RNAhybrid_heatmaps_fig2

Nikita Verheyden

2023-04-12

Setup

```
directory
```

```
setwd("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure2/RNAhybrid")
set.seed(123)
```

packages

```
source("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper_v21022023/Figure_theme/theme_paper.R")
library(BSgenome.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10)
```

```
## Loading required package: BSgenome
## Loading required package: BiocGenerics
##
## Attaching package: 'BiocGenerics'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       IQR, mad, sd, var, xtabs
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       anyDuplicated, aperm, append, as.data.frame, basename, cbind,
##
       colnames, dirname, do.call, duplicated, eval, evalq, Filter, Find,
##
       get, grep, grepl, intersect, is.unsorted, lapply, Map, mapply,
##
       match, mget, order, paste, pmax, pmax.int, pmin, pmin.int,
       Position, rank, rbind, Reduce, rownames, sapply, setdiff, sort,
##
       table, tapply, union, unique, unsplit, which.max, which.min
## Loading required package: S4Vectors
## Loading required package: stats4
##
## Attaching package: 'S4Vectors'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       expand.grid, I, unname
## Loading required package: IRanges
```

```
## Attaching package: 'IRanges'
## The following object is masked from 'package:grDevices':
##
##
       windows
## Loading required package: GenomeInfoDb
## Loading required package: GenomicRanges
## Loading required package: Biostrings
## Loading required package: XVector
##
## Attaching package: 'Biostrings'
## The following object is masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       strsplit
## Loading required package: rtracklayer
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:Biostrings':
##
##
       collapse, intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
##
  The following object is masked from 'package: XVector':
##
##
       slice
##
  The following objects are masked from 'package:GenomicRanges':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, union
##
  The following object is masked from 'package:GenomeInfoDb':
##
##
       intersect
##
  The following objects are masked from 'package: IRanges':
##
##
       collapse, desc, intersect, setdiff, slice, union
  The following objects are masked from 'package:S4Vectors':
##
##
##
       first, intersect, rename, setdiff, setequal, union
  The following objects are masked from 'package:BiocGenerics':
##
##
##
       combine, intersect, setdiff, union
##
  The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
##
  The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
```

```
library(ggplot2)
library(seqinr)
##
## Attaching package: 'seqinr'
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
##
      count
## The following object is masked from 'package:Biostrings':
##
      translate
library(circlize)
## circlize version 0.4.15
## CRAN page: https://cran.r-project.org/package=circlize
## Github page: https://github.com/jokergoo/circlize
## Documentation: https://jokergoo.github.io/circlize_book/book/
## If you use it in published research, please cite:
## Gu, Z. circlize implements and enhances circular visualization
   in R. Bioinformatics 2014.
##
## This message can be suppressed by:
    suppressPackageStartupMessages(library(circlize))
library(ComplexHeatmap)
## Loading required package: grid
##
## Attaching package: 'grid'
## The following object is masked from 'package:Biostrings':
##
##
      pattern
## =========
## ComplexHeatmap version 2.15.2
## Bioconductor page: http://bioconductor.org/packages/ComplexHeatmap/
## Github page: https://github.com/jokergoo/ComplexHeatmap
## Documentation: http://jokergoo.github.io/ComplexHeatmap-reference
## If you use it in published research, please cite either one:
## - Gu, Z. Complex Heatmap Visualization. iMeta 2022.
## - Gu, Z. Complex heatmaps reveal patterns and correlations in multidimensional
##
      genomic data. Bioinformatics 2016.
##
##
## The new InteractiveComplexHeatmap package can directly export static
## complex heatmaps into an interactive Shiny app with zero effort. Have a try!
##
## This message can be suppressed by:
    suppressPackageStartupMessages(library(ComplexHeatmap))
```

Data

1

```
the files imported here are created with RNAhybid with the "RNAhybrid fig 2" script
```

```
Personalized_Reader <- function(lambda){</pre>
read.table(lambda, sep = ":") %>% select(V1, V5, V6, V7, V10, V11)}
#File lists
reslistA <- list.files(path = "D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper_nongithub/Figure2/RNAhybrid/res
reslistB <- list.files(path = "D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper_nongithub/Figure2/RNAhybrid/res
#import
myfilelistA <- lapply(reslistA, Personalized_Reader)</pre>
myfilelistB <- lapply(reslistB, Personalized_Reader)</pre>
resframeA <- bind_rows(myfilelistA)</pre>
resframeB <- bind_rows(myfilelistB)</pre>
#colnames
colnames(resframeA) <- c("rownumber", "mfs", "pvalue", "start_position", "binding_bases", "non_binding_
colnames(resframeB) <- c("rownumber", "mfs", "pvalue", "start_position", "binding_bases", "non_binding_
resframeA[is.na(resframeA$non_binding_bases),"non_binding_bases"] <- "</pre>
                                                                                                 H
resframeB[is.na(resframeB$non_binding_bases),"non_binding_bases"] <- "</pre>
head(resframeA)
     rownumber
                 mfs
                        pvalue start_position
## 1
            1 -13.1 1.000000
            10 -15.7 0.999882
                                            93
## 2
## 3
           100 -19.3 0.646155
                                            36
          1000 -21.9 0.197373
                                            4
         10000 -25.4 0.026603
                                            54
## 5
## 6
         10001 -18.1 0.883059
##
                               binding_bases
                                                                   non_binding_bases
## 1
                   GAGUG G GUC CAA
                                                                          G CUUACAA
                        G GCUGUC
                                                             UGA UG
                                                                          GCAACUUACAA
## 2
## 3
       AGU GGCUGUCG ACU
                                      UACAA UG
                                                            CA
## 4
                  GUGG UG
                              UCGCAACU
                                                        UGA
                                                               C
## 5
                  UGAG GGCUG CG CAAC UUACA
                                                               U
                                                                      U
                                                                                    Α
                  UGAGUGGC UGU CG
## 6
                                                                           CAACUUACAA
head(resframeB)
                                                                   binding_bases
    rownumber
##
                 {\tt mfs}
                       pvalue start_position
        1 -10.9 1.000000
                                                     UUGGG
                                                                  GUC U
```

GG

```
100 -24.3 0.059292
## 3
                                           24
                                                                  UCG UUACU
                                                    UGGGUGG UG
          1000 -21.3 0.302779
## 4
                                            5
                                                       UGGGUGG UGU CGU ACU
         10000 -23.8 0.078879
## 5
                                           53
                                                      UUGGG GGCUG CGUU AC UUACA
## 6
         10001 -19.2 0.711209
                                            18
                                               UGGGUGGC UGU CGUU
                                                                         ACUU
##
                     non binding bases
                            G UACUUACAA
## 1
                U
                      CU
## 2
                        U
                                   ACAA
## 3
         U
                 C
                                  UACAA
## 4
            U
                    C
                             U
                                 UA
                                      Α
## 5
                 U
                        U
                                      Α
## 6 U
                                   ACAA
# Ribo profiling data
RNA <- read.csv("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure3/RNA_masterframe.csv")
RPF <- read.csv("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure3/RPF_masterframe.csv")
# original bs data
mir181bs <- as.data.frame(readRDS("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure1/mir181_binding_site
mir181bs$rownumber <- 1:length(mir181bs$seqnames)</pre>
```

