

Исследовать функцию на условный экстремум

1. $U = 3 - 8x + 6y,$ если $x^2 + y^2 = 36$

2. $U = 2x^2 + 12xy + 32y^2 + 15,$ если $x^2 + 16y^2 = 64$

3. Найти производную функции $U = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$ по направлению вектора $\vec{c}(-9, 8, -12)$ в точку $M(8; -12; 9)$.

4. Найти производную функции $U = e^{x^2+y^2+z^2}$ по направлению вектора $\vec{d} = (4, -13, -16)$ в точку $L(-16; 4; -13)$.

Ф-я неск-ких перемен.

$$\textcircled{1} \quad U = 3 - 8x + 6y, \quad x^2 + y^2 = 36$$

$$L(\lambda, x, y) = 3 - 8x + 6y + \lambda(x^2 + y^2 - 36)$$

$$L'_x = 2\lambda x - 8 \quad L'_y = 2\lambda y + 6$$

$$L'_\lambda = x^2 + y^2 - 36$$

$$\begin{cases} x = \frac{4}{\lambda} \\ y = -\frac{3}{\lambda} \\ \frac{16}{\lambda^2} + \frac{9}{\lambda^2} = 36 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x = -\frac{24}{5} \\ y = \frac{18}{5} \\ \lambda = -\frac{5}{6} \end{cases} \text{ или } \begin{cases} x = \frac{24}{5} \\ y = -\frac{18}{5} \\ \lambda = \frac{5}{6} \end{cases}$$

$$L''_{xx} = 2\lambda \quad L''_{xy} = 2\lambda \quad L''_{\lambda\lambda} = 0$$

$$L''_{xy} = 0 \quad L''_{x\lambda} = 2x \quad L''_{y\lambda} = 2y$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2x & 2y \\ 2x & 2\lambda & 0 \\ 2y & 0 & 2\lambda \end{vmatrix} = -8\lambda(x^2 + y^2)$$

$$\left(-\frac{5}{6}, \frac{24}{5}, \frac{18}{5}\right) - \text{уч. max}$$

$$\left(\frac{5}{6}, \frac{24}{5}, -\frac{18}{5}\right) - \text{уч. min}$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad U = 2x^2 + 12xy + 32y^2 + 15, \quad x^2 + 16y^2 = 64$$

$$U = 2(x^2 + 16y^2) + 12xy + 15 = 12xy + 143$$

$$L(\lambda, x, y) = 12xy + 143 + \lambda(x^2 + 16y^2 - 64)$$

$$L'_x = 2\lambda x + 12y \quad L'_y = 32\lambda y + 12x$$

$$L'_\lambda = x^2 + 16y^2 - 64$$

$$\begin{cases} 2\lambda x + 12y = 0 \\ 32\lambda y + 12x = 0 \\ x^2 + 16y^2 - 64 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$x = \frac{-6y}{\lambda}$$

$$32\lambda y - \frac{72y}{\lambda} = 0$$

$$8y(4\lambda^2 - 9) = 0$$

$$y = 0 \text{ или } \lambda = \pm \frac{3}{2}$$

неверно

$$\begin{cases} y = 0 \\ x = 0 \\ x^2 + 16y^2 - 64 \neq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} \lambda = -\frac{3}{2} & \lambda = \frac{3}{2} \\ x = 4y & x = -4y \\ 16y^2 + 16y^2 - 64 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$32y^2 = 64 \\ y = \pm \sqrt{2}$$

$$\left(-\frac{3}{2}, -4\sqrt{2}, -\sqrt{2}\right), \left(-\frac{3}{2}, 4\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}\right), \left(\frac{3}{2}, 4\sqrt{2}, -\sqrt{2}\right), \left(\frac{3}{2}, -4\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}\right)$$

$$L''_{xx} = 2\lambda \quad L''_{yy} = 32\lambda \quad L''_{\lambda\lambda} = 0$$

$$L''_{xy} = 12 \quad L''_{x\lambda} = 2x \quad L''_{y\lambda} = 32y$$

$$\begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2x & 32y \\ 2x & 2\lambda & 12 \\ 32y & 12 & 32\lambda \end{vmatrix} = 0 \quad -2x \begin{vmatrix} 2x & 12 \\ 32y & 32\lambda \end{vmatrix} + 32y \begin{vmatrix} 2x & 2\lambda \\ 32y & 12 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= -2x(64\lambda x - 384y) + 32y(24x - 64\lambda y)$$

$$= -128\lambda x^2 + 768xy + 768xy - 2048\lambda y^2$$

$$= -128(\lambda x^2 - 12xy + 16\lambda y^2) = -128(64\lambda - 12xy)$$

$$\left(-\frac{3}{2}, -4\sqrt{2}, -\sqrt{2}\right) \mid + \quad \text{yes max}$$

$$\left(-\frac{3}{2}, 4\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}\right) \mid + \quad \text{yes max}$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{2}, 4\sqrt{2}, -\sqrt{2}\right) \mid - \quad \text{yes min}$$

$$\left(\frac{3}{2}, -4\sqrt{2}, \sqrt{2}\right) \mid - \quad \text{yes min}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad U = x^2 + y^2 + z^2, \quad \vec{c}(-9, 8, -12), \quad M(8, -12, 9)$$

$$|\vec{c}| = \sqrt{81 + 64 + 144} = 17$$

$$|\vec{c}_0| = \left(-\frac{9}{17}, \frac{8}{17}, -\frac{12}{17}\right)$$

$$U'_x = 2x \quad U'_y = 2y \quad U'_z = 2z$$

$$\text{grad } U|_{(8, -12, 9)} = \frac{16}{17}, \frac{-24}{17}, \frac{18}{17}$$

$$= (16, -24, 18)$$

$$U'_{\vec{c}}|_{(8, -12, 9)} = -\frac{9}{17} \cdot 16 - \frac{8}{17} \cdot 24 - \frac{12}{17} \cdot 18 = -\frac{552}{17}$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad U = e^{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}, \quad \vec{d}(4, -13, -16), \quad L(-16, 4, -13)$$

$$|\vec{d}| = \sqrt{16 + 169 + 256} = 21, \quad \vec{d}_0 = \left(\frac{4}{21}, -\frac{13}{21}, -\frac{16}{21}\right)$$

$$U'_x = 2x \cdot e^{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \quad U'_y = 2y \cdot e^{x^2 + y^2 + z^2} \quad U'_z = 2z \cdot e^{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}$$

$$\text{grad } U|_{(-16, 4, -13)} = (-32 \cdot e^{441}, 8 \cdot e^{441}, -26 \cdot e^{441})$$

$$U'_{\vec{d}}|_{(-16, 4, -13)} = -\frac{128}{21} \cdot e^{441} - \frac{104}{21} \cdot e^{441} + \frac{416}{21} \cdot e^{441}$$

$$= \frac{184}{21} \cdot e^{441}$$