Fig4 ECDF plots

Nikita Verheyden

2023-05-16

Setup

Attaching package: 'IRanges'

```
\operatorname{dir}
```

```
setwd("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4")
```

```
packages
source("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Supporting_scripts/themes/theme_paper.R")
library(ggplot2)
library(rtracklayer)
## Loading required package: GenomicRanges
## Loading required package: stats4
## Loading required package: BiocGenerics
## Attaching package: 'BiocGenerics'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       IQR, mad, sd, var, xtabs
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
       anyDuplicated, aperm, append, as.data.frame, basename, cbind,
##
##
       colnames, dirname, do.call, duplicated, eval, evalq, Filter, Find,
##
       get, grep, grepl, intersect, is.unsorted, lapply, Map, mapply,
##
       match, mget, order, paste, pmax, pmax.int, pmin, pmin.int,
       Position, rank, rbind, Reduce, rownames, sapply, setdiff, sort,
       table, tapply, union, unique, unsplit, which.max, which.min
## Loading required package: S4Vectors
## Attaching package: 'S4Vectors'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       expand.grid, I, unname
## Loading required package: IRanges
```

```
##
       windows
## Loading required package: GenomeInfoDb
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:GenomicRanges':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, union
## The following object is masked from 'package:GenomeInfoDb':
##
##
       intersect
## The following objects are masked from 'package: IRanges':
       collapse, desc, intersect, setdiff, slice, union
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:S4Vectors':
       first, intersect, rename, setdiff, setequal, union
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:BiocGenerics':
##
##
       combine, intersect, setdiff, union
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
data
#Ribo profiling
RNA <- read.csv("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure3/RNA_masterframe.csv")
RPF <- read.csv("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure3/RPF_masterframe.csv")
#load the gtf file to compare genes
gff23 <- import.gff3("D:/Krueger_Lab/Ribo_Profiling/run15112022M23/ref_genome/gencode.vM23.annotation.g
#targets
larget <- readRDS("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure3/mir181_bs_with_seeds.rds")</pre>
largetframe <- as.data.frame(larget)</pre>
#targets with introns and other
tject <- readRDS("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure1/mir181_binding_sites_venn_types/mir
names(tject) <- 1:length(tject$geneName)</pre>
tframe <- as.data.frame(tject)</pre>
head(tframe)
##
     segnames
                start
                           end width strand scoreSum scoreMean scoreMax
```

The following object is masked from 'package:grDevices':

##

```
+ 9.52553 4.762765 6.00678
         chr1 6245651 6245657
         chr1 6248341 6248347
                                         + 92.68921 23.172303 48.76900
                                  7
## 3
         chr1 6248857 6248863
                                  7
                                         + 14.07133 7.035665 7.04425
         chr1 6248918 6248924
                                         + 38.91451 12.971503 20.65080
## 4
                                  7
## 5
         chr1 7170481 7170487
                                  7
                                         + 66.92218 13.384436 25.84490
## 6
         chr1 9899605 9899611
                                         + 25.15963 6.289907 8.61019
                                         geneID region BS ID
           geneType geneName
## 1 protein_coding
                                                    cds
                     Rb1cc1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                                            5 mmu-miR-181a-5p
## 2 protein coding
                      Rb1cc1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                                    cds
                                                            8 mmu-miR-181a-5p
                                                    cds
## 3 protein_coding
                     Rb1cc1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                                           10 mmu-miR-181a-5p
## 4 protein_coding
                     Rb1cc1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                                    cds
                                                           11 mmu-miR-181a-5p
## 5 protein_coding
                      Pcmtd1 ENSMUSG00000051285
                                                           19 mmu-miR-181a-5p
                                                   utr3
                                                   utr3
## 6 protein_coding
                        Sgk3 ENSMUSG00000025915
                                                           23 mmu-miR-181a-5p
     n_mir181 n_mir181a n_mir181b n_mir181c n_mir181d
                                                                     set WT KO
## 1
            1
                      1
                                0
                                          0
                                                     ## 2
            5
                      5
                                0
                                          0
                                                     0 ago_bs_mir181_chi
## 3
            6
                      6
                                0
                                          0
                                                     0 ago_bs_mir181_chi
            6
                      6
## 4
                                0
                                          0
                                                     0 ago bs mir181 chi
## 5
            4
                      4
                                0
                                          0
                                                     0 ago_bs_mir181_chi 1
## 6
                      1
                                0
                                          0
                                                     O ago bs mir181 chi NA NA
##
               geneID.2 geneName.1 region.1 counts.bs.1_KO counts.bs.2_KO
## 1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                            Rb1cc1
                                        cds
## 2 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                         cds
                                                         28
                                                                        32
                            Rb1cc1
## 3 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                         cds
                                                         13
                            Rb1cc1
                                                                        11
## 4 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                                         15
                            Rb1cc1
                                         cds
                                                                        15
## 5 ENSMUSG00000051285
                            Pcmtd1
                                       utr3
                                                         12
                                                                        22
## 6
                   <NA>
                              <NA>
                                        <NA>
                                                         NA
                                                                        NΑ
     counts.bs.3_KO counts.bs.4_WT counts.bs.5_WT counts.bs.6_WT
## 1
                                 3
                  3
                                                10
## 2
                 27
                                46
                                                41
                                                               20
## 3
                  4
                                22
                                                13
                                                               12
## 4
                 10
                                33
                                                20
                                                               18
                                                20
                                                                9
## 5
                 14
                                16
## 6
                 NA
                                NA
                                               NA
                                                               NA
               geneID.1 counts.bg.1_KO counts.bg.2_KO counts.bg.3_KO
## 1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                  1609
                                                  1973
## 2 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                  1609
                                                  1973
                                                                 1250
## 3 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                  1609
                                                  1973
                                                                 1250
## 4 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                  1609
                                                  1973
                                                                 1250
## 5 ENSMUSG00000051285
                                  1355
                                                  1706
                                                                 1064
                   <NA>
                                    NA
                                                    NA
##
     counts.bg.4_WT counts.bg.5_WT counts.bg.6_WT resBs.baseMean
## 1
               2638
                              2231
                                              1352
                                                         92.10645
## 2
               2638
                              2231
                                              1352
                                                        281.53271
## 3
               2638
                              2231
                                              1352
                                                        145.51107
## 4
               2638
                              2231
                                              1352
                                                        186.74162
## 5
               1654
                              1348
                                               755
                                                        151.36245
## 6
                                               NA
                 NA
                                NA
                                                               NA
     resBs.log2FoldChange resBs.lfcSE resBs.stat resBs.pvalue resBs.padj
## 1
               -0.1093039
                            0.5923673 0.03419066
                                                     0.8533018 0.9652601
## 2
                            0.2351157 1.35874137
                                                     0.2437557 0.6729889
                0.2749428
## 3
               -0.1805519
                            0.3623758 0.25017050
                                                     0.6169550 0.8961239
## 4
               -0.2606282
                            0.3062717 0.73169661
                                                     0.3923338 0.7868678
## 5
                0.1466485
                            0.3122905 0.22052922
                                                     0.6386370 0.9013566
```

```
## 6
                        NA
                                    NA
                                                NA
     resBg.baseMean resBg.log2FoldChange resBg.lfcSE resBg.stat resBg.pvalue
## 1
                                        NA
                                                    NA
                                                                NA
## 2
                                                                              NΑ
                 NA
                                        NA
                                                    NΔ
                                                                NΔ
## 3
                 NA
                                        NA
                                                    NA
                                                                NA
                                                                              NA
## 4
                 NA
                                        NΑ
                                                    NA
                                                                NA
                                                                              NΔ
## 5
                 NA
                                        NA
                                                    NA
                                                                NA
                                                                              NA
## 6
                 NA
                                        NA
                                                    NA
                                                                NA
                                                                              NΑ
     resBg.padj tpm.counts.bg.1_KO tpm.counts.bg.2_KO tpm.counts.bg.3_KO
## 1
                           133.7259
                                               117.9980
                                                                   129.8669
             NA
## 2
             NA
                           133.7259
                                               117.9980
                                                                   129.8669
## 3
             NA
                           133.7259
                                               117.9980
                                                                   129.8669
## 4
             NA
                           133.7259
                                               117.9980
                                                                   129.8669
## 5
             NA
                           248.6210
                                               225.2505
                                                                   244.0445
## 6
             NA
                                 NA
                                                                         NA
                                                     NA
     tpm.counts.bg.4_WT tpm.counts.bg.5_WT tpm.counts.bg.6_WT
## 1
               139.8635
                                   146.2855
                                                       163.5360
                                   146.2855
## 2
               139.8635
                                                       163.5360
## 3
               139.8635
                                   146.2855
                                                       163.5360
## 4
               139.8635
                                   146.2855
                                                        163.5360
## 5
               193.5994
                                   195.1330
                                                       201.6149
## 6
##
                      BS_ID.1 tpm_support_KO tpm_support_WT tpm_supported down
## 1
     ENSMUSG00000025907.bs5
                                            3
                                                            3
                                                                       TRUE FALSE
## 2 ENSMUSG00000025907.bs8
                                            3
                                                            3
                                                                       TRUE FALSE
## 3 ENSMUSG00000025907.bs10
                                            3
                                                            3
                                                                       TRUE FALSE
## 4 ENSMUSG00000025907.bs11
                                            3
                                                            3
                                                                       TRUE FALSE
## 5 ENSMUSG00000051285.bs4
                                            3
                                                            3
                                                                       TRUE FALSE
## 6
                         <NA>
                                           NA
                                                                         NA
                                                                                NA
                                                           NA
#MMsat4
repeat_masker <- readRDS("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure2/MMsat4/repeat_masker.rds")
MMSAT4 <- repeat_masker[repeat_masker$repName == "MMSAT4"]</pre>
```

