

# **AssemblerEmulator - Nikola Bebic**

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# Table of Contents

Table of contents



# AssemblerEmulator

System software

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## Quick Start

This is a school project for the system software class. The purpose of the project is to write the assembler for the MicroRISC language and the emulator which would execute the programs produced by the assembler.

## Installation

Just run the `build.sh` script and everything should be ready to go

## Usage

Run the `run.sh` script with the `-f` option with the name of the `.ss` input file. The script will run the assembler with the input file, generate the output file, and run the emulator with that output file.

Example:

```
run.sh -f helloworld.ss
```

Input file:

```
org 0x0
.rodata.0
    dd stack - 4
    dd print_string_interrupt
    dd 30 dup dummy

org 128
.data.0
out:
    dd 0
in:
    dd 0

.bss
stack:
    DW 0x100 DUP ?

.text
dummy: ret

.global _start
_start:
    call hello
    load r0, #0
    int r0

PRINT_STRING_INTERRUPT def 1

hello:
    load r0, #hello string
    load r15, #PRINT_STRING_INTERRUPT
    int r15 ; calls print_string_interrupt
    ret

print_string:
    loadub r1, [r0]
    jz r1, skip
    store r1, out
    load r1, #1
```

```

        add r0, r0, r1
        jmp print_string
skip:
    ret;

print_string_interrupt:
    call print_string
    ret

.rodata.1
hello_string:
    DB 'H'
    DB 'e'
    DB 'l'
    DB 'l'
    DB 'o'
    DB ','
    DB ' '
    DB 'W'
    DB 'o'
    DB 'r'
    DB 'l'
    DB 'd'
    DB '!'
    DB 10 ; CR
    DB 13 ; LF
    DB 0 ; end of string

```

Output:

```
Hello, World!
```

## MicroRISC Specification

### Architecture

32-bit RISC processor

32-bit virtual address space, addressable unit - byte, little-endian

No floating point arithmetic

### Registers

16 32-bit general purpose registers, R0 - R15

32-bit program counter: PC

32-bit stack pointer: SP . Stack grows towards higher addresses, stack pointer points to the word at the top of the stack

### Constant terms

Constant terms can contain the following:

- Literals
- Arithmetic operators (+, -, \*, /)
- Subexpressions with parentheses

Literals are signed decimal, binary or hexadecimal integers, or ASCII characters, as well as named constants or labels

Labels can contain letters, digits, and symbol `_`, and can not start with a letter

There is a predefined symbol `$`, which represents the address of the current instruction

### Address modes

- Immediate: `#constant_term`
- Register direct: `Ri`
- Register indirect: `[Ri]`
- Register indirect with offset: `[Ri + offset]`. `offset` is a constant term
- PC relative: `$constant_term`. This is treated as register indirect with offset. Constant term must contain at least one label

## Instructions

Instruction format:

```
[label:] instruction [operand0, operand1, operand2] [; comment]
```

## Flow control instructions

<i>Instruction</i>	<i>Address modes</i>	<i>Comment</i>
INT op	Register direct	Generates a software interrupt. Interrupt entry is in the register
JMP op	Memory direct, register indirect, register indirect with offset	Jumps to given address
CALL op	Memory direct, register indirect, register indirect with offset	Calls a subroutine. PC is pushed to the stack
RET	None	Returns from subroutine
JZ reg, op	reg : Register direct, op : Memory direct, register indirect, register indirect with offset	Jumps to op if reg == 0
JNZ reg, op	reg : Register direct, op : Memory direct, register indirect, register indirect with offset	Jumps to op if reg != 0
JGZ reg, op	reg : Register direct, op : Memory direct, register indirect, register indirect with offset	Jumps to op if reg > 0
JGEZ reg, op	reg : Register direct, op : Memory direct, register indirect, register indirect with offset	Jumps to op if reg >= 0
JLZ reg, op	reg : Register direct, op : Memory direct, register indirect, register indirect with offset	Jumps to op if reg < 0
JLEZ reg, op	reg : Register direct, op : Memory direct, register indirect, register indirect with offset	Jumps to op if reg < 0

## Load/Store instructions

Load, sizes of operands:

- Unsigned byte, suffix: UB

- Signed byte, suffix: SB
- Unsigned word, suffix: UW
- Signed word, suffix: SW
- Double word, no suffix

Store, sizes of the operands:

- Byte, suffix: B
- Word, suffix: W
- Double word, no suffix

Size of word is 2 bytes, and size of double word is 2 words

<i><b>Instruction</b></i>	<i><b>Address modes</b></i>	<i><b>Comment</b></i>
LOAD reg, op	reg : Register direct, op : All	Loads the data into the register
STORE reg, op	reg : Register direct, op : All except immediate	Stores the data from the register

### Stack instructions

- 32-bit double word is always pushed to the stack, and popped from the stack

<i><b>Instruction</b></i>	<i><b>Address modes</b></i>	<i><b>Comment</b></i>
PUSH reg	Register direct	Pushes the register to the stack
POP reg	Register direct	Pops the register from the stack

### ALU instructions

- Work only on 32-bit operands
- Signed arithmetic

<i><b>Instruction</b></i>	<i><b>Address modes</b></i>	<i><b>Comment</b></i>
ADD reg0, reg1, reg2	Register direct	reg0 = reg1 + reg2
SUB reg0, reg1, reg2	Register direct	reg0 = reg1 - reg2
MUL reg0, reg1, reg2	Register direct	reg0 = reg1 * reg2
DIV reg0, reg1, reg2	Register direct	reg0 = reg1 / reg2
MOD reg0, reg1, reg2	Register direct	reg0 = reg1 % reg2
AND reg0, reg1, reg2	Register direct	reg0 = reg1 & reg2
OR reg0, reg1, reg2	Register direct	reg0 = reg1   reg2
XOR reg0, reg1, reg2	Register direct	reg0 = reg1 ^ reg2
NOT reg0, reg1	Register direct	reg0 = ~reg1
ASL reg0, reg1, reg2	Register direct	reg0 = reg1 << reg2
ASR reg0, reg1, reg2	Register direct	reg0 = reg1 >> reg2

### Data definition

Format:

[label:] definition data\_specifier [, ...] [; comment]

Possible definitions:

- DB - defines a byte
- DW - defines a word



- `DD` - defines a double word

#### Data specifiers:

`constant_term [ DUP constant_term | ? ]`

- `DUP` - First constant term denotes how many times the second constant term will occur
- `?` - Undefined value

#### Directives:

##### Named constant definition:

`symbol DEF constant_expression [; comment]`

##### Origin directive:

`ORG constant_expression [; comment]`

#### Segments

- `.text[.number]` - section containing the program code
- `.data[.number]` - section containing initialized data
- `.rodata[.number]` - section containing read only data
- `.bss[.number]` - section containing uninitialized data

#### Interrupts:

- IV table starts at the address 0 and has 32 entries
- During the interrupt execution, no hardware interrupt can happen
- Executing `INT 0` will end the program
- Entry 0 in the IVT contains the starting value of the stack pointer
- Entry 3 in the IVT contains the address of the error interrupt routine
- Entry 4 in the IVT contains the address of the timer interrupt routine. This routine is called every 0,1s
- Entry 5 in the IVT contains the address of the keyboard interrupt routine. This routine is called every time a key is pressed

Two registers are mapped in the address space, right after the IV table.

The first register is mapped to the address 128 and is the `stdout` register. Every time a value is written to this register, it will be written on the standard output stream

The second register is mapped to the address 132 and is the `stdin` register. Every time a keyboard interrupt happens, this register will contain the ASCII code of the hit character. The value can be read more than once. New interrupts will not happen until the value is read at least once

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# Namespace Index

## Namespace List

Here is a list of all namespaces with brief descriptions:

<b>bnsassembler</b>	.....	26
<b>bnssemulator</b>	.....	53
<b>consoleio</b>	.....	70
<b>cxxopts</b>	.....	72
<b>cxxopts::anonymous_namespace{cxxopts.h}</b>	.....	75
<b>cxxopts::values</b>	.....	78
<b>std</b>	.....	80
<b>z85</b>	.....	81

# Hierarchical Index

## Class Hierarchy

This inheritance list is sorted roughly, but not completely, alphabetically:

bnssemulator::AssemblerOutput .....	111
bnssemulator::CommandLineHelper .....	120
bnssassembler::CommandLineHelper .....	122
bnssemulator::compare_pair_difference< T, Pred > .....	124
bnssemulator::compare_pair_first< T1, T2, Pred > .....	125
bnssemulator::compare_pair_second< T1, T2, Pred > .....	126
bnssemulator::Context .....	130
bnssassembler::Data .....	142
bnssassembler::DataTypeParser .....	151
bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::DataTypeParserStaticData .....	153
enable_shared_from_this	
cxxopts::Value .....	516
cxxopts::values::standard_value< T > .....	450
cxxopts::values::standard_value< T > .....	450
cxxopts::Value .....	516
exception	
bnssassembler::AssemblerException .....	108
bnssassembler::FirstPassException .....	190
bnssassembler::ParserException .....	356
bnssassembler::SecondPassException .....	413
bnssassembler::MessageException .....	276
bnssassembler::DivisionByZeroException .....	161
bnssassembler::IncorrectLabelException .....	211
bnssassembler::InvalidDataDefinitionException .....	237
bnssassembler::InvalidDataTypeException .....	238
bnssassembler::InvalidExpressionException .....	239
bnssassembler::NonExistingSymbolException .....	295
bnssemulator::MessageException .....	274
cxxopts::OptionException .....	329
cxxopts::OptionParseException .....	331
cxxopts::argument_incorrect_type .....	105
cxxopts::argument_incorrect_type .....	105
cxxopts::missing_argument_exception .....	286
cxxopts::missing_argument_exception .....	286
cxxopts::option_not_exists_exception .....	317
cxxopts::option_not_exists_exception .....	317
cxxopts::option_not_has_argument_exception .....	318
cxxopts::option_not_has_argument_exception .....	318
cxxopts::option_not_present_exception .....	319
cxxopts::option_not_present_exception .....	319
cxxopts::option_required_exception .....	320

cxxopts::option_required_exception .....	320
cxxopts::option_requires_argument_exception .....	321
cxxopts::option_requires_argument_exception .....	321
cxxopts::OptionParseException .....	331
cxxopts::OptionSpecException .....	346
cxxopts::invalid_option_format_error .....	236
cxxopts::invalid_option_format_error .....	236
cxxopts::option_exists_error .....	316
cxxopts::option_exists_error .....	316
cxxopts::OptionSpecException .....	346
cxxopts::OptionException .....	329
bnssemulator::Executer .....	162
bnssemulator::AluExecuter .....	101
bnssemulator::AddExecuter .....	85
bnssemulator::AndExecuter .....	104
bnssemulator::AslExecuter .....	106
bnssemulator::AsrExecuter .....	107
bnssemulator::DivideExecuter .....	154
bnssemulator::ModuloExecuter .....	287
bnssemulator::MultiplyExecuter .....	289
bnssemulator::OrExecuter .....	347
bnssemulator::SubtractExecuter .....	472
bnssemulator::XorExecuter .....	522
bnssemulator::CallExecuter .....	116
bnssemulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter .....	127
bnssemulator::JgezExecuter .....	240
bnssemulator::JgzExecuter .....	242
bnssemulator::JlezExecuter .....	244
bnssemulator::JlzExecuter .....	246
bnssemulator::JnzExecuter .....	249
bnssemulator::JzExecuter .....	251
bnssemulator::IntExecuter .....	234
bnssemulator::JmpExecuter .....	248
bnssemulator::LoadExecuter .....	265
bnssemulator::NotExecuter .....	297
bnssemulator::PopExecuter .....	358
bnssemulator::PushExecuter .....	364
bnssemulator::RetExecuter .....	402
bnssemulator::StoreExecuter .....	457
bnsassembler::Expression .....	164
bnsassembler::Literal .....	259
bnsassembler::Operation .....	308
bnsassembler::AddOperation .....	87
bnsassembler::DivideOperation .....	156

bnssassembler::MultiplyOperation .....	290
bnssassembler::SubtractOperation .....	473
bnssassembler::Symbol .....	480
bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder .....	168
bnssassembler::ExpressionToken .....	170
bnssassembler::LiteralToken .....	261
bnssassembler::OperationToken .....	314
bnssassembler::AddToken .....	98
bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken .....	117
bnssassembler::DivideToken .....	158
bnssassembler::MultiplyToken .....	292
bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken .....	299
bnssassembler::SubtractToken .....	477
bnssassembler::SymbolToken .....	504
bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory .....	174
bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::ExpressionTokenFactoryData .....	176
bnssassembler::FileReader .....	178
bnssassembler::FileReader .....	180
bnssassembler::FileWriter .....	182
bnssassembler::FirstPass .....	184
bnssassembler::FirstPassData .....	186
std::hash< bnssassembler::InstructionCode > .....	196
std::hash< bnssassembler::SectionData > .....	197
std::hash< bnssassembler::SectionType > .....	198
std::hash< bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition > .....	199
std::hash< bnssemulator::InstructionCode > .....	200
std::hash< bnssemulator::SectionType > .....	201
cxxopts::HelpGroupDetails .....	202
cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails .....	203
bnssemulator::InstructionBitField .....	212
bnssassembler::InstructionBitField .....	214
bnssemulator::InstructionBitFieldUnion .....	216
bnssassembler::InstructionBitFieldUnion .....	217
bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser .....	218
bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser::InstructionCodeParserStaticData .....	220
bnssassembler::InstructionParser .....	225
bnssassembler::AluInstructionParser .....	103
bnssassembler::ConditionalJumpInstructionParser .....	129
bnssassembler::InterruptInstructionParser .....	233
bnssassembler::LoadInstructionParser .....	267
bnssassembler::NoOperandInstructionParser .....	296
bnssassembler::NotInstructionParser .....	298
bnssassembler::StackInstructionParser .....	449
bnssassembler::StoreInstructionParser .....	459
bnssassembler::UndonditionalJumpInstructionParser .....	515

bnssimulator::KeyboardListener .....	253
bnssassembler::LineParser .....	256
bnssassembler::DataDefinitionLineParser .....	145
bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsLineParser .....	192
bnssassembler::InstructionLineParser .....	222
bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveLineParser .....	348
bnssassembler::SectionStartLineParser .....	430
bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionLineParser .....	496
map	
bnssimulator::AddressSpace .....	89
bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression .....	278
bnssassembler::Operand .....	302
bnssassembler::Immediate .....	205
bnssassembler::MemoryDirect .....	268
bnssassembler::RegisterDirect .....	373
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect .....	378
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset .....	381
bnssassembler::OperandParser .....	305
bnssassembler::ImmediateParser .....	209
bnssassembler::MemoryDirectParser .....	272
bnssassembler::RegisterDirectParser .....	376
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffsetParser .....	386
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectParser .....	388
cxxopts::OptionAdder .....	322
cxxopts::OptionDetails .....	325
cxxopts::Options .....	333
bnssassembler::Parser .....	353
bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser .....	282
bnssimulator::Processor .....	359
bnssimulator::Processor::ProcessorStaticData .....	362
bnssimulator::Register .....	365
bnssassembler::RegisterParser .....	390
bnssassembler::RegisterParser::RegisterParserStaticData .....	392
bnssassembler::RelocationRecord .....	393
bnssimulator::RelocationRecord .....	398
bnssassembler::SecondPass .....	403
bnssassembler::SecondPassData .....	405
bnssassembler::SectionData .....	415
bnssimulator::SectionData .....	424
bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser .....	440
bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::SectionTypeParserData .....	442
bnssimulator::StringHelper .....	460
bnssassembler::StringHelper .....	466

bnssemulator::SymbolData .....	486
bnssassembler::SymbolData.....	489
bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition .....	493
bnssemulator::TimerListener.....	508
bnssassembler::Token .....	509
bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken .....	147
bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsToken.....	194
bnssassembler::InstructionToken .....	228
bnssassembler::LabelToken .....	254
bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken .....	350
bnssassembler::SectionStartToken .....	432
bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionToken.....	498
 cxxopts::values::type_is_container< T >.....	513
cxxopts::values::type_is_container< std::vector< T > > .....	514
unordered_map	
bnssassembler::SymbolTable .....	501
 cxxopts::values::value_has_arg< T > .....	520
cxxopts::values::value_has_arg< bool > .....	521
vector	
bnssassembler::SectionTable .....	435
bnssemulator::Segment .....	444



