

## **RDBMS TASK 1 ANSWERS**

### **TASK 1: UNIVERSITY TASK**

**Q.1: Find the Total Number of Students in Each Department.**

```
SELECT department_name,  
COUNT(students.student_id) AS Totalstudents  
FROM students JOIN departments ON  
students.department_id=departments.department_id  
GROUP BY departments.department_name
```

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**Q.2 : List All Courses Taught by a Specific Professor**

```
SELECT courses.course_name, professors.first_name  
FROM courses  
JOIN professors ON courses.professor_id = professors.professor_id  
WHERE professors.first_name = 'Arvind';
```

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**Q.3 : Find the Average Grade of Students in Each Course**

```
SELECT AVG(  
CASE  
    WHEN enrollments.grade = 'A' THEN 3  
    WHEN enrollments.grade = 'B' THEN 2  
    WHEN enrollments.grade = 'C' THEN 1
```

```
ELSE 0
END)
AS Average_grades FROM enrollments
JOIN courses ON enrollments.course_id = courses.course_id
GROUP by courses.course_id
```

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#### Q. 4. List All Students Who Have Not Enrolled in Any Courses.

```
SELECT students.student_id, students.first_name, students.last_name
FROM students
LEFT JOIN enrollments ON students.student_id = enrollments.student_id
WHERE enrollments.enrollment_id is null
```

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#### Q.5 Find the Number of Courses Offered by Each Department

```
SELECT course_name,
COUNT(courses.course_id) as courses_by_department
FROM courses
JOIN departments ON courses.course_id = departments.department_id
GROUP BY courses.course_name
```

---

#### Q.6 List All Students Who Have Taken a Specific Course (e.g., 'Database Systems')

```
SELECT first_name,last_name,courses.course_name,
COUNT(students.student_id) FROM students
```

```
JOIN courses ON students.department_id = courses.department_id  
GROUP BY courses.course_name  
WHERE courses.course_name = "Linear algebra"
```

---

### **Q.7 Find the Most Popular Course Based on Enrollment Numbers**

```
SELECT courses.course_name, COUNT(enrollments.enrollment_id) AS  
enrollment_count  
FROM courses  
JOIN enrollments ON courses.course_id = enrollments.course_id  
GROUP BY courses.course_id, courses.course_name  
ORDER BY enrollment_count DESC  
LIMIT 1;
```

---

### **Q.8 Find the Average Number of Credits Per Student in a Department.**

```
SELECT departments.department_name, AVG(courses.credits) AS average_credits  
from students  
JOIN departments ON students.department_id = departments.department_id  
JOIN enrollments ON students.student_id = enrollments.student_id  
JOIN courses ON enrollments.course_id= courses.course_id  
GROUP BY departments.department_name
```

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### **Q.9 List All Professors Who Teach in More Than One Department.**

```
SELECT DISTINCT p.first_name, p.last_name, COUNT(d.department_name) AS  
department_count, d.department_name from professors p  
JOIN courses ON courses.professor_id = p.professor_id
```

```
JOIN departments d ON courses.department_id = d.department_id  
GROUP BY p.professor_id  
HAVING COUNT(DISTINCT d.department_id)>1
```

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### **Q.10 Get the Highest and Lowest Grade in a Specific Course (e.g., 'Operating Systems')**

**SELECT**

**CASE**

**WHEN MAX(CASE**

**WHEN** enrollments.grade = 'A' **THEN** 3

**WHEN** enrollments.grade = 'B' **THEN** 2

**WHEN** enrollments.grade = 'C' **THEN** 1

**ELSE** 0

**END) = 3 THEN 'A'**

**WHEN MAX(CASE**

**WHEN** enrollments.grade = 'A' **THEN** 3

**WHEN** enrollments.grade = 'B' **THEN** 2

**WHEN** enrollments.grade = 'C' **THEN** 1

**ELSE** 0

**END) = 2 THEN 'B'**

**WHEN MAX(CASE**

**WHEN** enrollments.grade = 'A' **THEN** 3

```
        WHEN enrollments.grade = 'B' THEN 2
        WHEN enrollments.grade = 'C' THEN 1
        ELSE 0
    END) = 1 THEN 'C'
ELSE 'None'
END AS maximum_grade,
```

**CASE**

```
    WHEN MIN(CASE
        WHEN enrollments.grade = 'A' THEN 3
        WHEN enrollments.grade = 'B' THEN 2
        WHEN enrollments.grade = 'C' THEN 1
        ELSE 0
    END) = 3 THEN 'A'
```

```
    WHEN MIN(CASE
        WHEN enrollments.grade = 'A' THEN 3
        WHEN enrollments.grade = 'B' THEN 2
        WHEN enrollments.grade = 'C' THEN 1
        ELSE 0
    END) = 2 THEN 'B'
```

```
    WHEN MIN(CASE
        WHEN enrollments.grade = 'A' THEN 3
        WHEN enrollments.grade = 'B' THEN 2
        WHEN enrollments.grade = 'C' THEN 1
        ELSE 0
```

```
        END) = 1 THEN 'C'  
    ELSE 'None'  
END AS minimum_grade  
FROM enrollments  
JOIN courses ON enrollments.course_id = courses.course_id  
WHERE courses.course_name = 'Robotics'
```