colours

```
#colours
farbeneg <- "#b4b4b4"</pre>
farbe1 <- "#0073C2FF"
farbe2 <- "#EFC000FF"</pre>
farbe3 <- "#CD534CFF"</pre>
farbe4 <- "#7AA6DCFF"</pre>
farbe5 <- "#868686FF"
farbe6 <- "#003C67FF"
farbe7 <- "#8F7700FF"</pre>
farbe8 <- "#3B3B3BFF"</pre>
farbe9 <- "#A73030FF"</pre>
farbe10 <- "#4A6990FF"
farbe11 <- "#FF6F00FF"</pre>
farbe12 <- "#C71000FF"
farbe13 <- "#008EA0FF"</pre>
farbe14 <- "#8A4198FF"
farbe15 <- "#5A9599FF"
farbe16 <- "#FF6348FF"</pre>
```

```
RNApcol <- "#b56504"

RNAncol <- "#027d73"

RPFpcol <- "#c4c404"

RPFncol <- "#8d0391"
```

inspect targetdata

We're keeping all of those targets for now but will analyze the in ecdf plots

```
table(largetframe$set)
```

```
##

## ago_bs_mir181_chi ago_bs_mir181_chi&mir181_enriched

## 5815 1082

## mir181_enriched

## 3576
```

colnames(largetframe)

```
[1] "seqnames"
                                           "start"
##
##
   [3] "end"
                                           "width"
  [5] "strand"
##
                                           "scoreSum"
##
    [7] "scoreMean"
                                           "scoreMax"
##
  [9] "geneType"
                                           "geneName"
## [11] "geneID"
                                           "region"
## [13] "mir_IP"
                                           "n_mir181"
## [15] "n_mir181a"
                                           "n_mir181b"
## [17] "n_mir181c"
                                           "n_mir181d"
## [19] "set"
                                           "mir181BS_ID"
## [21] "WT"
                                           "KO"
## [23] "geneID.2"
                                           "geneName.1"
## [25] "region.1"
                                           "counts.bs.1_KO"
## [27] "counts.bs.2_KO"
                                           "counts.bs.3_KO"
## [29] "counts.bs.4 WT"
                                           "counts.bs.5 WT"
                                           "geneID.1"
## [31] "counts.bs.6_WT"
## [33] "counts.bg.1 KO"
                                           "counts.bg.2 KO"
## [35] "counts.bg.3_KO"
                                           "counts.bg.4_WT"
## [37] "counts.bg.5_WT"
                                           "counts.bg.6_WT"
## [39] "resBs.baseMean"
                                           "resBs.log2FoldChange"
## [41] "resBs.lfcSE"
                                           "resBs.stat"
## [43] "resBs.pvalue"
                                           "resBs.padj"
## [45] "resBg.baseMean"
                                           "resBg.log2FoldChange"
## [47] "resBg.lfcSE"
                                           "resBg.stat"
## [49] "resBg.pvalue"
                                           "resBg.padj"
## [51] "tpm.counts.bg.1_KO"
                                           "tpm.counts.bg.2_KO"
## [53] "tpm.counts.bg.3_KO"
                                           "tpm.counts.bg.4_WT"
## [55] "tpm.counts.bg.5_WT"
                                           "tpm.counts.bg.6_WT"
## [57] "BS ID"
                                           "tpm_support_KO"
## [59] "tpm_support_WT"
                                           "tpm_supported"
## [61] "down"
                                           "all_seeds_200down"
## [63] "first seed 200down.start"
                                           "first seed 200down.end"
## [65] "first_seed_200down.width"
                                           "first_seed_200down.type"
## [67] "first_seed_200down.wobble"
                                           "seed repetitions.200down"
## [69] "seed_repetitions.200down.wobble" "all_seeds_200up"
```

```
## [71] "first_seed_200up.start"
                                           "first_seed_200up.end"
## [73] "first_seed_200up.width"
                                           "first_seed_200up.type"
## [75] "first seed 200up.wobble"
                                           "seed repetitions.200up"
## [77] "seed_repetitions.200up.wobble"
#remove duplicates but kep NAs (and ask melina where the NAs come from)
largetframe <- largetframe[!(duplicated(largetframe$BS_ID) & !is.na(largetframe$BS_ID)), ]</pre>
## adjust type column
# Add "No seed" as a level to the factor column
largetframe$first_seed_200down.type <- factor(largetframe$first_seed_200down.type, levels = c(levels(la</pre>
# Replace NAs with "No seed"
largetframe$first_seed_200down.type[is.na(largetframe$first_seed_200down.type)] <- "No seed"</pre>
table(largetframe$first_seed_200down.type)
##
##
      seed_8mer seed_7mer_m8 seed_7mer_a1
                                              seed_6mer
                                                              No seed
                                                                 7490
##
            245
                         1354
                                       321
                                                    1054
## adjust wobble column
largetframe$first_seed_200down.wobble[is.na(largetframe$first_seed_200down.wobble)] <- "No seed"
```

