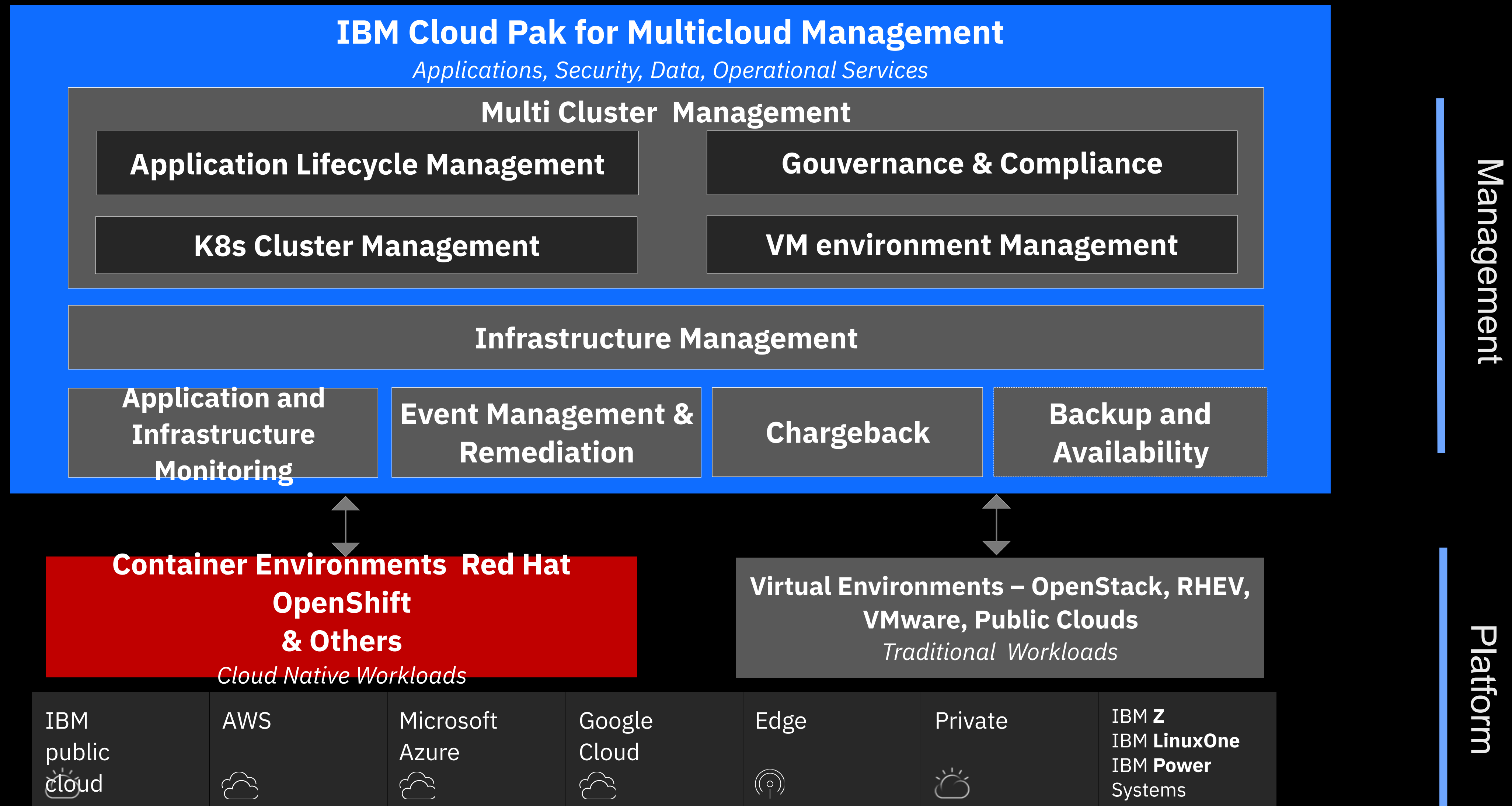


MultiCloud Management technology stack



MultiCloud Management technology stack

