```
In [ ]: from subprocess import call
        import numpy as np
        import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
        from collections import namedtuple
In [ ]: | from google.colab import drive
        drive.mount('/content/drive')
        Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.m
        ount("/content/drive", force remount=True).
In [ ]: %cd /content/drive/MyDrive/parallel_chess_engine
        /content/drive/MyDrive/parallel chess engine
        %pwd
In [ ]:
        '/content/drive/MyDrive/parallel_chess_engine'
Out[ ]:
In [ ]: def simulation(progName, nGames=10, depth=4):
            fileName = "results.txt"
             #To store the timing values (means) for a specific depth
            oldMeanPerDepth = []
             newMeanPerDepth = []
            #To store the number of nodes visited from root until a specific depth
            oldNodeNumPerDepth = []
             newNodeNumPerDepth = []
            #To store the timing values (means) for all depths [THose that are going to be use
            oldGlobalMean = []
             newGlobalMean = []
            #To store the number of noes visited for all depths [THose that are going to be us
            oldNodeNum = []
             newNodeNum = []
             #the result
             stats = namedtuple("Stats", ["oldGlobalMean", "newGlobalMean", "oldNodeNum", "newN
             #generate all the possible depths
             depths = range(1, depth + 1)
            for h in depths:
                for g in range(nGames):
                     retCode = call([progName, str(h)])
                    with open(fileName, "r") as f: #filename is the file path to the file gene
                         #first two lines in the file represent the number of nodes visited for
                         oldNodeNumPerDepth.append(float(f.readline().strip(" ")))
                         newNodeNumPerDepth.append(float(f.readline().strip(" ")))
                         #we calculate for each depth, for each game the mean of the time taken
                         old = list(map(float, f.readline().strip().split()))
                         new = list(map(float, f.readline().strip().split()))
                         oldMeanPerDepth.append(sum(old) / len(old))
```

```
newMeanPerDepth.append(sum(new) / len(new))
                 #we assigne the infomation relative to each depth to the global lists
                oldGlobalMean.append(sum(oldMeanPerDepth) / len(oldMeanPerDepth))
                newGlobalMean.append(sum(newMeanPerDepth) / len(newMeanPerDepth))
                oldNodeNum.append(int(sum(oldNodeNumPerDepth) / len(oldNodeNumPerDepth)))
                newNodeNum.append(int(sum(newNodeNumPerDepth) / len(newNodeNumPerDepth)))
                oldMeanPerDepth = []
                 newMeanPerDepth = []
                oldNodeNumPerDepth = []
                 newNodeNumPerDepth = []
             #assign everything to the named tuple
             stats.oldGlobalMean = oldGlobalMean
             stats.newGlobalMean = newGlobalMean
             stats.oldNodeNum = oldNodeNum
             stats.newNodeNum = newNodeNum
             return stats
In [ ]: def plotting(stats, old name, new name, depth=4):
             # Generate all the possible depths
             depths = range(1, depth + 1)
             # Only for plotting purposes
            offset = 0.2
            figure = plt.subplot(121)
            figure.bar(np.array(depths) - offset, stats.oldGlobalMean[:depth], width=2 * offset
             figure.bar(np.array(depths) + offset, stats.newGlobalMean[:depth], width=2 * offse
             plt.xlabel("Depth")
             plt.ylabel("Execution time (s)")
             plt.legend([old_name, new_name])
             figure = plt.subplot(122)
             figure.bar(np.array(depths) - offset, stats.oldNodeNum[:depth], width=2 * offset,
             figure.bar(np.array(depths) + offset, stats.newNodeNum[:depth], width=2 * offset,
             plt.xlabel("Depth")
             plt.ylabel("Visited nodes")
             plt.legend([old_name, new_name])
             plt.show()
             plt.close()
        !chmod +rx serial_vs_parallel.c
In [ ]:
In [ ]: !gcc -o serial_vs_parallel serial_vs_parallel.c
In [ ]: | stats = simulation("./serial_vs_parallel", nGames=3)
        # Extracting the last execution times for Sequential and Parallel
        sequential execution time = stats.oldGlobalMean[-1]
        parallel_execution_time = stats.newGlobalMean[-1]
        print(f"Sequential Execution Time: {sequential_execution_time} seconds")
        print(f"Parallel Execution Time: {parallel execution time} seconds")
        # Extracting the last visited nodes for Sequential and Parallel
        sequential_visited_nodes = stats.oldNodeNum[-1]
        parallel visited nodes = stats.newNodeNum[-1]
```

```
print(f"Sequential Visited Nodes: {sequential_visited_nodes}")
print(f"Parallel Visited Nodes: {parallel_visited_nodes}")

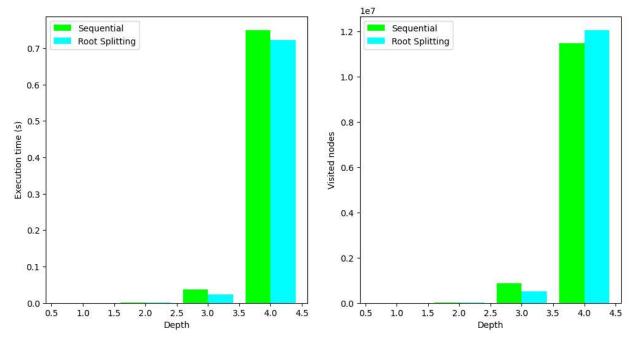
%matplotlib inline
import matplotlib
matplotlib.rcParams['figure.figsize'] = (12, 6)

plotting(stats, "Sequential", "Root Splitting")
```