UUGGG UGGC GUCGUU CUU

85

colours

2

10 -23.1 0.116906

```
#colours
farbeneg <- "#b4b4b4"
farbe1 <- "#0073C2FF"
farbe2 <- "#EFC000FF"</pre>
farbe3 <- "#CD534CFF"</pre>
farbe4 <- "#7AA6DCFF"</pre>
farbe5 <- "#868686FF"
farbe6 <- "#003C67FF"</pre>
farbe7 <- "#8F7700FF"
farbe8 <- "#3B3B3BFF"</pre>
farbe9 <- "#A73030FF"</pre>
farbe10 <- "#4A6990FF"
farbe11 <- "#FF6F00FF"</pre>
farbe12 <- "#C71000FF"
farbe13 <- "#008EA0FF"</pre>
farbe14 <- "#8A4198FF"
farbe15 <- "#5A9599FF"</pre>
farbe16 <- "#FF6348FF"</pre>
RNApcol <- "#b56504"
RNAncol <- "#027d73"
RPFpcol <- "#c4c404"
RPFncol <- "#8d0391"
```

Process data (remove gaps)

Due to the loops in the mRNA there are additional spaces in the mirna. We only want the binding and non binding bases of hte mirna in te correct order. For that we will remove all gaps that origin in the mRNA loops.

```
#binding and non binding bases as characters in a list
Alistbb <- strsplit(resframeA$binding_bases,"")</pre>
Alistnb <- strsplit(resframeA$non binding bases,"")</pre>
Blistbb <- strsplit(resframeB$binding bases,"")</pre>
Blistnb <- strsplit(resframeB$non_binding_bases,"")</pre>
#combine the two lists
Alist <- Map(cbind, Alistbb, Alistnb)
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
Alist <- lapply(Alist, as.data.frame)
Blist <- Map(cbind, Blistbb, Blistnb)</pre>
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
```

```
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
## Warning in cbind(...): number of rows of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 2)
Blist <- lapply(Blist, as.data.frame)</pre>
#remove all empty rows (mRNA loops)
Alist0 <- lapply(Alist, function(x){
  x[!(x[,1] == " " & x[,2] == " "),]
})
Blist0 <- lapply(Blist, function(x){</pre>
 x[!(x[,1] == " " & x[,2] == " "),]
})
#rewrite as characters
AlistF <- lapply(AlistO, function(x){
 paste(x[,1], collapse = '')
})
BlistF <- lapply(Blist0, function(x){</pre>
  paste(x[,1], collapse = '')
})
#Attach lists back onto original data.frame as new column
resframeA$binding_nospace <-unlist(AlistF)</pre>
head(resframeA$binding_nospace)
## [1] " GAGUGG GUC CAA
                                11 11
                                      G GCUGUC
## [3] " AGUGGCUGUCG ACUUACAA" "
                                     GUGG UGUCGCAACU CA "
```

[5] "UGAG GGCUG CGCAACUUACA " "UGAGUGGCUGUCG

```
resframeB$binding_nospace <-unlist(BlistF)</pre>
head(resframeB$binding_nospace)
                                " "UUGGGUGGC GUCGUU CUU
## [1] "UUGGG GG GUC U
## [3] " UGGGUGG UGUCGUUACU
                                " " UGGGUGG UGUCGU ACU CA "
## [5] "UUGGG GGCUG CGUUACUUACA " " UGGGUGGCUGUCGUUACUU
Transform into Numbers
add 0s
replace all gaps with 0 and all letters with 1
resframeA$binding_nospace <- chartr(" ", "0", resframeA$binding_nospace)</pre>
resframeB$binding_nospace <- chartr(" ", "0", resframeB$binding_nospace)
#1
resframeA$binding_nospace <- mgsub::mgsub(resframeA$binding_nospace, c("A", "U", "C", "G"), c(rep("1", -
resframeB$binding_nospace <- mgsub::mgsub(resframeB$binding_nospace, c("A", "U", "C", "G"), c(rep("1",
head(resframeA)
                 mfs
                       pvalue start_position
## 1
            1 -13.1 1.000000
## 2
            10 -15.7 0.999882
                                           93
           100 -19.3 0.646155
## 3
                                          36
## 4
         1000 -21.9 0.197373
                                           4
         10000 -25.4 0.026603
                                           54
## 5
## 6
        10001 -18.1 0.883059
##
                                                                  non_binding_bases
                              binding_bases
                   GAGUG G GUC CAA
                                                                   CU G CUUACAA
## 1
## 2
                       G GCUGUC
                                                                        GCAACUUACAA
                                                            UGA UG
## 3
      AGU GGCUGUCG ACU
                                     UACAA UG
                                                           CA
## 4
                  GUGG UG
                             UCGCAACU
                                       CA
                                                       UGA
                                                              C
                                                                             UA
                                                                                   Α
## 5
                  UGAG GGCUG CG CAAC UUACA
                                                              U
                                                                    U
                                                                                   Α
                  UGAGUGGC UGU CG
                                                                         CAACUUACAA
## 6
##
             binding_nospace
## 1 01111110011101110000000
## 2 0001001111110000000000
## 3 00111111111110011111111
## 4 000111101111111111100110
## 5 111101111101111111111110
## 6 111111111111110000000000
head(resframeB)
                                                                  binding_bases
##
     rownumber
                 mfs pvalue start_position
## 1
            1 -10.9 1.000000
                                                    UUGGG
                                                            GG
                                                                 GUC U
## 2
            10 -23.1 0.116906
                                          85
                                                     UUGGG
                                                           UGGC GUCGUU CUU
```

24

5

UGGGUGG UG

UCG UUACU

UGGGUGG UGU CGU ACU

3

4

100 -24.3 0.059292

1000 -21.3 0.302779

```
## 5
         10000 -23.8 0.078879
                                           53
                                                     UUGGG GGCUG CGUU AC UUACA
## 6
         10001 -19.2 0.711209
                                           18 UGGGUGGC UGU CGUU
                                                                        ACUU
##
                     non binding bases
                                                 binding nospace
                           G UACUUACAA 111110110011101000000000
## 1
## 2
                                  ACAA 111111111011111101110000
## 3
                 C
                                 UACAA 0111111111111111111100000
         IJ
## 4
                                     A 011111110111111011100110
            U
                    C
                            U UA
                                      A 111110111110111111111110
## 5
                 IJ
                       U
## 6 U
                                  ACAA 01111111111111111110000
```

seperate into columns

for each base make 1 column so it can be added and also put into a heatmap

```
#for the heatmap with every binding site
heatframeA <- do.call(rbind.data.frame, strsplit(resframeA$binding_nospace,""))
heatframeA <- sapply( heatframeA, as.numeric )</pre>
colnames(heatframeA) <- c(23:1)</pre>
rownames(heatframeA) <- resframeA[,1]</pre>
head(heatframeA)
        23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
## 1
         0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0
                                   1
                                          1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
                                      1
## 10
            0 0 1
                     0
                        0
                          1
                             1
                                 1
                                    1
                                       1
                                          1
                                             0
                                               0000000000
## 100
                                               0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
            0
               1
                  1
                     1
                        1
                           1
                              1
                                 1
                                    1
                                       1
                                          1
                                             1
## 1000
            0 0 1 1
                        1
                          1 0
                                1
                                    1
                                       1
                                          1
                                             1
                                               1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0
## 10000 1
            1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1
                                    1
                                       0
                                          1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0
## 10001 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
heatframeB <- do.call(rbind.data.frame, strsplit(resframeB$binding_nospace,""))
heatframeB <- sapply( heatframeB, as.numeric )</pre>
colnames(heatframeB) <- c(24:1)</pre>
rownames(heatframeB) <- resframeB[,1]</pre>
head(heatframeB)
        24 23 22 21 20 19 18 17 16 15 14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1
##
## 1
           1 1
                  1
                     1
                        0
                          1 1
                                0
                                   0
                                      1
                                          1
                                             1
                                               0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
## 10
                             1
                                             1
                                                  1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0
                     1
                        1
                          1
                                 1
                                       1
                                          1
                                                1
## 100
                           1
                             1
                                0
                                    1
                                          1
                                                   1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0
               1
                  1
                     1
                        1
                                       1
                                             1
                                                1
                                                  1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0
## 1000
               1
                  1
                     1
                        1
                           1
                              1
                                0
                                    1
                                       1
                                          1
                                             1
                                                1
## 10000 1
                        0
                          1 1
                                       1
                                          0
            1
               1
                  1
                     1
                                1
                                    1
                                             1
                                               1
                                                  1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0
## 10001 0 1 1
                     1 1 1 1 1
                                   1
                                      1
                                          1 1
                                               1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0
#reverse column order
heatframeA <-heatframeA[,23:1]
heatframeB <- heatframeB[,24:1]</pre>
```

