## 1)A SINGLE LINKEDLIST

```
#include < stdio. h > #include
<stdlib.h>struct Node{
int data; struct Node
*next;
}; struct Node *createNode(int data) {
struct Node * newNode = (struct Node *)malloc(sizeof(struct Node)); if (newNode
== NULL) {
printf("Memory allocation failed\n"); exit(1);
}newNode->data = data;
newNode->next = NULL;
returnnewNode;
} void insertAtBeginning(struct Node **head, int data) {
struct Node *newNode = createNode(data);
newNode->next = *head;
*head = newNode;
} void insertAtEnd(struct Node **head, int data) {
struct Node * newNode = createNode(data); if (*head
== NULL) {
*head = newNode;
return;}structNode*last=*head;
while (last->next!=NULL) { last=
last->next;
}last->next = newNode;
} void deleteNode(struct Node **head, int key) { struct
Node *temp = *head, *prev = NULL; if (temp!= NULL &&
temp->data == key){
*head = temp->next; free(temp); return; } while (temp!=
NULL && temp->data!=key) { prev = temp; temp =
temp->next;
}if(temp == NULL) return; prev->next =
temp->next; free(temp); } void
display(struct Node *head) {
struct Node *temp = head; while
(temp!= NULL) { printf("%d->",
temp->data); temp = temp->next;
```

```
printf("NULL\n");
}int main(){
struct Node *head = NULL; insertAtBeginning(&head, 1);
insertAtEnd(&head, 2); insertAtEnd(&head, 3);
printf("Linked List:\n"); display(head); deleteNode(&head,
2); printf("After deleting 2 from the linked list:\n");
display(head); return 0;}
Output:
1->2->3->NULL
After deleting 2 from the linked list:
1->3-> NULL
2) Double linked list:
#include < stdio.h > #include
<stdlib.h>struct Node{
int data; struct Node
*prev; struct Node
*next;
}; struct Node *createNode(int data) {
struct Node * newNode = (struct Node *)malloc(sizeof(struct Node)); if (newNode
== NULL) {
printf("Memory allocation failed\n");
exit(1);
}newNode->data = data; newNode->prev = NULL;
newNode->next = NULL; return newNode; \ \ void
insertAtBeginning(struct Node **head, int data) {
structNode*newNode = createNode(data);
newNode->next = *head; if (*head!= NULL) {
(*head)->prev = newNode;
*head = newNode;}void insertAtEnd(struct Node **head,
int data){
struct Node * newNode = createNode(data); if (*head
== NULL) {
*head = newNode;
```

```
return;}structNode*last=*head;
while (last->next!=NULL) { last=
last->next; } last->next = newNode;
newNode->prev = last;
} void deleteNode(struct Node **head, int key) {
if (*head == NULL) return; struct Node *temp = *head;
if (temp!=NULL&&temp->data == key) {
*head = temp->next; if (*head!= NULL) (*head)->prev =
NULL; free(temp); return; } while (temp!=NULL&&
temp->data!=key){temp=temp->next;
} if (temp == NULL) return; if (temp->prev!=
NULL) temp->prev->next = temp->next; if
(temp->next!= NULL) temp->next->prev =
temp->prev; free(temp); } void
display(struct Node*head){
struct Node *temp = head;
printf("NULL<->"); while (temp!=
NULL){printf("%d<-> ",temp->data);
temp=temp->next;
printf("NULL\n");
}int main(){
struct Node *head = NULL; insertAtBeginning(&head, 1);
insertAtEnd(&head, 2); insertAtEnd(&head, 3); printf("Double
Linked List:\n"); display(head); deleteNode(&head, 2); printf("After
deleting 2 from the double linked list:\n"); display(head); return 0;}
Output:
NULL<->1<->2<->3<->NULL
After deleting 2 from the double linked list:
NULL<->1<->3<->NULL
3)Circular linked list:
#include < stdio.h > #include
<stdlib.h>struct Node{
```

```
int data; struct Node
*next;
}; struct Node *createNode(int data) {
struct Node * newNode = (struct Node *)malloc(sizeof(struct Node)); if (newNode
== NULL) {
printf("Memory allocation failed\n"); exit(1);
newNode->data = data; newNode->next = NULL; return
newNode;}voidinsertAtBeginning(structNode**head, int data) {
struct Node * newNode = createNode(data); if (*head
== NULL) {*head = newNode; newNode->next =
*head;}else{structNode*last=*head;while
(last->next!=*head){last=last->next;}
newNode->next = *head; last->next = newNode;
*head = newNode;
}} void insertAtEnd(struct Node **head, int data) {
struct Node * newNode = createNode(data); if (*head
== NULL) {*head = newNode; newNode->next =
*head;}else{structNode*last=*head;while
(last->next!=*head){last=last->next;}last->next=
newNode; newNode->next = *head;
}} void deleteNode(struct Node **head, int key) { if
(*head == NULL) return; struct Node *temp = *head, *prev
= NULL; while (temp->data != key) { if (temp->next ==
*head) { printf("Key not found in the list\n"); return; } prev =
temp; temp = temp->next;
}if(temp->next == *head && prev == NULL) {*head =
NULL;
free(temp); return; } if (temp ==
*head) { prev = *head; while
(prev->next!=*head){prev=
prev->next;
*head = (*head)->next; prev->next =
*head; free(temp);
}elseif(temp->next == *head){prev->next
= *head; free(temp); }else { prev->next =
temp->next; free(temp);
```

```
}}void display(struct Node*head){
struct Node *temp = head;
printf("HEAD->"); if (head!=
NULL){do{
printf("%d->", temp->data); temp =
temp->next;} while (temp!=head);
printf("HEAD\n");
}else{
printf("List is empty.\n");
}}int main(){
structNode*head=NULL;insertAtBeginning(&head, 1);
insertAtEnd(&head, 2); insertAtEnd(&head, 3); printf("Circular
Linked List:\n"); display(head); deleteNode(&head, 2); printf("After
deleting 2 from the circular linked list:\n"); display(head); return 0;
Output:
Circular Linked List:
HEAD->1->2->3->HEAD
After deleting 2 from the circular linked list:
```

HEAD->1->3->HEAD