# Class Index

## Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

<b>bnssimulator::AddExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for the add instruction ) .....	85
<b>bnssassembler::AddOperation</b> (Class implementing the behaviour of the + operator in expressions ) .....	87
<b>bnssimulator::AddressSpace</b> (Class representing the address space of the emulator ) .....	89
<b>bnssassembler::AddToken</b> (Token class representing the + operation ) .....	98
<b>bnssimulator::AluExecuter</b> (Base class used for executing ALU instructions ) .....	101
<b>bnssassembler::AluInstructionParser</b> (Class representing the parser for ALU instructions ) ..	103
<b>bnssimulator::AndExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for the and instruction ) .....	104
<b>cxxopts::argument_incorrect_type</b> .....	105
<b>bnssimulator::AslExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for the asl instruction ) .....	106
<b>bnssimulator::AsrExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for the asr instruction ) .....	107
<b>bnssassembler::AssemblerException</b> (Class representing the custom exception for the assembler ) .....	108
<b>bnssimulator::AssemblerOutput</b> (Class representing the output from the assembler ) .....	111
<b>bnssimulator::CallExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for the call instruction ) .....	116
<b>bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken</b> (Token class representing the opening brace ) .....	117
<b>bnssimulator::CommandLineHelper</b> (Utility class used for parsing the command line ) .....	120
<b>bnssassembler::CommandLineHelper</b> (Utility class used to parse the command line ) .....	122
<b>bnssimulator::compare_pair_difference&lt; T, Pred &gt;</b> .....	124
<b>bnssimulator::compare_pair_first&lt; T1, T2, Pred &gt;</b> .....	125
<b>bnssimulator::compare_pair_second&lt; T1, T2, Pred &gt;</b> .....	126
<b>bnssimulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter</b> (Base executer for conditional jump instructions ) ..	127
<b>bnssassembler::ConditionalJumpInstructionParser</b> (Class representing the parser for conditional jump instructions ) .....	129
<b>bnssimulator::Context</b> (Class representing the context of the processor ) .....	130
<b>bnssassembler::Data</b> (Class representing the MicroRISC data ) .....	142
<b>bnssassembler::DataDefinitionLineParser</b> (Class used for parsing data definitions ) .....	145
<b>bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken</b> (Class representing the data definition token ) .....	147
<b>bnssassembler::DataTypeParser</b> (Utility class used for parsing data types ) .....	151
<b>bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::DataTypeParserStaticData</b> .....	153
<b>bnssimulator::DivideExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer of the divide instruction ) .....	154
<b>bnssassembler::DivideOperation</b> (Class implementing the behaviour of the / operator in expressions ) .....	156
<b>bnssassembler::DivideToken</b> (Token class representing the / operation ) .....	158
<b>bnssassembler::DivisionByZeroException</b> (Exception class representing division by zero ) .....	161
<b>bnssimulator::Executer</b> (Base class used for executing instructions ) .....	162
<b>bnssassembler::Expression</b> (Class representing the math expression ) .....	164
<b>bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder</b> (Utility class used for building math expressions ) .....	168
<b>bnssassembler::ExpressionToken</b> (Class representing the token found in infix and postfix expressions ) .....	170
<b>bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory</b> (Utility class used for creating the ExpressionToken objects ) .....	174
<b>bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::ExpressionTokenFactoryData</b> .....	176
<b>bnssimulator::FileReader</b> (Utility class used for reading assembler output from the file ) .....	178

<b>bnssassembler::FileReader (Utility class providing methods for reading the file )</b>	180
<b>bnssassembler::FileWriter (Utility class used to write the assembler result to a file )</b>	182
<b>bnssassembler::FirstPass (Class representing the executor of the first pass )</b>	184
<b>bnssassembler::FirstPassData (Class representing the data that the two-pass assembler will modify in the first pass )</b>	186
<b>bnssassembler::FirstPassException (Represents an exception that happend during the assembler first pass )</b>	190
<b>bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsLineParser (Class used for parsing information about global symbols )</b>	192
<b>bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsToken (Class representing the global symbols token )</b>	194
<b>std::hash&lt; bnssassembler::InstructionCode &gt;</b>	196
<b>std::hash&lt; bnssassembler::SectionData &gt;</b>	197
<b>std::hash&lt; bnssassembler::SectionType &gt;</b>	198
<b>std::hash&lt; bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition &gt;</b>	199
<b>std::hash&lt; bnssemulator::InstructionCode &gt;</b>	200
<b>std::hash&lt; bnssemulator::SectionType &gt;</b>	201
<b>cxxopts::HelpGroupDetails</b>	202
<b>cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails</b>	203
<b>bnssassembler::Immediate (Class representing the immediate operand )</b>	205
<b>bnssassembler::ImmediateParser (Class representing the parser for the immediate operands )</b>	209
<b>bnssassembler::IncorrectLabelException (Exception representing the incorrect label )</b>	211
<b>bnssemulator::InstructionBitField (Bit field that enables easier manipulation of instructions )</b>	212
<b>bnssassembler::InstructionBitField (Bit field that enables easier manipulation of instructions )</b>	214
<b>bnssemulator::InstructionBitFieldUnion (Union that enables easier manipulation of the instruction bit field )</b>	216
<b>bnssassembler::InstructionBitFieldUnion (Union that enables easier manipulation of the instruction bit field )</b>	217
<b>bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser (Utility class used for parsing instruction codes )</b>	218
<b>bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser::InstructionCodeParserStaticData</b>	220
<b>bnssassembler::InstructionLineParser (Class used for parsing instructions )</b>	222
<b>bnssassembler::InstructionParser (Abstract lass used for parsing one instruction )</b>	225
<b>bnssassembler::InstructionToken (Class representing the instruction in an assembler source file )</b>	228
<b>bnssassembler::InterruptInstructionParser (Class representing the parser for the interrupt instruction )</b>	233
<b>bnssemulator::IntExecuter (Class representing the executer for the int instruction )</b>	234
<b>cxxopts::invalid_option_format_error</b>	236
<b>bnssassembler::InvalidDataDefinitionException (Exception representing invalid data definition )</b>	237
<b>bnssassembler::InvalidDataTypeException (Exception representing the invalid data type )</b>	238
<b>bnssassembler::InvalidExpressionException (Exception representing the invalid expression )</b>	239
<b>bnssemulator::JgezExecuter (Class representing the executer for the jgez instruction )</b>	240
<b>bnssemulator::JgzExecuter (Class representing the executer for the jgz instruction )</b>	242
<b>bnssemulator::JlezExecuter (Class representing the executer for the jlez instruction )</b>	244
<b>bnssemulator::JlzExecuter (Class representing the executer for the jlz instruction )</b>	246
<b>bnssemulator::JmpExecuter (Class representing the executer for the jmp instruction )</b>	248
<b>bnssemulator::JnzExecuter (Class representing the executer for the jnz instruction )</b>	249

<b>bnssemulator::JzExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for the jz instruction ) .....	251
<b>bnssemulator::KeyboardListener</b> (Class representing the keyboard listener thread ) .....	253
<b>bnsassembler::LabelToken</b> (Class representing the label token ) .....	254
<b>bnsassembler::LineParser</b> (Chain of command abstract class used for parsing one line of file ) .....	256
<b>bnsassembler::Literal</b> (Class representing the literal value ) .....	259
<b>bnsassembler::LiteralToken</b> (Token class representing a math literal value ) .....	261
<b>bnssemulator::LoadExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for the load instruction ) .....	265
<b>bnsassembler::LoadInstructionParser</b> (Class representing the load instruction parser ) .....	267
<b>bnsassembler::MemoryDirect</b> (Class representing the memory direct operand ) .....	268
<b>bnsassembler::MemoryDirectParser</b> (Class representing the parser for the memory direct operand ) .....	272
<b>bnssemulator::MessageException</b> (Represents an exception with a string message ) .....	274
<b>bnsassembler::MessageException</b> (Represents an exception with a string message ) .....	276
<b>bnsassembler::MicroRiscExpression</b> (Adapter class for Expression ) .....	278
<b>bnsassembler::MicroRiscParser</b> (Class representing the parser for the MicroRISC assembly ) .....	282
<b>cxxopts::missing_argument_exception</b> .....	286
<b>bnssemulator::ModuloExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for the modulo instruction ) .....	287
<b>bnssemulator::MultiplyExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for the multiply instruction ) .....	289
<b>bnsassembler::MultiplyOperation</b> (Class implementing the behaviour of the * operator in expressions ) .....	290
<b>bnsassembler::MultiplyToken</b> (Token class representing the * operation ) .....	292
<b>bnsassembler::NonExistingSymbolException</b> (Exception representing the non existing symbol ) .....	295
<b>bnsassembler::NoOperandInstructionParser</b> (Class representing the parser for the instruction without operands ) .....	296
<b>bnssemulator::NotExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for the not instruction ) .....	297
<b>bnsassembler::NotInstructionParser</b> (Class representing the parser for the not instruction ) .....	298
<b>bnsassembler::OpeningBraceToken</b> (Token class representing the opening brace ) .....	299
<b>bnsassembler::Operand</b> (Class representing one operand in an instruction ) .....	302
<b>bnsassembler::OperandParser</b> (Chain of command class used to parse operands of the instructions ) .....	305
<b>bnsassembler::Operation</b> (Class representing the mathematical operation with two operands ) .....	308
<b>bnsassembler::OperationToken</b> (Token class representing a math operator ) .....	314
<b>cxxopts::option_exists_error</b> .....	316
<b>cxxopts::option_not_exists_exception</b> .....	317
<b>cxxopts::option_not_has_argument_exception</b> .....	318
<b>cxxopts::option_not_present_exception</b> .....	319
<b>cxxopts::option_required_exception</b> .....	320
<b>cxxopts::option_requires_argument_exception</b> .....	321
<b>cxxopts::OptionAdder</b> .....	322
<b>cxxopts::OptionDetails</b> .....	325
<b>cxxopts::OptionException</b> .....	329
<b>cxxopts::OptionParseException</b> .....	331
<b>cxxopts::Options</b> .....	333
<b>cxxopts::OptionSpecException</b> .....	346

<b>bnssimulator::OrExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for the or instruction ) .....	347
<b>bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveLineParser</b> (Class representing a line parser for the origin directive ) .....	348
<b>bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken</b> (Class representing the origin directive token ) .....	350
<b>bnssassembler::Parser</b> (Abstract class representing a text parser ) .....	353
<b>bnssassembler::ParserException</b> (Represents an exception that happend during the parsing of the file ) .....	356
<b>bnssimulator::PopExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for the pop instruction ) .....	358
<b>bnssimulator::Processor</b> (Class representing the processor ) .....	359
<b>bnssimulator::Processor::ProcessorStaticData</b> .....	362
<b>bnssimulator::PushExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for the push instruction ) .....	364
<b>bnssimulator::Register</b> (Class representing the register ) .....	365
<b>bnssassembler::RegisterDirect</b> (Class representing the register direct operand ) .....	373
<b>bnssassembler::RegisterDirectParser</b> (Class representing the parser for the register direct operand ) .....	376
<b>bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect</b> (Class representing the register indirect operand ) .....	378
<b>bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset</b> (Class representing the register indirect operand with offset ) .....	381
<b>bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffsetParser</b> (Class representing the parser for the register indirect operand with offset ) .....	386
<b>bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectParser</b> (Class representing the parser for the register indirect operand ) .....	388
<b>bnssassembler::RegisterParser</b> (Utility class used for parsing registers ) .....	390
<b>bnssassembler::RegisterParser::RegisterParserStaticData</b> .....	392
<b>bnssassembler::RelocationRecord</b> (Class representing one relocation record ) .....	393
<b>bnssimulator::RelocationRecord</b> (Class representing one relocation record ) .....	398
<b>bnssimulator::RetExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for ret instruction ) .....	402
<b>bnssassembler::SecondPass</b> (Utility class executing the second pass ) .....	403
<b>bnssassembler::SecondPassData</b> (Class representing the data that will be updated during the second pass ) .....	405
<b>bnssassembler::SecondPassException</b> (Represents an exception that happened during the assembler second pass ) .....	413
<b>bnssassembler::SectionData</b> (Class representing the data about one section ) .....	415
<b>bnssimulator::SectionData</b> (Class representing the data about one section ) .....	424
<b>bnssassembler::SectionStartLineParser</b> (Class used for parsing section start definitions ) .....	430
<b>bnssassembler::SectionStartToken</b> (Class representing the section start token ) .....	432
<b>bnssassembler::SectionTable</b> (Class representing the table of sections ) .....	435
<b>bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser</b> (Utility class representing the parser for the section types ) .....	440
<b>bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::SectionTypeParserData</b> .....	442
<b>bnssimulator::Segment</b> (Class representing one segment of memory ) .....	444
<b>bnssassembler::StackInstructionParser</b> (Class representing the parser for stack instructions ) .....	449
<b>cxxopts::values::standard_value&lt; T &gt;</b> .....	450
<b>bnssimulator::StoreExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for the store instruction ) .....	457
<b>bnssassembler::StoreInstructionParser</b> (Class representing the parser for the store instruction ) .....	459
<b>bnssimulator::StringHelper</b> (Utility class providing helper methods for std::string class ) .....	460
<b>bnssassembler::StringHelper</b> (Utility class providing helper methods for std::string class ) .....	466
<b>bnssimulator::SubtractExecuter</b> (Class representing the executer for the subtract instruction ) .....	472

<b>bnssassembler::SubtractOperation (Class implementing the behaviour of the - operator in expressions )</b>	473
<b>bnssassembler::SubtractToken (Token class representing the - operation )</b>	477
<b>bnssassembler::Symbol (Class representing a symbol inside an expression )</b>	480
<b>bnssimulator::SymbolData (Class representing data about one symbol )</b>	486
<b>bnssassembler::SymbolData (Class representing data about one symbol )</b>	489
<b>bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition (Class representing a symbol definition )</b>	493
<b>bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionLineParser (Class used for parsing symbol definitions )</b>	496
<b>bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionToken (Class representing the symbol definition token )</b>	498
<b>bnssassembler::SymbolTable (Class representing the symbol table )</b>	501
<b>bnssassembler::SymbolToken (Token class representing a math symbol )</b>	504
<b>bnssimulator::TimerListener (Class representing a listener for the timer events )</b>	508
<b>bnssassembler::Token (Class representing one token of the assembler source file )</b>	509
<b>cxxopts::values::type_is_container&lt; T &gt;</b>	513
<b>cxxopts::values::type_is_container&lt; std::vector&lt; T &gt; &gt;</b>	514
<b>bnssassembler::UndonditionalJumpInstructionParser (Class representing the parser for the unconditional jump instructions )</b>	515
<b>cxxopts::Value</b>	516
<b>cxxopts::values::value_has_arg&lt; T &gt;</b>	520
<b>cxxopts::values::value_has_arg&lt; bool &gt;</b>	521
<b>bnssimulator::XorExecuter (Class representing the executer for the xor instruction )</b>	522

# File Index

## File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

Code/Assembler/Include/AddOperation.h .....	523
Code/Assembler/Include/AddressMode.h .....	524
Code/Assembler/Include/AddToken.h .....	526
Code/Assembler/Include/AluInstructionParser.h .....	527
Code/Assembler/Include/AssemblerException.h .....	528
Code/Assembler/Include/ClosingBraceToken.h .....	529
Code/Assembler/Include/CommandLineHelper.h .....	530
Code/Assembler/Include/CommonRegexes.h .....	532
Code/Assembler/Include/ConditionalJumpInstructionParser.h .....	534
Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h .....	535
Code/Assembler/Include/Data.h .....	539
Code/Assembler/Include/DataDefinitionLineParser.h .....	540
Code/Assembler/Include/DataDefinitionToken.h .....	541
Code/Assembler/Include/DataType.h .....	542
Code/Assembler/Include/DataTypeParser.h .....	544
Code/Assembler/Include/DivideOperation.h .....	545
Code/Assembler/Include/DivideToken.h .....	546
Code/Assembler/Include/DivisionByZeroException.h .....	547
Code/Assembler/Include/Expression.h .....	548
Code/Assembler/Include/ExpressionBuilder.h .....	549
Code/Assembler/Include/ExpressionToken.h .....	550
Code/Assembler/Include/ExpressionTokenFactory.h .....	551
Code/Assembler/Include/FileReader.h .....	552
Code/Assembler/Include/FileWriter.h .....	554
Code/Assembler/Include/FirstPass.h .....	555
Code/Assembler/Include/FirstPassData.h .....	556
Code/Assembler/Include/FirstPassException.h .....	557
Code/Assembler/Include/GlobalSymbolsLineParser.h .....	558
Code/Assembler/Include/GlobalSymbolToken.h .....	559
Code/Assembler/Include/Immediate.h .....	560
Code/Assembler/Include/ImmediateParser.h .....	561
Code/Assembler/Include/IncorrectLabelException.h .....	562
Code/Assembler/Include/InstructionBitField.h .....	563
Code/Assembler/Include/InstructionBitFieldUnion.h .....	565
Code/Assembler/Include/InstructionCode.h .....	567
Code/Assembler/Include/InstructionCodeParser.h .....	569
Code/Assembler/Include/InstructionLineParser.h .....	570
Code/Assembler/Include/InstructionParser.h .....	571
Code/Assembler/Include/InstructionToken.h .....	572
Code/Assembler/Include/InterruptInstructionParser.h .....	573
Code/Assembler/Include/InvalidDataDefinitionException.h .....	574
Code/Assembler/Include/InvalidDataTypeException.h .....	575
Code/Assembler/Include/InvalidExpressionException.h .....	576