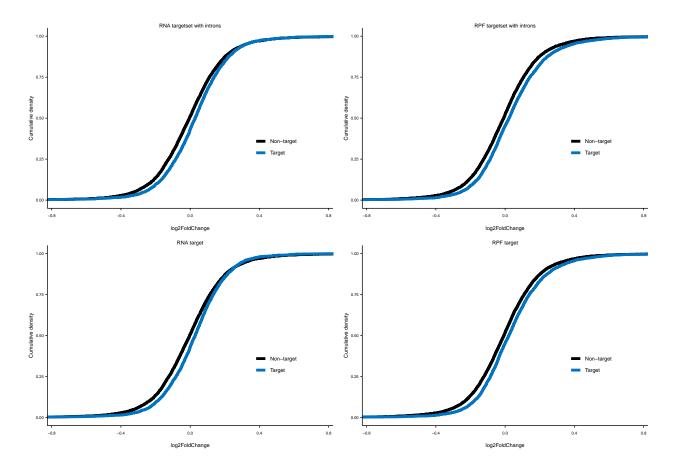
ECDF plots

each code chunk is a split of the main target table that is then used for a specific ecdf plot

targetfiles

```
#old target with introns
#RNA
RNA$oldtarg <- "Non-target"
RNA$oldtarg[RNA$gene_symbol %in% tframe$geneName] <- "Target"</pre>
#RPF
RPF$oldtarg <- "Non-target"</pre>
RPF$oldtarg[RPF$gene_symbol %in% tframe$geneName] <- "Target"</pre>
#qiant frame
#RNA
RNA$target <- "Non-target"
RNA$target[RNA$gene_symbol %in% largetframe$geneName] <- "Target"</pre>
RPF$target <- "Non-target"</pre>
RPF$target[RPF$gene_symbol %in% largetframe$geneName] <- "Target"</pre>
#ECDF
#old targets with introns
targetoldECDFRNA <- ggplot(RNA, aes(as.numeric(log2FoldChange), colour=factor(oldtarg, levels = c("Non-</pre>
  stat_ecdf(geom="step", linewidth=2) +
  scale_colour_manual(values = c("black", farbe1)) +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-0.75, 0.75)) +
  theme_paper() +
```

```
scale_y_continuous("Cumulative density") + scale_x_continuous("log2FoldChange") +
  ggtitle("RNA targetset with introns")
## Warning: The `size` argument of `element_line()` is deprecated as of ggplot2 3.4.0.
## i Please use the `linewidth` argument instead.
## This warning is displayed once every 8 hours.
## Call `lifecycle::last_lifecycle_warnings()` to see where this warning was
## generated.
targetoldECDFRNA
#RPF
targetoldECDFRPF <- ggplot(RPF, aes(as.numeric(log2FoldChange), colour=factor(oldtarg, levels = c("Non-
  stat_ecdf(geom="step", linewidth=2) +
  scale_colour_manual(values = c("black", farbe1)) +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-0.75, 0.75)) +
  theme_paper() +
  scale_y_continuous("Cumulative density") + scale_x_continuous("log2FoldChange") +
  ggtitle("RPF targetset with introns")
{\tt targetoldECDFRPF}
#targets
#RNA
targetECDFRNA <- ggplot(RNA, aes(as.numeric(log2FoldChange), colour=factor(target, levels = c("Non-targ
  stat ecdf(geom="step", linewidth=2) +
  scale_colour_manual(values = c("black", farbe1)) +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-0.75, 0.75)) +
 theme_paper() +
  scale y continuous("Cumulative density") + scale x continuous("log2FoldChange") +
  ggtitle("RNA target")
targetECDFRNA
#RPF
targetECDFRPF <- ggplot(RPF, aes(as.numeric(log2FoldChange), colour=factor(target, levels = c("Non-targ</pre>
  stat_ecdf(geom="step", linewidth=2) +
  scale_colour_manual(values = c("black", farbe1)) +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-0.75, 0.75)) +
  theme_paper() +
  scale y continuous("Cumulative density") + scale x continuous("log2FoldChange") +
  ggtitle("RPF target")
targetECDFRPF
```



datasets

```
#RNA
RNA$targetset <- "Non-target"
RNA$targetset[RNA$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$set == "ago_bs_mir181_chi", "geneName"]] <-
RNA$targetset[RNA$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$set == "mir181_enriched", "geneName"]] <- "m
RNA$targetset[RNA$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$set == "ago_bs_mir181_chi&mir181_enriched",
table(RNA$targetset)
##
## ago_bs_mir181_chi
                                   both
                                          mir181_enriched
                                                                 Non-target
                                    666
                                                                       10330
##
                 783
                                                     1522
#RPF
RPF$targetset <- "Non-target"</pre>
RPF$targetset[RPF$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$set == "ago_bs_mir181_chi", "geneName"]] <-
RPF$targetset[RPF$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$set == "mir181_enriched", "geneName"]] <- "m</pre>
RPF$targetset[RPF$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$set == "ago_bs_mir181_chi&mir181_enriched",
table(RPF$targetset)
##
## ago_bs_mir181_chi
                                   both
                                          mir181_enriched
                                                                 Non-target
                 782
##
                                    666
                                                     1509
                                                                        8412
```

```
# ecdf plots
#RNA
setECDFRNA <- ggplot(RNA, aes(as.numeric(log2FoldChange), colour=factor(targetset, levels = c("Non-targ</pre>
  stat_ecdf(geom="step", linewidth=2) +
  scale_colour_manual(values = c("black", farbe1, farbe2, farbe3)) +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-0.75, 0.75)) +
  theme_paper() +
  scale_y_continuous("Cumulative density") + scale_x_continuous("log2FoldChange") +
  ggtitle("RNA by targetset")
setECDFRNA
#RPF
setECDFRPF <- ggplot(RPF, aes(as.numeric(log2FoldChange), colour=factor(targetset, levels = c("Non-targ</pre>
  stat_ecdf(geom="step", linewidth=2) +
  scale_colour_manual(values = c("black", farbe1, farbe2, farbe3)) +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-0.75, 0.75)) +
  theme_paper() +
  scale_y_continuous("Cumulative density") + scale_x_continuous("log2FoldChange") +
  ggtitle("RPF by targetset")
setECDFRPF
                     RNA by targetse
                                   Non-target
```