sum of columns

```
#sum for the small heatmap with the overall binding ratio for each base
framesumA <- colSums(heatframeA)
framesumB <- colSums(heatframeB)

framesum <- as.data.frame(rbind(framesumA,framesumB))</pre>
```

```
## Warning in rbind(...): number of columns of result is not a multiple of vector
## length (arg 1)
rownames(framesum) <- c("miR181a", "miR181b")</pre>
##
                         3
                                   5
                                        6
                                               7
                                                    8
                                                             10
                                                                          12
                                                                                13
## miR181a 1205 4404 6851 6918 7960 8676 9500 7229 5796 7656 11289 12224 11736
## miR181b 1440 4912 7353 7449 8344 9403 10549 8757 9050 9925 11709 12121 11389
##
              14
                     15
                           16
                                 17
                                        18
                                              19
                                                    20
                                                          21
                                                                 22
                                                                      23
## miR181a 11082 10649 10034 11382 11281 11109 11391
                                                        9738 9347 6328 1205
## miR181b 10761 10522 10129 11123 11045 11178 12424 12436 11414 8803 6027
#scale for better comperativity
sframesum <- as.data.frame(t(scale(t(framesum))))</pre>
```

Heatmap

Colours

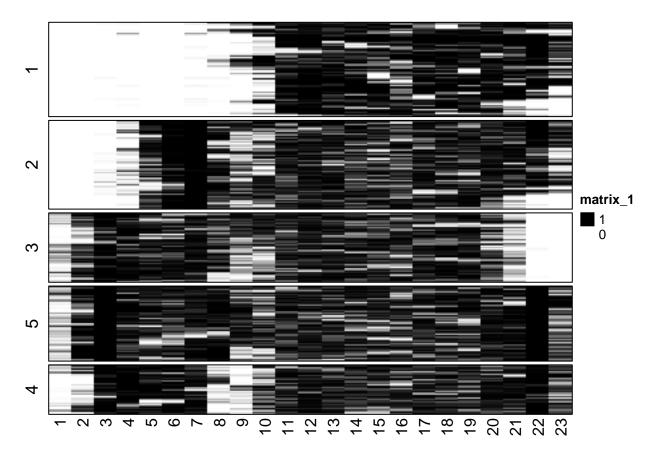
```
hmcols1 <- c("white", "black")
hmcols2 <- colorRamp2(c(-2, 2), c("white", "red"))</pre>
```

Heatmap of all the single reads

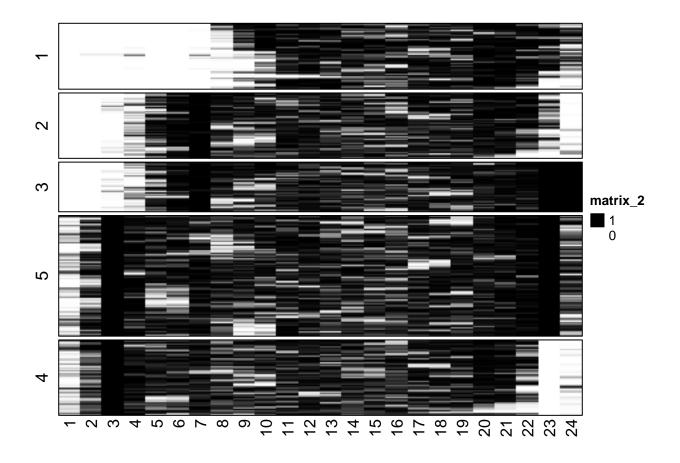
make heatmap without column clustering but with row clustering

```
HMA <- Heatmap(heatframeA, cluster_columns = F, col = hmcols1, row_km = 5, show_row_names = F, show_row
## 'use_raster' is automatically set to TRUE for a matrix with more than
## 2000 rows. You can control 'use_raster' argument by explicitly setting
## TRUE/FALSE to it.
##
## Set 'ht_opt$message = FALSE' to turn off this message.

HMB <- Heatmap(heatframeB, cluster_columns = F, col = hmcols1, row_km = 5, show_row_names = F, show_row
## 'use_raster' is automatically set to TRUE for a matrix with more than
## 2000 rows. You can control 'use_raster' argument by explicitly setting
## TRUE/FALSE to it.
##
## Set 'ht_opt$message = FALSE' to turn off this message.
No B
HMA</pre>
```



B HMB

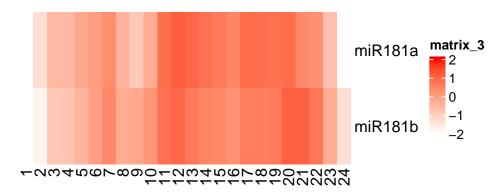


"Heatmap" of combined reads for mir_181a and b

No clustering, only sums

```
HMF <- Heatmap(sframesum, cluster_columns = F, cluster_rows = F, col = hmcols2)</pre>
```

 $\mbox{\tt \#\#}$ Warning: The input is a data frame-like object, convert it to a matrix. $\mbox{\tt HMF}$



cluster seperately

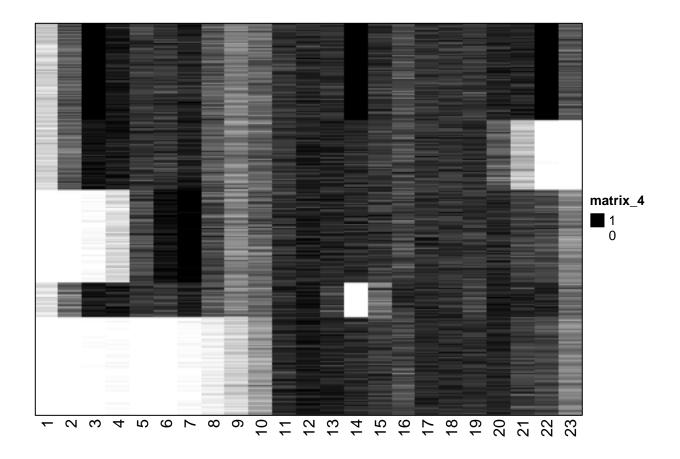
clustering

try to cluster seperately

```
#cluster by seed area
heat_ksA <- kmeans(heatframeA, centers = 5)</pre>
heat_k_namesA <- as.data.frame(heat_ksA$cluster)</pre>
#merge back with full data and adjust frame again
cframeA <- merge(heatframeA, heat_k_namesA, by=0)</pre>
rownames(cframeA) <- cframeA$Row.names</pre>
cframeA <- cframeA[,-1]</pre>
#order by clusters (will be needed for heatmap without clustering)
cframeA <- cframeA[order(cframeA$\frac{heat ksA$\cluster\}, decreasing = F),]</pre>
#remove cluster col
cframeAp <- cframeA[,-24]</pre>
head(cframeAp)
       1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
##
## 10000 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1
## 10003 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0
## 10012 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0
## 10017 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 1
```

plot clustered seperately

```
HMAsep <- Heatmap(cframeAp, cluster_columns = F, cluster_rows = F, col = hmcols1, show_row_names = F, st
## Warning: The input is a data frame-like object, convert it to a matrix.
## `use_raster` is automatically set to TRUE for a matrix with more than
## 2000 rows. You can control `use_raster` argument by explicitly setting
## TRUE/FALSE to it.
##
## Set `ht_opt$message = FALSE` to turn off this message.
HMAsep</pre>
```