Code/Assembler/Include/LabelToken.h .....	577
Code/Assembler/Include/LineParser.h .....	578
Code/Assembler/Include/Literal.h .....	579
Code/Assembler/Include/LiteralToken.h .....	580
Code/Assembler/Include/LoadInstructionParser.h .....	581
Code/Assembler/Include/MemoryDirect.h .....	582
Code/Assembler/Include/MemoryDirectParser.h .....	583
Code/Assembler/Include/MessageException.h .....	584
Code/Assembler/Include/MicroRiscExpression.h .....	586
Code/Assembler/Include/MicroRiscParser.h .....	587
Code/Assembler/Include/MultiplyOperation.h .....	588
Code/Assembler/Include/MultiplyToken.h .....	589
Code/Assembler/Include/NonExistingSymbolException.h .....	590
Code/Assembler/Include/NoOperandInstructionParser.h .....	591
Code/Assembler/Include/NotInstructionParser.h .....	592
Code/Assembler/Include/OpeningBraceToken.h .....	593
Code/Assembler/Include/Operand.h .....	594
Code/Assembler/Include/OperandParser.h .....	595
Code/Assembler/Include/OperandType.h .....	596
Code/Assembler/Include/Operation.h .....	598
Code/Assembler/Include/OperationToken.h .....	599
Code/Assembler/Include/OrgDirectiveLineParser.h .....	600
Code/Assembler/Include/OrgDirectiveToken.h .....	601
Code/Assembler/Include/Parser.h .....	602
Code/Assembler/Include/ParserException.h .....	603
Code/Assembler/Include/PrintHelpers.h .....	604
Code/Assembler/Include/Register.h .....	605
Code/Assembler/Include/RegisterDirect.h .....	607
Code/Assembler/Include/RegisterDirectParser.h .....	608
Code/Assembler/Include/RegisterIndirect.h .....	609
Code/Assembler/Include/RegisterIndirectOffset.h .....	610
Code/Assembler/Include/RegisterIndirectOffsetParser.h .....	611
Code/Assembler/Include/RegisterIndirectParser.h .....	612
Code/Assembler/Include/RegisterParser.h .....	613
Code/Assembler/Include/RelocationRecord.h .....	614
Code/Assembler/Include/SecondPass.h .....	616
Code/Assembler/Include/SecondPassData.h .....	617
Code/Assembler/Include/SecondPassException.h .....	618
Code/Assembler/Include/SectionData.h .....	619
Code/Assembler/Include/SectionStartLineParser.h .....	621
Code/Assembler/Include/SectionStartToken.h .....	622
Code/Assembler/Include/SectionTable.h .....	623
Code/Assembler/Include/SectionType.h .....	624
Code/Assembler/Include/SectionTypeParser.h .....	626
Code/Assembler/Include/StackInstructionParser.h .....	627
Code/Assembler/Include/StoreInstructionParser.h .....	628
Code/Assembler/Include/StringHelper.h .....	629
Code/Assembler/Include/SubtractOperation.h .....	631
Code/Assembler/Include/SubtractToken.h .....	632

<b>Code/Assembler/Include/Symbol.h</b>	633
<b>Code/Assembler/Include/SymbolData.h</b>	634
<b>Code/Assembler/Include/SymbolDefinition.h</b>	636
<b>Code/Assembler/Include/SymbolDefinitionLineParser.h</b>	637
<b>Code/Assembler/Include/SymbolDefinitionToken.h</b>	638
<b>Code/Assembler/Include/SymbolTable.h</b>	639
<b>Code/Assembler/Include/SymbolToken.h</b>	640
<b>Code/Assembler/Include/Token.h</b>	641
<b>Code/Assembler/Include/UnconditionalJumpInstructionParser.h</b>	642
<b>Code/Assembler/Include/z85.h</b>	643
<b>Code/Assembler/Include/z85_cpp.h</b>	655
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/AddOperation.cpp</b>	657
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/AddToken.cpp</b>	658
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/AluInstructionParser.cpp</b>	659
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/AssemblerException.cpp</b>	660
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/ClosingBraceToken.cpp</b>	661
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/CommandLineHelper.cpp</b>	662
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/ConditionalJumpInstructionParser.cpp</b>	664
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/Data.cpp</b>	665
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/DataDefinitionLineParser.cpp</b>	666
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/DataDefinitionToken.cpp</b>	667
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/DataTypeParser.cpp</b>	668
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/DivideOperation.cpp</b>	669
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/DivideToken.cpp</b>	670
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/DivisionByZeroException.cpp</b>	671
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/Expression.cpp</b>	672
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/ExpressionBuilder.cpp</b>	673
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/ExpressionTokenFactory.cpp</b>	674
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/FileReader.cpp</b>	675
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/FileWriter.cpp</b>	677
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/FirstPass.cpp</b>	678
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/FirstPassData.cpp</b>	679
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/FirstPassException.cpp</b>	680
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/GlobalSymbolsLineParser.cpp</b>	681
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/GlobalSymbolToken.cpp</b>	682
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/Immediate.cpp</b>	683
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/ImmediateParser.cpp</b>	684
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/IncorrectLabelException.cpp</b>	685
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/InstructionCodeParser.cpp</b>	686
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/InstructionLineParser.cpp</b>	687
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/InstructionParser.cpp</b>	688
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/InstructionToken.cpp</b>	689
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/InterruptInstructionParser.cpp</b>	690
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/InvalidDataDefinitionException.cpp</b>	691
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/InvalidDataTypeException.cpp</b>	692
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/InvalidExpressionException.cpp</b>	693
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/LabelToken.cpp</b>	694
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/LineParser.cpp</b>	695
<b>Code/Assembler/Source/Literal.cpp</b>	696



Code/Assembler/Source/LiteralToken.cpp .....	697
Code/Assembler/Source/LoadInstructionParser.cpp .....	698
Code/Assembler/Source/Main.cpp .....	699
Code/Assembler/Source/MemoryDirect.cpp .....	701
Code/Assembler/Source/MemoryDirectParser.cpp .....	702
Code/Assembler/Source/MessageException.cpp .....	703
Code/Assembler/Source/MicroRiscExpression.cpp .....	705
Code/Assembler/Source/MicroRiscParser.cpp .....	706
Code/Assembler/Source/MultiplyOperation.cpp .....	707
Code/Assembler/Source/MultiplyToken.cpp .....	708
Code/Assembler/Source/NonExistingSymbolException.cpp .....	709
Code/Assembler/Source/NotInstructionParser.cpp .....	710
Code/Assembler/Source/OpeningBraceToken.cpp .....	711
Code/Assembler/Source/Operand.cpp .....	712
Code/Assembler/Source/OperandParser.cpp .....	713
Code/Assembler/Source/Operation.cpp .....	714
Code/Assembler/Source/OperationToken.cpp .....	715
Code/Assembler/Source/OrgDirectiveLineParser.cpp .....	716
Code/Assembler/Source/OrgDirectiveToken.cpp .....	717
Code/Assembler/Source/Parser.cpp .....	718
Code/Assembler/Source/ParserException.cpp .....	719
Code/Assembler/Source/RegisterDirect.cpp .....	720
Code/Assembler/Source/RegisterDirectParser.cpp .....	721
Code/Assembler/Source/RegisterIndirect.cpp .....	722
Code/Assembler/Source/RegisterIndirectOffset.cpp .....	723
Code/Assembler/Source/RegisterIndirectOffsetParser.cpp .....	724
Code/Assembler/Source/RegisterIndirectParser.cpp .....	725
Code/Assembler/Source/RegisterParser.cpp .....	726
Code/Assembler/Source/RelocationRecord.cpp .....	727
Code/Assembler/Source/SecondPass.cpp .....	729
Code/Assembler/Source/SecondPassData.cpp .....	730
Code/Assembler/Source/SecondPassException.cpp .....	731
Code/Assembler/Source/SectionData.cpp .....	732
Code/Assembler/Source/SectionStartLineParser.cpp .....	734
Code/Assembler/Source/SectionStartToken.cpp .....	735
Code/Assembler/Source/SectionTable.cpp .....	736
Code/Assembler/Source/SectionTypeParser.cpp .....	737
Code/Assembler/Source/StackInstructionParser.cpp .....	738
Code/Assembler/Source/StoreInstructionParser.cpp .....	739
Code/Assembler/Source/StringHelper.cpp .....	740
Code/Assembler/Source/SubtractOperation.cpp .....	742
Code/Assembler/Source/SubtractToken.cpp .....	743
Code/Assembler/Source/Symbol.cpp .....	744
Code/Assembler/Source/SymbolData.cpp .....	745
Code/Assembler/Source/SymbolDefinition.cpp .....	747
Code/Assembler/Source/SymbolDefinitionLineParser.cpp .....	748
Code/Assembler/Source/SymbolDefinitionToken.cpp .....	749
Code/Assembler/Source/SymbolTable.cpp .....	750
Code/Assembler/Source/SymbolToken.cpp .....	751

Code/Assembler/Source/Token.cpp .....	752
Code/Assembler/Source/UnconditionalJumpInstructionParser.cpp .....	753
Code/Assembler/Source/z85.cpp .....	754
Code/Assembler/Source/z85_impl.cpp .....	770
Code/Emulator/Include/AddExecuter.h .....	772
Code/Emulator/Include/Address.h .....	773
Code/Emulator/Include/AddressMode.h .....	525
Code/Emulator/Include/AddressSpace.h .....	774
Code/Emulator/Include/AluExecuter.h .....	775
Code/Emulator/Include/AndExecuter.h .....	776
Code/Emulator/Include/AslExecuter.h .....	777
Code/Emulator/Include/AsrExecuter.h .....	778
Code/Emulator/Include/AssemblerOutput.h .....	779
Code/Emulator/Include/CallExecuter.h .....	780
Code/Emulator/Include/CommandLineHelper.h .....	531
Code/Emulator/Include/CommonRegexes.h .....	533
Code/Emulator/Include/ConditionalJumpExecuter.h .....	781
Code/Emulator/Include/ConsoleInputOutput.h .....	782
Code/Emulator/Include/Context.h .....	783
Code/Emulator/Include/cxxopts.h .....	537
Code/Emulator/Include/DataType.h .....	543
Code/Emulator/Include/DivideExecuter.h .....	784
Code/Emulator/Include/Executer.h .....	785
Code/Emulator/Include/FileReader.h .....	553
Code/Emulator/Include/InstructionBitField.h .....	564
Code/Emulator/Include/InstructionBitFieldUnion.h .....	566
Code/Emulator/Include/InstructionCode.h .....	568
Code/Emulator/Include/IntExecuter.h .....	786
Code/Emulator/Include/JgezExecuter.h .....	787
Code/Emulator/Include/JgzExecuter.h .....	788
Code/Emulator/Include/JlezExecuter.h .....	789
Code/Emulator/Include/JlzezExecuter.h .....	790
Code/Emulator/Include/JmpExecuter.h .....	791
Code/Emulator/Include/JnzExecuter.h .....	792
Code/Emulator/Include/JzExecuter.h .....	793
Code/Emulator/Include/KeyboardListener.h .....	794
Code/Emulator/Include/LoadExecuter.h .....	795
Code/Emulator/Include/MessageException.h .....	585
Code/Emulator/Include/ModuloExecuter.h .....	796
Code/Emulator/Include/MultiplyExecuter.h .....	797
Code/Emulator/Include/NotExecuter.h .....	798
Code/Emulator/Include/OperandType.h .....	597
Code/Emulator/Include/OrExecuter.h .....	799
Code/Emulator/Include/PopExecuter.h .....	800
Code/Emulator/Include/Processor.h .....	801
Code/Emulator/Include/PushExecuter.h .....	802
Code/Emulator/Include/Register.h .....	606
Code/Emulator/Include/RelocationRecord.h .....	615
Code/Emulator/Include/RetExecuter.h .....	803

<b>Code/Emulator/Include/SectionData.h</b>	620
<b>Code/Emulator/Include/SectionType.h</b>	625
<b>Code/Emulator/Include/Segment.h</b>	804
<b>Code/Emulator/Include/StlHelper.h</b>	805
<b>Code/Emulator/Include/StoreExecuter.h</b>	806
<b>Code/Emulator/Include/StringHelper.h</b>	630
<b>Code/Emulator/Include/SubtractExecuter.h</b>	807
<b>Code/Emulator/Include/SymbolData.h</b>	635
<b>Code/Emulator/Include/TimerListener.h</b>	808
<b>Code/Emulator/Include/XorExecuter.h</b>	809
<b>Code/Emulator/Include/z85.h</b>	649
<b>Code/Emulator/Include/z85_cpp.h</b>	656
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/AddExecuter.cpp</b>	810
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/AddressSpace.cpp</b>	811
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/AluExecuter.cpp</b>	812
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/AndExecuter.cpp</b>	813
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/AslExecuter.cpp</b>	814
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/AsrExecuter.cpp</b>	815
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/AssemblerOutput.cpp</b>	816
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/CallExecuter.cpp</b>	817
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/CommandLineHelper.cpp</b>	663
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/ConditionalJumpExecuter.cpp</b>	818
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/ConsoleInputOutput.cpp</b>	819
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/Context.cpp</b>	820
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/DivideExecuter.cpp</b>	821
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/FileDialog.cpp</b>	676
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/IntExecuter.cpp</b>	822
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/JgezExecuter.cpp</b>	823
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/JgzExecuter.cpp</b>	824
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/JlezExecuter.cpp</b>	825
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/JlzExecuter.cpp</b>	826
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/JmpExecuter.cpp</b>	827
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/JnzExecuter.cpp</b>	828
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/JzExecuter.cpp</b>	829
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/KeyboardListener.cpp</b>	830
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/LoadExecuter.cpp</b>	831
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/Main.cpp</b>	700
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/MessageException.cpp</b>	704
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/ModuloExecuter.cpp</b>	832
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/MultiplyExecuter.cpp</b>	833
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/NotExecuter.cpp</b>	834
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/OrExecuter.cpp</b>	835
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/PopExecuter.cpp</b>	836
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/Processor.cpp</b>	837
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/PushExecuter.cpp</b>	838
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/Register.cpp</b>	839
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/RelocationRecord.cpp</b>	728
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/RetExecuter.cpp</b>	840
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/SectionData.cpp</b>	733

<b>Code/Emulator/Source/Segment.cpp</b>	841
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/StoreExecuter.cpp</b>	842
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/StringHelper.cpp</b>	741
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/SubtractExecuter.cpp</b>	843
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/SymbolData.cpp</b>	746
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/TimerListener.cpp</b>	844
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/XorExecuter.cpp</b>	845
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/z85.cpp</b>	762
<b>Code/Emulator/Source/z85_impl.cpp</b>	771

# Namespace Documentation

## bnssassembler Namespace Reference

### Classes

- class **AddOperation**
- *Class implementing the behaviour of the + operator in expressions.* class **AddToken**
- **Token** class representing the + operation. class **AluInstructionParser**
- *Class representing the parser for ALU instructions.* class **AssemblerException**
- *Class representing the custom exception for the assembler.* class **ClosingBraceToken**
- **Token** class representing the opening brace. class **CommandLineHelper**
- *Utility class used to parse the command line.* class **ConditionalJumpInstructionParser**
- *Class representing the parser for conditional jump instructions.* class **Data**
- *Class representing the MicroRISC data.* class **DataDefinitionLineParser**
- *Class used for parsing data definitions.* class **DataDefinitionToken**
- *Class representing the data definition token.* class **DataTypeParser**
- *Utility class used for parsing data types.* class **DivideOperation**
- *Class implementing the behaviour of the / operator in expressions.* class **DivideToken**
- **Token** class representing the / operation. class **DivisionByZeroException**
- *Exception class representing division by zero.* class **Expression**
- *Class representing the math expression.* class **ExpressionBuilder**
- *Utility class used for building math expressions.* class **ExpressionToken**
- *Class representing the token found in infix and postfix expressions.* class **ExpressionTokenFactory**
- *Utility class used for creating the **ExpressionToken** objects.* class **FileReader**
- *Utility class providing methods for reading the file.* class **FileWriter**
- *Utility class used to write the assembler result to a file.* class **FirstPass**
- *Class representing the executor of the first pass.* class **FirstPassData**
- *Class representing the data that the two-pass assembler will modify in the first pass.* class **FirstPassException**
- *Represents an exception that happend during the assembler first pass.* class **GlobalSymbolsLineParser**
- *Class used for parsing information about global symbols.* class **GlobalSymbolsToken**
- *Class representing the global symbols token.* class **Immediate**
- *Class representing the immediate operand.* class **ImmediateParser**
- *Class representing the parser for the immediate operands.* class **IncorrectLabelException**
- *Exception representing the incorrect label.* struct **InstructionBitField**
- *Bit field that enables easier manipulation of instructions.* union **InstructionBitFieldUnion**
- *Union that enables easier manipulation of the instruction bit field.* class **InstructionCodeParser**
- *Utility class used for parsing instruction codes.* class **InstructionLineParser**
- *Class used for parsing instructions.* class **InstructionParser**
- *Abstract lass used for parsing one instruction.* class **InstructionToken**
- *Class representing the instruction in an assembler source file.* class **InterruptInstructionParser**
- *Class representing the parser for the interrupt instruction.* class **InvalidDataDefinitionException**
- *Exception representing invalid data definition.* class **InvalidDataTypeException**
- *Exception representing the invalid data type.* class **InvalidExpressionException**
- *Exception representing the invalid expression.* class **LabelToken**
- *Class representing the label token.* class **LineParser**
- *Chain of command abstract class used for parsing one line of file.* class **Literal**
- *Class representing the literal value.* class **LiteralToken**
- **Token** class representing a math literal value. class **LoadInstructionParser**
- *Class representing the load instruction parser.* class **MemoryDirect**
- *Class representing the memory direct operand.* class **MemoryDirectParser**
- *Class representing the parser for the memory direct operand.* class **MessageException**

- Represents an exception with a string message. class **MicroRiscExpression**
- Adapter class for **Expression**. class **MicroRiscParser**
- Class representing the parser for the MicroRISC assembly. class **MultiplyOperation**
- Class implementing the behaviour of the \* operator in expressions. class **MultiplyToken**
- **Token** class representing the \* operation. class **NonExistingSymbolException**
- Exception representing the non existing symbol. class **NoOperandInstructionParser**
- Class representing the parser for the instruction without operands. class **NotInstructionParser**
- Class representing the parser for the not instruction. class **OpeningBraceToken**
- **Token** class representing the opening brace. class **Operand**
- Class representing one operand in an instruction. class **OperandParser**
- Chain of command class used to parse operands of the instructions. class **Operation**
- Class representing the mathematical operation with two operands. class **OperationToken**
- **Token** class representing a math operator. class **OrgDirectiveLineParser**
- Class representing a line parser for the origin directive. class **OrgDirectiveToken**
- Class representing the origin directive token. class **Parser**
- Abstract class representing a text parser. class **ParserException**
- Represents an exception that happend during the parsing of the file. class **RegisterDirect**
- Class representing the register direct operand. class **RegisterDirectParser**
- Class representing the parser for the register direct operand. class **RegisterIndirect**
- Class representing the register indirect operand. class **RegisterIndirectOffset**
- Class representing the register indirect operand with offset. class **RegisterIndirectOffsetParser**
- Class representing the parser for the register indirect operand with offset. class **RegisterIndirectParser**
- Class representing the parser for the register indirect operand. class **RegisterParser**
- Utility class used for parsing registers. class **RelocationRecord**
- Class representing one relocation record. class **SecondPass**
- Utility class executing the second pass. class **SecondPassData**
- Class representing the data that will be updated during the second pass. class **SecondPassException**
- Represents an exception that happened during the assembler second pass. class **SectionData**
- Class representing the data about one section. class **SectionStartLineParser**
- Class used for parsing section start definitions. class **SectionStartToken**
- Class representing the section start token. class **SectionTable**
- Class representing the table of sections. class **SectionTypeParser**
- Utility class representing the parser for the section types. class **StackInstructionParser**
- Class representing the parser for stack instructions. class **StoreInstructionParser**
- Class representing the parser for the store instruction. class **StringHelper**
- Utility class providing helper methods for std::string class. class **SubtractOperation**
- Class implementing the behaviour of the - operator in expressions. class **SubtractToken**
- **Token** class representing the - operation. class **Symbol**
- Class representing a symbol inside an expression. class **SymbolData**
- Class representing data about one symbol. class **SymbolDefinition**
- Class representing a symbol definition. class **SymbolDefinitionLineParser**
- Class used for parsing symbol definitions. class **SymbolDefinitionToken**
- Class representing the symbol definition token. class **SymbolTable**
- Class representing the symbol table. class **SymbolToken**
- **Token** class representing a math symbol. class **Token**
- Class representing one token of the assembler source file. class **UndonditionalJumpInstructionParser**

**Class representing the parser for the unconditional jump instructions.**

### Enumerations

- enum **AddressMode** { **IMMEDIATE** = 0b100, **REGISTER\_DIRECT** = 0b000, **MEMORY\_DIRECT** = 0b110, **REGISTER\_INDIRECT** = 0b010, **REGISTER\_INDIRECT\_OFFSET** = 0b111 }Enum representing the address mode.
- enum **DataType** { **DOUBLE\_WORD** = 0, **WORD**, **BYTE** }Enum representing a data type.