region (single targets)

log2FoldChange

```
#get number of binding sites per gene to be able to sort for singles
bsnum <- as.data.frame(table(largetframe$geneName))
colnames(bsnum) <- c("geneName", "BS_number")

#RNA
RNA$region_single <- "Non-target"
RNA$region_single[RNA$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$region == "utr5", "geneName"]] <- "5'UTR
RNA$region_single[RNA$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$region == "cds", "geneName"]] <- "CDS"
RNA$region_single[RNA$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$region == "utr3", "geneName"]] <- "3'UTR
RNA$region_single[RNA$gene_symbol %in% bsnum[bsnum$BS_number > 1, "geneName"]] <- "multiple"

table(RNA$region_single)</pre>
```

log2FoldChange

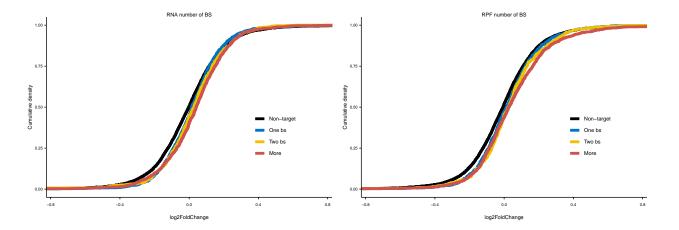
```
##
        3'UTR
                    5'UTR
                                 CDS
                                        multiple Non-target
##
          660
                       86
                                  451
                                            1774
                                                       10330
RPF$region single <- "Non-target"</pre>
RPF$region_single[RPF$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$region == "utr5", "geneName"]] <- "5'UTR
RPF$region_single[RPF$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$region == "cds", "geneName"]] <- "CDS"</pre>
RPF$region_single[RPF$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$region == "utr3", "geneName"]] <- "3'UTR
RPF$region_single[RPF$gene_symbol %in% bsnum[bsnum$BS_number > 1, "geneName"]] <- "multiple"
table(RPF$region_single)
##
##
        3'UTR
                    5'UTR
                                 CDS
                                        multiple Non-target
          657
                       84
                                  450
                                            1766
                                                        8412
##
# ECDF plots
#RNA
regsingECDFRNA <- ggplot(RNA, aes(as.numeric(log2FoldChange), colour=factor(region_single, levels = c(".
  stat ecdf(geom="step", linewidth=2) +
  scale_colour_manual(values = c("black", farbe1, farbe2, farbe3, farbeneg)) +
  coord cartesian(xlim = c(-0.75, 0.75)) +
 theme_paper() +
  scale_y_continuous("Cumulative density") + scale_x_continuous("log2FoldChange") +
  ggtitle("RNA region only single BS")
regsingECDFRNA
#RPF
regsingECDFRPF <- ggplot(RPF, aes(as.numeric(log2FoldChange), colour=factor(region_single, levels = c("
  stat_ecdf(geom="step", linewidth=2) +
  scale_colour_manual(values = c("black", farbe1, farbe2, farbe3, farbeneg)) +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-0.75, 0.75)) +
  theme_paper() +
  scale_y_continuous("Cumulative density") + scale_x_continuous("log2FoldChange") +
  ggtitle("RPF region only single BS")
regsingECDFRPF
                    RNA region only single BS
                                                                    RPF region only single BS
                                    5'UTR
                                                                                    5'UTR
                                    CDS
                                                                                   CDS
                                    3'I ITR
                                                                                   3'UTR
```

log2FoldChange

log2FoldChange

number of target sites

```
colnames(bsnum) <- c("gene_symbol", "BS_number")</pre>
RNAnum <- left_join(RNA, bsnum, by="gene_symbol")
RNAnum$BS_number[is.na(RNAnum$BS_number)] <- "Non-target"</pre>
RNAnum$BS_num_plot <- ifelse(RNAnum$BS_number == "Non-target", "Non-target",
                              ifelse(RNAnum$BS_number == 1, "One bs",
                                     ifelse(RNAnum$BS_number == 2, "Two bs", "More")))
#RPF
RPFnum <- left_join(RPF, bsnum, by="gene_symbol")</pre>
RPFnum$BS_number[is.na(RPFnum$BS_number)] <- "Non-target"</pre>
RPFnum$BS_num_plot <- ifelse(RPFnum$BS_number == "Non-target", "Non-target",
                              ifelse(RPFnum$BS_number == 1, "One bs",
                                     ifelse(RPFnum$BS_number == 2, "Two bs", "More")))
#ecdf plots
numECDFRNA <- ggplot(RNAnum, aes(as.numeric(log2FoldChange), colour=factor(BS_num_plot, levels = c("Non
  stat_ecdf(geom="step", linewidth=2) +
  scale_colour_manual(values = c("black", farbe1, farbe2, farbe3)) +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-0.75, 0.75)) +
 theme_paper() +
  scale_y_continuous("Cumulative density") + scale_x_continuous("log2FoldChange") +
  ggtitle("RNA number of BS")
numECDFRNA
#RPF
numECDFRPF <- ggplot(RPFnum, aes(as.numeric(log2FoldChange), colour=factor(BS_num_plot, levels = c("Non
  stat_ecdf(geom="step", linewidth=2) +
  scale_colour_manual(values = c("black", farbe1, farbe2, farbe3)) +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-0.75, 0.75)) +
  theme_paper() +
  scale_y_continuous("Cumulative density") + scale_x_continuous("log2FoldChange") +
  ggtitle("RPF number of BS")
numECDFRPF
```

