




Task 12 

Sandboxes

Day 6: If I can't find a nice malware to use, I'm not going.

16.12.2024

---

Nikhil Kumar



## Learning Objectives

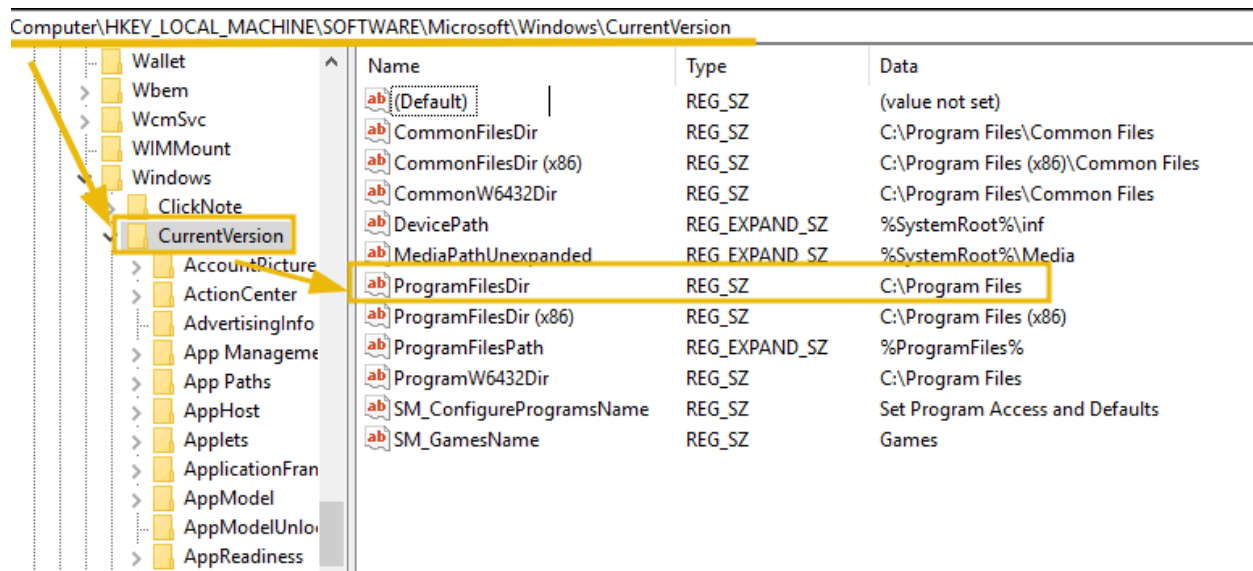
1. *Analyze malware behavior using sandbox tools.*
2. *Explore YARA rules to detect malicious patterns.*
3. *Learn various malware evasion techniques.*
4. *Implement evasion techniques to bypass YARA rule detection.*

## Understanding Sandboxes

- Sandboxes provide an isolated environment to analyze malware behavior without affecting external systems. These environments are equipped with monitoring tools that record and analyze code execution.

## Detecting Sandboxes

- Malware often employs detection techniques to identify sandbox environments. For instance, checking the presence of the directory `C:\Program Files` via the registry path `HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion` can indicate a typical versus virtualized environment.



## Code Example in C:

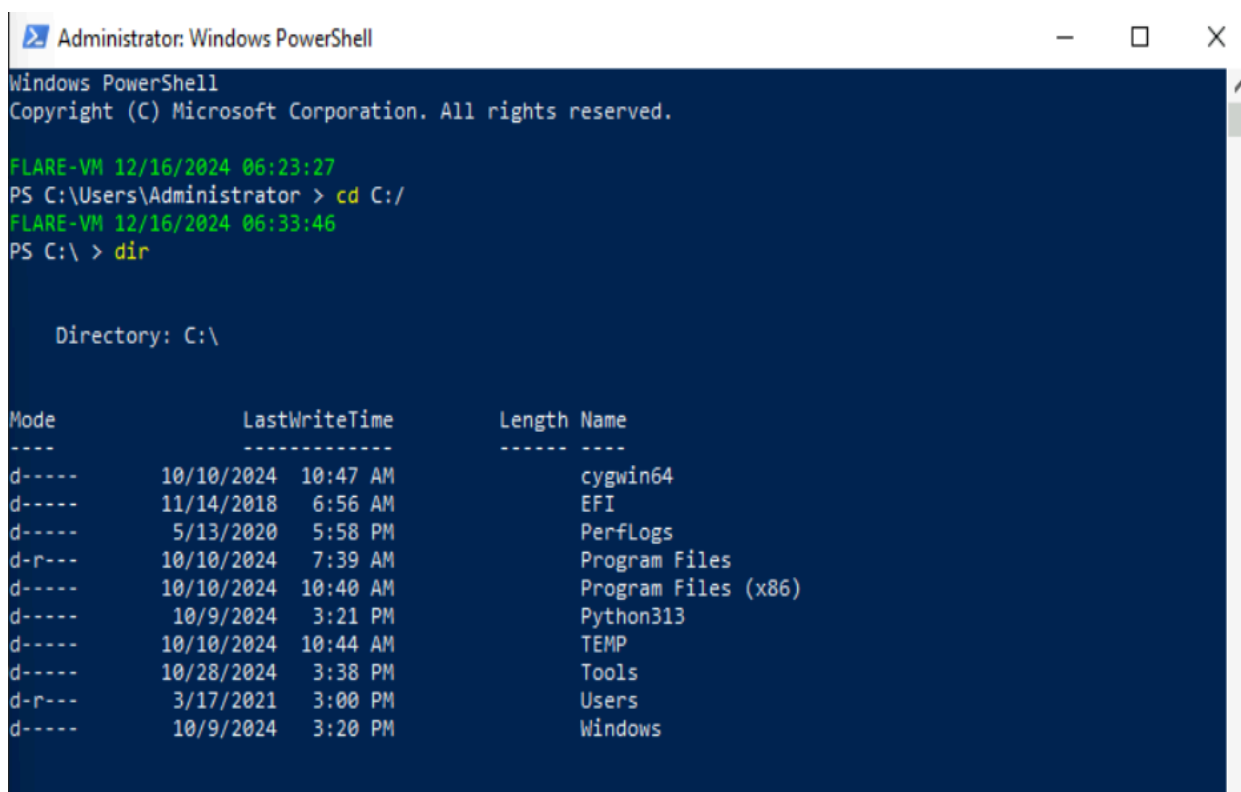
```
void registryCheck() {
    const char *registryPath = "HKLM\\Software\\Microsoft\\Windows\\CurrentVersion";
    const char *valueName = "ProgramFilesDir";
```

```

char command[512];
snprintf(command, sizeof(command), "reg query \"%s\" /v %s", registryPath, valueName);
int result = system(command);
if (result == 0) {
    printf("Registry query executed successfully.\n");
} else {
    fprintf(stderr, "Failed to execute registry query.\n");
}
}
int main() {
    registryCheck();
    return 0;
}

