

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

«Сибирский государственный университет телекоммуникаций и
информатики»

Практика

«BER»

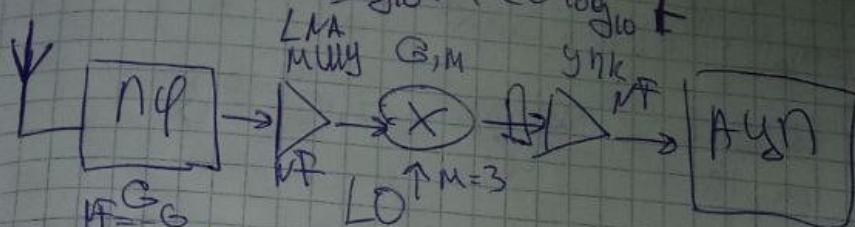
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$$P = 5 \text{ [dB]}$$

$$P = P_T + G_T + G_R - 20 \log_{10} \frac{4\pi d}{\lambda}$$

$$P = 32,44 + 20 \log_{10} f + 20 \log_{10} F$$



$$F = F_1 + \frac{F_2}{G_1} + \frac{F_3}{G_1 G_2} + \frac{F_4}{G_1 G_2 G_3} + \frac{F_5}{G_1 G_2 G_3 G_4}$$

$$F = 10^{0,1} \cdot NF \cdot G_1 = 10^{0,3}$$

β-4 - Прямая - BER

$$10 \log_{10} x = -2$$

92 M)

β-4

TR

G = -2,5

0,1 · NF

MULY

G = 3, NF = 2

Смешивание

G = -3

NF2

Y Nk

G = -4 G = 14, NF = 4

$$F_1 = 10 = 10^{0,2}$$

$$F_2 = 10^{0,1 \cdot NF_2} = 10^{0,2}$$

$$F_3 = 10^{0,1 \cdot 3} = 10^{0,3}$$

$$F_4 = 10^{0,4}$$

$$F_5 = 10^{0,4}$$

$$F = 10^{0,2} + 10^{0,2} + 10^{0,3} + 10^{0,4} + 10^{0,4} = 11,69$$

$$\Rightarrow 10 \log_{10}(11,69) \approx 10,67$$

Мин. - по средним на входе приемника

$$R_s = \frac{R_b}{\log_2 M} \cdot T = \frac{1}{R_s}$$

$$B = \frac{1}{T} = R_s$$

SNR_{out}?

P_{in}?

S?

S = -174 + 10 log₁₀ B + S

SNR = $\frac{F_s}{P_0} = \frac{F_b}{N_0} + 10 \log_{10}(\log_2 M)$

HUAWEI

$$2 \quad 10^5 = 2 \quad \log_{10} 2 =$$

$$SNR = 12,2 + 10 \log_{10}(\log_2 4) = 12,2 + 3 = 15,2 \text{ dB}$$

$$S = -174 + 10 \log_{10}(B) + 10f + SNR$$

$$R_s = \frac{R_s}{\log_2 M} = \frac{28 \text{ Мбит/с}}{\log_2 16} = \frac{105 \text{ Мбит/с}}{4} = 7 \cdot 10^6 \text{ бит/с} = B$$

$$S = -174 + 10 \log_{10}(7 \cdot 10^6) + 10,67 + 15,2 \approx -79,67 \text{ dBm}$$

Преположение: сигнал в канале. Квантов. шум.

$$V_c(t) = \text{Re} \left\{ \underbrace{V(t)}_{\text{KHz}} \underbrace{e^{j2\pi f_c t}}_{\text{компл. несущая}} \right\} \quad \text{phasor}$$

Решение
РЗ.

Переменная во времени комплекс. амплитуда

$$V(t) = A(t) e^{j\phi(t)}$$

N3

$$P_r = P_t + G_t + G_r - PL(d)$$

$$G_t = 7 \text{ dBi}$$

$$G_r = 2 \text{ dBi}$$

$$hbs = 30 \text{ m}$$

$$hms = 2 \text{ m}$$

$$f = 900 \text{ MHz}$$

Maximum range - XATA

$$\textcircled{1} P_{t, \min}$$

$$BER = 10^{-4}$$

$$d = 1 \text{ km}$$

$$\textcircled{2} P_t = 35 \text{ dBm}$$

$$d = \text{max}$$

$$BER = 10^{-3}$$

$$\textcircled{3} P_t = 35 \text{ dBm}$$

$$hbs = 30 \text{ m}, hms = 60 \text{ m}$$

$$BER = 10^{-4}$$

$$d = \text{max} - ?$$

$$X_{ATA} = 69.55 + 26.16 \cdot \log_{10}(f) - 13.83 \cdot \log_{10}(hbs) + (44.9 - 6.55 \cdot \log_{10}(hbs) / \log_{10}(d) - \alpha_r)$$

$$1) \alpha_r = (1.1 / \log_{10}(f) - 0.7) \cdot hms - (1.56 \cdot \log_{10}(f) - 0.8) = 1.35$$