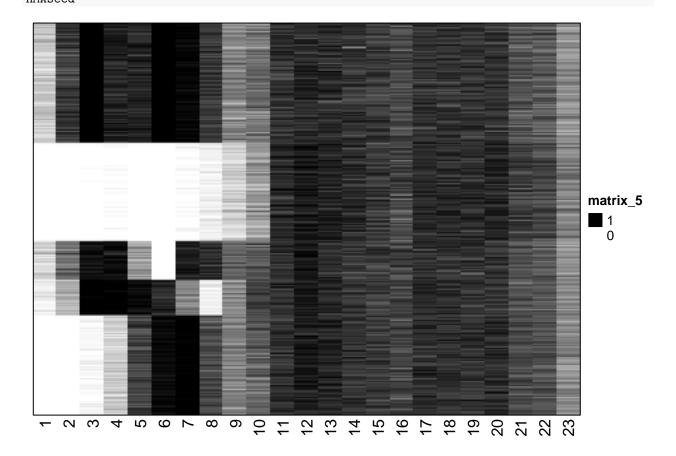
clustering by seed region

try to cluster seperately only by the binding bases

```
#cluster by seed area
heat_ksAseed <- kmeans(heatframeA[,1:8], centers = 5)</pre>
heat_k_namesAseed <- as.data.frame(heat_ksAseed$cluster)</pre>
#merge back with full data and adjust frame again
cframeAseed <- merge(heatframeA, heat_k_namesAseed, by=0)</pre>
rownames(cframeAseed) <- cframeAseed$Row.names</pre>
cframeAseed <- cframeAseed[,-1]</pre>
#order by clusters (will be needed for heatmap without clustering)
cframeAseed <- cframeAseed[order(cframeAseed$\`heat_ksAseed$cluster\`, decreasing = F),]</pre>
#remove cluster col
cframeAseedp <- cframeAseed[,-24]</pre>
head(cframeAseedp)
        1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23
        1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1
## 100
                                        1
                                           1
## 1000 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
                                  1
                                     1
                                        1
                                           0
                                                 1
                                                   1
## 10009 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1
                                              1
## 10010 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1
                                              0
                                                0 0
## 10015 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
```

plot clustered by seed region

```
HMAseed <- Heatmap(cframeAseedp, cluster_columns = F, cluster_rows = F, col = hmcols1, show_row_names =
## Warning: The input is a data frame-like object, convert it to a matrix.
## `use_raster` is automatically set to TRUE for a matrix with more than
## 2000 rows. You can control `use_raster` argument by explicitly setting
## TRUE/FALSE to it.
##
## Set `ht_opt$message = FALSE` to turn off this message.
HMAseed</pre>
```



testcode

distframe <- dist(heatframeA) head(distframe) clustobj <- hclust(distframe) plot(clustobj)

ECDF plots

```
merge back with original data for gene names
```

```
cframeA$rownumber <- as.numeric(rownames(cframeA))</pre>
```

bsseqHA <- left_join(mir181bs, cframeA, by="rownumber")
head(bsseqHA)</pre>

```
##
     segnames
                start
                           end width strand scoreSum scoreMean scoreMax
## 1
         chr1 6245651 6245657
                                   7
                                           + 9.52553 4.762765 6.00678
## 2
         chr1 6248341 6248347
                                   7
                                           + 92.68921 23.172303 48.76900
## 3
                                   7
         chr1 6248857 6248863
                                           + 14.07133 7.035665 7.04425
## 4
         chr1 6248918 6248924
                                   7
                                           + 38.91451 12.971503 20.65080
## 5
         chr1 7170481 7170487
                                   7
                                           + 66.92218 13.384436 25.84490
## 6
         chr1 9899605 9899611
                                           + 25.15963 6.289907 8.61019
           geneType geneName
                                           geneID region BS ID
## 1 protein_coding
                      Rb1cc1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                                     cds
                                                              5 mmu-miR-181a-5p
## 2 protein_coding
                      Rb1cc1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                                     cds
                                                              8 mmu-miR-181a-5p
                                                     cds
## 3 protein_coding
                      Rb1cc1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                                             10 mmu-miR-181a-5p
## 4 protein_coding
                      Rb1cc1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                                     cds
                                                             11 mmu-miR-181a-5p
## 5 protein_coding
                      Pcmtd1 ENSMUSG00000051285
                                                             19 mmu-miR-181a-5p
                                                    utr3
## 6 protein_coding
                         Sgk3 ENSMUSG00000025915
                                                             23 mmu-miR-181a-5p
                                                    utr3
     n_mir181 n_mir181a n_mir181b n_mir181c n_mir181d
                                                                       set WT KO
## 1
            1
                      1
                                 0
                                            0
                                                      0 ago_bs_mir181_chi
                                                                            1
## 2
            5
                       5
                                 0
                                            0
                                                      0 ago_bs_mir181_chi
## 3
            6
                       6
                                 0
                                            0
                                                      0 ago_bs_mir181_chi
## 4
            6
                       6
                                 0
                                            0
                                                      0 ago_bs_mir181_chi
## 5
            4
                       4
                                 0
                                            0
                                                      0 ago_bs_mir181_chi
                       1
                                 0
                                                      O ago_bs_mir181_chi NA NA
## 6
                                            0
##
               geneID.2 geneName.1 region.1 counts.bs.1_KO counts.bs.2_KO
## 1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                             Rb1cc1
                                          cds
                                                           4
                                                                           3
## 2 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                                           28
                                                                          32
                             Rb1cc1
                                          cds
## 3 ENSMUSG00000025907
                             Rb1cc1
                                          cds
                                                           13
                                                                          11
## 4 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                                           15
                                                                          15
                             Rb1cc1
                                          cds
## 5 ENSMUSG00000051285
                             Pcmtd1
                                         utr3
                                                           12
                                                                          22
                                         <NA>
## 6
                    <NA>
                               <NA>
                                                           NA
                                                                          NA
##
     counts.bs.3_KO counts.bs.4_WT counts.bs.5_WT counts.bs.6_WT
## 1
                  3
                                  3
                                                                  3
                                                 10
## 2
                  27
                                                                 20
                                 46
                                                 41
## 3
                                 22
                                                 13
                                                                 12
                  4
## 4
                  10
                                 33
                                                 20
                                                                 18
## 5
                                 16
                                                 20
                                                                  9
                  14
## 6
                 NA
                                 NA
                                                 NA
               geneID.1 counts.bg.1_KO counts.bg.2_KO counts.bg.3_KO
## 1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                   1609
                                                   1973
## 2 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                   1609
                                                   1973
                                                                   1250
## 3 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                   1609
                                                   1973
                                                                   1250
## 4 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                   1609
                                                   1973
                                                                   1250
## 5 ENSMUSG00000051285
                                   1355
                                                   1706
                                                                   1064
## 6
                    <NA>
                                     NA
                                                     NA
                                                                     NA