```

This code checks the registry for the **ProgramFilesDir** path to identify the environment.



The screenshot shows a Windows PowerShell window titled "Administrator: Windows PowerShell". The prompt is "PS C:\Users\Administrator >". The user has entered "cd C:" and then "dir". The output shows the directory listing for C:\.

```

FLARE-VM 12/16/2024 06:23:27
PS C:\Users\Administrator > cd C:/
FLARE-VM 12/16/2024 06:33:46
PS C:\ > dir

Directory: C:\

Mode                LastWriteTime         Length Name
----                -
d-----          10/10/2024 10:47 AM             cygwin64
d-----          11/14/2018  6:56 AM              EFI
d-----           5/13/2020  5:58 PM            PerfLogs
d-r---          10/10/2024  7:39 AM          Program Files
d-----          10/10/2024 10:40 AM    Program Files (x86)
d-----           10/9/2024  3:21 PM        Python313
d-----          10/10/2024 10:44 AM             TEMP
d-----          10/28/2024  3:38 PM             Tools
d-r---           3/17/2021  3:00 PM             Users
d-----           10/9/2024  3:20 PM             Windows

```

FLARE-VM 12/16/2024 06:36:30

PS C:\ > cd .\Tools

FLARE-VM 12/16/2024 06:37:04

PS C:\Tools > ls

Directory: C:\Tools

Mode	LastWriteTime	Length	Name
d----	10/8/2024 9:14 AM		Explorer Suite
d----	10/8/2024 9:15 AM		FLOSS
d----	10/28/2024 10:48 PM		Malware
d----	10/11/2024 2:38 PM		MinGW
d----	10/8/2024 9:17 AM		pestudio
d----	10/8/2024 9:17 AM		Regshot-x64-Unicode
d----	10/8/2024 9:18 AM		Situational Awareness BOF
d----	10/8/2024 8:53 AM		SysinternalsSuite
d----	10/8/2024 9:19 AM		x64dbg
d----	10/9/2024 12:25 PM		YARARULES
-a----	10/28/2024 9:21 AM	5817	JingleBells.ps1
-a----	10/28/2024 10:46 PM	0	YaraMatches.txt

Administrator: Windows PowerShell

```
PS C:\Tools > get-Content .\JingleBells.ps1
# Define the YARA rule path
$yaraRulePath = "C:\Tools\YARARULES\CheckRegCommand.yar"
# Define the path to the YARA executable
$yaraExecutable = "C:\ProgramData\chocolatey\lib\yara\tools\yara64.exe"
$logFilePath = "C:\Tools\YaraMatches.txt"

# Function to log event data to a file
function Log-EventDataToFile {
    param (
        [string]$commandLine,
        [string]$yaraResult,
        [string]$eventId,
        [string]$eventTimeCreated,
        [string]$eventRecordID
    )

    # Prepare log entry
    $logEntry = "Event Time: $eventTimeCreated`r`nEvent ID: $eventId`r`nEvent Record ID: $eventRecordID`r`nCommand Line: $commandLine`r`nYARA Result: $yaraResult`r`n"
    $logEntry += "-----`r`n"

    # Debugging output to ensure logging function is called
    Write-Host "Logging to file: $logFilePath"
    Write-Host $logEntry

    # Append the log entry to the file
    Add-Content -Path $logFilePath -Value $logEntry
}

# Function to run YARA on the command line and log result only if a match is found
function Run-YaraRule {
    param (
        [string]$commandLine,
        [string]$eventId,
        [string]$eventTimeCreated,
        [string]$eventRecordId
    )

    # Create a temporary file to store the command line for YARA processing
    $tempFile = [System.IO.Path]::GetTempFileName()
    try {
        # Write the command line to the temporary file
    }
}
```

## Detecting Malware with YARA Rules

YARA rules allow analysts to define patterns for detecting malicious activity. Here's an example rule:

