

$$\textcircled{1} \begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 - 2x_4 = 0 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 - x_3 + x_4 = -2 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 + x_4 = 4 \end{cases}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & -1 & 1 & -2 \\ 1 & 1 & -3 & 1 & 4 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 5 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & -2 & 3 & 4 \end{array} \right) \quad \text{rank } A = \text{rank } \tilde{A} = 3 < n = 4$$

бесконечное количество решений

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 - x_3 - 2x_4 = 0 \\ -x_2 + x_3 + 5x_4 = -2 \\ -2x_3 + 3x_4 = 4 \end{cases} \quad \underline{x_4 = c}, \quad \underline{x_3 = \frac{3c-4}{2}}$$

$$\underline{x_2} = \frac{3c-4}{2} + 5c + 2 = \frac{13c-4}{2} + 2 = \frac{13c}{2}$$

$$\underline{x_1} = 2c + \frac{3c-4}{2} - \frac{13c}{2} = \frac{-6c-4}{2} = -3c-2$$

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ a) } \begin{cases} 3x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 4 \\ 2x_1 - 5x_2 - 3x_3 = -17 \\ x_1 + x_2 - x_3 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 3 & -1 & 1 & 4 \\ 2 & -5 & -3 & -17 \\ 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -4 & 4 & 4 \\ 0 & -7 & 1 & -17 \end{array} \right) \quad \text{rank } A = \text{rank } \tilde{A} = 3 = n$$

1 решение
система совместна и определена

$$5) \begin{cases} 2x_1 - 4x_2 + 6x_3 = 1 \\ x_1 - 2x_2 + 3x_3 = -2 \\ 3x_1 - 6x_2 + 9x_3 = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & -4 & 6 & 1 \\ 1 & -2 & 3 & -2 \\ 3 & -6 & 9 & 5 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & -2 & 3 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 5 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 11 \end{array} \right) \quad \text{rank } A < \text{rank } \tilde{A}$$

$$1 < 2$$

система несовместна, решений нет

$$6) \begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 5x_3 = 4 \\ 3x_1 + x_2 - 8x_3 = -2 \end{cases}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 5 & 4 \\ 3 & 1 & -8 & -2 \end{array} \right) \rightarrow \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 2 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & -5 & -29 & -14 \end{array} \right) \quad \text{rank } A = \text{rank } \tilde{A} = 2 < n$$

система совместна и не определена (бесконечное количество решений)

$$③ \left(\begin{array}{cccc|c} 1 & 3 & -2 & 4 & 3 \\ 0 & 5 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 0 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 1 \end{array} \right) \quad \text{rank } A = \text{rank } \tilde{A} = 4 = n$$

система совместна и определена (1 решение)

$$x_4 = 1/2, \quad x_3 = 4/3,$$

$$x_2 = 3/10,$$

$$x_1 = 83/30$$

$$(4) \quad \tilde{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & | & a \\ 4 & 5 & 6 & | & b \\ 7 & 8 & 9 & | & c \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & | & a \\ 0 & -3 & -6 & | & b-4a \\ 0 & -6 & -12 & | & c-7a \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & | & a \\ 0 & -3 & -6 & | & b-4a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & c-7a-2b+8a \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & | & a \\ 0 & -3 & -6 & | & b-4a \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & | & c+a-2b \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{rank } A &= 2 \\ \text{rank } \tilde{A} &= 3 \text{ при} \\ &\underline{c+a-2b \neq 0} \end{aligned}$$

Т.о. система несовместна при

$$c+a-2b \neq 0$$

$$a \neq 2b-c \quad b \neq \frac{a+c}{2} \quad c \neq 2b-a$$

⑤ Крәмер

$$a) \begin{cases} x_1 - 2x_2 = 1 \\ 3x_1 - 4x_2 = 7 \end{cases}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & -2 & 1 \\ 3 & -4 & 7 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\det A = 2 \quad \det A_1 = 10 \quad \det A_2 = 4$$

$$\underline{x_1 = 5} \quad \underline{x_2 = 2}$$

$$6) \begin{cases} 2x_1 - x_2 + 5x_3 = 10 \\ x_1 + x_2 - 3x_3 = -2 \\ 2x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 = 1 \end{cases} \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 2 & -1 & 5 & 10 \\ 1 & 1 & -3 & -2 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 & 1 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\det A = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 & 5 \\ 1 & 1 & -3 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 4 & 1 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} + 5 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= 26 + 7 + 10 = 43$$

