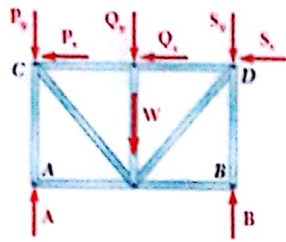


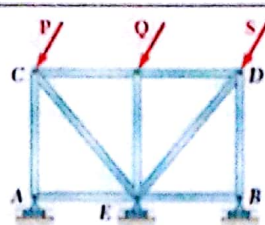
(a)



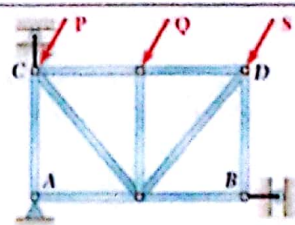
(b)

### PARTIAL CONSTRAINTS

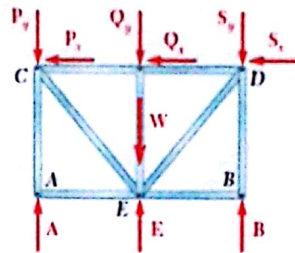
The reactions involve fewer than three unknowns; the body is said to be partially constrained and motion of the body is possible



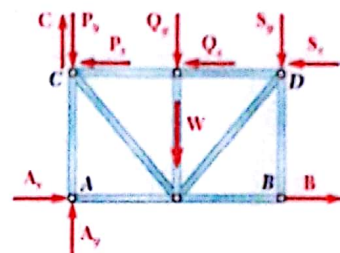
(a)



(a)



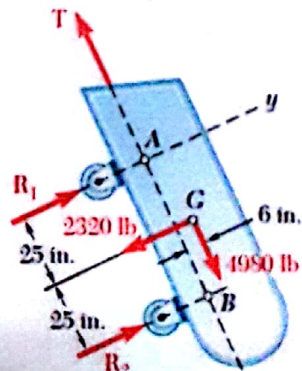
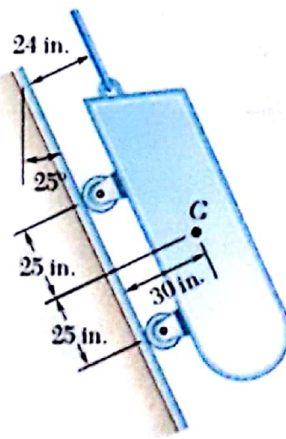
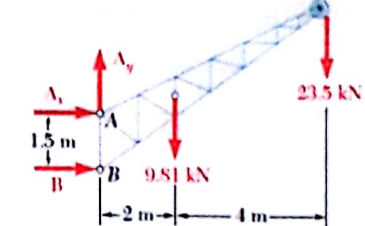
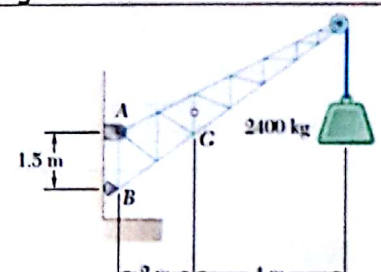
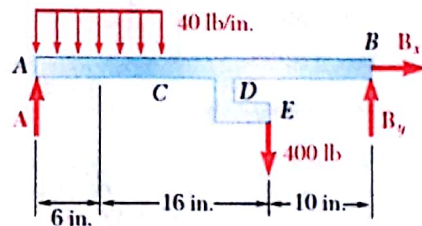
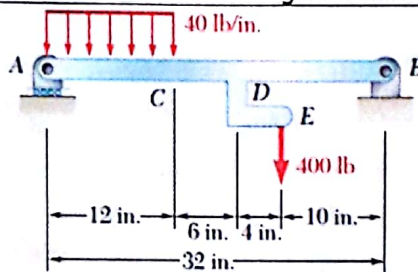
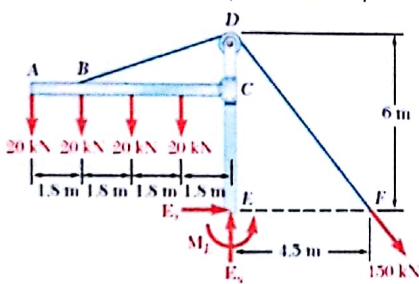
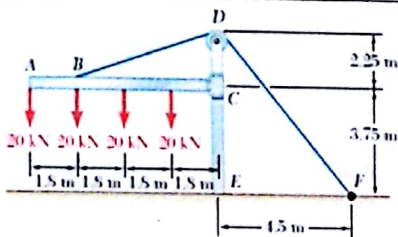
(b)