### Example YARA Rule:

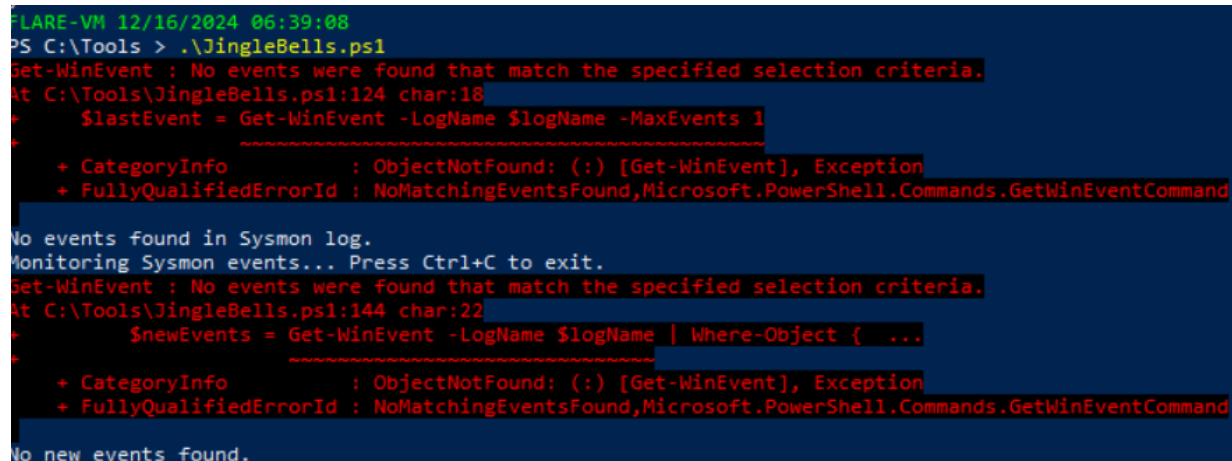
```
rule SANDBOXDETECTED {
  meta:
    description = "Detects the sandbox by querying the registry key for Program Path"
    author = "TryHackMe"
    date = "2024-10-08"
    version = "1.1"
  strings:
    $cmd = "Software\\Microsoft\\Windows\\CurrentVersion\\" /v ProgramFilesDir"
  nocase
  condition:
    $cmd
}
```

- **Strings Section:** Defines patterns to search for (e.g., `$cmd`).
- **Condition Section:** Specifies conditions to trigger the rule (e.g., presence of `$cmd`).

YARA rules can be executed via scripts to monitor logs. Example command:

**PS C:\Tools> .\JingleBells.ps1**

This script detects registry queries and logs matches in **YaraMatches.txt**.



```
FLARE-VM 12/16/2024 06:39:08
PS C:\Tools > .\JingleBells.ps1
Get-WinEvent : No events were found that match the specified selection criteria.
At C:\Tools\JingleBells.ps1:124 char:18
+ $lastEvent = Get-WinEvent -LogName $logName -MaxEvents 1
+ ~~~~~
+ CategoryInfo          : ObjectNotFound: (:) [Get-WinEvent], Exception
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : NoMatchingEventsFound,Microsoft.PowerShell.Commands.GetWinEventCommand

No events found in Sysmon log.
Monitoring Sysmon events... Press Ctrl+C to exit.
Get-WinEvent : No events were found that match the specified selection criteria.
At C:\Tools\JingleBells.ps1:144 char:22
+ $newEvents = Get-WinEvent -LogName $logName | Where-Object { ...
+ ~~~~~
+ CategoryInfo          : ObjectNotFound: (:) [Get-WinEvent], Exception
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : NoMatchingEventsFound,Microsoft.PowerShell.Commands.GetWinEventCommand

No new events found.
```

C:\Tools\Malware

4 items 1 item selected 76.7 KB

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
.vscode	10/10/2024 1:28 PM	File folder	
MerryChristmas.exe	10/11/2024 4:22 PM	Application	77 KB
MerryChristmasObf.exe	10/11/2024 3:05 PM	Application	78 KB
sysmconfig.xml	10/10/2024 11:21 ...	XML Document	122 KB

Tools

Id	Name	PSJobTypeName	State	HasMoreData	Location
1	Job1	BackgroundJob	Running	True	localhost
3	Job3	BackgroundJob	Running	True	localhost

Transcripts

No new events found.  
YARA Result: SANDBOXDETECTED C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Temp\2\tmpD339.t  
Logging to file: C:\Tools\YaraMatches.txt  
Event Time: 12/16/2024 06:43:30  
Event ID: 1  
Event Record ID: 128082  
Command Line: reg query "HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion" /v Progr  
YARA Result: SANDBOXDETECTED C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Temp\2\tmpD339.t

Administrator: Windows PowerShell

```
Write-Host "Log is empty"
}
# Sleep for 5 seconds before checking again
Start-Sleep -Seconds 2
FLARE-VM 12/16/2024 06:39:08
PS C:\Tools > .\JingleBells.ps1
Get-WinEvent : No events were found that match the specified selection criteria.
At C:\Tools\JingleBells.ps1:124 char:18
$LastEvent = Get-WinEvent -LogName $logName -MaxEvents 1
+ CategoryInfo          : ObjectNotFound: (:) [Get-WinEvent], Exception
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : NoMatchingEventsFound,Microsoft.PowerShell.Commands.GetWinEventCommand

No events found in Sysmon log.
Monitoring Sysmon events... Press Ctrl+C to exit.
Get-WinEvent : No events were found that match the specified selection criteria.
At C:\Tools\JingleBells.ps1:144 char:22
$NewEvents = Get-WinEvent -LogName $logName | Where-Object { ...
+ CategoryInfo          : ObjectNotFound: (:) [Get-WinEvent], Exception
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : NoMatchingEventsFound,Microsoft.PowerShell.Commands.GetWinEventCommand

No new events found.
YARA Result: SANDBOXDETECTED C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Temp\2\tmpD339.t
Logging to file: C:\Tools\YaraMatches.txt
Event Time: 12/16/2024 06:43:30
Event ID: 1
Event Record ID: 128082
Command Line: reg query "HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion" /v ProgramFilesDir
YARA Result: SANDBOXDETECTED C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Temp\2\tmpD339.t
```

Notification

Malicious command detected!THM(GlitchWasHere)

OK

Id	Name	PSJobTypeName	State	HasMoreData	Location	Command
1	Job1	BackgroundJob	Running	True	localhost	...
3	Job3	BackgroundJob	Running	True	localhost	...