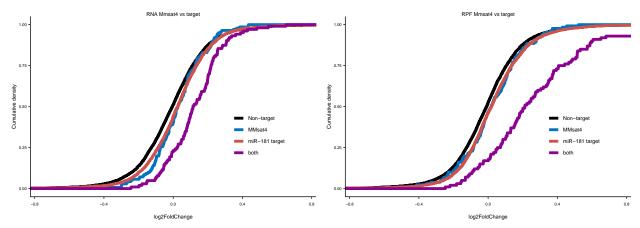


MMsat4

```
mmsat4frame <- as.data.frame(subsetByOverlaps(gff23, MMSAT4))</pre>
#RNA
RNA$tvsmmsat4 <- "Non-target"
RNA$tvsmmsat4[RNA$gene_symbol %in% mmsat4frame$gene_name] <- "MMsat4"
RNA$tvsmmsat4[RNA$gene_symbol %in% tframe$geneName] <- "miR-181 target"
RNA$tvsmmsat4[RNA$gene_symbol %in% tframe$geneName & RNA$gene_symbol %in% mmsat4frame$gene_name] <- "bo
table(RNA$tvsmmsat4)
##
##
             both miR-181 target
                                          MMsat4
                                                     Non-target
##
              103
                             3441
                                             141
                                                            9616
#RPF
RPF$tvsmmsat4 <- "Non-target"</pre>
RPF$tvsmmsat4[RPF$gene_symbol %in% mmsat4frame$gene_name] <- "MMsat4"
RPF$tvsmmsat4[RPF$gene_symbol %in% tframe$geneName] <- "miR-181 target"</pre>
RPF$tvsmmsat4[RPF$gene_symbol %in% tframe$geneName & RPF$gene_symbol %in% mmsat4frame$gene_name] <- "bo
table(RPF$tvsmmsat4)
##
##
             both miR-181 target
                                          MMsat4
                                                     Non-target
              100
                            3405
                                                            7733
##
                                             131
tolECDFRNA <- ggplot(RNA, aes(as.numeric(log2FoldChange), colour=factor(tvsmmsat4, levels = c("Non-targ
  stat_ecdf(geom="step", linewidth=2) +
  scale_colour_manual(values = c("black", farbe1, farbe3, RPFncol)) +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-0.75, 0.75)) +
  theme_paper() +
  scale_y_continuous("Cumulative density") + scale_x_continuous("log2FoldChange") +
  ggtitle("RNA Mmsat4 vs target")
tolECDFRNA
#RPF
tolECDFRPF <- ggplot(RPF, aes(as.numeric(log2FoldChange), colour=factor(tvsmmsat4, levels = c("Non-targ
  stat_ecdf(geom="step", linewidth=2) +
```

```
scale_colour_manual(values = c("black", farbe1, farbe3, RPFncol)) +
coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-0.75, 0.75)) +
theme_paper() +
scale_y_continuous("Cumulative density") + scale_x_continuous("log2FoldChange") +
ggtitle("RPF Mmsat4 vs target")

tolECDFRPF
```



Mmsat4 in 3UTR and CDS

Here we took all targets (genes) that also contain a MMsat4 element and split them by 3'UTR or UTR. The location of the MMsat4 within the gene is not considered in this analysis.

```
rframe <- tframe[tframe$geneName %in% mmsat4frame$gene_name,]

#RNA
RNA$regMMsat4 <- "Non-target"
RNA$regMMsat4[RNA$gene_symbol %in% rframe[rframe$region == "cds","geneName"]] <- "cds"
RNA$regMMsat4[RNA$gene_symbol %in% rframe[rframe$region == "utr3","geneName"]] <- "utr3"
RNA$regMMsat4[RNA$gene_symbol %in% rframe[rframe$region == "utr3","geneName"]] &- "both"

RNA$gene_symbol %in% rframe[rframe$region == "cds","geneName"]] <- "both"
table(RNA$regMMsat4)</pre>
```

```
##
##
         both
                      cds Non-target
                                            utr3
##
          159
                       51
                               13069
                                              22
RPF$regMMsat4 <- "Non-target"</pre>
RPF$regMMsat4[RPF$gene_symbol %in% rframe[rframe$region == "cds", "geneName"]] <- "cds"
RPF$regMMsat4[RPF$gene_symbol %in% rframe[rframe$region == "utr3", "geneName"]] <- "utr3"
RPF$regMMsat4[RPF$gene symbol %in% rframe[rframe$region == "utr3", "geneName"] &
                RPF$gene_symbol %in% rframe[rframe$region == "cds", "geneName"]] <- "both"</pre>
table(RPF$regMMsat4)
```

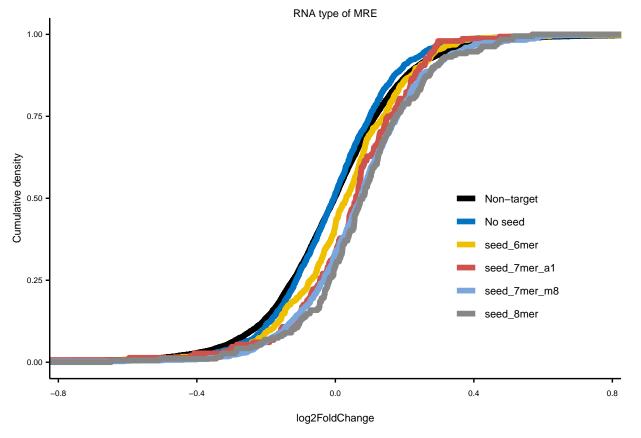
```
## ## both cds Non-target utr3 ## 15 49 11283 22
```

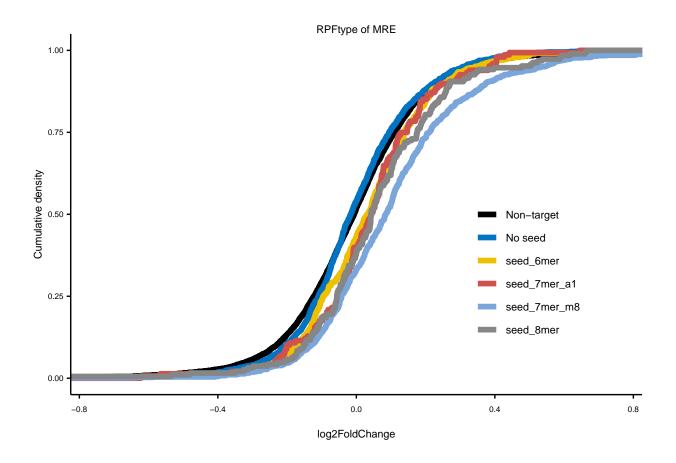
```
#ecdf plots
#RNA
posECDFRNA <- ggplot(RNA, aes(as.numeric(log2FoldChange), colour=factor(regMMsat4, levels = c("Non-targ
  stat_ecdf(geom="step", linewidth=2) +
  scale_colour_manual(values = c("black", farbe1, farbe3, RPFncol)) +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-0.75, 0.75)) +
  theme_paper() +
  scale_y_continuous("Cumulative density") + scale_x_continuous("log2FoldChange") +
  ggtitle("RNA MMsat4 by region")
posECDFRNA
#RPF
posECDFRPF <- ggplot(RPF, aes(as.numeric(log2FoldChange), colour=factor(regMMsat4, levels = c("Non-targ</pre>
  stat_ecdf(geom="step", linewidth=2) +
  scale_colour_manual(values = c("black", farbe1, farbe3, RPFncol)) +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-0.75, 0.75)) +
  theme_paper() +
  scale_y_continuous("Cumulative density") + scale_x_continuous("log2FoldChange") +
  ggtitle("RPF MMsat4 by region")
posECDFRPF
                    RNA MMsat4 by region
                                                                    RPF MMsat4 by region
```