##
     counts.bg.4_WT counts.bg.5_WT counts.bg.6_WT resBs.baseMean
## 1
               2638
                               2231
                                               1352
                                                           92.10645
## 2
               2638
                               2231
                                               1352
                                                          281.53271
## 3
               2638
                               2231
                                               1352
                                                          145.51107
                                                          186.74162
## 4
               2638
                               2231
                                               1352
## 5
                                                755
                                                          151.36245
               1654
                               1348
## 6
                 NA
                                 NA
                                                 NA
     resBs.log2FoldChange resBs.lfcSE resBs.stat resBs.pvalue resBs.padj
```

```
## 1
               -0.1093039
                             0.5923673 0.03419066
                                                      0.8533018 0.9652601
                0.2749428
                             0.2351157 1.35874137
                                                      0.2437557 0.6729889
## 3
                             0.3623758 0.25017050
                                                      0.6169550 0.8961239
               -0.1805519
## 4
                             0.3062717 0.73169661
                                                      0.3923338
               -0.2606282
                                                                0.7868678
## 5
                0.1466485
                             0.3122905 0.22052922
                                                      0.6386370
                                                                 0.9013566
## 6
                       NA
                                    NΑ
                                                             NΑ
     resBg.baseMean resBg.log2FoldChange resBg.lfcSE resBg.stat resBg.pvalue
                                       NA
## 1
                 NA
                                                    NA
                                                               NA
## 2
                 NA
                                                    NA
                                                               NA
                                                                             NA
## 3
                 NA
                                       NA
                                                    NA
                                                               NA
                                                                             NΑ
## 4
                 NA
                                       NA
                                                    NA
                                                               NA
                                                                             NA
                                                               NA
## 5
                 NA
                                       NA
                                                    NA
                                                                             NA
## 6
                 NA
                                       NA
                                                    NA
                                                               NA
                                                                             NA
     resBg.padj tpm.counts.bg.1_KO tpm.counts.bg.2_KO tpm.counts.bg.3_KO
##
## 1
                           133.7259
                                              117.9980
             NA
                                                                  129.8669
## 2
             NA
                           133.7259
                                               117.9980
                                                                  129.8669
## 3
             NA
                           133.7259
                                               117.9980
                                                                  129.8669
## 4
             NA
                           133.7259
                                               117.9980
                                                                  129.8669
## 5
             NA
                           248.6210
                                               225.2505
                                                                  244.0445
## 6
             NA
                                 NA
                                                                         NA
##
     tpm.counts.bg.4_WT tpm.counts.bg.5_WT tpm.counts.bg.6_WT
               139.8635
                                   146.2855
## 2
               139.8635
                                   146.2855
                                                       163.5360
## 3
               139.8635
                                   146.2855
                                                       163.5360
## 4
               139.8635
                                   146.2855
                                                       163.5360
               193.5994
                                   195.1330
                                                       201.6149
## 6
                     NA
                                         NA
                                                             NA
                     BS_ID.1 tpm_support_KO tpm_support_WT tpm_supported down
## 1
                                           3
      ENSMUSG00000025907.bs5
                                                           3
                                                                      TRUE FALSE
     ENSMUSG00000025907.bs8
                                           3
                                                           3
                                                                       TRUE FALSE
## 3 ENSMUSG00000025907.bs10
                                           3
                                                           3
                                                                      TRUE FALSE
## 4 ENSMUSG00000025907.bs11
                                           3
                                                           3
                                                                      TRUE FALSE
      ENSMUSG00000051285.bs4
                                           3
                                                           3
                                                                      TRUE FALSE
## 6
                         <NA>
                                          NA
                                                                         NA
                                                                               NA
                                                          NA
     rownumber 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18
##
                                                              19 20 21 22 23
## 1
             100000011 1 0
                                         1
                                            1
                                                1
                                                   0
                                                      0
                                                         1
                                                               1
## 2
             2000000001
                                  1
                                      1
                                         1
                                             1
## 3
             3 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 1
                                  1
                                      1
                                         1
                                             1
                                                1
                                                   1
                                                      1
                                                         1
                                                            0
                                                               1
                                                                  1
## 4
             4 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0
                                   1
                                      1
                                         1
                                             1
                                                1
                                                   1
                                                      1
                                                         0
                                                            0
                                                               1
                                                                  1
             5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0
                                                               0
## 5
                                      1
                                         1
                                             1
                                                0
                                                   Λ
                                                      0
                                                         0
                                                            Ω
             6 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0
##
     heat ksA$cluster
## 1
                    5
## 2
                    5
## 3
                    3
## 4
                    1
## 5
                    2
## 6
sort RNA and RPF by cluster
```