YARA Result: SANDBOXDETECTED C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Temp\2\tmpE3D4.t  
Logging to file: C:\Tools\YaraMatches.txt  
Event Time: 12/16/2024 06:43:30  
Event ID: 1  
Event Record ID: 128081  
Command Line: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /c reg query "HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion" /v ProgramFilesDir  
YARA Result: SANDBOXDETECTED C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Temp\2\tmpE3D4.t

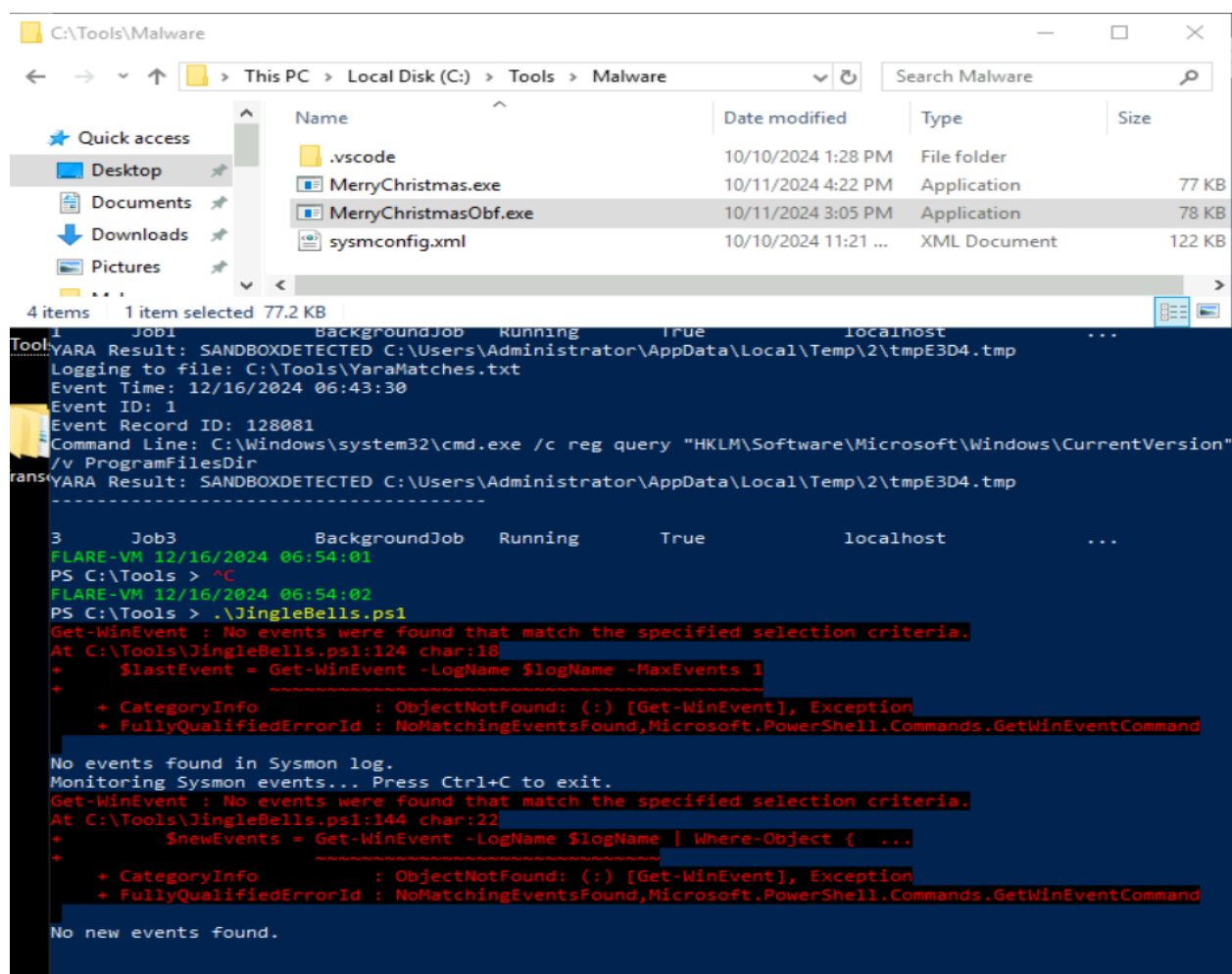
Q1> What is the flag displayed in the popup window after the EDR detects the malware?

Ans: **THM{GlitchWasHere}**

- Now let us test the malware **MerryChristmas.exe**.
- We can see the logs as we run the **.exe file**.

## Enhancing Malware Evasion Techniques

- To evade detection, malware can obfuscate its operations. For example, using **Base64** encoding in registry queries:



```

C:\Tools\Malware
This PC > Local Disk (C:) > Tools > Malware
Search Malware

Name                                Date modified      Type              Size
-----
.vscode                             10/10/2024 1:28 PM File folder       77 KB
MerryChristmas.exe                  10/11/2024 4:22 PM Application      77 KB
MerryChristmasObf.exe               10/11/2024 3:05 PM Application      78 KB
sysmconfig.xml                      10/10/2024 11:21 ... XML Document     122 KB

4 items    1 item selected 77.2 KB

Job1 BackgroundJob Running True localhost ...
YARA Result: SANDBOXDETECTED C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Temp\2\tmpE3D4.tmp
Logging to file: C:\Tools\YaraMatches.txt
Event Time: 12/16/2024 06:43:30
Event ID: 1
Event Record ID: 128081
Command Line: C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /c reg query "HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows\CurrentVersion"
/v ProgramFilesDir
YARA Result: SANDBOXDETECTED C:\Users\Administrator\AppData\Local\Temp\2\tmpE3D4.tmp

Job3 BackgroundJob Running True localhost ...
FLARE-VM 12/16/2024 06:54:01
PS C:\Tools > ^C
FLARE-VM 12/16/2024 06:54:02
PS C:\Tools > .\JingleBells.ps1
Get-WinEvent : No events were found that match the specified selection criteria.
At C:\Tools\JingleBells.ps1:124 char:18
+ $lastEvent = Get-WinEvent -LogName $logName -MaxEvents 1
+ ~~~~~
+ CategoryInfo          : ObjectNotFound: (:) [Get-WinEvent], Exception
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : NoMatchingEventsFound,Microsoft.PowerShell.Commands.GetWinEventCommand

