

## dl-pract-2b

April 28, 2024

```
[30]: from tensorflow.keras.datasets import imdb
```

```
[31]: (x_train, y_train), (x_test, y_test) = imdb.load_data(num_words=10000)
```

```
Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-  
datasets/imdb.npz  
17464789/17464789 [=====] - 0s 0us/step
```

```
[32]: print("Train Shape :",x_train.shape)  
      print("Test Shape :",x_test.shape)
```

```
Train Shape : (25000,)  
Test Shape : (25000,)
```

```
[33]: print("y_train shape :",y_train.shape)  
      print("y_test shape :",y_test.shape)
```

```
y_train shape : (25000,)  
y_test shape : (25000,)
```

```
[34]: print(x_train[1])
```

```
[1, 194, 1153, 194, 8255, 78, 228, 5, 6, 1463, 4369, 5012, 134, 26, 4, 715, 8,  
118, 1634, 14, 394, 20, 13, 119, 954, 189, 102, 5, 207, 110, 3103, 21, 14, 69,  
188, 8, 30, 23, 7, 4, 249, 126, 93, 4, 114, 9, 2300, 1523, 5, 647, 4, 116, 9,  
35, 8163, 4, 229, 9, 340, 1322, 4, 118, 9, 4, 130, 4901, 19, 4, 1002, 5, 89, 29,  
952, 46, 37, 4, 455, 9, 45, 43, 38, 1543, 1905, 398, 4, 1649, 26, 6853, 5, 163,  
11, 3215, 2, 4, 1153, 9, 194, 775, 7, 8255, 2, 349, 2637, 148, 605, 2, 8003, 15,  
123, 125, 68, 2, 6853, 15, 349, 165, 4362, 98, 5, 4, 228, 9, 43, 2, 1157, 15,  
299, 120, 5, 120, 174, 11, 220, 175, 136, 50, 9, 4373, 228, 8255, 5, 2, 656,  
245, 2350, 5, 4, 9837, 131, 152, 491, 18, 2, 32, 7464, 1212, 14, 9, 6, 371, 78,  
22, 625, 64, 1382, 9, 8, 168, 145, 23, 4, 1690, 15, 16, 4, 1355, 5, 28, 6, 52,  
154, 462, 33, 89, 78, 285, 16, 145, 95]
```

```
[35]: print(y_train[1])
```

0

```
[36]: vocab=imdb.get_word_index()
      print(vocab['the'])
```

Downloading data from [https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-datasets/imdb\\_word\\_index.json](https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-datasets/imdb_word_index.json)

1641221/1641221 [=====] - 0s 0us/step  
1

```
[37]: class_names=['Negative', 'Positive']
```

```
[38]: reverse_index = dict([(value, key) for (key, value) in vocab.items()])
```

```
[42]: def decode(review):
      text=""
      for i in review:
          text=text+reverse_index[i]
          text=text+" "
      return text
```

```
[43]: decode(x_train[1])
```

```
[43]: "the thought solid thought senator do making to is spot nomination assumed while
he of jack in where picked as getting on was did hands fact characters to always
life thrillers not as me can't in at are br of sure your way of little it
strongly random to view of love it so principles of guy it used producer of
where it of here icon film of outside to don't all unique some like of direction
it if out her imagination below keep of queen he diverse to makes this stretch
and of solid it thought begins br senator and budget worthwhile though ok and
awaiting for ever better were and diverse for budget look kicked any to of
making it out and follows for effects show to show cast this family us scenes
more it severe making senator to and finds tv tend to of emerged these thing
wants but and an beckinsale cult as it is video do you david see scenery it in
few those are of ship for with of wild to one is very work dark they don't do
dvd with those them "
```

```
[44]: def showlen():
      print("Length of first training sample: ",len(x_train[0]))
      print("Length of second training sample: ",len(x_train[1]))
      print("Length of first test sample: ",len(x_test[0]))
      print("Length of second test sample: ",len(x_test[1]))
      showlen()
```

Length of first training sample: 218  
Length of second training sample: 189  
Length of first test sample: 68  
Length of second test sample: 260

```
[45]: from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
```

```
[46]: x_train=pad_sequences(x_train, value=vocab['the'], padding='post', maxlen=256)
      x_test=pad_sequences(x_test, value=vocab['the'], padding='post', maxlen=256)
```

```
[47]: showlen()
```

```
Length of first training sample: 256
Length of second training sample: 256
Length of first test sample: 256
Length of second test sample: 256
```

```
[48]: decode(x_train[1])
```

```
[48]: "the thought solid thought senator do making to is spot nomination assumed while
he of jack in where picked as getting on was did hands fact characters to always
life thrillers not as me can't in at are br of sure your way of little it
strongly random to view of love it so principles of guy it used producer of
where it of here icon film of outside to don't all unique some like of direction
it if out her imagination below keep of queen he diverse to makes this stretch
and of solid it thought begins br senator and budget worthwhile though ok and
awaiting for ever better were and diverse for budget look kicked any to of
making it out and follows for effects show to show cast this family us scenes
more it severe making senator to and finds tv tend to of emerged these thing
wants but and an beckinsale cult as it is video do you david see scenery it in
few those are of ship for with of wild to one is very work dark they don't do
dvd with those them the the the the the the the the the the the the the the the
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```

