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Include Headers
                                                #include <iostream>
#include <headerfile>
                                                iostream, fstream, math, cctype, string
Namespace
                                               Declarations
using namespace std;
                                               int main {}
                                               char first_name;
                                               char unit= 'a';
                                                {string, char, int, double, bool}
Comments
                                               Input and output
                                               cout << "Enter first name";</pre>
// comment text
                                               cin >> first_name;
/* multi-line comment text */
                                               cout << "Hello, " << first_name;</pre>
For Loop
                                               While 10 times do
int i;
                                               int i = 10;
for (i=0; i<10; i++) {
                                                while (i > 0) {
    cout << i << endl;</pre>
                                                   cout << i << endl;</pre>
}
Switch
                                               Never ending loop:
switch (x) {
                                               for(;;){
                                                //loop forever here.
case 1:
    cout << "1" << endl;</pre>
case 2:
   cout << "2" << endl;
                                               int temp = 0;
                                               while (temp !=1){
default:
   cout << "Something else" << endl;</pre>
                                               // or like this
}
                                               }
```