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## **GUIDE FOR AUTHORS AND REVIEWERS**

**TO AUTHORS:** The following list is taken from SP 811, *Guide for the Use of the International System of Units*, available at http://www.physics.nist.gov/Pubs. This is a *partial* list (numbered as in the original) that contains errors frequently encountered in WERB review, and is provided here to help NIST authors review the conformity of their manuscripts with proper SI usage and the basic principles concerning quantities and units. (The chapter or section numbers in parentheses indicate where additional information may be found in SP 811.)

- 1. Only units of the SI and those units recognized for use with the SI are used to express the values of quantities. Equivalent values in other units are given in parentheses following values in acceptable units *only* when deemed necessary for the intended audience. (See <a href="Chapter 2">Chapter 2</a>.)
- 2. Abbreviations such as sec (for either s or second), cc (for either cm<sup>3</sup> or cubic centimeter), or mps (for either m/s or meter per second) are avoided and only standard unit symbols, SI prefix symbols, unit names, and SI prefix names are used. (See Sec. 6.1.8.)
- 4. Unit symbols (or names) are not modified by the addition of subscripts or other information. The following forms, for example, are used instead. (See Sec. 7.4 and Sec. 7.10.2.)

 $V_{\text{max}} = 1000 \text{ V}$  but not:  $V = 1000 \text{ V}_{\text{max}}$ 

a mass fraction of 10 % but not: 10 % (m/m) or 10 % (by weight)

- 6. Information is not mixed with unit symbols (or names). For example, the form "the water content is 20 mL/kg" is used and not "20 mL H<sub>2</sub>O/kg" or "20 mL of water/kg." (See Sec. 7.5.)
- 7. It is clear to which unit symbol a numerical value belongs and which mathematical operation applies to the value of a quantity because forms such as the following are used. (See Sec. 7.7.)

 $35 \text{ cm} \times 48 \text{ cm}$  but not:  $35 \times 48 \text{ cm}$ 

1 MHz to 10 MHz or (1 to 10) MHz but not: 1 MHz-10 MHz or 1 to 10 MHz

10 There is a space between the numerical value and unit symbol, even when the value is used in an adjectival sense, except in the case of superscript units for plane angle. (See Sec. 7.2.)

a 25 kg sphere but not: a 25-kg sphere

- 11 The digits of numerical values having more than four digits on either side of the decimal marker are separated into groups of three using a thin, fixed space counting from both the left and right of the decimal marker. For example, 15 739.012 53 is highly preferred to 15739.01253. Commas are not used to separate digits into groups of three. (See Sec. 10.5.3.)
- The obsolete terms normality and the symbol N, and the obsolete term molarity and the symbol M, are not used, but the quantity amount-of-substance concentration of B (more commonly called concentration of B), and its symbol  $c_B$  and SI unit mol/m³ (or a related acceptable unit), are used instead. Similarly, the obsolete term molal and the symbol m are not used, but the quantity molality of solute B, and its symbol  $b_B$  or  $m_B$  and SI unit mol/kg (or a related unit of the SI), are used instead. (See Sec. 8.6.5 and Sec. 8.6.8.)

**TO READERS:** Please consider the items below in making comments (written on the manuscript) directed to the authors. (Sign WERB form.)

- 1. The conclusions are supported by the data and observations in the paper.
- 2. Figures and tables are correct, clear, useful, necessary, relevant, and properly labeled.
- 3. The manuscript is organized efficiently and appropriately and contains proper syntax, grammar, and spelling. Acronyms are used sparingly and defined properly the first time that they are used.
- 4. SI units are used correctly. For guidance on this matter, see NIST SP 811 *Guide for the Use of the International System of Units* by B. N. Taylor available at http://www.physics.nist.gov/Pubs. (Portions of the Check List for Reviewing Manuscripts (pp. v and vi) are reproduced above for convenience.)
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- 6. For manuscripts that contain significant measurement data, the associated measurement uncertainty issues are adequately addressed. For guidance on this matter, see NIST TN 1297 *Guidelines for Evaluating and Expressing the Uncertainty of NIST Measurement Results*, by B. N. Taylor and C. E. Kuyatt, available at http://www.physics.nist.gov/Pubs.
- 7. The quality of the studies reported has been assured by the inclusion of appropriate control studies and good experimental design.
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