by type of MRE (wobble and non wobble combined)

```
#RNA
RNA$MREtype <- "Non-target"
RNA$MREtype [RNA$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$first_seed_200down.type == "No seed","geneName
RNA$MREtype[RNA$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$first_seed_200down.type == "seed_6mer","geneName
RNA$MREtype[RNA$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$first_seed_200down.type == "seed_7mer_a1","gen
RNA$MREtype[RNA$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$first_seed_200down.type == "seed_7mer_m8","gen
RNA$MREtype[RNA$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$first_seed_200down.type == "seed_8mer","geneName
#RPF
RPF$MREtype <- "Non-target"
RPF$MREtype[RPF$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$first_seed_200down.type == "No seed","geneName
RPF$MREtype[RPF$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$first_seed_200down.type == "seed_6mer","geneName
RPF$MREtype[RPF$MREtype[RPF$gene_symbol %in% largetframe]]
```

RPF\$MREtype[RPF\$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe\$first_seed_200down.type == "seed_7mer_m8", "gen

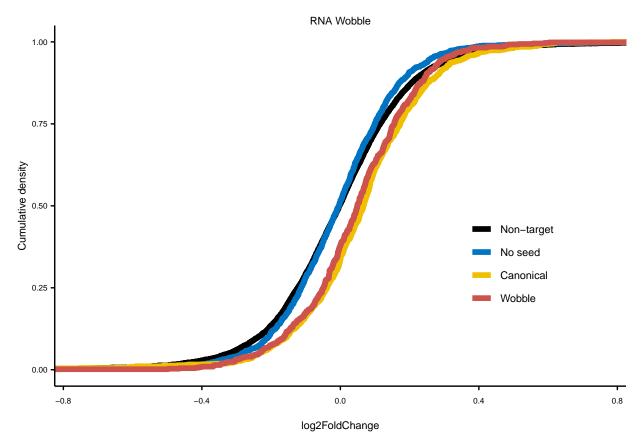


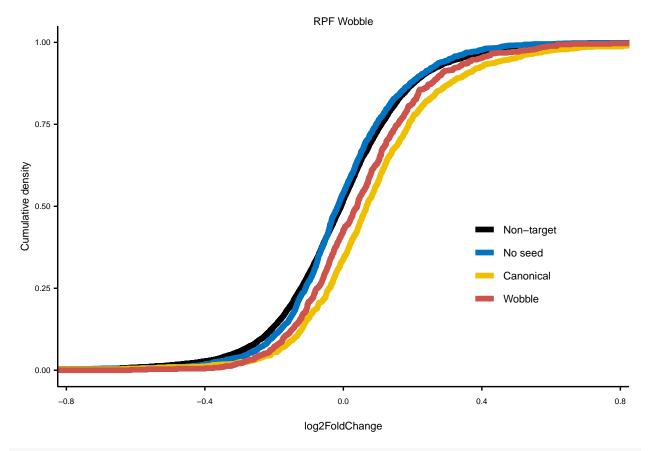


divide by wobble and non wobble in seed

```
#RNA
RNA$wobble <- "Non-target"
RNA$wobble[RNA$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$first_seed_200down.wobble == "No seed", "geneNam
RNA$wobble[RNA$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$first_seed_200down.wobble == FALSE, "geneName"]]
RNA$wobble[RNA$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$first_seed_200down.wobble == TRUE, "geneName"]]
#RPF
RPF$wobble <- "Non-target"</pre>
RPF$wobble[RPF$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$first_seed_200down.wobble == "No seed", "geneNam
RPF$wobble[RPF$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$first_seed_200down.wobble == FALSE, "geneName"]]
RPF$wobble[RPF$gene_symbol %in% largetframe[largetframe$first_seed_200down.wobble == TRUE, "geneName"]]
#ECDF plots
wobbleECDFRNA <- ggplot(RNA, aes(as.numeric(log2FoldChange),</pre>
                              colour=factor(wobble, levels = c("Non-target", "No seed", "Canonical", "W
  stat_ecdf(geom="step", linewidth=2) +
  scale_colour_manual(values = c("black", farbe1, farbe2, farbe3)) +
  coord_cartesian(xlim = c(-0.75, 0.75)) +
  theme_paper() +
  scale_y_continuous("Cumulative density") + scale_x_continuous("log2FoldChange") +
  ggtitle("RNA Wobble")
```







