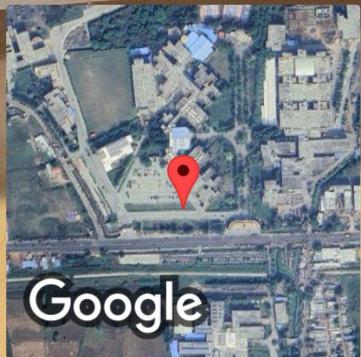




**GPS Map Camera**



**Google**

**Limda, Gujarat, India**

**79q7+7j, Limda, Gujarat 391760, India**

**Lat 22.288186° Long 73.363806°**

**18/01/25 09:24 AM GMT +05:30**