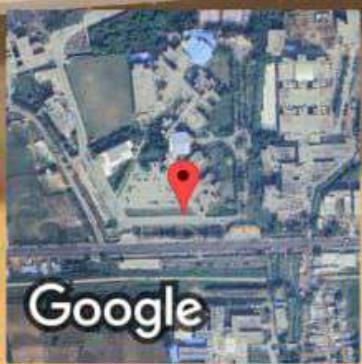




 GPS Map Camera



Limda, Gujarat, India  
79q7+7j, Limda, Gujarat 391760, India  
Lat 22.288186° Long 73.363806°  
18/01/25 09:24 AM GMT +05:30