RNA <- left_join(RNA, bsseqHA[!duplicated(bsseqHA\$geneName),], by="geneName")

RNA[is.na(RNA\$`heat_ksA\$cluster`), "heat_ksA\$cluster"] <- "Non-target"</pre>

colnames(RNA)[16] <- "geneName"</pre>

```
Gene
                               baseMean log2FoldChange
                                                            lfcSE
                                                                       stat
## 1 1 ENSMUSG00000104197.1 2009.89774
                                         2.741830 0.10245760 26.76063
## 2 2 ENSMUSG00000004110.17 1028.70696
                                             -2.019241 0.09914247 -20.36706
## 3 3 ENSMUSG00000027669.14 648.18701
                                             1.905815 0.10065041 18.93499
## 4 4 ENSMUSG00000098206.1 4004.62856
                                              2.148076 0.12889738
                                                                  16.66501
## 5 5 ENSMUSG00000004552.16 516.71005
                                             -2.252195 0.13648248 -16.50172
## 6 6 ENSMUSG00000069306.5
                               68.07176
                                              2.763638 0.19108029 14.46323
                                                                     KO 1411
                           padi
                                    WT 1411
                                              WT 1601
                                                           WT 1710
           pvalue
## 1 9.288051e-158 1.183948e-153 487.52165 474.5874 405.8464624 3338.7077
## 2 3.277594e-92 2.088974e-88 1576.25174 1737.4574 1739.7225816 400.4560
## 3 5.872559e-80 2.495250e-76 248.88185 252.5740
                                                      252.2109307 1048.3637
     2.354521e-62 7.503269e-59 1449.25030 1259.2746 985.7539896 5751.8330
     3.566111e-61 9.091443e-58 872.62279 1026.4751
                                                       777.9463918 148.2821
## 6 2.068594e-47 4.394729e-44
                                    2.04841
                                               0.0000
                                                         0.8880667 123.7258
      KO 1601
                KO 1710
                           LFCandPADJSig
                                               geneName segnames
## 1 3428.5263 3924.1970
                           Significant up
                                                Gm37632
                                                            <NA>
                                                                        NA
## 2 357.0428 361.3113 Significant down
                                                Cacna1e
                                                            chr1 154633673
## 3 1043.6635 1043.4281
                           Significant up
                                                   Gnb4
                                                            < NA >
                                                                        NΑ
                           Significant up A430106G13Rik
## 4 6644.9630 7936.6965
                                                            < NA >
     112.9110 162.0230 Significant down
                                                            chr1 131672503
                                                   Ctse
     146.4791 135.2892
                           Significant up
                                               Hist1h4m
                                                            <NA>
                                                                        NA
##
           end width strand scoreSum scoreMean scoreMax
                                                              geneType
## 1
                 NA
                       <NA>
                                  NA
                                            NA
                                                     NA
                                                                  <NA>
           NΑ
## 2 154633679
                  7
                         - 10.09826
                                       5.04913
                                                 8.4785 protein_coding
           NA
                 NA
                                  NA
                                            NA
                                                     NA
                       <NA>
                       <NA>
                                            NA
## 4
            NA
                                  NA
                                                     NA
                                                                  <NA>
## 5 131672509
                                               19.3220 protein_coding
                  7
                          + 47.26199
                                      11.81550
## 6
            NA
                 NA
                       <NA>
                                  NA
                                            NA
                                                     NA
                                                                  <NA>
                                              mir_IP n_mir181 n_mir181a n_mir181b
##
                 geneID region BS_ID
## 1
                   <NA>
                          <NA>
                                <NA>
                                                <NA>
                                                           NA
## 2 ENSMUSG00000004110
                          utr5 <NA>
                                                <NA>
                                                           NΑ
                                                                     NΑ
                                                                               NΑ
                   <NA>
                          <NA>
                                <NA>
                                                <NA>
                                                           NA
                                                                     NA
                                                                               NA
## 4
                   <NA>
                          <NA>
                                <NA>
                                                <NA>
                                                           NA
                                                                     NA
                                                                               NA
## 5 ENSMUSG0000004552
                                 382 mmu-miR-181a-5p
                           cds
                                                            5
                                                                      2
                                                                                3
                                <NA>
## 6
                   <NA>
                          <NA>
                                                <NA>
                                                           NA
                                                                     NA
                                                                               NA
                                       set WT KO
    n_mir181c n_mir181d
                                                           geneID.2 geneName.1
## 1
           NA
                      NA
                                      <NA> NA NA
                                                               <NA>
                                                                          <NA>
## 2
           NA
                      NΑ
                           mir181_enriched NA NA
                                                               <NA>
                                                                          <NA>
## 3
            NA
                      NA
                                      <NA> NA NA
                                                               <NA>
                                                                          <NA>
## 4
            NA
                      NA
                                      <NA> NA NA
                                                               <NA>
                                                                           <NA>
## 5
            0
                       Ctse
           NA
                                      <NA> NA NA
                                                                           <NA>
                      NA
##
    region.1 counts.bs.1 KO counts.bs.2 KO counts.bs.3 KO counts.bs.4 WT
## 1
         <NA>
                          NΑ
                                         NΑ
                                                        NΑ
                                                                       NΑ
## 2
         <NA>
                          NA
                                         NA
                                                        NA
                                                                       NA
## 3
         <NA>
                          NA
                                         NΔ
                                                        NA
                                                                       NΔ
## 4
         <NA>
                          NA
                                         NA
                                                        NA
                                                                       NA
## 5
                                          0
          cds
                           0
                                                         1
                                                                       15
## 6
         <NA>
                                                        NA
     counts.bs.5_WT counts.bs.6_WT
                                             geneID.1 counts.bg.1_KO
## 1
                 NA
                                NA
                                                 <NA>
## 2
                 NA
                                NA
                                                 <NA>
                                                                  NA
```

```
## 3
              NA
                           NA
                                          <NA>
                                                         NA
## 4
              NΑ
                           NΑ
                                          <NA>
                                                         NΑ
## 5
                            6 ENSMUSG00000004552
                                                        431
               9
## 6
              NA
                           NA
                                          <NA>
                                                         NA
##
    counts.bg.2_KO counts.bg.3_KO counts.bg.4_WT counts.bg.5_WT counts.bg.6_WT
## 1
              NA
                           NA
                                                      NA
                                        NA
## 2
              NA
                                        NA
                                                      NA
                                                                   NΑ
## 3
              NA
                           NA
                                        NA
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
## 4
              NA
                           NA
                                        NA
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
## 5
              735
                                       1560
                                                    1199
                                                                  558
                           417
## 6
              NA
                           NA
                                        NA
                                                      NA
                                                                   NA
##
    resBs.baseMean resBs.log2FoldChange resBs.lfcSE resBs.stat resBs.pvalue
## 1
              NA
                                 NA
                                           NA
                                                     NΑ
## 2
              NA
                                 NA
                                           NA
                                                     NA
                                                                NA
## 3
              NA
                                 NA
                                           NA
                                                     NA
                                                                NA
## 4
              NA
                                 NA
                                           NA
                                                     NA
## 5
         57.03841
                           -3.535302
                                      1.220067
                                                13.8548
                                                        0.000197492
## 6
                                 NA
                                           NA
                                                     NA
##
     resBs.padj resBg.baseMean resBg.log2FoldChange resBg.lfcSE resBg.stat
## 1
            NA
                         NA
                                           NA
## 2
            NA
                         NA
                                           NA
                                                      NΑ
                                                               NΑ
## 3
            NA
                         NA
                                           NA
                                                      NA
                                                               NA
## 4
            NA
                         NA
                                           NA
                                                      NA
                                                               NA
## 5 0.009740614
                                           NA
                                                               NA
## 6
                                                               NA
            NA
                                           NA
    resBg.pvalue resBg.padj tpm.counts.bg.1_KO tpm.counts.bg.2_KO
## 1
            NA
                      NA
                                       NA
## 2
                      NA
                                       NA
             NA
                                                       NA
## 3
                                       NA
             NA
                      NA
                                                       NA
## 4
             NA
                      NA
                                       NA
                                                       NA
## 5
             NA
                      NA
                                  165.9967
                                                  203.7031
## 6
             NA
                      NA
                                       NA
                                                       NA
    tpm.counts.bg.3_KO tpm.counts.bg.4_WT tpm.counts.bg.5_WT tpm.counts.bg.6_WT
## 1
                  NA
                                  NA
                                                   NA
## 2
                  NA
                                  NA
                                                   NA
                                                                    NA
## 3
                  NA
                                  NA
                                                   NA
                                                                    NA
## 4
                  NA
                                  NA
                                                   NA
                                                                    NA
## 5
             200.7646
                             383.2804
                                              364.3204
                                                               312.776
## 6
                                   NA
##
                 BS_ID.1 tpm_support_KO tpm_support_WT tpm_supported down
## 1
                                  NA
                                               NA
## 2
                    <NA>
                                  NA
                                               NA
                                                            NΑ
                                                                NA
## 3
                    <NA>
                                                            NA
                                   NA
                                                NA
                                                                NA
                    <NA>
                                  NA
                                                NA
                                                            NA
                                                                NA
## 5 ENSMUSG00000004552.bs4
                                   3
                                                3
                                                          TRUE TRUE
## 6
                    <NA>
                                   NA
                                                NA
    rownumber 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22
          1 1 0 0 1 1 1
                                     1
                                        1 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 0
          ## 3
          103 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
          ## 23 heat ksA$cluster
```