head(largetframe)

```
end width strand scoreSum scoreMean scoreMax
##
     segnames
                start
## 1
         chr1 6245651 6245657
                                  7
                                         + 9.52553 4.762765 6.00678
## 2
                                  7
                                          + 92.68921 23.172303 48.76900
         chr1 6248341 6248347
                                          + 14.07133 7.035665 7.04425
## 3
         chr1 6248857 6248863
                                  7
                                          + 38.91451 12.971503 20.65080
## 4
         chr1 6248918 6248924
                                  7
## 5
         chr1 7170481 7170487
                                  7
                                         + 66.92218 13.384436 25.84490
         chr1 9899605 9899611
## 6
                                         + 25.15963 6.289907 8.61019
                                          geneID region
##
           geneType geneName
                                                                 mir_IP n_mir181
## 1 protein_coding Rb1cc1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                                    cds mmu-miR-181a-5p
## 2 protein_coding
                      Rb1cc1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                                    cds mmu-miR-181a-5p
                                                                                5
## 3 protein_coding
                      Rb1cc1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                                    cds mmu-miR-181a-5p
                                                                                6
## 4 protein_coding
                      Rb1cc1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                                                                6
                                                    cds mmu-miR-181a-5p
                      Pcmtd1 ENSMUSG00000051285
## 5 protein_coding
                                                   utr3 mmu-miR-181a-5p
## 6 protein_coding
                        Sgk3 ENSMUSG00000025915
                                                   utr3 mmu-miR-181a-5p
     n_mir181a n_mir181b n_mir181c n_mir181d
                                                            set mir181BS ID WT KO
## 1
                       0
                                 0
                                           0 ago_bs_mir181_chi
             1
## 2
             5
                       0
                                 0
                                           0 ago bs mir181 chi
## 3
             6
                       0
                                 0
                                           0 ago_bs_mir181_chi
## 4
             6
                       0
                                 0
                                           0 ago_bs_mir181_chi
## 5
                       0
             4
                                 0
                                           0 ago_bs_mir181_chi
                                                                          5
                                                                             1 1
## 6
                       0
                                 0
                                           0 ago_bs_mir181_chi
                                                                          6 NA NA
##
               geneID.2 geneName.1 region.1 counts.bs.1 KO counts.bs.2 KO
## 1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                            Rb1cc1
                                         cds
                                                          4
                                                                         3
## 2 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                         cds
                                                                        32
                            Rb1cc1
                                                         28
```

```
## 3 ENSMUSG00000025907
                              Rb1cc1
                                           cds
                                                            13
                                                                            11
## 4 ENSMUSG00000025907
                             Rb1cc1
                                           cds
                                                            15
                                                                            15
## 5 ENSMUSG00000051285
                              Pcmtd1
                                         utr3
                                                            12
                                                                            22
## 6
                                          <NA>
                                <NA>
                                                                            NA
                    <NA>
                                                            NΑ
##
     counts.bs.3_KO counts.bs.4_WT counts.bs.5_WT counts.bs.6_WT
## 1
                                   3
                   3
                                                  10
## 2
                  27
                                  46
                                                  41
                                                                  20
## 3
                   4
                                  22
                                                  13
                                                                  12
## 4
                  10
                                  33
                                                  20
                                                                  18
                                  16
## 5
                                                  20
                                                                   9
                  14
## 6
                  NA
                                  NA
                                                  NA
                                                                  NA
##
                geneID.1 counts.bg.1_KO counts.bg.2_KO counts.bg.3_KO
## 1 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                    1609
                                                    1973
## 2 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                    1609
                                                                    1250
                                                    1973
## 3 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                    1609
                                                    1973
                                                                    1250
## 4 ENSMUSG00000025907
                                    1609
                                                    1973
                                                                    1250
## 5 ENSMUSG00000051285
                                    1355
                                                    1706
                                                                    1064
## 6
                    <NA>
                                      NA
                                                      NA
                                                                      NA
##
     counts.bg.4_WT counts.bg.5_WT counts.bg.6_WT resBs.baseMean
## 1
                2638
                                2231
                                                1352
                                                            92.10645
## 2
                2638
                                2231
                                                1352
                                                           281.53271
## 3
                2638
                                2231
                                                1352
                                                           145.51107
## 4
                2638
                                2231
                                                1352
                                                           186.74162
## 5
                1654
                                1348
                                                 755
                                                           151.36245
## 6
                                  NA
                                                  NA
                  NA
                                                                  NΑ
     resBs.log2FoldChange resBs.lfcSE resBs.stat resBs.pvalue resBs.padj
## 1
                -0.1093039
                              0.5923673 0.03419066
                                                       0.8533018 0.9652601
## 2
                 0.2749428
                              0.2351157 1.35874137
                                                       0.2437557 0.6729889
## 3
                              0.3623758 0.25017050
                -0.1805519
                                                       0.6169550 0.8961239
                              0.3062717 0.73169661
## 4
                -0.2606282
                                                       0.3923338
                                                                   0.7868678
## 5
                 0.1466485
                              0.3122905 0.22052922
                                                       0.6386370
                                                                   0.9013566
## 6
                        NA
                                     NA
                                                 NA
                                                               NA
                                                                           NA
     resBg.baseMean resBg.log2FoldChange resBg.lfcSE resBg.stat resBg.pvalue
## 1
                  NA
                                        NA
                                                     NA
                                                                 NA
## 2
                  NA
                                        NA
                                                     NA
                                                                 NA
                                                                               NA
## 3
                  NA
                                        NA
                                                     NA
                                                                 NA
                                                                               NA
## 4
                  NA
                                        NA
                                                     NA
                                                                 NA
                                                                               NA
## 5
                  NA
                                        NA
                                                     NA
                                                                 NA
                                                                               NΔ
## 6
                                        NA
                                                     NA
                                                                 NA
     resBg.padj tpm.counts.bg.1_KO tpm.counts.bg.2_KO tpm.counts.bg.3_KO
##
                           133.7259
                                                117.9980
                                                                    129.8669
## 1
             NA
## 2
             NA
                           133.7259
                                                117.9980
                                                                    129.8669
## 3
                            133.7259
                                                117.9980
                                                                    129.8669
             NA
## 4
             NA
                           133.7259
                                                117.9980
                                                                    129.8669
## 5
                            248.6210
                                                225.2505
                                                                    244.0445
             NA
## 6
             NA
                                  NA
                                                      NA
                                                                           NA
##
     tpm.counts.bg.4_WT tpm.counts.bg.5_WT tpm.counts.bg.6_WT
## 1
                139.8635
                                    146.2855
                                                        163.5360
## 2
                139.8635
                                    146.2855
                                                        163.5360
## 3
                139.8635
                                    146.2855
                                                        163.5360
## 4
                139.8635
                                    146.2855
                                                        163.5360
                193.5994
## 5
                                    195.1330
                                                        201.6149
## 6
                      NΑ
                                          NA
##
                        BS_ID tpm_support_KO tpm_support_WT tpm_supported down
```

```
3
                                                                         TRUE FALSE
      ENSMUSG00000025907.bs5
                                                             3
## 2 ENSMUSG00000025907.bs8
                                             3
                                                             3
                                                                         TRUE FALSE
                                             3
                                                             3
                                                                         TRUE FALSE
## 3 ENSMUSG00000025907.bs10
## 4 ENSMUSG00000025907.bs11
                                             3
                                                             3
                                                                         TRUE FALSE
                                             3
                                                             3
## 5
     ENSMUSG00000051285.bs4
                                                                         TRUE FALSE
## 6
                         <NA>
                                            NA
                                                                           NA
                                                                                 NA
                                                            NA
     all_seeds_200down first_seed_200down.start first_seed_200down.end
## 1
          NA, NA, ....
                                                NA
          NA, NA, ....
## 2
                                                NA
                                                                         NA
## 3
          121:122,....
                                               121
                                                                        127
          60:61, c....
                                                60
                                                                         66
          c(17, 17....
                                                17
                                                                         24
## 5
          168:167,....
                                               167
                                                                        173
## 6
     first_seed_200down.width first_seed_200down.type first_seed_200down.wobble
## 1
                             NA
                                                 No seed
                                                                             No seed
## 2
                             NA
                                                 No seed
                                                                             No seed
## 3
                              7
                                            seed_7mer_m8
                                                                               FALSE
                              7
## 4
                                            seed 7mer m8
                                                                               FALSE
## 5
                              8
                                               seed_8mer
                                                                               FALSE
                              7
## 6
                                            seed 7mer m8
                                                                                TRUE
##
     seed_repetitions.200down seed_repetitions.200down.wobble all_seeds_200up
## 1
                             NA
                                                               NA
                                                                     NA, NA, ....
## 2
                                                                     NA, NA, ....
                             NA
                                                               NA
## 3
                                                                0
                                                                      NA. NA. ....
## 4
                                                                0
                                                                     NA, NA, ....
## 5
                              1
                                                                0
                                                                      NA, NA, ....
## 6
                              0
                                                                      NA, NA, ....
##
     first_seed_200up.start first_seed_200up.end first_seed_200up.width
## 1
                          NA
                                                 NA
## 2
                          NA
                                                 NA
                                                                          NA
## 3
                          NA
                                                 NA
                                                                          NA
## 4
                          NA
                                                 NA
                                                                          NA
## 5
                          NA
                                                 NA
                                                                          NA
## 6
                          NA
                                                 NA
                                                                          NA
##
     first_seed_200up.type first_seed_200up.wobble seed_repetitions.200up
## 1
                       <NA>
                                                   NA
## 2
                       <NA>
                                                   NA
                                                                            NA
## 3
                       <NA>
                                                   NA
                                                                            NA
## 4
                       <NA>
                                                   NA
                                                                            NA
## 5
                       <NA>
                                                   NA
                                                                            NA
## 6
                       <NA>
                                                   NA
                                                                            NA
##
     seed_repetitions.200up.wobble
## 1
## 2
                                  NA
## 3
                                  NA
## 4
                                  NA
## 5
                                  NA
## 6
                                  NA
```

