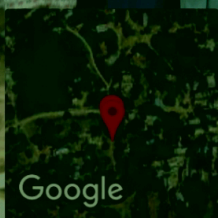





GPS Map Camera



Tarsva, Gujarat, India 

7f3q+x5w, Tarsva, Gujarat 391761, India

Lat 22.255253° Long 73.487658°

11/09/2025 12:19 PM GMT +05:30