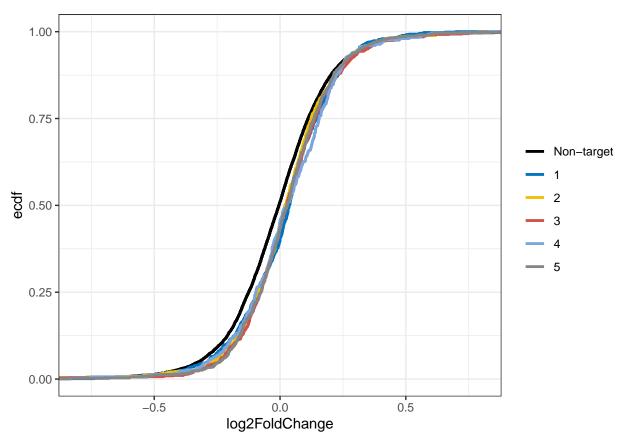
```
Non-target
## 1 NA
## 2 0
                        2
## 3 NA
              Non-target
## 4 NA
              Non-target
## 5
## 6 NA
              Non-target
table(RNA$`heat_ksA$cluster`)
##
##
                        2
                                   3
                                               4
            1
                                                          5 Non-target
          843
                      634
                                 866
                                             302
                                                        899
                                                                   9757
#R.PF
colnames(RPF)[16] <- "geneName"</pre>
RPF <- left_join(RPF, bsseqHA[!duplicated(bsseqHA$geneName),], by="geneName")</pre>
RPF[is.na(RPF$`heat_ksA$cluster`), "heat_ksA$cluster"] <- "Non-target"</pre>
head(RPF)
##
     Х
                                baseMean log2FoldChange
                         Gene
                                                              1fcSE
                                                                           stat
        ENSMUSG0000000001.4 3788.57802
                                             0.05462417 0.05957247
                                                                     0.9169365
## 2 2 ENSMUSG00000000028.15 1086.36203
                                             -0.12956555 0.07692175 -1.6843811
## 3 3 ENSMUSG0000000037.17
                                19.45454
                                             -0.06042604 0.15784031 -0.3828302
        ENSMUSG00000000056.7 1454.64304
                                             0.05456272 0.08781406 0.6213438
       ENSMUSG00000000078.7
                               850.27809
                                              0.65975317 0.07971920 8.2759636
  6 6 ENSMUSG00000000085.16
                               337.25837
                                             -0.06342545 0.12383411 -0.5121808
                                   WT_1411
                                               WT_1601
                                                          WT_1710
                                                                      KO_{1411}
           pvalue
                           padj
## 1 3.591759e-01 6.850504e-01 3687.40632 3612.48756 3862.10415 3905.91865
## 2 9.210804e-02 3.386014e-01 1091.79093 1147.15325 1182.54053 1081.59050
## 3 7.018457e-01 8.852986e-01
                                  13.71269
                                              22.17027
                                                         29.07887
                                                                     28.37993
## 4 5.343734e-01 8.038393e-01 1561.28714 1359.98786 1348.39777 1344.36759
## 5 1.274210e-16 2.314117e-14 649.06709
                                            668.27536
                                                        622.50312 1054.26168
## 6 6.085245e-01 8.452822e-01 325.18653
                                             326.21972
                                                        396.33417
                                                                   351.07019
        KO 1601
                    KO 1710
                               LFCandPADJSig geneName segnames
                                                                     start
                                                                                 end
## 1 3984.05486 3679.496580 Not significant
                                                 Gnai3
                                                           chr3 108118439 108118445
## 2 1030.01306 985.083926 Not significant
                                                 Cdc45
                                                           <NA>
                                                                        NA
       17.83572
                   5.549769 Not significant
                                                 Scm12
                                                           chrX 161199514 161199520
## 4 1559.88270 1553.935207 Not significant
                                                  Narf
                                                          chr11 121237269 121237275
## 5 1022.58151 1084.979761
                              Significant up
                                                  Klf6
                                                          chr13
                                                                   5867643
                                                                             5867649
     350.02608 274.713546 Not significant
                                                 Scmh1
                                                           <NA>
                                                                        NA
                                                                                  NA
     width strand scoreSum scoreMean
                                                                              geneID
                                       scoreMax
                                                        geneType
## 1
         7
                    17.16656
                               4.29164
                                          6.24306 protein_coding ENSMUSG0000000001
## 2
        NA
             <NA>
                          NA
                                    NA
                                               NA
                                                            <NA>
## 3
                + 409.94460 136.64820 268.27800 protein_coding ENSMUSG00000000037
## 4
         7
                              10.83280
                                        20.82290 protein_coding ENSMUSG00000000056
                   54.16402
## 5
         7
                    31.50993
                                        12.38550 protein_coding ENSMUSG00000000078
                              10.50331
##
   6
        NΑ
             <NA>
                          NA
                                    NA
                                               NA
                                                            <NA>
     region BS ID
                            mir IP n mir181 n mir181a n mir181b n mir181c n mir181d
             5077 mmu-miR-181a-5p
                                                                                    0
## 1
        cds
                                           2
                                                     2
                                                                0
                                                                          0
       <NA>
             <NA>
                              <NA>
                                         NA
                                                    NA
                                                              NA
                                                                         NA
                                                                                   NΑ
## 3 intron
                                         NA
                                                    NA
            <NA>
                              <NA>
                                                              NΑ
                                                                         NA
                                                                                   ΝA
       utr5 16933 mmu-miR-181b-5p
                                           1
                                                     0
                                                                1
                                                                          0
                                                                                    0
## 5
       utr3 19275 mmu-miR-181a-5p
                                           3
                                                     3
                                                               0
                                                                          0
                                                                                    0
##
   6
       <NA>
             <NA>
                              <NA>
                                         NA
                                                    NA
                                                              NA
                                                                         NA
                                                                                   NA
##
                    set WT KO
                                        geneID.2 geneName.1 region.1 counts.bs.1_KO
## 1 ago_bs_mir181_chi 1 0 ENSMUSG0000000001
                                                       Gnai3
                                                                                    2
```