No events found in Sysmon log.
Monitoring Sysmon events... Press Ctrl+C to exit.
Get-WinEvent : No events were found that match the specified selection criteria.
At C:\Tools\JingleBells.ps1:144 char:22
+ $newEvents = Get-WinEvent -LogName $logName | Where-Object { ...
+ ~~~~~
+ CategoryInfo          : ObjectNotFound: (:) [Get-WinEvent], Exception
+ FullyQualifiedErrorId : NoMatchingEventsFound,Microsoft.PowerShell.Commands.GetWinEventCommand

No new events found.
  
```



### - Obfuscated Code Example:

```
void registryCheck() {
    const char *encodedCommand =
    "RwBIAHQALQBJAHQAZQBtAFAAcgBvAHAAZQByAHQAeQAQAC0AUABhAHQAaAAgA
    CIASABLAeWATQA6AFwAUwBvAGYAdAB3AGEAcgBIAFwATQBpAGMAcgbvAHMAbwB
    mAHQAXABXAGkAbgBkAG8AdwBzAFwAQwB1AHIAcgBIAg4AdABWAGUAcgBzAGkAb
    wBuACIAIAAtAE4AYQBtAGUAIABQAHIAbwBnAHIAyQBtAEYAaQBsAGUAcwBEAGkAcg
    A=";

    char command[512];

    sprintf(command, sizeof(command), "powershell -EncodedCommand %s",
    encodedCommand);

    int result = system(command);

    if (result == 0) {
        printf("Registry query executed successfully.\n");
    } else {
        fprintf(stderr, "Failed to execute registry query.\n");
    }
}
```

This obfuscation complicates detection, but tools like **Floss** can reveal concealed details.

### Using Floss:

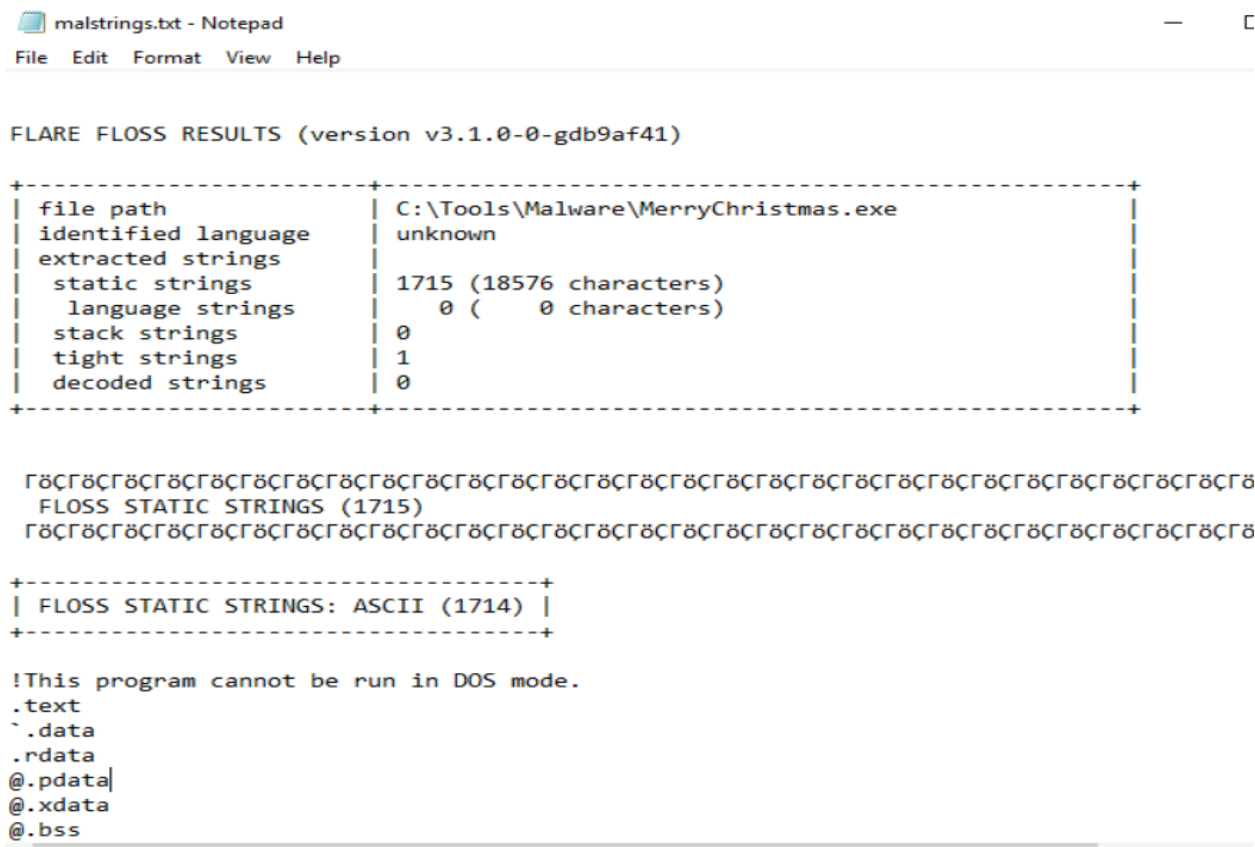
PS C:\Tools\FLOSS> **floss.exe C:\Tools\Malware\MerryChristmas.exe | Out-file C:\tools\malstrings.txt**

```
Select Administrator: Windows PowerShell
-a----      10/10/2024   7:54 AM                0 merryMalware.gpr
-a----      10/10/2024  10:09 AM          264741801 Microsoft.DesktopAppInstaller_8wekyb3d8bbwe.msixbundle
-a----      10/10/2024  10:09 AM          5121145 Microsoft.UI.Xaml.2.8.x64.appx
-a----      10/10/2024  10:09 AM          6764349 Microsoft.VCLibs.x64.14.00.Desktop.appx

FLARE-VM 12/16/2024 07:27:03
PS C:\Users\Administrator > cd C:\
FLARE-VM 12/16/2024 07:27:14
PS C:\ > cd .\Tools
FLARE-VM 12/16/2024 07:27:27
PS C:\Tools > cd .\Floss
FLARE-VM 12/16/2024 07:27:37
PS C:\Tools\Floss > floss.exe C:\Tools\Malware\MerryChristmas.exe | Out-file C:\tools\malstrings.txt
INFO: floss: extracting static strings
finding decoding function features: 100%| 127/127 [00:00<00:00, 625.00 functions/s, skipped 0 library
INFO: floss.stackstrings: extracting stackstrings from 87 functions
extracting stackstrings: 100%| 87/87 [00:01<00:00, 76.25 functions/s]
INFO: floss.tightstrings: extracting tightstrings from 14 functions...
INFO: floss.results: F0056514
extracting tightstrings from function 0x140007530: 100%| 14/14 [00:00<00:00, 19.06 functions/s]
INFO: floss.string_decoder: decoding strings
emulating function 0x140006b60 (call 5/11): 100%| 24/24 [10:18<00:00, 25.79s/ functions]
INFO: floss: finished execution after 637.86 seconds
INFO: floss: rendering results
FLARE-VM 12/16/2024 07:39:41
PS C:\Tools\Floss >
```

