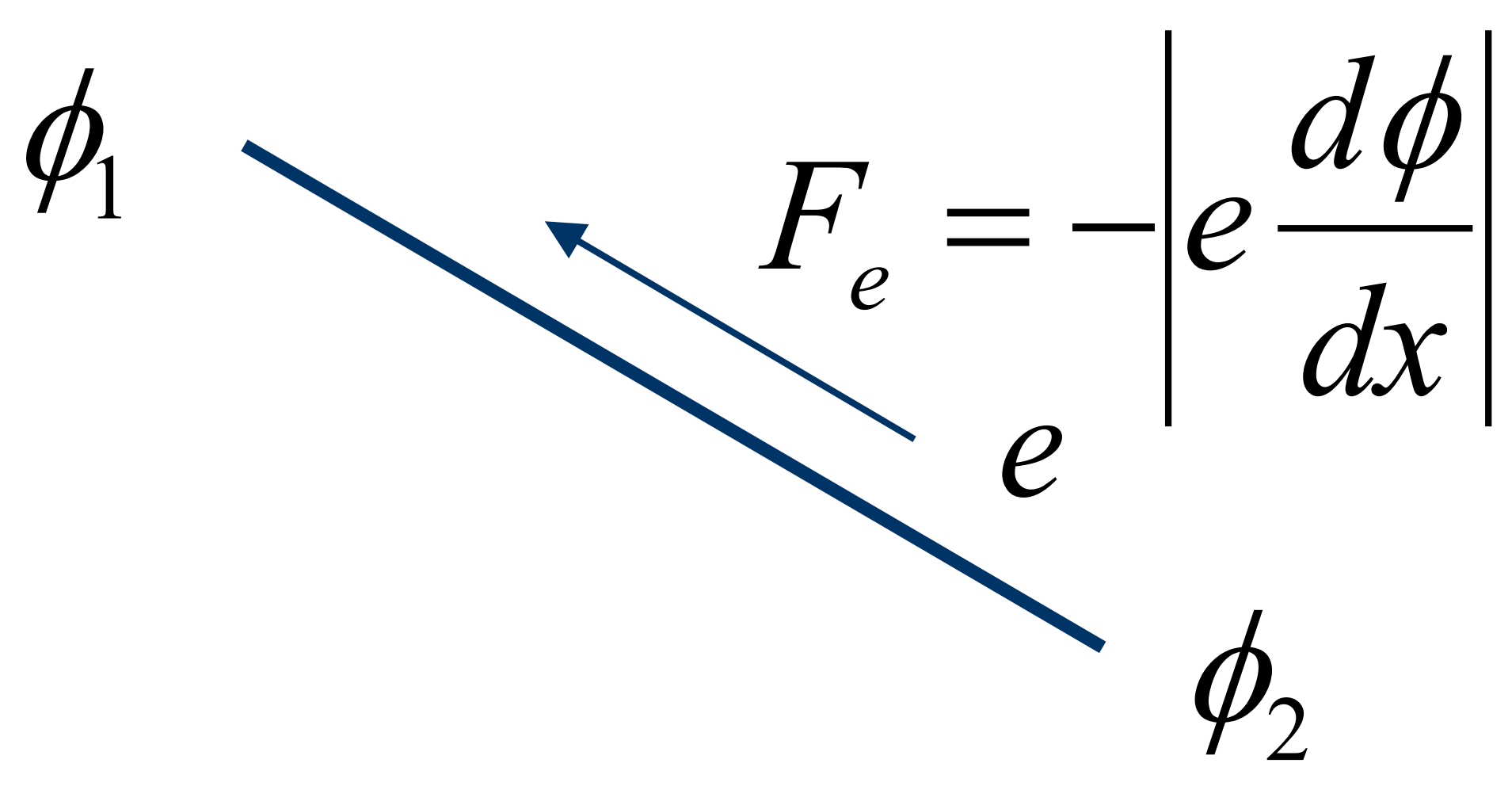
ϕ_1
$F_e \equiv -\left| e \frac{d\phi}{dx} \right|$
e
ϕ_2