$$PL(d) = 69.55 + 26.16 \cdot \log_{10}(f) - 13.83 \cdot \log_{10}(hbs) + (44.9 - 6.55 \cdot \log_{10}(hbs) / \log_{10}(d) - \alpha_r) = 125.04 \text{ dB}$$

$$K = 1.38 \cdot 10^{-23} \text{ J/K} \quad T = 290 \text{ K} \quad N_0 = kT$$

$$N_0 = 4.002 \cdot 10^{-21} \text{ W/Hz}$$

$$P_r = \frac{E_b}{N_0} \times N_0 \times R = 16.6 \times 4.002 \cdot 10^{-21} \times 28 \cdot 10^6 = 1.86 \cdot 10^{-12} \text{ W}$$

$$P_r = 10 \log_{10}(1.86 \cdot 10^{-12}) = -87.3 \text{ dBm}$$

$$P_t = P_r - G_t - G_r + PL(d) = -87.3 - 7 - 2 + 125.04 = 28.74 \text{ dBm}$$

$$\textcircled{2} BER 10^{-3}, E_b/N_0 \approx 10.5 \text{ dB (11,22)}$$

$$P_r = 11.22 \times 4.002 \cdot 10^{-21} \cdot 28 \cdot 10^6 = 1.25 \cdot 10^{-12} \text{ W}$$

$$P_r = 10 \log_{10}(1.25 \cdot 10^{-12}) = -89 \text{ dBm}$$

$$PL(d) = 69.55 + 26.16 \cdot \log_{10}(f) - 13.83 \cdot \log_{10}(hbs) + (44.9 - 6.55 \cdot \log_{10}(hbs) / \log_{10}(d) - \alpha_r)$$

$$-89 = 35 + 7 + 2 - (69.55 + 26.16 \cdot \log_{10}(900) - 13.83 \cdot \log_{10}(30) + (44.9 - 6.55 \cdot \log_{10}(30) / \log_{10}(d) - \alpha_r))$$

$$PL(d) = 69.55 + 26.16 \cdot 2.954 - 13.83 \cdot 1.477 - 1.35 = 105.7$$

$$10 \log_{10}(d) = 22.0775$$

$$d = 10^{2.2275} \approx 5.96 \text{ km}$$

$$\textcircled{3} BER 10^{-4} = 12.2 \text{ dB}$$

$$P_r = -87.3 \text{ dBm}$$

$$PL(d) = P_t + G_t + G_r - P_r$$

$$PL(d) = 35 + 7 + 2 - (-87.3) = 131.3 \text{ dB}$$

$$PL(d) = 69.55 + 26.16 \cdot \log_{10}(f) - 13.83 \cdot \log_{10}(hbs) + (44.9 - 6.55 \cdot \log_{10}(hbs) / \log_{10}(d) - \alpha_r)$$

$$10 \log_{10}(d) = 0.313 \Rightarrow d = 10^{0.313} = 2.05 \text{ km}$$

ПРАКТИКА

МЧ

$$P_t = 35 \text{ dBm}$$

$$G_t = 5 \text{ dB}$$

$$G_r = 1 \text{ dB}$$

касп. шума

$$S_s = 6 \text{ dB} - \text{станд. шум.}$$

$$p = 3.5 - \text{отн. затенения}$$

$$d_0 = 100 \text{ м} - \text{отрасль пр-е}$$

QAM-16

$$R = 28 \text{ Мбит/с}$$

$$\text{BER} = 10^{-4}$$

$$F = 10,67 \text{ ГГц}$$

$$P_L(d) = 74 + 10 \cdot p \cdot \log_{10} \left(\frac{d}{d_0} \right)$$

$$d = 1 \text{ км}$$

$$P_L(d_1) = 74 + 10 \cdot 3.5 \cdot \log_{10} \left(\frac{1}{0.1} \right) = 224 \text{ dBm}$$

$$P_r = P_t - P_L(d) - S_s$$

$$P_r = 35 - 224 - 6 = -195 \text{ dBm}$$

$$Q \left(\frac{-195}{\sqrt{2}} \right) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{y^2}{2}} dy =$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{195^2}{2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} e^{-\frac{195^2}{2}} =$$

$$d = 1000 \text{ м} \Rightarrow P_L(d_1) = 74 + 10 \cdot 3.5 \cdot \log_{10} \left(\frac{1000}{100} \right) = 107$$

$$d_2 = 2000 \text{ м} \Rightarrow P_L(d_2) = 74 + 10 \cdot 3.5 \cdot \log_{10}(20) = 119.535$$

$$P_L(d_3) = 74 + 35 \log_{10}(50) = 133.465$$

$$P_r = P_t + G_t + G_r - P_L(d) +$$

$$P_{r1} = 41 - 109 = -68 \text{ dBm}$$

$$P_{r2} = 41 - 119.535 \text{ dBm} = -78.535 \text{ dBm}$$

$$P_{r3} = 41 - 133.465 = -92.465 \text{ dBm}$$

$$Q \left(\frac{-73.426 - (-68)}{\sqrt{6}} \right) \approx Q(0.9643) \approx 0.8173;$$

$$P_{out}(1000) = 1 - 0.8173 \approx 0.1827 \text{ гв.}$$