(b)

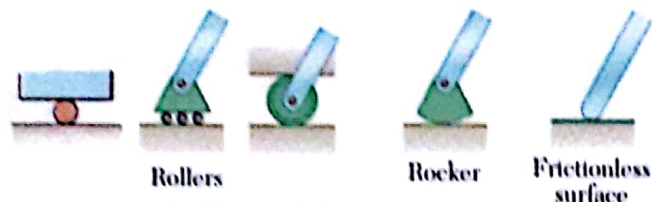

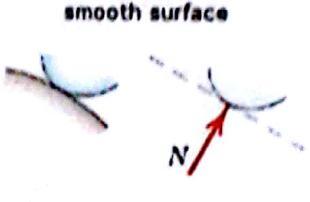
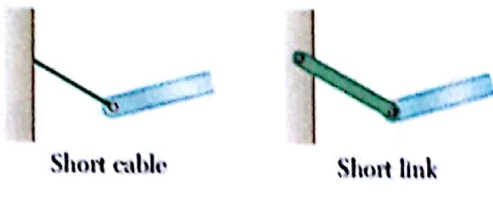
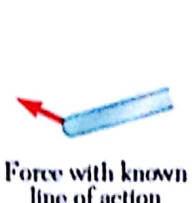
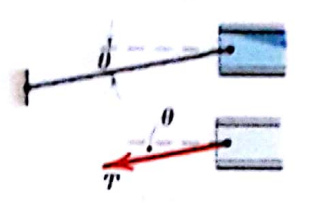
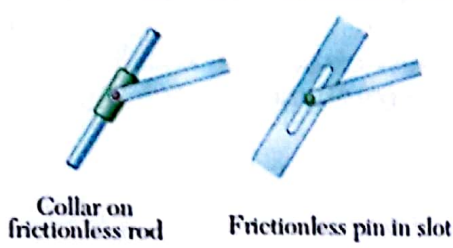
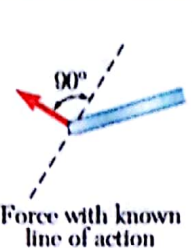
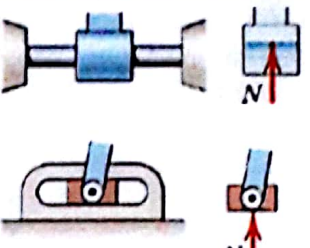
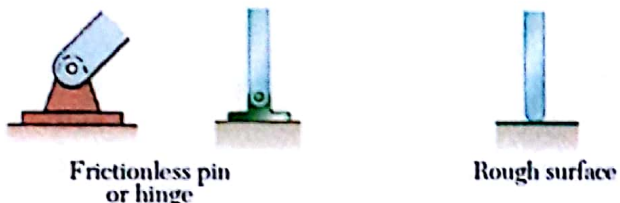
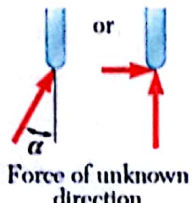
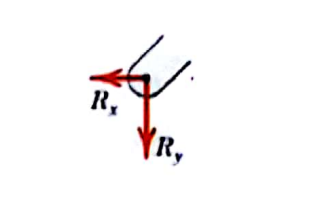

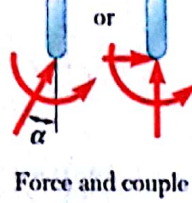
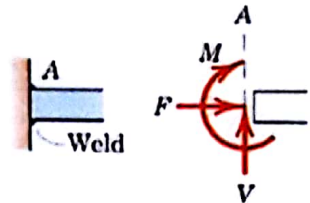
### IMPROPER CONSTRAINTS