$$\det A_1 = \begin{vmatrix} 10 & -1 & 5 \\ -2 & 1 & -3 \\ 1 & 4 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 10 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 4 & 1 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} -2 & -3 \\ 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} + 5 \begin{vmatrix} -2 & 1 \\ 1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= 130 + 1 - 45 = 86$$

$$\det A_2 = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 10 & 5 \\ 1 & -2 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 2 \begin{vmatrix} -2 & -3 \\ 1 & 1 \end{vmatrix} - 10 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -3 \\ 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} + 5 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= 2 - 70 + 25 = -43$$

$$\det A_3 = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 & 10 \\ 1 & 1 & -2 \\ 2 & 4 & 1 \end{vmatrix} = 2 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 4 & 1 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & -2 \\ 2 & 1 \end{vmatrix} + 10 \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 4 \end{vmatrix} =$$

$$= 18 + 5 + 20 = 43$$

$$x_1 = 2 \quad x_2 = -1 \quad x_3 = 1$$

⑥ Найти L-матрицу LU разложения

$$a) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 2 & 9 & 12 \\ 3 & 26 & 30 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & 20 & 18 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 5 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$L = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 3 & 4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$b) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 2 & 5 & 8 & 9 \\ 3 & 18 & 29 & 18 \\ 4 & 12 & 53 & 33 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 3 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 15 & 23 & 6 \\ 0 & 18 & 45 & 17 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 3 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 21 & 17 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 3 & 4 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \quad L = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 5 & 1 & 0 \\ 4 & 6 & 7 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

⑦ LU-разложение

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 = 1 \\ 11x_1 + 7x_2 + 5x_3 = -6 \\ 9x_1 + 8x_2 + 4x_3 = -5 \end{cases} \quad \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 11 & 7 & 5 \\ 9 & 8 & 4 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1,5 & -11,5 \\ 0 & 3,5 & -9,5 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 1,5 & -11,5 \\ 0 & 0 & 52/3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$U = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 3 \\ 0 & 3/2 & -23/2 \\ 0 & 0 & 52/3 \end{pmatrix} \quad L = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 11/2 & 1 & 0 \\ 9/2 & 7/3 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} y_1 = 1 \\ 11/2 y_1 + y_2 = -6 \\ 9/2 y_1 + 7/3 y_2 + y_3 = -5 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} y_1 = 1 \\ y_2 = -23/2 \\ y_3 = 52/3 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 = 1 \\ 3/2 x_2 - 23/2 x_3 = -\frac{23}{2} \\ 52/3 x_3 = 52/3 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x_1 = -1 \\ x_2 = 0 \\ x_3 = 1 \end{cases}$$

⑧ Холецкий.

$$\begin{cases} 81x_1 - 45x_2 + 45x_3 = 531 \\ -45x_1 + 50x_2 - 15x_3 = -460 \\ 45x_1 - 15x_2 + 38x_3 = 193 \end{cases}$$

$$l_{11} = \sqrt{a_{11}} = 9 \quad l_{21} = \frac{a_{21}}{l_{11}} = -5$$

$$l_{31} = \frac{a_{31}}{l_{11}} = 5 \quad l_{22} = \sqrt{a_{22} - l_{21}^2} = 5$$

$$l_{32} = \frac{1}{l_{22}} (a_{32} - l_{21} \cdot l_{31}) = \frac{1}{5} (-15 + 25) = 2$$

$$l_{33} = \sqrt{a_{33} - l_{31}^2 - l_{32}^2} = \sqrt{38 - 25 - 4} = 3$$

$$L = \begin{pmatrix} 9 & 0 & 0 \\ -5 & 5 & 0 \\ 5 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix} \quad L^T = \begin{pmatrix} 9 & -5 & 5 \\ 0 & 5 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} 9y_1 = 531 \\ -5y_1 + 5y_2 = -460 \\ 5y_1 + 2y_2 + 3y_3 = 193 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y_1 = 59 \\ y_2 = -33 \\ y_3 = -12 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 9x_1 - 5x_2 + 5x_3 = 59 \\ 5x_2 + 2x_3 = -33 \\ 3x_3 = -12 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 = 6 \\ x_2 = -5 \\ x_3 = -4 \end{cases}$$