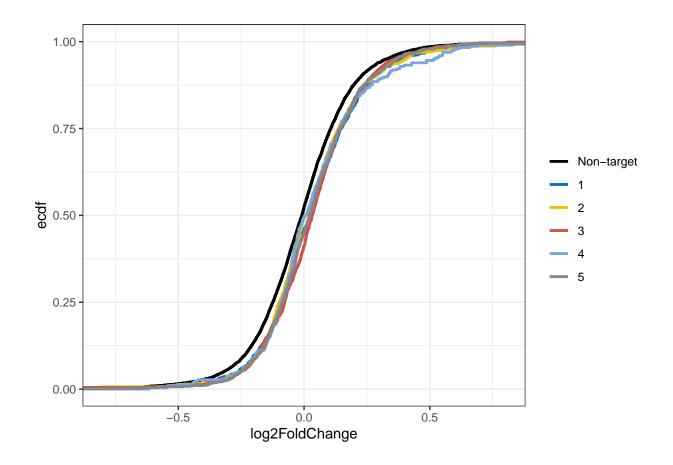
cds

```
## 2
                 <NA> NA NA
                                          <NA>
                                                     <NA>
                                                              <NA>
                                                                               NA
## 3 mir181 enriched NA NA
                                          <NA>
                                                     <NA>
                                                              <NA>
                                                                               NΑ
## 4 ago bs mir181 chi 1 0 ENSMUSG00000000056
                                                     Narf
                                                              utr5
                                                                               9
## 5 ago_bs_mir181_chi 1 1 ENSMUSG00000000078
                                                                               4
                                                     Klf6
                                                              utr3
                 <NA> NA NA
                                         <NA>
                                                     <NA>
                                                              <NA>
##
    counts.bs.2 KO counts.bs.3 KO counts.bs.4 WT counts.bs.5 WT counts.bs.6 WT
                 5
                               1
                                               9
## 2
                NA
                               NA
                                              NA
                                                             NA
                                                                            NA
## 3
                NA
                               NA
                                              NA
                                                             NA
                                                                            NA
## A
                10
                                3
                                              33
                                                             24
                                                                            17
## 5
                 1
                                4
                                              11
                                                             7
                                                                            5
## 6
                NA
                               NA
                                              NA
                                                            NA
                                                                            NA
              geneID.1 counts.bg.1_KO counts.bg.2_KO counts.bg.3_KO
## 1 ENSMUSG0000000001
                               781
                                                 932
                  <NA>
                                  NA
                                                 NA
                                                                 NA
## 3
                  <NA>
                                  NA
                                                 NA
                                                                 NA
## 4 ENSMUSG0000000056
                                  747
                                                 973
                                                                503
## 5 ENSMUSG00000000078
                                                                249
                                  319
                                                 419
                  <NA>
                                  NA
                                                 NΑ
##
    counts.bg.4_WT counts.bg.5_WT counts.bg.6_WT resBs.baseMean
## 1
             1137
                              948
                                            500
                                                       47.01432
## 2
                NA
                                             NA
## 3
                NA
                               NA
                                             NA
                                                             NΔ
## 4
              1110
                             1035
                                             543
                                                      128.71190
## 5
                              466
                                                       48.53992
               607
                                             244
                NA
                               NA
                                             NA
    resBs.log2FoldChange resBs.lfcSE resBs.stat resBs.pvalue resBs.padj
## 1
              -0.3611064
                         ## 2
                                                          NΑ
                                  NA
                                             NA
                      NA
                      NA
                                  NA
                                             NA
                                                          NA
                                                                     NA
                           0.3692805 13.1695749 0.0002845313 0.01292422
## 4
              -1.2675269
## 5
              -0.7513615
                          0.5789425 1.7903402 0.1808847223 0.60039272
## 6
                                  NA
                      NA
                                            NA
                                                   NA
    resBg.baseMean resBg.log2FoldChange resBg.lfcSE resBg.stat resBg.pvalue
## 1
                NA
                                     NA
                                                 NA
                                                            NA
                                                                         NA
## 2
                NA
                                     NA
                                                 NA
                                                            NA
## 3
                NA
                                     NA
                                                 NA
## 4
          783.0873
                             -0.1165693 0.09866149 -1.181507
                                                                 0.23740125
          363.8138
                             -0.2226921 0.10871231 -2.048453
## 5
                                                                 0.04051564
## 6
                NA
                                     NA
                                                NA
                                                            NA
    resBg.padj tpm.counts.bg.1_KO tpm.counts.bg.2_KO tpm.counts.bg.3_KO
                                        251.01601
## 1
            NA
                        292.31323
                                                              283.52995
## 2
            NA
                               NA
                                                  NA
                                                                     NA
## 3
                               NA
                                                                     NA
                                                  NΑ
## 4 0.4626108
                        189.76592
                                           177.86829
                                                              159.73294
## 5 0.1364387
                         88.69694
                                            83.83397
                                                               86.54584
            NA
                               NA
                                                  NA
                                                                     NA
    tpm.counts.bg.4_WT tpm.counts.bg.5_WT tpm.counts.bg.6_WT
                             279.9290
## 1
              271.4737
                                                   272.36080
## 2
                    NA
                                       NA
                                                          NA
## 3
                    NA
                                       NA
                                                          NA
## 4
                                 207.4341
                                                   200.75881
              179.8832
## 5
              107.6655
                                 102.2224
                                                    98.73814
## 6
                    NA
                                       NA
                                                          NA
```

```
##
                BS_ID.1 tpm_support_KO tpm_support_WT tpm_supported down
## 1 ENSMUSG0000000001.bs2
                                  3
                                              3
                                                        TRUE FALSE
## 2
                   <NA>
                                 NA
                                              NA
                                                          NA
                                                               NA
## 3
                   <NA>
                                 NA
                                              NA
                                                          NA
                                                               NA
## 4 ENSMUSG0000000056.bs1
                                  3
                                               3
                                                        TRUE
                                                            TRUE
## 5 ENSMUSG0000000078.bs1
                                  3
                                               3
                                                        TRUE FALSE
## 6
                   <NA>
                                 NA
                                              NA
                                                          NA
               2 3 4
##
                      5
                         6 7 8
                                 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22
    rownumber
            1
## 1
        1261 0 0 0 0
                       1
                         1 1
                              1
                                 0
                                    0
                                      1 1
                                          1
                                             1
                                                1 0
                                                     1
## 2
          ## 3
                          0
                            0
                               0
                                 0
                                    1
                                      1
                                         1
                                           1
                                              1
                                                1
                                                   1
                                                     1
                                                        1
        4440 0
                  0
                    0
                      0
                         0
                            0
                              0
                                 0
                                    1
                                      0
                                                   1
                                                     1
                                                        1
## 4
               0
                                         1
                                           1
                                              1
                                                1
                                                          1
## 5
        4954 1
                 1
                    1
                      1
                         1
                            1
                              1
                                 1
                                    0
                                      1
                                        1
                                           1
                                             1
                                                1
                                                  1
                                                     0
                                                        0
                                                          1
               1
                                                            1
## 6
          23 heat_ksA$cluster
## 1 0
                   3
## 2 NA
           Non-target
## 3 0
                   5
## 4 1
                   5
## 5 1
                   1
## 6 NA
           Non-target
table(RPF$`heat_ksA$cluster`)
##
##
                   2
                            3
          1
                                     4
                                               5 Non-target
##
        837
                 629
                          858
                                    296
                                             885
                                                     7864
```

plot ecdf





session info

```
sessionInfo()
```

```
## R version 4.2.3 (2023-03-15 ucrt)
## Platform: x86 64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)
## Running under: Windows 10 x64 (build 19044)
## Matrix products: default
##
## locale:
## [1] LC_COLLATE=German_Germany.utf8 LC_CTYPE=German_Germany.utf8
## [3] LC_MONETARY=German_Germany.utf8 LC_NUMERIC=C
## [5] LC_TIME=German_Germany.utf8
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] grid
                                     graphics grDevices utils
                 stats4
                                                                    datasets
                           stats
## [8] methods
                 base
##
## other attached packages:
## [1] ComplexHeatmap_2.15.2
                                           circlize_0.4.15
## [3] seqinr_4.2-30
                                           ggplot2_3.4.2
                                           {\tt BSgenome.Mmusculus.UCSC.mm10\_1.4.3}
## [5] dplyr_1.1.1
## [7] BSgenome_1.66.3
                                           rtracklayer_1.58.0
## [9] Biostrings_2.66.0
                                           XVector_0.38.0
```

```
## [11] GenomicRanges 1.50.2
                                           GenomeInfoDb 1.34.9
## [13] IRanges_2.32.0
                                           S4Vectors_0.36.2
## [15] BiocGenerics 0.44.0
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] MatrixGenerics 1.10.0
                                    Biobase 2.58.0
## [3] foreach 1.5.2
                                    highr 0.10
## [5] GenomeInfoDbData_1.2.9
                                    Rsamtools_2.14.0
## [7] yaml_2.3.7
                                    pillar_1.9.0
## [9] lattice_0.20-45
                                    glue_1.6.2
## [11] digest_0.6.31
                                    RColorBrewer_1.1-3
## [13] colorspace_2.1-0
                                    htmltools_0.5.4
## [15] Matrix_1.5-3
                                    XML_3.99-0.14
## [17] pkgconfig_2.0.3
                                    GetoptLong_1.0.5
## [19] magick_2.7.4
                                    zlibbioc_1.44.0
## [21] scales_1.2.1
                                    BiocParallel_1.32.6
## [23] tibble_3.2.1
                                    farver_2.1.1
## [25] generics 0.1.3
                                    withr 2.5.0
## [27] SummarizedExperiment_1.28.0 cli_3.6.0
## [29] magrittr_2.0.3
                                    crayon 1.5.2
## [31] evaluate_0.20
                                    fansi_1.0.4
## [33] doParallel_1.0.17
                                    MASS 7.3-58.2
                                    tools_4.2.3
## [35] Cairo_1.6-0
## [37] GlobalOptions 0.1.2
                                    BiocIO 1.8.0
## [39] lifecycle_1.0.3
                                    matrixStats_0.63.0
## [41] mgsub_1.7.3
                                    munsell_0.5.0
## [43] cluster_2.1.4
                                    DelayedArray_0.23.2
## [45] ade4_1.7-22
                                    compiler_4.2.3
## [47] rlang_1.1.0
                                    RCurl_1.98-1.12
## [49] iterators_1.0.14
                                    rstudioapi_0.14
## [51] rjson_0.2.21
                                    labeling_0.4.2
## [53] bitops_1.0-7
                                    rmarkdown_2.21
## [55] restfulr_0.0.15
                                    gtable_0.3.3
## [57] codetools_0.2-19
                                    R6_2.5.1
## [59] GenomicAlignments 1.34.1
                                    knitr 1.42
## [61] fastmap_1.1.1
                                    utf8_1.2.3
## [63] clue 0.3-64
                                    shape 1.4.6
## [65] parallel_4.2.3
                                    Rcpp_1.0.10
## [67] vctrs 0.6.1
                                    png_0.1-8
## [69] tidyselect_1.2.0
                                    xfun_0.37
```