access Token
```

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps$ docker login
Log in with your Docker ID or email address to push and pull images from Docker
Hub. If you don't have a Docker ID, head over to https://hub.docker.com/ to crea
te one.
You can log in with your password or a Personal Access Token (PAT). Using a limi
ted-scope PAT grants better security and is required for organizations using SSO
. Learn more at https://docs.docker.com/go/access-tokens/

Username: dheerajyadav54
Password:
WARNING! Your password will be stored unencrypted in /home/dyadav/.docker/config
.json.
Configure a credential helper to remove this warning. See
https://docs.docker.com/engine/reference/commandline/login/#credentials-store

Login Succeeded
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps$
```



\$ docker image tag flask-app:latest dheerajyadav54/flask-app:latest : create a image tag with docker hub username i.e: dheerajyadav54

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps$ docker image tag flask-app:latest dheerajyadav54/flask-app:latest
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps$ docker images
REPOSITORY          TAG      IMAGE ID      CREATED       SIZE
mysql              latest   2010e93e56ca  2 days ago   608MB
dheerajyadav54/flask-app  latest   e81d118ce607  2 days ago   1.03GB
flask-app          latest   e81d118ce607  2 days ago   1.03GB
nodejs             V1      9206c2fe43f5  2 days ago   104MB
python              3.11    b721d6003c96  2 weeks ago  1.01GB
node                12.2.0-alpine 82b4eda28a0b  5 years ago  77.6MB
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps$
```

\$ docker push dheerajyadav54/flask-app:latest : Use Docker Push Command to push the image from local to Docker Hub.

```
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps$ docker push dheerajyadav54/flask-app:latest
The push refers to repository [docker.io/dheerajyadav54/flask-app]
d4adf981141c: Pushed
88e68907b16a: Pushed
cddbf5579256: Pushed
e8044085b055: Mounted from library/python
9b983e8dcfb2: Mounted from library/python
30c380a64572: Mounted from library/python
c33547265a2e: Mounted from library/python
b7db16820666: Mounted from library/python
daa3e00c13a2: Mounted from library/python
61dff208cd2f: Mounted from library/python
d1660adcccd2b: Mounted from library/python
latest: digest: sha256:95057c718697982cf6456a93ef16b47c6ca2df64b957cd7a9df58ebc
1d9c2b1 size: 2633
dyadav@ubuntu:~/DevOps$
```



To Check on docker hub :

Go to URL : <https://app.docker.com/>

**Click on Hub:**

A screenshot of the Docker App interface. At the top, it says "Welcome back, Dheeraj!". Below that, there are several cards: "INNOVATE WITH Docker Desktop" (Your command center for innovative local and cloud native container development), "BUILD WITH Build Cloud" (Accelerate image build times with access to cloud based builders and shared cache), "ORGANIZE WITH Admin Console" (Configure organizations, manage members, set security preferences, and more), "SECURE WITH Scout" (Secure containerized applications with in-depth image analysis, continuous policy evaluation, and remediation recommendations), "LEARN WITH Docs" (Discover guides, manuals, and reference documentation), "EXPLORE WITH Hub" (Discover, distribute, store, and serve cloud native components, including container images), "MANAGE WITH Billing" (Manage your subscriptions, payment details, and view invoices), and "GET HELP WITH Support" (Reach out to Docker Support for help). There is also a "Give feedback" button in the top right corner.

It will redirect to URL <https://hub.docker.com/>

Here we can see the pushed Docker image from Local to Docker HUB.

A screenshot of the Docker Hub interface. At the top, it shows the navigation bar: "docker hub", "Explore", "Repositories" (which is underlined), "Organizations", "Search Docker Hub" (with a magnifying glass icon), and other icons for help, settings, and profile. Below the search bar, there is a dropdown menu for "dheerajyadav54" and a search input field "Search by repository name" with a magnifying glass icon. To the right of the search field are buttons for "All Content" (with a dropdown arrow) and "Create repository". Underneath, there is a card for the repository "dheerajyadav54 / flask-app". The card shows the repository name, a summary "Contains: Image + Last pushed: 1 minute ago", a star icon with "0", a down arrow icon with "0", a "Public" icon, and a "Scout inactive" icon. To the right of the card, there is a large red circular icon with a white padlock symbol, connected by dashed lines to two blue mountain-like shapes.



## Bonus Commands