```
[49]: from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
      from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Embedding, GlobalAveragePooling1D
```

```
[51]: model=Sequential()
      model.add(Embedding(10000,16))
      model.add(GlobalAveragePooling1D())
      model.add(Dense(16,activation='relu'))
      model.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid'))
      model.compile(optimizer='adam', loss='binary_crossentropy',metrics=['accuracy'])
      model.summary()
```

```
Model: "sequential"
```

```
-----
Layer (type)                 Output Shape              Param #
=====
embedding (Embedding)        (None, None, 16)         160000
```

```

global_average_pooling1d ( (None, 16)          0
GlobalAveragePooling1D)

dense (Dense)                (None, 16)          272

dense_1 (Dense)              (None, 1)            17

```

```

=====
Total params: 160289 (626.13 KB)
Trainable params: 160289 (626.13 KB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)
-----

```

```
[52]: model.fit(x_train, y_train, epochs=4, batch_size=128,
               verbose=1, validation_data=(x_test, y_test))
```

```

Epoch 1/4
196/196 [=====] - 3s 13ms/step - loss: 0.6686 -
accuracy: 0.6584 - val_loss: 0.6091 - val_accuracy: 0.7955
Epoch 2/4
196/196 [=====] - 2s 10ms/step - loss: 0.4926 -
accuracy: 0.8340 - val_loss: 0.4098 - val_accuracy: 0.8468
Epoch 3/4
196/196 [=====] - 2s 8ms/step - loss: 0.3365 -
accuracy: 0.8806 - val_loss: 0.3299 - val_accuracy: 0.8686
Epoch 4/4
196/196 [=====] - 2s 9ms/step - loss: 0.2713 -
accuracy: 0.8985 - val_loss: 0.2999 - val_accuracy: 0.8774

```

```
[52]: <keras.src.callbacks.History at 0x7a72a8cd18a0>
```

```
[53]: x_test[10]
```

```
[53]: array([ 1, 1581, 34, 7908, 5082, 23, 6, 1374, 1120, 7, 107,
349, 2, 1496, 11, 5116, 18, 397, 3767, 7, 4, 107,
84, 6763, 56, 68, 456, 1402, 2, 39, 4, 1374, 9,
35, 204, 5, 55, 4412, 212, 193, 23, 4, 326, 45,
6, 1109, 8, 1738, 2, 15, 29, 199, 1040, 5, 2684,
11, 14, 1403, 212, 1528, 10, 10, 2160, 2, 9, 4,
452, 37, 2, 4, 598, 425, 5, 45, 4394, 138, 59,
214, 467, 4, 2391, 7, 1738, 2, 19, 41, 2455, 3028,
5, 6866, 1489, 90, 180, 18, 101, 1403, 2, 1514, 5257,
9, 4, 564, 871, 322, 47, 2586, 27, 274, 326, 5,
9, 150, 112, 2, 17, 6, 87, 162, 2133, 60, 3256,
23, 4, 7999, 123, 8, 11, 2, 29, 144, 30, 2961,
1346, 2, 214, 4, 326, 7, 2, 1496, 8, 3767, 533,
7, 134, 2, 6229, 10, 10, 7, 265, 285, 5, 233,
70, 593, 54, 564, 4124, 2, 1625, 27, 1546, 2, 19,
```

```

2, 1008, 18, 89, 4, 114, 3209, 5, 45, 1139, 32,
4, 96, 143, 3760, 958, 7, 919, 5, 7611, 367, 4,
96, 17, 73, 17, 6, 52, 855, 7, 836, 10, 10,
18, 2, 7, 328, 212, 14, 31, 9, 5523, 8, 591,
1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,
1, 1, 1], dtype=int32)

```

```
[54]: y_test[10]
```

```
[54]: 1
```

```
[55]: import numpy as np
predicted_value=model.predict(np.expand_dims(x_test[10], 0))
print(predicted_value)
if predicted_value>0.5:
    final_value=1
else:
    final_value=0
print(final_value)
print(class_names[final_value])
```

```

1/1 [=====] - 0s 78ms/step
[[0.8281511]]
1
Positive

```

```
[56]: loss, accuracy = model.evaluate(x_test, y_test)
print("Loss :",loss)
print("Accuracy (Test Data) :",accuracy*100)
```

```

782/782 [=====] - 1s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2999 -
accuracy: 0.8774
Loss : 0.299915611743927
Accuracy (Test Data) : 87.74399757385254

```

```
[ ]:
```