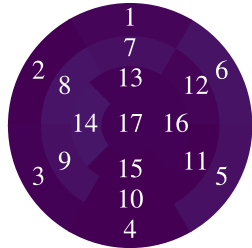
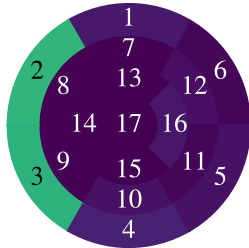
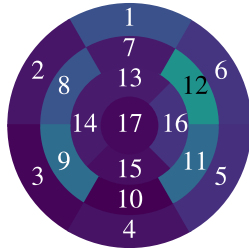
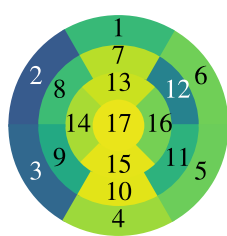


y_d  z_d  α  R_L  \mathcal{I}_S 