- enum **InstructionCode** : int8\_t { **INT** = 0x00, **JMP** = 0x02, **CALL** = 0x03, **RET** = 0x01, **JZ** = 0x04, **JNZ** = 0x05, **JGZ** = 0x06, **JGEZ** = 0x07, **JLZ** = 0x08, **JLEZ** = 0x09, **LOAD** = 0x10, **STORE** = 0x11, **PUSH** = 0x20, **POP** = 0x21, **ADD** = 0x30, **SUB** = 0x31, **MUL** = 0x32, **DIV** = 0x33, **MOD** = 0x34, **AND** = 0x35, **OR** = 0x36, **XOR** = 0x37, **NOT** = 0x38, **ASL** = 0x39, **ASR** = 0x3A }Enum representing the instruction code.
- enum **OperandType** : int8\_t { **DEFAULT** = 0b000, **UNSIGNED\_BYTE** = 0b011, **SIGNED\_BYTE** = 0b111, **REGULAR\_BYTE** = 0b111, **UNSIGNED\_WORD** = 0b001, **SIGNED\_WORD** = 0b101, **REGULAR\_WORD** = 0b101, **REGULAR\_DOUBLE\_WORD** = 0b000 }Enum representing the operand type.
- enum **Register** { **R0** = 0x00, **R1**, **R2**, **R3**, **R4**, **R5**, **R6**, **R7**, **R8**, **R9**, **R10**, **R11**, **R12**, **R13**, **R14**, **R15**, **SP** = 0x10, **PC** = 0x11, **NONE** = 0x1F }Enum representing a register.
- enum **SectionType** : int8\_t { **TEXT** = 0, **DATA**, **RODATA**, **BSS** }Enum representing the type of the section.

## Functions

- std::string **multiple** (unsigned char c, size\_t times)  
*Returns a string containing multiple of the same characters.*
- std::string **multiple** (std::string s, size\_t times)  
*Returns a string containing multiple of the same strings.*
- static void **split** (std::list< **RelocationRecord** > &original, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > &left, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > &right)
- **Data** **parseData** (std::string str)  
*Parses the data from the string.*
- static void **fixUnaryMinusStart** (std::string &infix\_expression, std::regex token\_extractor)  
*Fixes the expression that starts with an unary minus sign.*
- static std::list< std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** > > **infixToPostfix** (std::string infix\_expression)  
*Builds a postfix expression from the infix string.*
- static std::shared\_ptr< **Expression** > **postfixToTree** (const std::list< std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** > > &postfix\_expression)  
*Builds a tree from the postfix expression.*
- static void **loadStoreFixup** (std::string &instruction, **OperandType** &type)  
*Hack to fix the load and store instructions which can have various operands.*
- static void **stripComment** (std::string &line, std::vector< std::string > one\_line\_comment\_delimiters)  
*Strips the comment from one line of the file.*
- static std::string **extractLabel** (std::string &line, std::vector< std::string > label\_delimiters)  
*Extracts the label (if any) from the line.*
- std::shared\_ptr< **Operand** > **parsePcrel** (std::string str)  
*Parses the input as a PC relative address.*
- std::ostream & **operator**<< (std::ostream &os, const **RelocationRecord** &record)
- bool **operator**== (const **RelocationRecord** &lhs, const **RelocationRecord** &rhs)
- bool **operator**!= (const **RelocationRecord** &lhs, const **RelocationRecord** &rhs)
- std::ostream & **operator**<< (std::ostream &os, const **SecondPassData** &data)
- bool **operator**== (const **SectionData** &lhs, const **SectionData** &rhs) noexcept
- bool **operator**!= (const **SectionData** &lhs, const **SectionData** &rhs) noexcept
- bool **operator**< (const **SectionData** &lhs, const **SectionData** &rhs) noexcept
- bool **operator**> (const **SectionData** &lhs, const **SectionData** &rhs) noexcept
- bool **operator**<= (const **SectionData** &lhs, const **SectionData** &rhs) noexcept
- bool **operator**>= (const **SectionData** &lhs, const **SectionData** &rhs) noexcept
- static std::string **name** (**SectionType** type, bool indexed, size\_t index)
- static void **writeDescription** (**SectionType** type, bool indexed, size\_t index, bool org\_valid, uint32\_t org\_address, size\_t size)
- std::ostream & **operator**<< (std::ostream &os, const **SectionData** &data)

- `std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const SectionTable &section_table)`
- `static void generateMaps (const std::list< RelocationRecord > &source, std::unordered_map< size_t, std::pair< RelocationRecord, size_t >> &sections, std::unordered_map< std::string, std::pair< RelocationRecord, size_t >> &symbols)`
- `static void exchange (std::list< RelocationRecord > &left, std::list< RelocationRecord > &right)`
- `std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const SymbolData &data)`
- `bool operator== (const SymbolDefinition &lhs, const SymbolDefinition &rhs)`
- `bool operator!= (const SymbolDefinition &lhs, const SymbolDefinition &rhs)`
- `bool operator< (const SymbolDefinition &lhs, const SymbolDefinition &rhs)`
- `bool operator> (const SymbolDefinition &lhs, const SymbolDefinition &rhs)`
- `bool operator<= (const SymbolDefinition &lhs, const SymbolDefinition &rhs)`
- `bool operator>= (const SymbolDefinition &lhs, const SymbolDefinition &rhs)`
- `std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const SymbolTable &table)`

## Variables

- `const std::string ZERO = "0"`
- `const std::string DECIMAL = "[1-9][0-9]*"`
- `const std::string HEX = "0x[0-9a-fA-F][0-9a-fA-F]*"`
- `const std::string BINARY = "0b[01][01]*"`
- `const std::string OCT = "0[0-7][0-7]*"`
- `const std::string CHARACTER = "[[:print:]]"`
- `const std::string LITERAL = "(" + ZERO + "|" + DECIMAL + "|" + HEX + "|" + BINARY + "|" + OCT + "|" + CHARACTER + ")"`
- `const std::string OPERATOR = "[+*/()]"`
- `const std::string SYMBOL = "([a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z_0-9]*)\\\$"`
- `const std::string LABEL = SYMBOL`
- `const std::string CONSTANT_TERM = "([[:space:]]*( + LITERAL + "|" + OPERATOR + "|" + SYMBOL + ")[:space:]]*"`
- `const std::string ORG_DIRECTIVE = "[Oo][Rr][Gg]"`
- `const std::string SYMBOL_DEFINITION = "[Dd][Ee][Ff]"`
- `const std::string DUPLICATE_DIRECTIVE = "[Dd][Uu][Pp]"`
- `const std::string GLOBAL_DIRECTIVE = "[.] [Gg][Ll][Oo][Bb][Aa][Ll]"`
- `const std::string COMMA_TOKENIZER = "[[:space:]]*(.*?)[[:space:]]*,.*"`
- `const std::string LAST_COMMA_TOKEN = "[[:space:]]*(.*?)[[:space:]]*"`
- `const std::regex ZERO_REGEX = std::regex(ZERO)`
- `const std::regex DECIMAL_REGEX = std::regex(DECIMAL)`
- `const std::regex HEX_REGEX = std::regex(HEX)`
- `const std::regex BINARY_REGEX = std::regex(BINARY)`
- `const std::regex OCT_REGEX = std::regex(OCT)`
- `const std::regex CHARACTER_REGEX = std::regex(CHARACTER)`
- `const std::regex LITERAL_REGEX = std::regex(LITERAL)`
- `const std::regex OPERATOR_REGEX = std::regex(OPERATOR)`
- `const std::regex SYMBOL_REGEX = std::regex(SYMBOL)`
- `const std::regex LABEL_REGEX = std::regex(LABEL)`
- `const std::regex CONSTANT_TERM_REGEX = std::regex(CONSTANT_TERM)`
- `const std::regex ORG_DIRECTIVE_REGEX = std::regex(ORG_DIRECTIVE)`
- `const std::regex SYMBOL_DEFINITION_REGEX = std::regex(SYMBOL_DEFINITION)`
- `const std::regex DUPLICATE_DIRECTIVE_REGEX = std::regex(DUPLICATE_DIRECTIVE)`
- `const std::regex GLOBAL_DIRECTIVE_REGEX = std::regex(GLOBAL_DIRECTIVE)`
- `const std::regex COMMA_TOKENIZER_REGEX = std::regex(COMMA_TOKENIZER)`
- `const std::regex LAST_COMMA_TOKEN_REGEX = std::regex(LAST_COMMA_TOKEN)`
- `const std::string UPPER_LEFT = "\u2554"`
- `const std::string UPPER_RIGHT = "\u2557"`
- `const std::string LOWER_LEFT = "\u255a"`
- `const std::string LOWER_RIGHT = "\u255d"`
- `const std::string HORIZONTAL = "\u2550"`



- `const std::string VERTICAL = "\u2551"`
- `const std::string T_LEFT = "\u2563"`
- `const std::string T_RIGHT = "\u2560"`
- `const std::string T_UP = "\u2569"`
- `const std::string T_DOWN = "\u2566"`
- `const std::string ALL_FOUR = "\u256c"`
- `const size_t NUM_OF_REGISTERS = 16`  
*Number of all purpose registers (excluding PC and SP)*

---

## Enumeration Type Documentation

### `enum bnssassembler::AddressMode`

Enum representing the address mode.

#### Enumerator:

IMMEDIATE	
REGISTER_DIRECT	
MEMORY_DIRECT	
REGISTER_INDIRECT	
REGISTER_INDIRECT_OFFSET	

Definition at line 9 of file AddressMode.h.

```

9          {
10      IMMEDIATE          = 0b100,
11      REGISTER_DIRECT    = 0b000,
12      MEMORY_DIRECT      = 0b110,
13      REGISTER_INDIRECT   = 0b010,
14      REGISTER_INDIRECT_OFFSET = 0b111
15  };

```

### `enum bnssassembler::DataType`

Enum representing a data type.

#### Enumerator:

DOUBLE_WORD	32bit value
WORD	16bit value
BYTE	8bit value

Definition at line 9 of file DataType.h.

```

9          {
10      DOUBLE_WORD = 0,
11      WORD,
12      BYTE
13  };

```

**enum bnssassembler::InstructionCode : int8\_t**

Enum representing the instruction code.

**Enumerator:**

INT	
JMP	
CALL	
RET	
JZ	
JNZ	
JGZ	
JGEZ	
JLZ	
JLEZ	
LOAD	
STORE	
PUSH	
POP	
ADD	
SUB	
MUL	
DIV	
MOD	
AND	
OR	
XOR	
NOT	
ASL	
ASR	

Definition at line 12 of file InstructionCode.h.

```
12          : int8_t {
13      INT    = 0x00,
14      JMP    = 0x02,
15      CALL   = 0x03,
16      RET    = 0x01,
17      JZ     = 0x04,
18      JNZ    = 0x05,
19      JGZ    = 0x06,
20      JGEZ   = 0x07,
21      JLZ    = 0x08,
22      JLEZ   = 0x09,
23
24      LOAD   = 0x10,
25      STORE  = 0x11,
26
27      PUSH   = 0x20,
28      POP    = 0x21,
29
30      ADD    = 0x30,
31      SUB    = 0x31,
32      MUL    = 0x32,
33      DIV    = 0x33,
34      MOD    = 0x34,
35      AND    = 0x35,
36      OR     = 0x36,
37      XOR    = 0x37,
38      NOT    = 0x38,
39      ASL    = 0x39,
40      ASR    = 0x3A
41  };
```

## enum bnssassembler::OperandType : int8\_t

Enum representing the operand type.

### Enumerator:

DEFAULT	
UNSIGNED_BYTE	
SIGNED_BYTE	
REGULAR_BYTE	
UNSIGNED_WORD	
SIGNED_WORD	
REGULAR_WORD	
REGULAR_DOUBLE_WORD	

Definition at line 10 of file OperandType.h.

```
10         : int8_t {  
11     DEFAULT          = 0b000,  
12     UNSIGNED_BYTE    = 0b011,  
13     SIGNED_BYTE      = 0b111,  
14     REGULAR_BYTE     = 0b111,  
15     UNSIGNED_WORD    = 0b001,  
16     SIGNED_WORD      = 0b101,  
17     REGULAR_WORD     = 0b101,  
18     REGULAR_DOUBLE_WORD = 0b000  
19     };
```

## enum bnssassembler::Register

Enum representing a register.

### Enumerator:

R0	
R1	
R2	
R3	
R4	
R5	
R6	
R7	
R8	
R9	
R10	
R11	
R12	
R13	
R14	
R15	
SP	
PC	
NONE	

Definition at line 16 of file Register.h.

```
16      {
17          R0 = 0x00,
18          R1,
19          R2,
20          R3,
21          R4,
22          R5,
23          R6,
24          R7,
25          R8,
26          R9,
27          R10,
28          R11,
29          R12,
30          R13,
31          R14,
32          R15,
33          SP = 0x10,
34          PC = 0x11,
35          NONE = 0x1F
36      };
```

**enum bnssassembler::SectionType : int8\_t**

Enum representing the type of the section.

**Enumerator:**

TEXT	Text section
DATA	<b>Data</b> section
RODATA	Read-only data section
BSS	Block started by symbol section

Definition at line 11 of file SectionType.h.

```
11      : int8_t {
12          TEXT = 0,
13          DATA,
14          RODATA,
15          BSS
16      };
```

---

## Function Documentation

**static void bnssassembler::exchange (std::list< RelocationRecord > & *left*, std::list< RelocationRecord > & *right*)[*static*]**

Definition at line 39 of file SubtractOperation.cpp.

Referenced by bnssassembler::SubtractOperation::generateRelocations().

```
39
{
40     std::list<RelocationRecord> for_right;
41     std::list<RelocationRecord> for_left;
42
43     for (auto &element : left) {
44         if (element.opposite()) {
45             for_right.push_back(element);
46         }
47     }
```

```

47     }
48
49     for (auto &element : right) {
50         if (element.opposite()) {
51             for_left.push_back(element);
52         }
53     }
54
55     for (auto &element : for right) {
56         element.toggleOpposite();
57         right.push_back(element);
58         left.remove(element);
59     }
60
61     for (auto &element : for left) {
62         element.toggleOpposite();
63         left.push_back(element);
64         right.remove(element);
65     }
66 }

```

**static std::string bnssassembler::extractLabel (std::string & *line*, std::vector< std::string > *label\_delimiters*)[static]**

Extracts the label (if any) from the line.

#### Parameters:

<i>line</i>	Reference to the line. After this method does not contain the label
<i>label_delimiters</i>	Strings that separate the label from the rest of the line

Definition at line 30 of file Parser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::StringHelper::join(), and LABEL.

Referenced by bnssassembler::Parser::parse().

```

30
{
31     auto delimiters = StringHelper::join(label_delimiters, "|");
32     static std::regex regex("[[:space:]]*(.*)[[:space:]]*(\" + delimiters +
33 ) [[:space:]]*(.*)[[:space:]]*");
34     static std::regex characters_fix(".*" + delimiters + "'.*");
35     if (regex_match(line, regex) && !regex_match(line, characters_fix)) {
36         static std::regex label_regex("[[:space:]]*(\" + LABEL +
37 ) [[:space:]]*");
38         auto ret = regex_replace(line, regex, "$1");
39         if (regex_match(ret, label_regex)) {
40             ret = regex_replace(ret, label_regex, "$1");
41         }
42         else {
43             throw IncorrectLabelException(ret);
44         }
45         line = regex_replace(line, regex, "$3");
46         return ret;
47     }
48
49     return "";
50 }
51

```

**static void bnssassembler::fixUnaryMinusStart (std::string & *infix\_expression*, std::regex *token\_extractor*)[static]**

Fixes the expression that starts with an unary minus sign.

