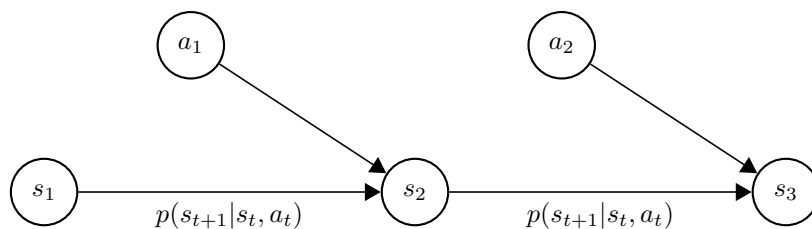
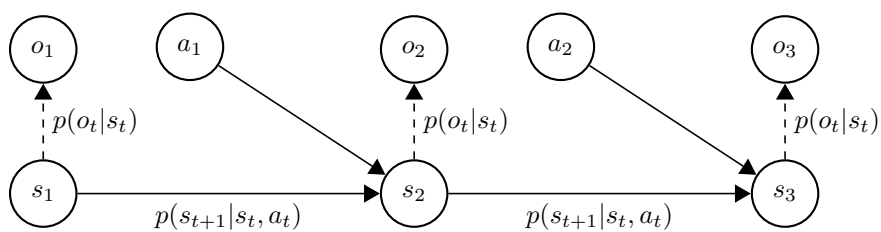


A Markov Chain



A Markov Decision Process (MDP)



A Partially Observed Markov Decision Process (POMDP)