Sequential Execution Time: 0.7502195066666668 seconds

Parallel Execution Time: 0.72327698 seconds

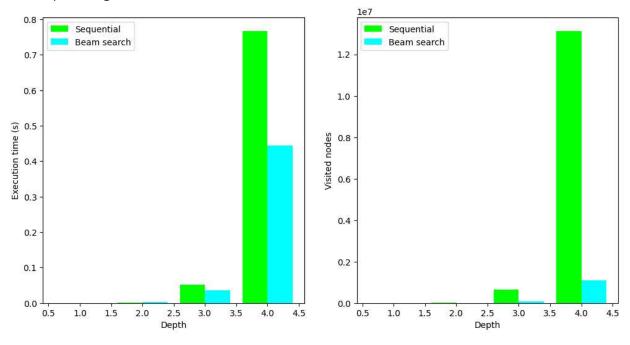
Sequential Visited Nodes: 11472930 Parallel Visited Nodes: 12064469



```
stats.oldGlobalMean[-1]/stats.newGlobalMean[-1]
        1.037250634835173
Out[ ]:
In [ ]:
        !chmod +rx serial_vs_beam.c
         !gcc -o serial_vs_beam serial_vs_beam.c
        stats = simulation("./serial_vs_beam", nGames=3)
        # Extracting the last execution times for Sequential and Root Splitting
        sequential_execution_time = stats.oldGlobalMean[-1]
        root splitting execution time = stats.newGlobalMean[-1]
        print(f"Sequential Execution Time: {sequential execution time} seconds")
        print(f"Root Splitting Execution Time: {root_splitting_execution_time} seconds")
        # Extracting the last visited nodes for Sequential and Root Splitting
        sequential visited nodes = stats.oldNodeNum[-1]
        root splitting visited nodes = stats.newNodeNum[-1]
        print(f"Sequential Visited Nodes: {sequential visited nodes}")
        print(f"Root Splitting Visited Nodes: {root splitting visited nodes}")
        plotting(stats, "Sequential", "Beam search")
```

Sequential Execution Time: 0.7670814800000002 seconds Root Splitting Execution Time: 0.4437315266666665 seconds

Sequential Visited Nodes: 13128497 Root Splitting Visited Nodes: 1082572



In []: stats.oldGlobalMean[-1]/stats.newGlobalMean[-1]

Out[]: 1.7287062872506593