**Parameters:**

<i>infix_expression</i>	Reference to the expression that will be fixed
<i>token_extractor</i>	Regex used to extract the first token from the string

Definition at line 16 of file ExpressionBuilder.cpp.

Referenced by infixToPostfix().

```

16
{
17     if (regex_match(infix_expression, token_extractor)) {
18         auto token_string = regex_replace(infix_expression,
token_extractor, "$1");
19         if (token_string == "-") {
20             infix_expression = "0 " + infix_expression;
21         }
22     }
23 }
```

**static void bnssassembler::generateMaps (const std::list< RelocationRecord > & source, std::unordered\_map< size\_t, std::pair< RelocationRecord, size\_t >> & sections, std::unordered\_map< std::string, std::pair< RelocationRecord, size\_t >> & symbols)[static]**

Definition at line 18 of file SubtractOperation.cpp.

Referenced by bnssassembler::SubtractOperation::generateRelocations().

```

18
{
19     for (auto &element : source) {
20         if (element.section()) {
21             if (sections.count(element.sectionIndex()) > 0) {
22                 sections[element.sectionIndex()].second++;
23             }
24             else {
25                 sections[element.sectionIndex()] =
std::make_pair(element, 1);
26             }
27         }
28         else {
29             if (symbols.count(element.symbolName()) > 0) {
30                 symbols[element.symbolName()].second++;
31             }
32             else {
33                 symbols[element.symbolName()] = std::make pair(element,
1);
34             }
35         }
36     }
37 }
```

**static std::list<std::shared\_ptr<ExpressionToken> > bnssassembler::infixToPostfix (std::string *infix\_expression*)[static]**

Builds a postfix expression from the infix string.

**Parameters:**

<i>infix_expression</i>	Infix expression string
-------------------------	-------------------------

**Returns:**

Postfix expression list of tokens

Definition at line 30 of file ExpressionBuilder.cpp.

References bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::create(), fixUnaryMinusStart(), LITERAL, OPERATOR, bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::popToPostfix(), and SYMBOL.

Referenced by bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::build().

```

30
{
31     std::list<std::shared_ptr<ExpressionToken>> ret;
32     std::stack<std::shared_ptr<ExpressionToken>> stack;
33     auto rank = 0;
34
35     static std::regex end_of_infix("[[:space:]]*");
36     static std::regex token_extractor("[[:space:]]*(" + LITERAL + "|" +
OPERATOR + "|" + SYMBOL + ")(.*)" + "[[:space:]]*");
37
38     fixUnaryMinusStart(infix_expression, token_extractor);
39
40     while (true) {
41         if (infix_expression.size() == 0 || regex_match(infix_expression,
end of infix)) {
42             break;
43         }
44
45         if (!regex_match(infix_expression, token_extractor)) {
46             throw InvalidExpressionException();
47         }
48
49         auto token_string = regex_replace(infix_expression,
token_extractor, "$1");
50         infix_expression = regex_replace(infix_expression,
token_extractor, "$5");
51         auto token = ExpressionTokenFactory::create(token_string);
52         token->process(ret, stack, rank);
53     }
54
55     while (!stack.empty()) {
56         ExpressionBuilder::popToPostfix(ret, stack, rank);
57     }
58
59     if (rank != 1) {
60         throw MessageException("Invalid expression - too many operands");
61     }
62
63     return ret;
64 }

```

**static void bnssassembler::loadStoreFixup (std::string & *instruction*, OperandType & *type*) [static]**

Hack to fix the load and store instructions which can have various operands.

#### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	String that should be fixed
<i>type</i>	<b>Operand</b> type of the instruction that should be set

Load and store instructions can have suffices UB, SB, UW, SW, B and W. Those are still the same instructions with the same instruction codes, but different operand types. This function fixes the string containing the instruction, making it look like it is a regular load or store, but sets the operand type to the specific type. If the instruction is not load or store, this function does nothing

Definition at line 29 of file InstructionLineParser.cpp.

References REGULAR\_BYTE, REGULAR\_DOUBLE\_WORD, REGULAR\_WORD, SIGNED\_BYTE, SIGNED\_WORD, UNSIGNED\_BYTE, and UNSIGNED\_WORD.

Referenced by bnssassembler::InstructionLineParser::parse().

```

29
30     transform(instruction.begin(), instruction.end(),
instruction.begin(), tolower);
31     if (instruction == "loadub") {
32         instruction = "load";
33         type = UNSIGNED_BYTE;
34     }
35     else if (instruction == "loadsb") {

```

```

36         instruction = "load";
37         type = SIGNED_BYTE;
38     }
39     else if (instruction == "loaduw") {
40         instruction = "load";
41         type = UNSIGNED_WORD;
42     }
43     else if (instruction == "loadsw") {
44         instruction = "load";
45         type = SIGNED_WORD;
46     }
47     else if (instruction == "load") {
48         type = REGULAR_DOUBLE_WORD;
49     }
50     else if (instruction == "storeb") {
51         instruction = "store";
52         type = REGULAR_BYTE;
53     }
54     else if (instruction == "storew") {
55         instruction = "store";
56         type = REGULAR_WORD;
57     }
58     else if (instruction == "store") {
59         type = REGULAR_DOUBLE_WORD;
60     }
61 }

```

**std::string bnssassembler::multiple (unsigned char *c*, size\_t *times*)[inline]**

Returns a string containing multiple of the same characters.

**Parameters:**

<i>c</i>	Character
<i>times</i>	Number of times this character should be in the string

**Returns:**

String containing all the characters

Definition at line 37 of file PrintHelpers.h.

Referenced by operator<<(), and writeDescription().

```

37                                     {
38         std::string ret;
39         for (size_t i = 0; i < times; i++) {
40             ret += c;
41         }
42     }
43     return ret;
44 }

```

**std::string bnssassembler::multiple (std::string *s*, size\_t *times*)[inline]**

Returns a string containing multiple of the same strings.

**Parameters:**

<i>s</i>	String
<i>times</i>	Number of times this string should be in the returning string

**Returns:**

String containing all the strings

Definition at line 52 of file PrintHelpers.h.

```

52                                     {
53         std::string ret;
54         for (size_t i = 0; i < times; i++) {
55             ret += s;
56         }

```



```

57
58     return ret;
59 }

```

**static std::string bnssassembler::name (SectionType *type*, bool *indexed*, size\_t *index*)[static]**

Definition at line 123 of file SectionData.cpp.

References BSS, DATA, RODATA, and TEXT.

Referenced by cxxopts::OptionDetails::as(), cxxopts::Options::operator[](), cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder(), bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionLineParser::parse(), cxxopts::Options::parse(), bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::setValue(), and writeDescription().

```

123
124     std::string ret(" .");
125     switch (type) {
126     case TEXT:
127         ret += "text";
128         break;
129     case DATA:
130         ret += "data";
131         break;
132     case RODATA:
133         ret += "rodata";
134         break;
135     case BSS:
136         ret += "bss";
137         break;
138     default:
139         break;
140     }
141
142     if (indexed) {
143         ret += "." + std::to_string(index);
144     }
145
146     return ret;
147 }

```

**bool bnssassembler::operator!= (const SymbolDefinition & *lhs*, const SymbolDefinition & *rhs*)**

Definition at line 19 of file SymbolDefinition.cpp.

```

19
20     return !(lhs == rhs);
21 }

```

**bool bnssassembler::operator!= (const RelocationRecord & *lhs*, const RelocationRecord & *rhs*)**

Definition at line 69 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

```

69
70     return !(lhs == rhs);
71 }

```

**bool bnssassembler::operator!= (const SectionData & *lhs*, const SectionData & *rhs*)[noexcept]**

Definition at line 83 of file SectionData.cpp.

```

83
84 {

```

```

84         return !(lhs == rhs);
85     }

```

**bool bnssassembler::operator< (const SymbolDefinition & lhs, const SymbolDefinition & rhs)**

Definition at line 23 of file SymbolDefinition.cpp.

References bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition::name\_.

```

23
{
24     return lhs.name_ < rhs.name_ ;
25 }

```

**bool bnssassembler::operator< (const SectionData & lhs, const SectionData & rhs)[noexcept]**

Definition at line 87 of file SectionData.cpp.

```

87
{
88     if (lhs.type_ < rhs.type_) {
89         return true;
90     }
91
92     if (lhs.type_ > rhs.type_) {
93         return false;
94     }
95
96     if (!lhs.indexed_ && rhs.indexed_) {
97         return true;
98     }
99
100    if (lhs.indexed_ && !rhs.indexed_) {
101        return false;
102    }
103
104    if (lhs.indexed_) {
105        return lhs.index_ < rhs.index_;
106    }
107
108    return false;
109 }

```

**std::ostream& bnssassembler::operator<< (std::ostream & os, const SymbolTable & table)**

#### Parameters:

<i>os</i>	Stream where the content will be written
<i>table</i>	<b>Data</b> that will be written

Definition at line 22 of file SymbolTable.cpp.

References ALL\_FOUR, HORIZONTAL, LOWER\_LEFT, LOWER\_RIGHT, multiple(), T\_DOWN, T\_LEFT, T\_RIGHT, T\_UP, UPPER\_LEFT, UPPER\_RIGHT, and VERTICAL.

```

22
23     std::cout << UPPER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << UPPER_RIGHT <<
std::endl;
24     std::cout << VERTICAL << UPPER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 79) <<
UPPER_RIGHT << VERTICAL << std::endl;
25     std::cout << VERTICAL << VERTICAL << std::setw(79) << std::left << "
Symbol table:" << VERTICAL << VERTICAL << std::endl;
26     std::cout << VERTICAL << LOWER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 79) <<
LOWER_RIGHT << VERTICAL << std::endl;
27     std::cout << T_RIGHT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 47) << T_DOWN <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 9) << T_DOWN << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 8) << T_DOWN <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 14) << T_LEFT << std::endl;

```

```

28         std::cout << VERTICAL << "                                     Name
" << VERTICAL << " Section " << VERTICAL << " Offset " << VERTICAL << " Global/Local
" << VERTICAL << std::endl;
29         std::cout << T_RIGHT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 47) << ALL_FOUR <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 9) << ALL_FOUR << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 8) << ALL_FOUR <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 14) << T_LEFT << std::endl;
30
31         os << table.size() << std::endl;
32         for (auto &entry : table) {
33             os << entry.second << std::endl;
34         }
35
36         std::cout << LOWER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 47) << T_UP <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 9) << T_UP << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 8) << T_UP <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 14) << LOWER_RIGHT << std::endl;
37
38         return os;
39     }

```

**std::ostream& bnssassembler::operator<< (std::ostream & os, const SymbolData & data)**

#### Parameters:

<i>os</i>	Stream where the content will be written
<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that will be written

Definition at line 30 of file SymbolData.cpp.

References bnssassembler::SymbolData::local\_, bnssassembler::SymbolData::name\_, bnssassembler::SymbolData::offset\_, bnssassembler::SymbolData::section\_index\_, and VERTICAL.

```

30                                     {
31         os << data.name << std::endl;
32         os << data.section_index << std::endl;
33         os << data.offset << std::endl;
34         os << data.local_ << std::endl;
35
36         std::cout << VERTICAL << " " << std::setw(46) << std::left << data.name_
<< VERTICAL << " " << std::setw(8) << std::left << data.section_index << VERTICAL <<
" " << std::setw(7) << std::left << data.offset << VERTICAL << std::setw(14) <<
std::left << (data.local_ ? " Local" : " Global") << VERTICAL << std::endl;
37
38         return os;
39     }

```

**std::ostream& bnssassembler::operator<< (std::ostream & os, const RelocationRecord & record)**

#### Parameters:

<i>os</i>	Stream where the content will be written
<i>record</i>	<b>Data</b> that will be written

Definition at line 39 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

References bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::absolute\_, bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::offset\_, bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::section\_index\_, and bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::symbol\_name\_, and VERTICAL.

```

39
{
40     os << record.offset << std::endl;
41     os << record.absolute << std::endl;
42     os << record.section << std::endl;
43     if (record.section_) {
44         os << record.section_index_ << std::endl;
45     }
46     else {
47         os << record.symbol_name << std::endl;
48     }

```

```

49
50     std::cout << VERTICAL << " " << std::setw(7) << std::left <<
record.offset << VERTICAL << " " << (record.absolute ? "Absolute" : "Relative") <<
" " << VERTICAL << " ";
51     if (record.section_) {
52         std::cout << std::setw(8) << std::left <<
std::to_string(record.section_index_) + "." << VERTICAL << std::setw(51) << " " <<
VERTICAL << std::endl;
53     }
54     else {
55         std::cout << std::setw(8) << " " << VERTICAL << std::setw(51) <<
std::left << record.symbol_name_ << VERTICAL << std::endl;
56     }
57
58     return os;
59 }

```

**std::ostream& bnssassembler::operator<< (std::ostream & os, const SectionTable & section\_table)**

#### Parameters:

<i>os</i>	Stream where the content will be written
<i>section_table</i>	<b>Data</b> that will be written

Definition at line 53 of file SectionTable.cpp.

References HORIZONTAL, LOWER\_LEFT, LOWER\_RIGHT, multiple(), UPPER\_LEFT, UPPER\_RIGHT, and VERTICAL.

```

53
{
54     os << section_table.size() << std::endl;
55
56     std::cout << UPPER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << UPPER_RIGHT <<
std::endl;
57     std::cout << VERTICAL << UPPER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 79) <<
UPPER_RIGHT << VERTICAL << std::endl;
58     std::cout << VERTICAL << VERTICAL << std::setw(79) << std::left << "
Section table:" << VERTICAL << VERTICAL << std::endl;
59     std::cout << VERTICAL << LOWER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 79) <<
LOWER_RIGHT << VERTICAL << std::endl;
60     std::cout << LOWER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << LOWER_RIGHT <<
std::endl;
61
62     for (auto &section : section_table) {
63         os << section << std::endl;
64     }
65
66     std::cout << std::endl << std::endl;
67
68     return os;
69 }

```

**std::ostream& bnssassembler::operator<< (std::ostream & os, const SecondPassData & data)**

#### Parameters:

<i>os</i>	Stream where the content will be written
<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that will be written

Definition at line 83 of file SecondPassData.cpp.

References HORIZONTAL, bnssassembler::SecondPassData::imported\_symbols\_, LOWER\_LEFT, LOWER\_RIGHT, multiple(), bnssassembler::SecondPassData::section\_table\_, bnssassembler::SecondPassData::symbol\_table\_, T\_LEFT, T\_RIGHT, UPPER\_LEFT, UPPER\_RIGHT, and VERTICAL.

```

83
84     os << data.imported_symbols_.size() << std::endl;
85

```

```

86         std::cout << UPPER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << UPPER_RIGHT <<
std::endl;
87         std::cout << VERTICAL << UPPER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 79) <<
UPPER_RIGHT << VERTICAL << std::endl;
88         std::cout << VERTICAL << VERTICAL << std::setw(79) << std::left << "
Imported symbols:" << VERTICAL << VERTICAL << std::endl;
89         std::cout << VERTICAL << LOWER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 79) <<
LOWER_RIGHT << VERTICAL << std::endl;
90         std::cout << T_RIGHT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << T_LEFT << std::endl;
91
92         for (auto &symbol : data.imported_symbols_) {
93             os << symbol << std::endl;
94             std::cout << VERTICAL << " " << std::setw(80) << std::left << symbol
<< VERTICAL << std::endl;
95         }
96
97         std::cout << LOWER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << LOWER_RIGHT <<
std::endl << std::endl << std::endl;
98         os << data.section_table_ << std::endl;
99         os << data.symbol_table << std::endl;
100
101         return os;
102     }

```

**std::ostream& bnssassembler::operator<< (std::ostream & os, const SectionData & data)**

#### Parameters:

<i>os</i>	Stream where the content will be written
<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that will be written

Definition at line 156 of file SectionData.cpp.

