

$$v_o(t)$$

$$t(\mathrm{sec})$$

$$\overline{v_v^2}$$

$$\overline{i_{i+}^2}$$

$$\overline{i_{i-}^2}$$

$$V_{os}$$

$$V^+$$

$$V^-$$

$$V_{\mathrm{supp,hi}}$$

$$V_{\mathrm{supp,lo}}$$

$$V_{\mathrm{offset~null}}$$

$$I_{B1}$$

$$I_{B2}$$

$$R_2$$

$$R_1$$

$$\approx 0\mathrm{V}$$

$$\approx 0\mathrm{A}$$

$$+$$

$$V_o~=I_{B1}R_2$$

$$-$$

$$R_3$$

$$I_{B2}R_3$$

$$\frac{I_{B2}R_3}{R_1}$$

$$\frac{I_{B2}R_3}{R_1}-I_{B1}$$

$$v_s$$

$$v_o$$

$$\approx \frac{R_2}{R_1}$$

$$\omega_0$$

$$\omega_{3\text{dB}}$$

$$\omega_t$$

$$\frac{dV_o}{dt} = \omega_t V_i \leq SR$$

$$V_i$$

$$I_o$$

$$I_{max}$$

$$-I_{max}$$