Export

[&]quot;D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4"

```
#target
pdf("D:/Krueger Lab/Publications/miR181 paper/Figure4/targetoldintronECDFRNA.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
targetoldECDFRNA
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("D:/Krueger Lab/Publications/miR181 paper/Figure4/targetoldintronECDFRPF.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
targetoldECDFRPF
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4/targetECDF_RNA.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
targetECDFRNA
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("D:/Krueger Lab/Publications/miR181 paper/Figure4/targetECDF RPF.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
targetECDFRPF
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4/setECDF_RNA.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
setECDFRNA
dev.off()
## pdf
pdf("D:/Krueger Lab/Publications/miR181 paper/Figure4/setECDF RPF.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
setECDFRPF
dev.off()
## pdf
##
#region single targets
pdf("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4/regsingECDF_RNA.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
regsingECDFRNA
dev.off()
## pdf
pdf("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4/regsingECDF_RPF.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
regsingECDFRPF
dev.off()
```

pdf

```
2
##
#number
pdf("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4/numECDF_RNA.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
numECDFRNA
dev.off()
## pdf
##
     2
pdf("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4/numECDF_RPF.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
dev.off()
## pdf
##
    2
# MMsat4 vs target
pdf("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4/MMsat4vsTargetECDF_RNA.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
tolECDFRNA
dev.off()
## pdf
     2
##
pdf("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4/MMsat4vsTargetECDF_RPF.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
tolECDFRPF
dev.off()
## pdf
##
# region with MMsat4 cds and 3'utr
pdf("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4/MMsat4byRegionECDF_RNA.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
posECDFRNA
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4/MMsat4byRegionECDF_RPF.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
posECDFRPF
dev.off()
## pdf
# MRE type
pdf("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4/MRtypeECDF_RNA.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
typeECDFRNA
dev.off()
## pdf
##
pdf("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4/MRtypeECDF_RPF.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
typeECDFRPF
```

```
dev.off()
## pdf
##
# Wobble
pdf("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4/wobbleECDF_RNA.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
wobbleECDFRNA
dev.off()
## pdf
##
     2
pdf("D:/Krueger_Lab/Publications/miR181_paper/Figure4/wobbleECDF_RPF.pdf", width=2, height = 2)
wobbleECDFRPF
dev.off()
## pdf
##
    2
```

session info

```
sessionInfo()
## R version 4.2.3 (2023-03-15 ucrt)
## Platform: x86_64-w64-mingw32/x64 (64-bit)
## Running under: Windows 10 x64 (build 19045)
##
## Matrix products: default
##
## locale:
## [1] LC_COLLATE=German_Germany.utf8 LC_CTYPE=German_Germany.utf8
## [3] LC_MONETARY=German_Germany.utf8 LC_NUMERIC=C
## [5] LC TIME=German Germany.utf8
##
## attached base packages:
## [1] stats4
                 stats
                           graphics grDevices utils
                                                         datasets methods
## [8] base
##
## other attached packages:
## [1] dplyr_1.1.2
                                                 GenomicRanges_1.50.2
                            rtracklayer_1.58.0
## [4] GenomeInfoDb_1.34.9 IRanges_2.32.0
                                                 S4Vectors_0.36.2
## [7] BiocGenerics_0.44.0 ggplot2_3.4.2
##
## loaded via a namespace (and not attached):
## [1] lattice 0.20-45
                                    tidyr 1.3.0
## [3] Rsamtools_2.14.0
                                    Biostrings_2.66.0
## [5] digest_0.6.31
                                    utf8_1.2.3
## [7] R6_2.5.1
                                    backports_1.4.1
## [9] evaluate_0.21
                                    highr_0.10
## [11] pillar 1.9.0
                                    zlibbioc 1.44.0
## [13] rlang_1.1.0
                                    rstudioapi_0.14
## [15] car_3.1-2
                                    Matrix_1.5-3
## [17] rmarkdown_2.21
                                    labeling_0.4.2
```

```
## [19] BiocParallel_1.32.6
                                    RCurl_1.98-1.12
## [21] munsell_0.5.0
                                    DelayedArray_0.23.2
## [23] broom 1.0.4
                                    compiler 4.2.3
## [25] xfun_0.39
                                    pkgconfig_2.0.3
## [27] htmltools_0.5.4
                                    tidyselect_1.2.0
## [29] SummarizedExperiment_1.28.0 tibble_3.2.1
## [31] GenomeInfoDbData 1.2.9
                                    codetools 0.2-19
## [33] matrixStats_0.63.0
                                    XML_3.99-0.14
## [35] fansi 1.0.4
                                    crayon_1.5.2
## [37] withr_2.5.0
                                    ggpubr_0.6.0
## [39] GenomicAlignments_1.34.1
                                    bitops_1.0-7
## [41] grid_4.2.3
                                    gtable_0.3.3
## [43] lifecycle_1.0.3
                                    magrittr_2.0.3
## [45] scales_1.2.1
                                    cli_3.6.0
## [47] carData_3.0-5
                                    farver_2.1.1
## [49] XVector_0.38.0
                                    ggsignif_0.6.4
## [51] generics_0.1.3
                                    vctrs_0.6.2
## [53] rjson 0.2.21
                                    restfulr 0.0.15
## [55] tools_4.2.3
                                    Biobase_2.58.0
## [57] glue_1.6.2
                                    purrr 1.0.1
## [59] MatrixGenerics_1.10.0
                                    abind_1.4-5
                                    fastmap_1.1.1
## [61] parallel_4.2.3
## [63] yaml_2.3.7
                                    colorspace_2.1-0
## [65] rstatix 0.7.2
                                    knitr 1.42
## [67] BiocIO_1.8.0
```