References ALL\_FOUR, bnssassembler::SectionData::data\_, HORIZONTAL, bnssassembler::SectionData::index\_, bnssassembler::SectionData::indexed\_, bnssassembler::SectionData::location\_counter\_, LOWER\_LEFT, LOWER\_RIGHT, multiple(), bnssassembler::StringHelper::numberFormat(), bnssassembler::SectionData::org\_address\_, bnssassembler::SectionData::org\_valid\_, bnssassembler::SectionData::relocation\_records\_, T\_DOWN, T\_LEFT, T\_RIGHT, T\_UP, bnssassembler::StringHelper::toHexString(), bnssassembler::SectionData::type\_, VERTICAL, and writeDescription().

```

156                                                                 {
157         os << data.type_ << std::endl;
158         os << data.indexed_ << std::endl;
159         if (data.indexed_) {
160             os << data.index << std::endl;
161         }
162
163         os << data.org_valid_ << std::endl;
164         if (data.org_valid_) {
165             os << data.org_address << std::endl;
166         }
167
168         os << data.location_counter_ << std::endl;
169         os << data.data_.size() << std::endl;
170         for (auto &entry : data.data_) {
171             os << StringHelper::numberFormat(entry) << std::endl;
172         }
173
174         writeDescription(data.type_, data.indexed_, data.index_,
data.org_valid_, data.org_address_, data.location_counter_);
175
176         std::cout << VERTICAL << " ";
177
178         size_t i;
179         for (i = 0; i < data.data_.size(); i++) {
180             auto entry = data.data_[i];
181             if (i % 16 == 0 && i != 0) {
182                 std::cout << VERTICAL << std::endl << VERTICAL << " ";
183             }
184
185             std::cout << StringHelper::toHexString(entry) << " ";
186         }

```

```

187
188     for (; i % 16 != 0 || i == 0; i++) {
189         std::cout << "        ";
190     }
191
192     std::cout << VERTICAL << std::endl;
193
194     std::cout << T_RIGHT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << T_LEFT << std::endl;
195     std::cout << VERTICAL << std::setw(81) << std::left << " Relocation
table:" << VERTICAL << std::endl;
196     std::cout << T_RIGHT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 8) << T_DOWN <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 10) << T_DOWN << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 9) << T_DOWN <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 51) << T_LEFT << std::endl;
197
198     std::cout << VERTICAL << " Offset " << VERTICAL << " Absolute " << VERTICAL
<< " Section " << VERTICAL << "
                                Symbol
                                "
<< VERTICAL << std::endl;
199     std::cout << T_RIGHT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 8) << ALL_FOUR <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 10) << ALL_FOUR << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 9) << ALL_FOUR <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 51) << T_LEFT << std::endl;
200
201     os << data.relocation_records.size() << std::endl;
202     for (auto &record : data.relocation_records_) {
203         os << record << std::endl;
204     }
205
206     std::cout << LOWER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 8) << T_UP <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 10) << T_UP << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 9) << T_UP <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 51) << LOWER_RIGHT << std::endl;
207
208     return os;
209 }

```

**bool bnssassembler::operator<= (const SymbolDefinition & lhs, const SymbolDefinition & rhs)**

Definition at line 31 of file SymbolDefinition.cpp.

```

31
{
32     return !(lhs > rhs);
33 }

```

**bool bnssassembler::operator<= (const SectionData & lhs, const SectionData & rhs)[noexcept]**

Definition at line 115 of file SectionData.cpp.

```

115
{
116     return !(lhs > rhs);
117 }

```

**bool bnssassembler::operator== (const SymbolDefinition & lhs, const SymbolDefinition & rhs)**

Definition at line 15 of file SymbolDefinition.cpp.

References bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition::name\_.

```

15
{
16     return lhs.name_ == rhs.name_;
17 }

```

**bool bnssassembler::operator== (const RelocationRecord & lhs, const RelocationRecord & rhs)**

Definition at line 61 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

References  
 bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::offset\_, bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::absolute\_,  
 bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::section\_index\_, bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::section\_,  
 bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::symbol\_name\_, and

```

61
{
62     return
63         lhs.offset == rhs.offset &&
64         lhs.absolute == rhs.absolute &&
65         lhs.section == rhs.section &&
66         (lhs.section_ ? lhs.section_index_ == rhs.section_index_ :
lhs.symbol_name_ == rhs.symbol_name_);
67 }
```

**bool bnssassembler::operator==(const SectionData & lhs, const SectionData & rhs)[noexcept]**

Definition at line 79 of file SectionData.cpp.

```

79
{
80     return lhs.type_ == rhs.type_ && lhs.indexed_ == rhs.indexed_ &&
(lhs.indexed_ ? lhs.index_ == rhs.index_ : true);
81 }
```

**bool bnssassembler::operator>(const SymbolDefinition & lhs, const SymbolDefinition & rhs)**

Definition at line 27 of file SymbolDefinition.cpp.

```

27
{
28     return !(lhs < rhs || lhs == rhs);
29 }
```

**bool bnssassembler::operator>(const SectionData & lhs, const SectionData & rhs)[noexcept]**

Definition at line 111 of file SectionData.cpp.

```

111
{
112     return !(lhs < rhs || lhs == rhs);
113 }
```

**bool bnssassembler::operator>=(const SymbolDefinition & lhs, const SymbolDefinition & rhs)**

Definition at line 35 of file SymbolDefinition.cpp.

```

35
{
36     return !(lhs < rhs);
37 }
```

**bool bnssassembler::operator>=(const SectionData & lhs, const SectionData & rhs)[noexcept]**

Definition at line 119 of file SectionData.cpp.

```

119
{
120     return !(lhs < rhs);
121 }
```

## Data bnssassembler::parseData (std::string str)

Parses the data from the string.

### Parameters:

<i>str</i>	String that will be parsed
------------	----------------------------

### Returns:

Parsed data

### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the data could not be parsed
---------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 19 of file DataDefinitionLineParser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::build(), CONSTANT\_TERM, DUPLICATE\_DIRECTIVE, and bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::parse().

Referenced by bnssassembler::DataDefinitionLineParser::parse().

```
19         {
20             static std::regex splitter("(\\." + DUPLICATE_DIRECTIVE + "(\\.\\." +
21             static std::regex left_regex("[[:space:]]*([Dd][BbWwDd]) (" +
CONSTANT_TERM + ")");
22             static std::regex uninitialized_value("[[:space:]]*\\?\\?([[:space:]]*)");
23
24             auto left = str;
25             std::string right;
26
27             if (regex_match(str, splitter)) {
28                 left = regex_replace(str, splitter, "$1");
29                 right = regex_replace(str, splitter, "$2");
30             }
31
32             if (!regex_match(left, left_regex)) {
33                 throw InvalidDataDefinitionException(str);
34             }
35
36             auto data_type_string = regex_replace(left, left_regex, "$1");
37             auto left_expression_string = regex_replace(left, left_regex, "$2");
38
39             auto data_type = DataTypeParser::parse(data_type_string);
40             auto left_expression =
ExpressionBuilder::build(left_expression_string);
41
42             if (right.empty()) {
43                 return Data(data_type, left_expression,
ExpressionBuilder::build("1"));
44             }
45
46             if (regex_match(right, uninitialized_value)) {
47                 return Data(data_type, left_expression);
48             }
49
50             auto right_expression = ExpressionBuilder::build(right);
51             return Data(data_type, right_expression, left_expression);
52         }
```

## std::shared\_ptr<Operand> bnssassembler::parsePcrel (std::string str)

Parses the input as a PC relative address.

### Parameters:

<i>str</i>	String representation of an operand
------------	-------------------------------------

### Returns:

Pointer to the parsed operand or nullptr if the input is not a PC relative address



### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the string could not be parsed
---------------	-----------------------------------

Definition at line 16 of file RegisterIndirectOffsetParser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::build(), CONSTANT\_TERM, and PC.

Referenced by bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffsetParser::parse().

```
16         {
17             static std::regex regex("[[:space:]]*\\$(" + CONSTANT_TERM + ")");
18             static std::regex
not_pcrel("[[:space:]]*\\$[[:space:]]*[-+*/].*[[:space:]]*");
19
20             if (!regex_match(str, regex) || regex_match(str, not_pcrel)) {
21                 return nullptr;
22             }
23
24             auto address_string = regex_replace(str, regex, "$1");
25             auto address = ExpressionBuilder::build(address_string);
26             return std::make_shared<RegisterIndirectOffset>(PC, address, true);
27         }
```

**static std::shared\_ptr<Expression> bnssassembler::postfixToTree (const std::list<std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken >> & postfix\_expression)[static]**

Builds a tree from the postfix expression.

### Parameters:

<i>postfix_expression</i>	Postfix expression
---------------------------	--------------------

### Returns:

Pointer to the root of the tree

Definition at line 71 of file ExpressionBuilder.cpp.

Referenced by bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::build().

```
71
{
72     if (postfix_expression.size() == 0) {
73         return nullptr;
74     }
75
76     std::stack<std::reference_wrapper<std::shared_ptr<Expression>>>
stack;
77     std::shared_ptr<Expression> root = nullptr;
78     stack.push(root);
79     for (auto iterator = postfix_expression.rbegin(); iterator !=
postfix_expression.rend(); ++iterator) {
80         if (stack.empty()) {
81             throw MessageException("Invalid expression - not enough
operators");
82         }
83
84         std::shared_ptr<Expression> &curr = stack.top();
85         stack.pop();
86         curr = iterator->get()->create();
87         curr->pushChildren(stack);
88     }
89
90     return root;
91 }
```

**static void bnssassembler::split (std::list< RelocationRecord > & original, std::list< RelocationRecord > & left, std::list< RelocationRecord > & right)[static]**

Definition at line 11 of file AddOperation.cpp.

Referenced by bnssassembler::AddOperation::generateRelocations().

```

11
{
12     for (auto &element : original) {
13         if (element.opposite()) {
14             element.toggleOpposite();
15             right.push_back(element);
16         }
17         else {
18             left.push_back(element);
19         }
20     }
21 }

```

**static void bnssassembler::stripComment (std::string & *line*, std::vector< std::string > *one\_line\_comment\_delimiters*)[static]**

Strips the comment from one line of the file.

#### Parameters:

<i>line</i>	Line of the file
<i>one_line_comment_delimiters</i>	Delimiters for one-line comments

Definition at line 18 of file Parser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::StringHelper::join().

Referenced by bnssassembler::Parser::parse().

```

18
{
19     auto delimiters = StringHelper::join(one line comment delimiters,
"|");
20     std::regex regex("(.*?)" + delimiters + ".*");
21
22     line = regex_replace(line, regex, "$1");
23 }

```

**static void bnssassembler::writeDescription (SectionType *type*, bool *indexed*, size\_t *index*, bool *org\_valid*, uint32\_t *org\_address*, size\_t *size*)[static]**

Definition at line 149 of file SectionData.cpp.

References HORIZONTAL, multiple(), name(), T\_LEFT, T\_RIGHT, bnssassembler::StringHelper::toHexString(), UPPER\_LEFT, UPPER\_RIGHT, and VERTICAL.

Referenced by operator<<().

```

149
{
150     std::cout << UPPER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << UPPER_RIGHT <<
std::endl;
151     auto description = name(type, indexed, index) + " size: " +
StringHelper::toHexString(size) + (org_valid ? " ORG: " +
StringHelper::toHexString(org_address) : "");
152     std::cout << VERTICAL << std::setw(81) << std::left << description <<
VERTICAL << std::endl;
153     std::cout << T_RIGHT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << T_LEFT << std::endl;
154 }

```

---

## Variable Documentation

**const std::string bnssassembler::ALL\_FOUR = "\u256c"**

Definition at line 29 of file PrintHelpers.h.

Referenced by operator<<().

**const std::string bnssassembler::BINARY = "0b[01][01]\*"**

Definition at line 10 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssassembler::BINARY\_REGEX = std::regex(BINARY)**

Definition at line 36 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::StringHelper::parseNumber().

**const std::string bnssassembler::CHARACTER = "[[:print:]]"**

Definition at line 12 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssassembler::CHARACTER\_REGEX = std::regex(CHARACTER)**

Definition at line 38 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::StringHelper::parseNumber().

**const std::string bnssassembler::COMMA\_TOKENIZER =  
"[[:space:]]\*(.\*?)[[:space:]]\*,(.\*)"**

Definition at line 30 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssassembler::COMMA\_TOKENIZER\_REGEX =  
std::regex(COMMA\_TOKENIZER)**

Definition at line 51 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::DataDefinitionLineParser::parse(), and  
bnssassembler::InstructionParser::parse().

**const std::string bnssassembler::CONSTANT\_TERM = "([[:space:]]\*(\" + LITERAL + \"  
+ OPERATOR + \"|\" + SYMBOL + ")[[:space:]]\*)"**

Definition at line 23 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::ImmediateParser::parse(),  
bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionLineParser::parse(),  
bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveLineParser::parse(), parseData(), and parsePcrel().

**const std::regex bnssassembler::CONSTANT\_TERM\_REGEX =  
std::regex(CONSTANT\_TERM)**

Definition at line 44 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::MemoryDirectParser::parse().

**const std::string bnssassembler::DECIMAL = "[1-9][0-9]\*"**

Definition at line 8 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssassembler::DECIMAL\_REGEX = std::regex(DECIMAL)**

Definition at line 34 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::StringHelper::parseNumber().

**const std::string bnssassembler::DUPLICATE\_DIRECTIVE = "[Dd][Uu][Pp]"**

Definition at line 27 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by parseData().

**const std::regex bnssassembler::DUPLICATE\_DIRECTIVE\_REGEX =  
std::regex(DUPLICATE\_DIRECTIVE)**

Definition at line 48 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::string bnssassembler::GLOBAL\_DIRECTIVE = "[.][Gg][Ll][Oo][Bb][Aa][Ll]"**

Definition at line 28 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsLineParser::parse().

**const std::regex bnssassembler::GLOBAL\_DIRECTIVE\_REGEX =  
std::regex(GLOBAL\_DIRECTIVE)**

Definition at line 49 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::string bnssassembler::HEX = "0x[0-9a-fA-F][0-9a-fA-F]\*"**

Definition at line 9 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssassembler::HEX\_REGEX = std::regex(HEX)**

Definition at line 35 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::StringHelper::parseNumber().

**const std::string bnssassembler::HORIZONTAL = "\u2550"**

Definition at line 23 of file PrintHelpers.h.

Referenced by operator<<(), and writeDescription().

**const std::string bnssassembler::LABEL = SYMBOL**

Definition at line 22 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by extractLabel().

**const std::regex bnssassembler::LABEL\_REGEX = std::regex(LABEL)**

Definition at line 43 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::string bnssassembler::LAST\_COMMA\_TOKEN = "[[:space:]]\*(.)\*[[:space:]]\*"**

Definition at line 31 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssassembler::LAST\_COMMA\_TOKEN\_REGEX =  
std::regex(LAST\_COMMA\_TOKEN)**

Definition at line 52 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::DataDefinitionLineParser::parse(), and  
bnssassembler::InstructionParser::parse().

**const std::string bnssassembler::LITERAL = "(" + ZERO + "|" + DECIMAL + "|" + HEX +  
"|" + BINARY + "|" + OCT + "|" + CHARACTER + ")"**

Definition at line 17 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by infixToPostfix().

**const std::regex bnssassembler::LITERAL\_REGEX = std::regex(LITERAL)**

Definition at line 40 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::create().

**const std::string bnssassembler::LOWER\_LEFT = "\u255a"**

Definition at line 21 of file PrintHelpers.h.

Referenced by operator<<().

**const std::string bnssassembler::LOWER\_RIGHT = "\u255d"**

Definition at line 22 of file PrintHelpers.h.

Referenced by operator<<().

**const size\_t bnssassembler::NUM\_OF\_REGISTERS = 16**

Number of all purpose registers (excluding PC and SP)

Definition at line 11 of file Register.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::RegisterParser::RegisterParserStaticData::RegisterParserStaticData(). by

**const std::string bnssassembler::OCT = "0[0-7][0-7]\*"**

Definition at line 11 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssassembler::OCT\_REGEX = std::regex(OCT)**

Definition at line 37 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::StringHelper::parseNumber().

**const std::string bnssassembler::OPERATOR = "[-\*/()]"**

Definition at line 20 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by infixToPostfix().

**const std::regex bnssassembler::OPERATOR\_REGEX = std::regex(OPERATOR)**

Definition at line 41 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::create().

**const std::string bnssassembler::ORG\_DIRECTIVE = "[Oo][Rr][Gg]"**

Definition at line 25 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveLineParser::parse().

**const std::regex bnssassembler::ORG\_DIRECTIVE\_REGEX =  
std::regex(ORG\_DIRECTIVE)**

Definition at line 46 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::string bnssassembler::SYMBOL = "([a-zA-Z\_][a-zA-Z\_0-9]\*)\\\\$"**

Definition at line 21 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by infixToPostfix(), bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionLineParser::parse(), and  
bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsLineParser::parse().

**const std::string bnssassembler::SYMBOL\_DEFINITION = "[Dd][Ee][Ff]"**

Definition at line 26 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionLineParser::parse().

**const std::regex bnssassembler::SYMBOL\_DEFINITION\_REGEX =  
std::regex(SYMBOL\_DEFINITION)**

Definition at line 47 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssassembler::SYMBOL\_REGEX = std::regex(SYMBOL)**

Definition at line 42 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::create().

**const std::string bnssassembler::T\_DOWN = "\u2566"**

Definition at line 28 of file PrintHelpers.h.

Referenced by operator<<().

**const std::string bnssassembler::T\_LEFT = "\u2563"**

Definition at line 25 of file PrintHelpers.h.

Referenced by operator<<(), and writeDescription().

**const std::string bnssassembler::T\_RIGHT = "\u2560"**

Definition at line 26 of file PrintHelpers.h.

Referenced by operator<<(), and writeDescription().

**const std::string bnssassembler::T\_UP = "\u2569"**

Definition at line 27 of file PrintHelpers.h.

Referenced by operator<<().

**const std::string bnssassembler::UPPER\_LEFT = "\u2554"**

Definition at line 19 of file PrintHelpers.h.

Referenced by operator<<(), and writeDescription().

**const std::string bnssassembler::UPPER\_RIGHT = "\u2557"**

Definition at line 20 of file PrintHelpers.h.

Referenced by operator<<(), and writeDescription().

**const std::string bnssassembler::VERTICAL = "\u2551"**

Definition at line 24 of file PrintHelpers.h.

Referenced by operator<<(), and writeDescription().

**const std::string bnssassembler::ZERO = "0"**

Definition at line 7 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssassembler::ZERO\_REGEX = std::regex(ZERO)**

Definition at line 33 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::StringHelper::parseNumber().