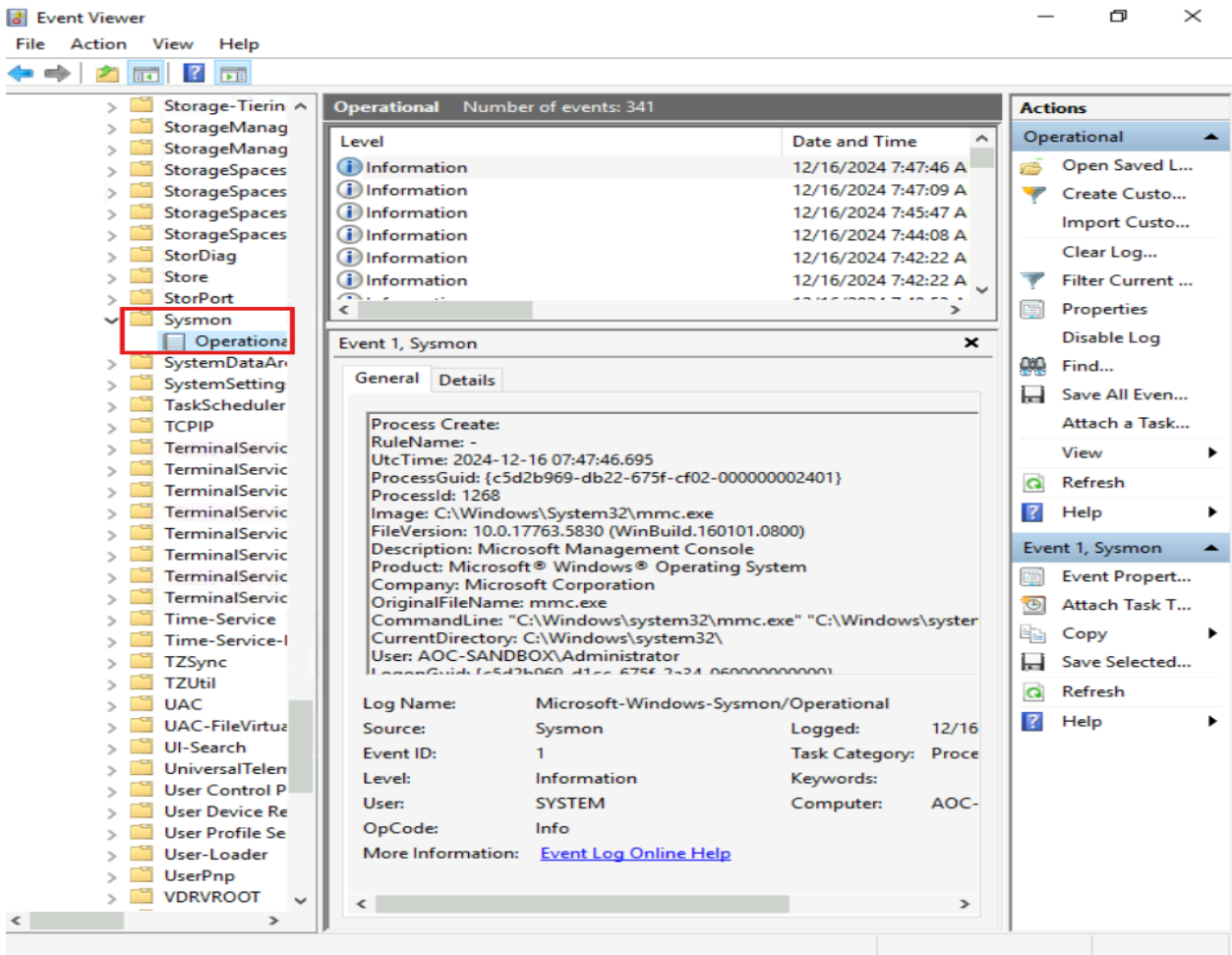
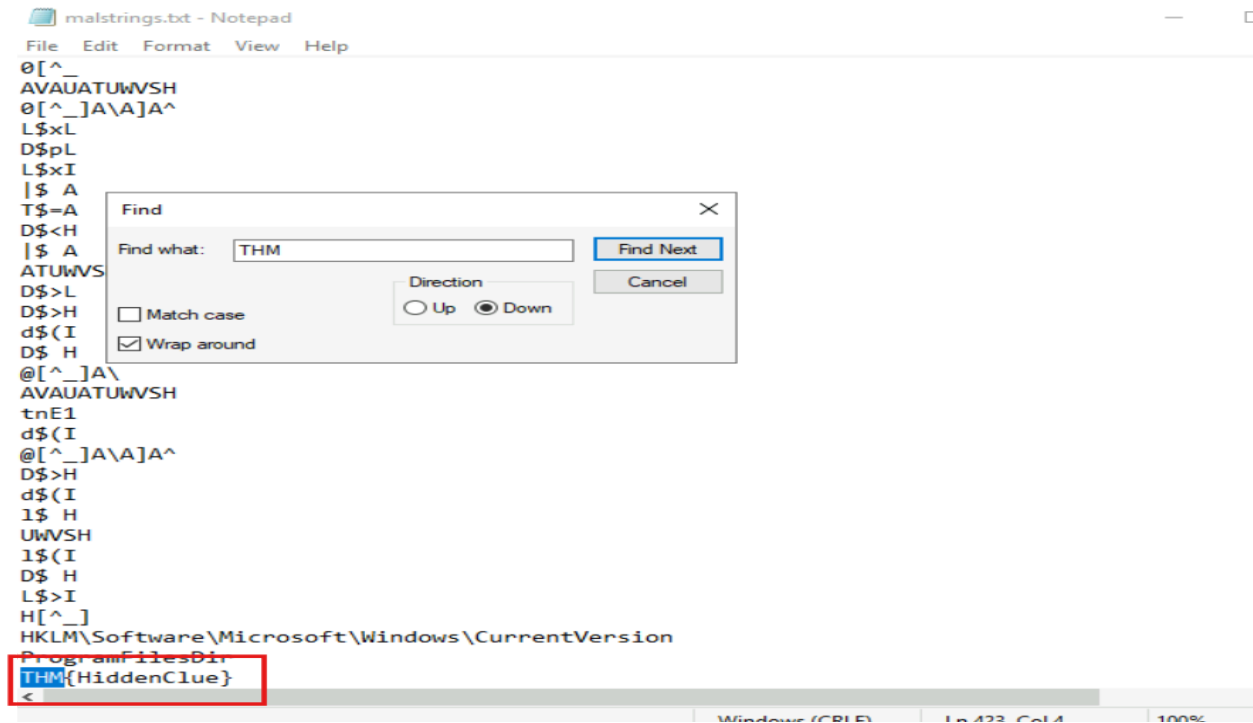


