Experiment - 14

Aim:

Write a code using RAW sockets to implement packet sniffing.

Algorithm:

1) Define Packet Callback Function
   - Creat a function packet_callback that processes incoming packets.
   - Extract protocol no, source IP and destination IP.
2) Set up Packet sniffing
   - Use Scapy's sniff function to capture network packets.
   - Apply an IP filter to capture only IP packets.
3) Implement the main Function:
   - Define a main function to start the packet sniffing process
4) Run and monitor: Execute the script.

Code:

```
from scapy.all import sniff
from scapy.layers.inet import IP, TCP,
                              UDP, ICMP

def packet_callback(packet):
    if IP in packet:
        ip_layer = packet[IP]
        protocol = ip_layer.proto
        src_ip = ip_layer.src
        dst_ip = ip_layer.dst

        protocol_name = ""
        if protocol == 1:
            protocol_name = "ICMP"
        elif protocol == 6:
            protocol_name = "TCP"
        elif protocol == 17:
            protocol_name = "UDP"
        else:
            protocol_name = "Unknown Protocol"

        print(f"Protocol : {protocol_name}")
        print(f"Source IP : {src_ip}")
        print("-"*50)

def main():
    sniff(iface = 'wifi', prn=packet_callback,
          filter = "ip", store = 0)

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

O/P:

```
Protocol : TCP
Source IP: 192.168.1.10
Destination IP: 93.184.216.34
```

Result:

Thus the program has been executed successfully