## bnssemulator Namespace Reference

### Classes

- class **AddExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the add instruction.* class **AddressSpace**
- *Class representing the address space of the emulator.* class **AluExecutor**
- *Base class used for executing ALU instructions.* class **AndExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the and instruction.* class **AslExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the asl instruction.* class **AsrExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the asr instruction.* class **AssemblerOutput**
- *Class representing the output from the assembler.* class **CallExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the call instruction.* class **CommandLineHelper**
- *Utility class used for parsing the command line.* struct **compare\_pair\_difference**
- struct **compare\_pair\_first**
- struct **compare\_pair\_second**
- class **ConditionalJumpExecutor**
- *Base executor for conditional jump instructions.* class **Context**
- *Class representing the context of the processor.* class **DivideExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor of the divide instruction.* class **Executor**
- *Base class used for executing instructions.* class **FileReader**
- *Utility class used for reading assembler output from the file.* struct **InstructionBitField**
- *Bit field that enables easier manipulation of instructions.* union **InstructionBitFieldUnion**
- *Union that enables easier manipulation of the instruction bit field.* class **IntExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the int instruction.* class **JgezExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the jgez instruction.* class **JgzExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the jgz instruction.* class **JlezExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the jlez instruction.* class **JlzExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the jlz instruction.* class **JmpExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the jmp instruction.* class **JnzExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the jnz instruction.* class **JzExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the jz instruction.* class **KeyboardListener**
- *Class representing the keyboard listener thread.* class **LoadExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the load instruction.* class **MessageException**
- *Represents an exception with a string message.* class **ModuloExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the modulo instruction.* class **MultiplyExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the multiply instruction.* class **NotExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the not instruction.* class **OrExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the or instruction.* class **PopExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the pop instruction.* class **Processor**
- *Class representing the processor.* class **PushExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the push instruction.* class **Register**
- *Class representing the register.* class **RelocationRecord**
- *Class representing one relocation record.* class **RetExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for ret instruction.* class **SectionData**
- *Class representing the data about one section.* class **Segment**
- *Class representing one segment of memory.* class **StoreExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the store instruction.* class **StringHelper**
- *Utility class providing helper methods for std::string class.* class **SubtractExecutor**
- *Class representing the executor for the subtract instruction.* class **SymbolData**
- *Class representing data about one symbol.* class **TimerListener**
- *Class representing a listener for the timer events.* class **XorExecutor**



## Class representing the executer for the xor instruction. Enumerations

- enum **AddressMode** : uint32\_t { **IMMEDIATE** = 0b100, **REGISTER\_DIRECT** = 0b000, **MEMORY\_DIRECT** = 0b110, **REGISTER\_INDIRECT** = 0b010, **REGISTER\_INDIRECT\_OFFSET** = 0b111 } *Enum representing the address mode.*
- enum **DataType** : int8\_t { **DOUBLE\_WORD** = 0, **WORD**, **BYTE** } *Enum representing a data type.*
- enum **InstructionCode** : int8\_t { **INT** = 0x00, **JMP** = 0x02, **CALL** = 0x03, **RET** = 0x01, **JZ** = 0x04, **JNZ** = 0x05, **JGZ** = 0x06, **JGEZ** = 0x07, **JLZ** = 0x08, **JLEZ** = 0x09, **LOAD** = 0x10, **STORE** = 0x11, **PUSH** = 0x20, **POP** = 0x21, **ADD** = 0x30, **SUB** = 0x31, **MUL** = 0x32, **DIV** = 0x33, **MOD** = 0x34, **AND** = 0x35, **OR** = 0x36, **XOR** = 0x37, **NOT** = 0x38, **ASL** = 0x39, **ASR** = 0x3A } *Enum representing the instruction code.*
- enum **OperandType** : int8\_t { **DEFAULT** = 0b000, **UNSIGNED\_BYTE** = 0b011, **SIGNED\_BYTE** = 0b111, **REGULAR\_BYTE** = 0b111, **UNSIGNED\_WORD** = 0b001, **SIGNED\_WORD** = 0b101, **REGULAR\_WORD** = 0b101, **REGULAR\_DOUBLE\_WORD** = 0b000 } *Enum representing the operand type.*
- enum **SectionType** : int8\_t { **TEXT** = 0, **DATA**, **RODATA**, **BSS** } *Enum representing the type of the section.*

## Functions

- static void **removeEmpty** (std::vector< **SectionData** > &section\_table)
- static bool **checkOverlaps** (const std::vector< **SectionData** > &section\_table)
- static std::list< std::pair< uint32\_t, uint32\_t > > **getAvailable** (const std::vector< **SectionData** > &section\_table)
- static void **generateAddresses** (std::vector< **SectionData** > &section\_table, std::list< std::pair< uint32\_t, uint32\_t > > &available)
- std::istream & **operator>>** (std::istream &is, **AssemblerOutput** &data)
- static size\_t **getRegisterIndex** (**InstructionBitField** instruction, size\_t register\_index)  
*Gets the index of the register in the array of registers.*
- static uint32\_t **fill** (**OperandType** type, int32\_t operand)
- static **InstructionCode** **opcode** (**InstructionBitField** instruction)
- Register operator+** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- Register operator-** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- Register operator\*** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- Register operator/** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- Register operator%** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- Register operator &** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- Register operator|** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- Register operator^** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- Register operator<<** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- Register operator>>** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- std::istream & **operator>>** (std::istream &is, **RelocationRecord** &data)
- std::istream & **operator>>** (std::istream &is, **SectionData** &data)
- std::istream & **operator>>** (std::istream &is, **SymbolData** &data)

## Variables

- const size\_t **BLOCK\_BITS** = 16
- const uint32\_t **PAGE\_MASK** = ~0 << **BLOCK\_BITS**
- const uint32\_t **OFFSET\_MASK** = ~**PAGE\_MASK**
- const size\_t **BLOCK\_SIZE** = **OFFSET\_MASK** + 1
- const std::string **ZERO** = "0"
- const std::string **DECIMAL** = "[1-9][0-9]\*"
- const std::string **HEX** = "0x[0-9a-fA-F][0-9a-fA-F]\*"
- const std::string **BINARY** = "0b[01][01]\*"
- const std::string **OCT** = "0[0-7][0-7]\*"
- const std::string **CHARACTER** = "[[:print:]]"

- `const std::string LITERAL = "(" + ZERO + "|" + DECIMAL + "|" + HEX + "|" + BINARY + "|" + OCT + "|" + CHARACTER + ")"`
- `const std::string OPERATOR = "[+*/()]"`
- `const std::string SYMBOL = "([a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z_0-9]*)\\\$"`
- `const std::string LABEL = SYMBOL`
- `const std::string CONSTANT_TERM = "([[:space:]]*(\" + LITERAL + "|" + OPERATOR + "\"" + SYMBOL + ")[[:space:]]*)"`
- `const std::string ORG_DIRECTIVE = "[Oo][Rr][Gg]"`
- `const std::string SYMBOL_DEFINITION = "[Dd][Ee][Ff]"`
- `const std::string DUPLICATE_DIRECTIVE = "[Dd][Uu][Pp]"`
- `const std::string GLOBAL_DIRECTIVE = "[.][Gg][Ll][Oo][Bb][Aa][Ll]"`
- `const std::string COMMA_TOKENIZER = "([[:space:]]*(.?[[:space:]]*)[,](.?[[:space:]]*)"`
- `const std::string LAST_COMMA_TOKEN = "([[:space:]]*(.?[[:space:]]*)[,]"`
- `const std::regex ZERO_REGEX = std::regex(ZERO)`
- `const std::regex DECIMAL_REGEX = std::regex(DECIMAL)`
- `const std::regex HEX_REGEX = std::regex(HEX)`
- `const std::regex BINARY_REGEX = std::regex(BINARY)`
- `const std::regex OCT_REGEX = std::regex(OCT)`
- `const std::regex CHARACTER_REGEX = std::regex(CHARACTER)`
- `const std::regex LITERAL_REGEX = std::regex(LITERAL)`
- `const std::regex OPERATOR_REGEX = std::regex(OPERATOR)`
- `const std::regex SYMBOL_REGEX = std::regex(SYMBOL)`
- `const std::regex LABEL_REGEX = std::regex(LABEL)`
- `const std::regex CONSTANT_TERM_REGEX = std::regex(CONSTANT_TERM)`
- `const std::regex ORG_DIRECTIVE_REGEX = std::regex(ORG_DIRECTIVE)`
- `const std::regex SYMBOL_DEFINITION_REGEX = std::regex(SYMBOL_DEFINITION)`
- `const std::regex DUPLICATE_DIRECTIVE_REGEX = std::regex(DUPLICATE_DIRECTIVE)`
- `const std::regex GLOBAL_DIRECTIVE_REGEX = std::regex(GLOBAL_DIRECTIVE)`
- `const std::regex COMMA_TOKENIZER_REGEX = std::regex(COMMA_TOKENIZER)`
- `const std::regex LAST_COMMA_TOKEN_REGEX = std::regex(LAST_COMMA_TOKEN)`
- `static const int32_t UNSIGNED_BYTE_MASK = 0x000000ff`
- `static const int32_t UNSIGNED_WORD_MASK = 0x0000ffff`
- `static const int32_t SIGNED_BYTE_TEST = 0x00000080`
- `static const int32_t SIGNED_WORD_TEST = 0x00008000`
- `static const int32_t SIGNED_BYTE_FILL = 0xfffff00`
- `static const int32_t SIGNED_WORD_FILL = 0xffff0000`
- `static const uint64_t TOP_32_BITS = ~static_cast<uint64_t>(0) << 32`

## Enumeration Type Documentation

**enum bnssemulator::AddressMode : uint32\_t**

Enum representing the address mode.

### Enumerator:

IMMEDIATE	
REGISTER_DIRECT	
MEMORY_DIRECT	
REGISTER_INDIRECT	
REGISTER_INDIRECT	

RECT_OFFSET	
-------------	--

Definition at line 10 of file AddressMode.h.

```

10         : uint32_t {
11     IMMEDIATE = 0b100,
12     REGISTER_DIRECT = 0b000,
13     MEMORY_DIRECT = 0b110,
14     REGISTER INDIRECT = 0b010,
15     REGISTER INDIRECT OFFSET = 0b111
16 };

```

**enum bnssemulator::DataType : int8\_t**

Enum representing a data type.

**Enumerator:**

DOUBLE_WORD	32bit value
WORD	16bit value
BYTE	8bit value

Definition at line 9 of file DataType.h.

```

9         : int8_t {
10     DOUBLE_WORD = 0,
11     WORD,
12     BYTE
13 };

```

**enum bnssemulator::InstructionCode : int8\_t**

Enum representing the instruction code.

**Enumerator:**

INT	
JMP	
CALL	
RET	
JZ	
JNZ	
JGZ	
JGEZ	
JLZ	
JLEZ	
LOAD	
STORE	
PUSH	
POP	
ADD	
SUB	
MUL	
DIV	
MOD	
AND	
OR	

XOR	
NOT	
ASL	
ASR	

Definition at line 12 of file InstructionCode.h.

```

12          : int8_t {
13      INT    = 0x00,
14      JMP    = 0x02,
15      CALL   = 0x03,
16      RET    = 0x01,
17      JZ     = 0x04,
18      JNZ    = 0x05,
19      JGZ    = 0x06,
20      JGEZ   = 0x07,
21      JLZ    = 0x08,
22      JLEZ   = 0x09,
23
24      LOAD   = 0x10,
25      STORE  = 0x11,
26
27      PUSH   = 0x20,
28      POP    = 0x21,
29
30      ADD    = 0x30,
31      SUB    = 0x31,
32      MUL    = 0x32,
33      DIV    = 0x33,
34      MOD    = 0x34,
35      AND    = 0x35,
36      OR     = 0x36,
37      XOR    = 0x37,
38      NOT    = 0x38,
39      ASL    = 0x39,
40      ASR    = 0x3A
41  };

```

**enum bnssemulator::OperandType : int8\_t**

Enum representing the operand type.

**Enumerator:**

DEFAULT	
UNSIGNED_BYTE	
SIGNED_BYTE	
REGULAR_BYTE	
UNSIGNED_WORD	
SIGNED_WORD	
REGULAR_WORD	
REGULAR_DOUBLE_WORD	

Definition at line 10 of file OperandType.h.

```

10          : int8_t {
11      DEFAULT = 0b000,
12      UNSIGNED_BYTE = 0b011,
13      SIGNED_BYTE = 0b111,
14      REGULAR_BYTE = 0b111,
15      UNSIGNED_WORD = 0b001,
16      SIGNED_WORD = 0b101,

```

```

17         REGULAR_WORD = 0b101,
18         REGULAR DOUBLE WORD = 0b000
19     };

```

**enum bnssemulator::SectionType : int8\_t**

Enum representing the type of the section.

**Enumerator:**

TEXT	Text section
DATA	Data section
RODATA	Read-only data section
BSS	Block started by symbol section

Definition at line 11 of file SectionType.h.

```

11         : int8_t {
12         TEXT = 0,
13         DATA,
14         RODATA,
15         BSS
16     };

```

## Function Documentation

**static bool bnssemulator::checkOverlaps (const std::vector< SectionData > & section\_table)[static]**

Definition at line 23 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

Referenced by bnssemulator::AddressSpace::AddressSpace().

```

23     {
24         std::vector<std::pair<uint32_t, uint32_t>> check;
25         for (auto &section : section_table) {
26             if (section.hasAddress()) {
27                 check.push back(std::make pair(section.address(),
section.address() + section.size() - 1));
28             }
29         }
30
31         sort(check.begin(), check.end(), compare pair first<uint32 t,
uint32 t>());
32
33         for (size_t i = 1; i < check.size(); i++) {
34             if (check[i - 1].second >= check[i].first) {
35                 return true;
36             }
37         }
38
39         return false;
40     }

```

**static uint32\_t bnssemulator::fill (OperandType type, int32\_t operand)[static]**

Definition at line 17 of file LoadExecuter.cpp.

References    REGULAR\_DOUBLE\_WORD,    SIGNED\_BYTE,    SIGNED\_BYTE\_FILL,  
 SIGNED\_WORD,    SIGNED\_WORD\_FILL,    bnssemulator::StringHelper::toHexString(),  
 UNSIGNED\_BYTE,    UNSIGNED\_BYTE\_MASK,    UNSIGNED\_WORD,    and  
 UNSIGNED\_WORD\_MASK.

Referenced by bnssemulator::LoadExecuter::execute().

```

17                                     {
18     switch (type) {
19     case UNSIGNED_BYTE:
20         return operand & UNSIGNED_BYTE_MASK;
21     case SIGNED_BYTE:
22         if ((operand & SIGNED_BYTE_TEST) != 0) {
23             return operand | SIGNED_BYTE_FILL;
24         }
25
26         return operand;
27     case UNSIGNED_WORD:
28         return operand & UNSIGNED_WORD_MASK;
29     case SIGNED_WORD:
30         if ((operand & SIGNED_WORD_TEST) != 0) {
31             return operand | SIGNED_WORD_FILL;
32         }
33
34         return operand;
35     case REGULAR_DOUBLE_WORD:
36         return operand;
37     default:
38         throw MessageException("Invalid operand type: " +
StringHelper::toHexString(static cast<int8 t>(type)));
39     }
40 }

```

**static void bnssemulator::generateAddresses (std::vector< SectionData > &  
 section\_table, std::list< std::pair< uint32\_t, uint32\_t >> & available)[static]**

Definition at line 77 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

Referenced by bnssemulator::AddressSpace::AddressSpace().

```

77
{
78     for (auto &section : section_table) {
79         if (!section.hasAddress()) {
80             auto found = false;
81             for (auto iterator = available.begin(); iterator !=
available.end(); ++iterator) {
82                 if (iterator->second - iterator->first >= section.size())
{
83                     found = true;
84                     section.address(iterator->first);
85                     iterator->first += section.size();
86                     if (iterator->first == iterator->second) {
87                         available.erase(iterator);
88                     }
89
90                     break;
91                 }
92             }
93
94             if (!found) {
95                 throw MessageException("There is not enough space for all
the sections");
96             }
97         }
98     }
99 }

```

**static std::list<std::pair<uint32\_t, uint32\_t> > bnssemulator::getAvailable (const  
 std::vector< SectionData > & section\_table)[static]**

Definition at line 42 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

Referenced by `bnssemulator::AddressSpace::AddressSpace()`.

```
42
{
43     std::set<std::pair<uint32_t, uint32_t>, compare_pair_first<uint32_t,
uint32_t>> set{{0, 0xffffffff}};
44     for (auto &section : section table) {
45         if (section.hasAddress()) {
46             auto section pair = std::make pair(section.address(),
section.address() + section.size() - 1);
47             auto upper = set.upper_bound(section_pair);
48             --upper;
49
50             auto left = std::make pair(upper->first, section pair.first -
1);
51             auto right = std::make_pair(section_pair.second + 1,
upper->second);
52             set.erase(upper);
53
54             if (left.first != left.second + 1) {
55                 set.insert(left);
56             }
57
58             if (right.first != right.second + 1) {
59                 set.insert(right);
60             }
61         }
62     }
63
64     std::list<std::pair<uint32_t, uint32_t>> ret;
65     for (auto &entry : set) {
66         ret.push_back(entry);
67     }
68
69     return ret;
70 }
```

**static size\_t bnssemulator::getRegisterIndex (InstructionBitField *instruction*, size\_t *register\_index*)[static]**

Gets the index of the register in the array of registers.

#### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Instruction
<i>register_index</i>	Index of the register in the instruction

#### Returns:

Index of the register in the array

Definition at line 81 of file Context.cpp.

References `bnssemulator::StringHelper::numberFormat()`,  
`bnssemulator::InstructionBitField::register0`, `bnssemulator::InstructionBitField::register1`, and  
`bnssemulator::InstructionBitField::register2`.

Referenced by `bnssemulator::Context::getOperand()`, and  
`bnssemulator::Context::getOperandAddress()`.

```
81
{
82     switch (register index) {
83     case 0:
84         return instruction.register0;
85     case 1:
86         return instruction.register1;
87     case 2:
88         return instruction.register2;
89     default:
90         throw MessageException("Invalid register index: " +
StringHelper::numberFormat(register_index));
91     }
92 }
```

### **static InstructionCode bnsimulator::opcode (InstructionBitField instruction) [static]**

Definition at line 72 of file Processor.cpp.

References bnsimulator::InstructionBitField::operation\_code.