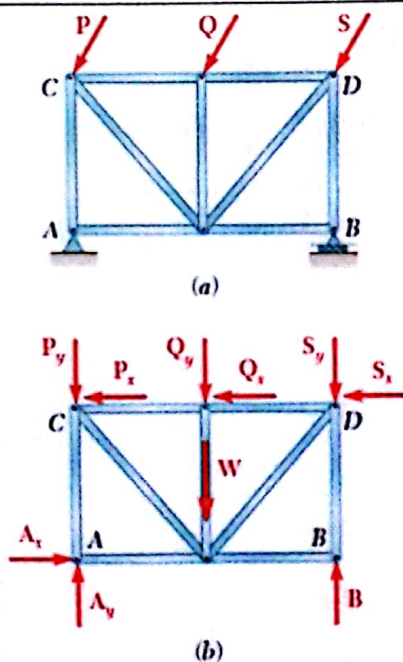
The reactions pass through a single point or are parallel; the body is said to be improperly constrained and motion can occur under a general loading condition.



Mechanical System	Free-Body Diagram of Isolated Body
<b>1. Plane truss</b> Weight of truss assumed negligible compared with $P$	
<b>2. Cantilever beam</b> Mass $m$	
<b>3. Beam</b> Smooth surface contact at A. Mass $m$	
<b>4. Rigid system of interconnected bodies analyzed as a single unit</b> Weight of mechanism neglected	

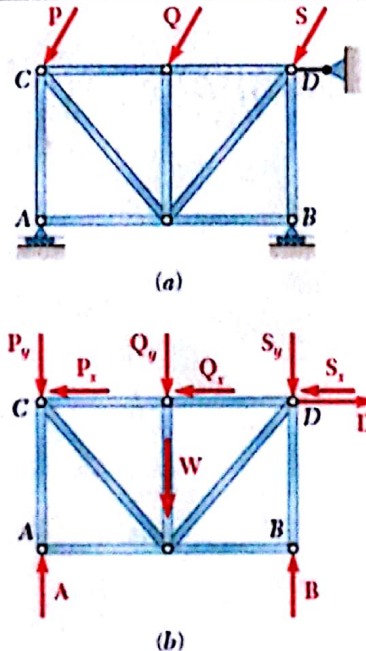
# **TYPES OF SUPPORTS**

Support or Connection	Reaction	Number of Unknowns	
 <p align="center">Rollers      Rocker      Frictionless surface</p>	 <p align="center">Force with known line of action</p>	1	 <p align="center">smooth surface</p>
 <p align="center">Short cable      Short link</p>	 <p align="center">Force with known line of action</p>	1	
 <p align="center">Collar on frictionless rod      Frictionless pin in slot</p>	 <p align="center">Force with known line of action</p>	1	
 <p align="center">Frictionless pin or hinge      Rough surface</p>	 <p align="center">Force of unknown direction</p>	2	
 <p align="center">Fixed support</p>	 <p align="center">Force and couple</p>	3	

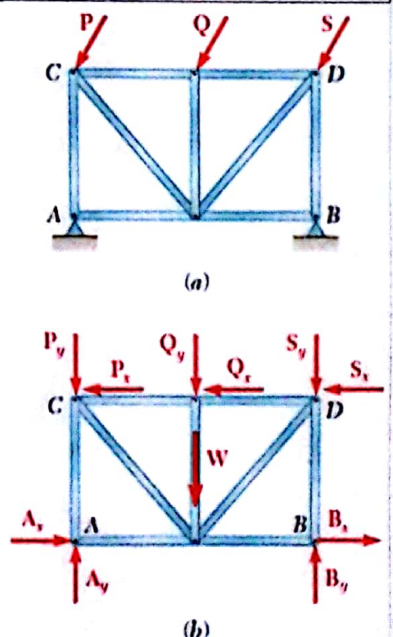


$$\Sigma M_A = 0, \Sigma M_B = 0, \Sigma M_C = 0$$

$$\Sigma F_x = 0, \Sigma F_y = 0, \Sigma M_A = 0$$



rollers at 'A' and 'B' and a short link at 'D'



Statically Indeterminate Reactions