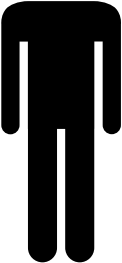
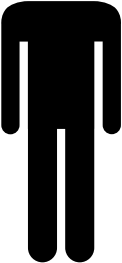
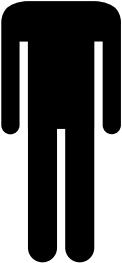
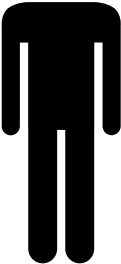


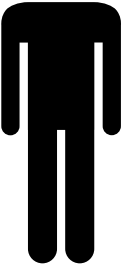
Uzorkod 100žena











90% Nema rak do jke

10% Inmarrakdojike

11Lazzy no

negativan

positivn

9 Tāchno

