

$$I_C(I_B,V_{CE})$$

$$V_{CE}$$

$$I_B$$

$$V_{BE}$$

$$I_C(V_{BE},V_{CE})$$

$$-W_E-x_{BE}$$

$$-x_{BE}$$

$$0$$

$$W_B$$

$$W_B+x_{BC}$$

$$x$$

$$p_{nC}(x)$$

$$n_{pB}(x)$$

$$p_nE(x)$$

$$B$$

$$I_B$$

$$I_R$$

$$\alpha_F I_F$$

$$I_C$$

$$C$$

$$I_F$$

$$\alpha_R I_R$$

$$E$$

$$I_E$$

$$I_C=\beta I_B$$

$$V_{BE}=0.7\mathrm{V}$$

$$V_{CE}=0.1\mathrm{V}$$

$$\mu\mathrm{A}$$

(V)

$$I_B = 100\text{nA}$$

$$I_B = 200\text{nA}$$

$$I_B = 300\text{nA}$$

$$I_B = 400\text{nA}$$

$$I_B = 500\text{nA}$$

$$I_B = -1\text{mA}$$

$$V_{BE} = 600\text{mV}$$

$$V_{BE} = 610\text{mV}$$

$$V_{BE} = 620\text{mV}$$

$$V_{BE} = 630\text{mV}$$

$$V_{BE} = 640\text{mV}$$