- **floss.exe**: Scans for strings in the binary.
- **|**: Redirects output.
- **Out-file**: Saves results to **malstrings.txt**.



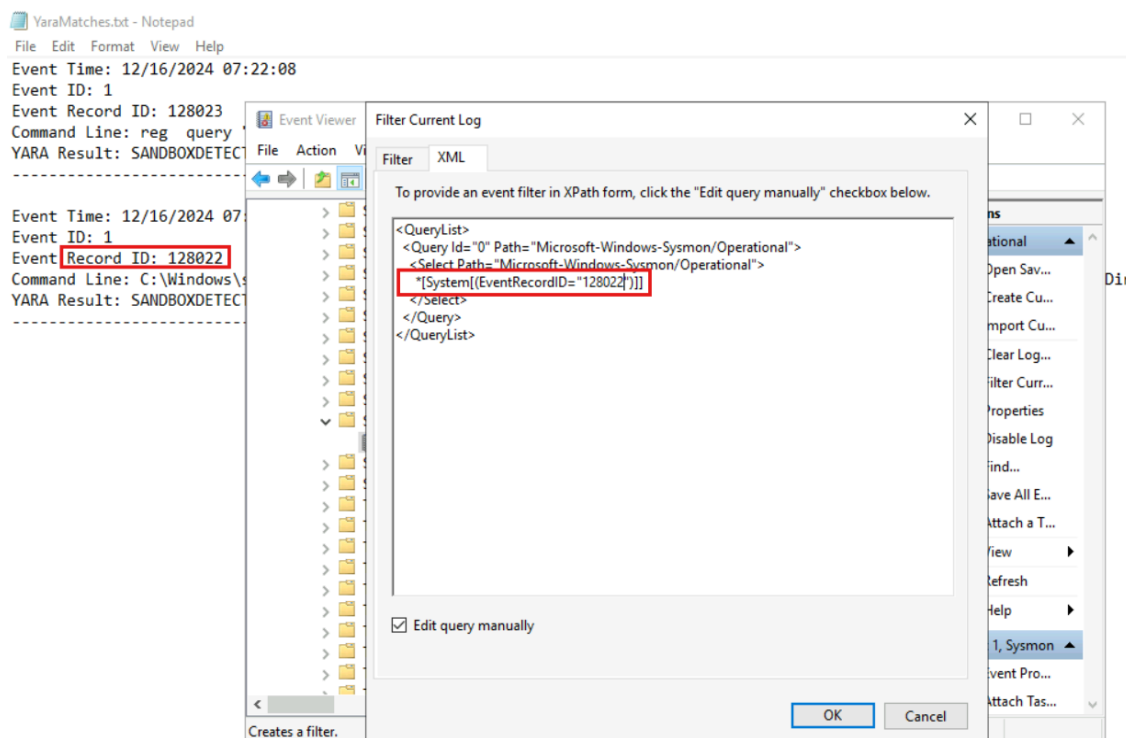
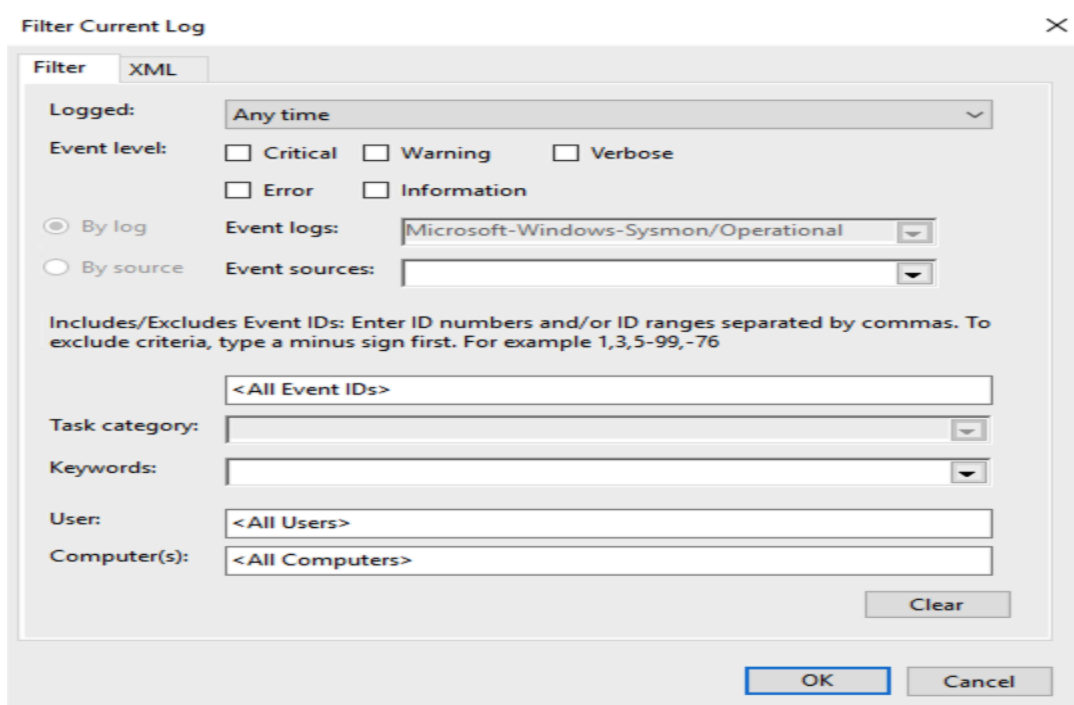
**Q2> What is the flag found in the malstrings.txt document after running floss.exe, and opening the file in a text editor?**

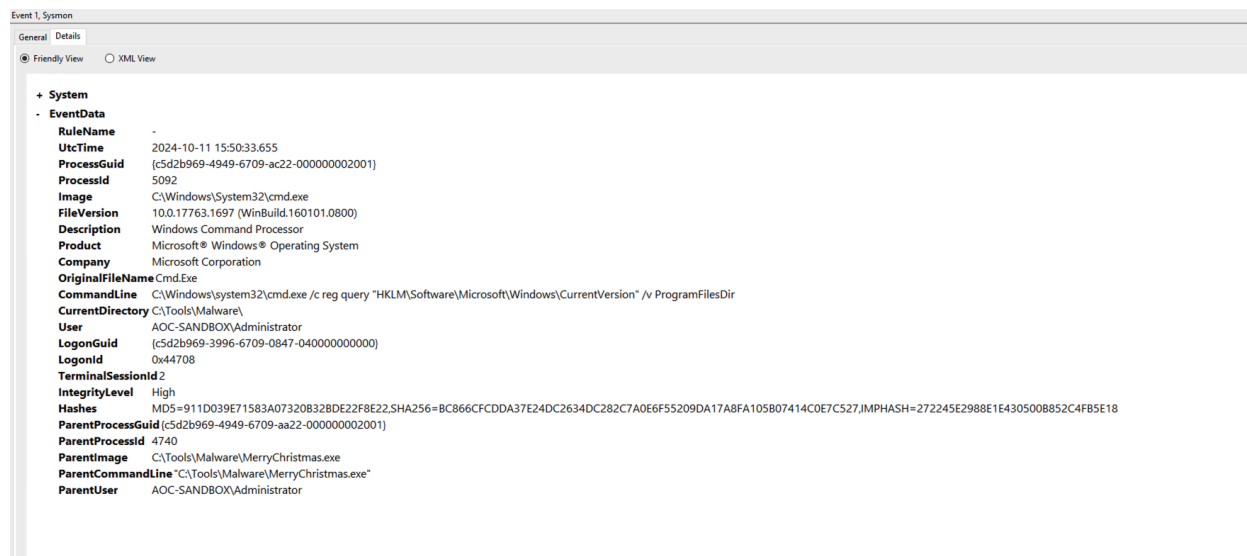
Ans: **THM{HiddenClue}**



## Sysmon and YARA Rules

- Sysmon logs provide detailed event data for malware analysis.
- YARA rules can be applied to these logs to detect malicious behavior.





## Filtering Logs in Event Viewer:

1. Open **Event Viewer**.
2. Navigate to **Applications and Services Logs -> Microsoft -> Windows -> Sysmon -> Operational**.
3. Use the **Filter Current Log** option to narrow results by **Event Record ID**.

## Cybersecurity Tip

Always use multiple layers of defense, such as firewalls, antivirus solutions, and intrusion detection systems, to ensure maximum security against malware attacks. Regularly update and patch your systems to minimize vulnerabilities.