Referenced by bnsimulator::Processor::executeInstruction().

```
72                                     {  
73         return static cast<InstructionCode>(instruction.operation_code);  
74     }
```

### **Register bnsimulator::operator& (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs) [noexcept]**

Definition at line 131 of file Register.cpp.

References bnsimulator::Register::Register().

```
131                                     {  
132         return Register(lhs.value_ & rhs.value_);  
133     }
```

### **Register bnsimulator::operator% (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs) [noexcept]**

Definition at line 127 of file Register.cpp.

References bnsimulator::Register::Register().

```
127                                     {  
128         return Register(lhs.value % rhs.value );  
129     }
```

### **Register bnsimulator::operator\* (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs) [noexcept]**

Definition at line 112 of file Register.cpp.

References bnsimulator::Register::Register(), and TOP\_32\_BITS.

```
112                                     {  
113         auto result value = static cast<int64 t>(lhs.value ) +  
static_cast<int64 t>(rhs.value_);  
114         auto left = static_cast<bool>(lhs.value_ & INT32_MIN);  
115         auto right = static_cast<bool>(rhs.value_ & INT32_MIN);  
116         auto result = static_cast<bool>(result value & INT32_MIN);  
117  
118         auto flags = ((result value & TOP_32_BITS) != 0) || (!left && !right &&  
result);  
119  
120         return Register(static_cast<int32_t>(result_value), flags, flags);  
121     }
```

### **Register bnsimulator::operator+ (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs) [noexcept]**

Definition at line 97 of file Register.cpp.

References bnsimulator::Register::Register().

```
97                                     {  
98         auto result value = static cast<int64 t>(lhs.value ) +  
static_cast<int64 t>(rhs.value_);  
99         auto left = static_cast<bool>(lhs.value_ & INT32_MIN);  
100        auto right = static_cast<bool>(rhs.value_ & INT32_MIN);  
101        auto result = static_cast<bool>(result value & INT32_MIN);  
102    }
```



```

103         auto flags = (left && right && !result) || (!left && !right && result);
104
105         return Register(static cast<int32 t>(result value), flags, flags);
106     }

```

### Register bnssemulator::operator- (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs)[noexcept]

Definition at line 108 of file Register.cpp.

```

108     {
109         return lhs + -rhs;
110     }

```

### Register bnssemulator::operator/ (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs)[noexcept]

Definition at line 123 of file Register.cpp.

References bnssemulator::Register::Register().

```

123     {
124         return Register(lhs.value / rhs.value );
125     }

```

### Register bnssemulator::operator<< (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs)[noexcept]

Definition at line 143 of file Register.cpp.

References bnssemulator::Register::Register(), TOP\_32\_BITS, and bnssemulator::Register::value\_.

```

143     {
144         auto shift = rhs.value % 32;
145         auto result = lhs.value << shift;
146
147         auto carry = (result & TOP_32_BITS) != 0;
148
149         return Register(result, carry, false);
150     }

```

### std::istream& bnssemulator::operator>> (std::istream & is, RelocationRecord & data)

#### Parameters:

<i>is</i>	Input stream
<i>data</i>	Reference to the object that should be loaded

#### Returns:

Input stream

Definition at line 5 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

References bnssemulator::RelocationRecord::absolute\_, bnssemulator::RelocationRecord::offset\_, bnssemulator::RelocationRecord::section\_, bnssemulator::RelocationRecord::section\_index\_, and bnssemulator::RelocationRecord::symbol\_name\_.

```

5     {
6         is >> data.offset_;
7         is >> data.absolute_;
8         is >> data.section ;
9         if (data.section ) {
10             is >> data.section index ;
11         }
12         else {
13             is >> data.symbol_name_;
14         }

```

```

15
16     return is;
17 }

```

**std::istream& bnssemulator::operator>> (std::istream & *is*, SectionData & *data*)**

#### Parameters:

<i>is</i>	Input stream
<i>data</i>	Reference to the object that should be loaded

#### Returns:

Input stream

Definition at line 6 of file SectionData.cpp.

References bnssemulator::SectionData::data\_, bnssemulator::SectionData::index\_,  
bnssemulator::SectionData::indexed\_, bnssemulator::SectionData::location\_counter\_,  
bnssemulator::SectionData::org\_address\_, bnssemulator::SectionData::org\_valid\_,  
bnssemulator::SectionData::relocation\_records\_, and bnssemulator::SectionData::type\_.

```

6                                     {
7     int type;
8     is >> type;
9     data.type = static_cast<SectionType>(type);
10    is >> data.indexed ;
11    if (data.indexed ) {
12        is >> data.index_ ;
13    }
14
15    is >> data.org valid ;
16    if (data.org valid ) {
17        is >> data.org_address_ ;
18    }
19
20    is >> data.location_counter_ ;
21    size_t data_size;
22    is >> data_size;
23    for (size_t i = 0; i < data_size; i++) {
24        int data_byte;
25        is >> data_byte;
26        data.data_.push_back(static_cast<int8_t>(data_byte));
27    }
28
29    size_t relocation_records_size;
30    is >> relocation_records_size;
31    for (size_t i = 0; i < relocation_records_size; i++) {
32        RelocationRecord relocation_record;
33        is >> relocation_record;
34        data.relocation_records_.push_back(relocation_record);
35    }
36
37    return is;
38 }

```

**std::istream& bnssemulator::operator>> (std::istream & *is*, AssemblerOutput & *data*)**

#### Parameters:

<i>is</i>	Input stream
<i>data</i>	Reference to the object that should be loaded

#### Returns:

Input stream

Definition at line 7 of file AssemblerOutput.cpp.

References bnssemulator::AssemblerOutput::imported\_symbols\_,  
bnssemulator::AssemblerOutput::section\_table\_, and  
bnssemulator::AssemblerOutput::symbol\_table\_.

```

7                                     {

```

```

8      size_t num_of_imported_symbols;
9      is >> num of imported symbols;
10     for (size_t i = 0; i < num of imported symbols; i++) {
11         std::string symbol;
12         is >> symbol;
13         data.imported_symbols_.insert(symbol);
14     }
15
16     size_t section_table_size;
17     is >> section_table_size;
18     for (size_t i = 0; i < section_table_size; i++) {
19         SectionData section;
20         is >> section;
21         data.section_table .push back(section);
22     }
23
24     size_t symbol_table_size;
25     is >> symbol_table_size;
26     for (size_t i = 0; i < symbol_table_size; i++) {
27         SymbolData symbol;
28         is >> symbol;
29         data.symbol_table [symbol.name()] = symbol;
30     }
31
32     return is;
33 }

```

**std::istream& bnssemulator::operator>> (std::istream & *is*, SymbolData & *data*)**

#### Parameters:

<i>is</i>	Input stream
<i>data</i>	Reference to the object that should be loaded

#### Returns:

Input stream

Definition at line 17 of file SymbolData.cpp.

References bnssemulator::SymbolData::local\_, bnssemulator::SymbolData::name\_, bnssemulator::SymbolData::offset\_, and bnssemulator::SymbolData::section\_index\_.

```

17     {
18         is >> data.name ;
19         is >> data.section_index_;
20         is >> data.offset_;
21         is >> data.local_;
22
23         return is;
24     }

```

**Register bnssemulator::operator>> (const Register & *lhs*, const Register & *rhs*)[noexcept]**

Definition at line 152 of file Register.cpp.

References bnssemulator::Register::Register(), and bnssemulator::Register::value\_.

```

152     {
153         auto shift = rhs.value_ % 32;
154         auto result = lhs.value_ >> shift;
155
156         auto back = result << shift;
157         auto carry = lhs.value_ != back;
158
159         return Register(result, carry, false);
160     }

```

**Register bnssemulator::operator^ (const Register & *lhs*, const Register & *rhs*)[noexcept]**

Definition at line 139 of file Register.cpp.

References bnssemulator::Register::Register().

```
139                                     {
140         return Register(lhs.value ^ rhs.value );
141     }
```

**Register bnssemulator::operator| (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs)[noexcept]**

Definition at line 135 of file Register.cpp.

References bnssemulator::Register::Register().

```
135                                     {
136         return Register(lhs.value_ | rhs.value_);
137     }
```

**static void bnssemulator::removeEmpty (std::vector< SectionData > & section\_table)[static]**

Definition at line 12 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

Referenced by bnssemulator::AddressSpace::AddressSpace().

```
12                                     {
13         size_t j = 0;
14         for (size_t i = 0; i < section_table.size(); i++) {
15             if (section_table[i].size() != 0) {
16                 section_table[j++] = section_table[i];
17             }
18         }
19         section_table.resize(j);
20
21     }
```

---

## Variable Documentation

**const std::string bnssemulator::BINARY = "0b[01][01]\*"**

Definition at line 10 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssemulator::BINARY\_REGEX = std::regex(BINARY)**

Definition at line 36 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::StringHelper::parseNumber().

**const size\_t bnssemulator::BLOCK\_BITS = 16**

Definition at line 9 of file Address.h.

**const size\_t bnssemulator::BLOCK\_SIZE = OFFSET\_MASK + 1**

Definition at line 12 of file Address.h.

**const std::string bnssemulator::CHARACTER = "[[:print:]]"**

Definition at line 12 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssemulator::CHARACTER\_REGEX = std::regex(CHARACTER)**

Definition at line 38 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::StringHelper::parseNumber().

**const std::string bnssemulator::COMMA\_TOKENIZER =  
"[[:space:]]\*(.\*?)[[:space:]]\*,(.\*)"**

Definition at line 30 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssemulator::COMMA\_TOKENIZER\_REGEX =  
std::regex(COMMA\_TOKENIZER)**

Definition at line 51 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::string bnssemulator::CONSTANT\_TERM = "([[:space:]]\*(\" + LITERAL + \"|\" +  
OPERATOR + \"|\" + SYMBOL + ")[[:space:]]\*)"**

Definition at line 23 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssemulator::CONSTANT\_TERM\_REGEX =  
std::regex(CONSTANT\_TERM)**

Definition at line 44 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::string bnssemulator::DECIMAL = "[1-9][0-9]\*"**

Definition at line 8 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssemulator::DECIMAL\_REGEX = std::regex(DECIMAL)**

Definition at line 34 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::StringHelper::parseNumber().

**const std::string bnssemulator::DUPLICATE\_DIRECTIVE = "[Dd][Uu][Pp]"**

Definition at line 27 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssemulator::DUPLICATE\_DIRECTIVE\_REGEX =  
std::regex(DUPLICATE\_DIRECTIVE)**

Definition at line 48 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::string bnssemulator::GLOBAL\_DIRECTIVE = "[.][Gg][Ll][Oo][Bb][Aa][Ll]"**

Definition at line 28 of file CommonRegexes.h.

```
const std::regex bnssemulator::GLOBAL_DIRECTIVE_REGEX =  
std::regex(GLOBAL_DIRECTIVE)
```

Definition at line 49 of file CommonRegexes.h.

```
const std::string bnssemulator::HEX = "0x[0-9a-fA-F][0-9a-fA-F]*"
```

Definition at line 9 of file CommonRegexes.h.

```
const std::regex bnssemulator::HEX_REGEX = std::regex(HEX)
```

Definition at line 35 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::StringHelper::parseNumber().

```
const std::string bnssemulator::LABEL = SYMBOL
```

Definition at line 22 of file CommonRegexes.h.

```
const std::regex bnssemulator::LABEL_REGEX = std::regex(LABEL)
```

Definition at line 43 of file CommonRegexes.h.

```
const std::string bnssemulator::LAST_COMMA_TOKEN = "[[:space:]]*(.)*[[:space:]]*"
```

Definition at line 31 of file CommonRegexes.h.

```
const std::regex bnssemulator::LAST_COMMA_TOKEN_REGEX =  
std::regex(LAST_COMMA_TOKEN)
```

Definition at line 52 of file CommonRegexes.h.

```
const std::string bnssemulator::LITERAL = "(" + ZERO + "|" + DECIMAL + "|" + HEX +  
"|" + BINARY + "|" + OCT + "|" + CHARACTER + ")"
```

Definition at line 17 of file CommonRegexes.h.

```
const std::regex bnssemulator::LITERAL_REGEX = std::regex(LITERAL)
```

Definition at line 40 of file CommonRegexes.h.

```
const std::string bnssemulator::OCT = "0[0-7][0-7]*"
```

Definition at line 11 of file CommonRegexes.h.

```
const std::regex bnssemulator::OCT_REGEX = std::regex(OCT)
```

Definition at line 37 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::StringHelper::parseNumber().

**const uint32\_t bnssemulator::OFFSET\_MASK = ~PAGE\_MASK**

Definition at line 11 of file Address.h.

**const std::string bnssemulator::OPERATOR = "[~+\*/()]"**

Definition at line 20 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssemulator::OPERATOR\_REGEX = std::regex(OPERATOR)**

Definition at line 41 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::string bnssemulator::ORG\_DIRECTIVE = "[Oo][Rr][Gg]"**

Definition at line 25 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssemulator::ORG\_DIRECTIVE\_REGEX =  
std::regex(ORG\_DIRECTIVE)**

Definition at line 46 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const uint32\_t bnssemulator::PAGE\_MASK = ~0 << BLOCK\_BITS**

Definition at line 10 of file Address.h.

**const int32\_t bnssemulator::SIGNED\_BYTE\_FILL = 0xfffff00 [static]**

Definition at line 14 of file LoadExecuter.cpp.

Referenced by fill().

**const int32\_t bnssemulator::SIGNED\_BYTE\_TEST = 0x00000080 [static]**

Definition at line 11 of file LoadExecuter.cpp.

**const int32\_t bnssemulator::SIGNED\_WORD\_FILL = 0xffff0000 [static]**

Definition at line 15 of file LoadExecuter.cpp.

Referenced by fill().

**const int32\_t bnssemulator::SIGNED\_WORD\_TEST = 0x00008000 [static]**

Definition at line 12 of file LoadExecuter.cpp.

**const std::string bnssemulator::SYMBOL = "([a-zA-Z\_][a-zA-Z\_0-9]\*)\\\\$)"**

Definition at line 21 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::string bnssemulator::SYMBOL\_DEFINITION = "[Dd][Ee][Ff]"**

Definition at line 26 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssemulator::SYMBOL\_DEFINITION\_REGEX =  
std::regex(SYMBOL\_DEFINITION)**

Definition at line 47 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssemulator::SYMBOL\_REGEX = std::regex(SYMBOL)**

Definition at line 42 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const uint64\_t bnssemulator::TOP\_32\_BITS = ~static\_cast<uint64\_t>(0) <<  
32 [static]**

Definition at line 5 of file Register.cpp.

Referenced by operator\*(), and operator<<().

**const int32\_t bnssemulator::UNSIGNED\_BYTE\_MASK = 0x000000ff [static]**

Definition at line 8 of file LoadExecuter.cpp.

Referenced by fill().

**const int32\_t bnssemulator::UNSIGNED\_WORD\_MASK = 0x0000ffff [static]**

Definition at line 9 of file LoadExecuter.cpp.

Referenced by fill().

**const std::string bnssemulator::ZERO = "0"**

Definition at line 7 of file CommonRegexes.h.

**const std::regex bnssemulator::ZERO\_REGEX = std::regex(ZERO)**

Definition at line 33 of file CommonRegexes.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::StringHelper::parseNumber().



## consoleio Namespace Reference

### Functions

- bool **keyboardHit** ()
- int **getCharacter** ()
- static void **restore** ()
- static void **initialize** ()

### Variables

- static struct termios **old\_termios**
- static bool **initialized** = false
- static const int **STDIN\_DESCRIPTOR\_ID** = 0

---

## Function Documentation

### int consoleio::getCharacter ()

Definition at line 66 of file ConsoleInputOutput.cpp.

References `initialize()`.

Referenced by `bnssemulator::KeyboardListener::listen()`.

```
66         {
67     #ifdef   MSC_VER
68         return  getch();
69     #else
70         initialize();
71         int r;
72         unsigned char c;
73         if ((r = read(0, &c, sizeof(c))) < 0) {
74             return r;
75         }
76         else {
77             return c;
78         }
79     #endif
80 }
```

### static void consoleio::initialize () [static]

Definition at line 28 of file ConsoleInputOutput.cpp.

References `old_termios`, and `restore()`.

Referenced by `getCharacter()`, and `keyboardHit()`.

```
28         {
29             if (!initialized) {
30                 initialized = true;
31
32                 // Get the file descriptor for standard input terminal
33                 tcgetattr(STDIN_DESCRIPTOR_ID, &old_termios);
34
35                 // Create a copy of the descriptor to work on
36                 struct termios new_termios;
37                 memcpy(&new_termios, &old_termios, sizeof(new_termios));
38
39                 // Restore old descriptor on exit
40                 atexit(restore);
41
42                 // Unset the ECHO and ICANON flags, and set the descriptor
43                 // Unsetting the ECHO flag disables the output of characters to
44                 terminal
```

```

44         // when they are typed
45         // Unsetting the ICANON flag makes the read function read characters
directly
46         // from console, without the need for a newline
47         new_termios.c_lflag &= ~(ICANON | ECHO);
48         tcsetattr(STDIN_DESCRIPTOR_ID, TCSANOW, &new_termios);
49     }
50 }

```

### **bool consoleio::keyboardHit ()**

Definition at line 53 of file ConsoleInputOutput.cpp.

References initialize().

Referenced by bnssemulator::KeyboardListener::listen().

```

53     {
54 #ifdef _MSC_VER
55     return _kbhit();
56 #else
57     initialize();
58     struct timeval tv = { 0L, 0L };
59     fd_set fds;
60     FD_ZERO(&fds);
61     FD_SET(0, &fds);
62     return select(1, &fds, NULL, NULL, &tv);
63 #endif
64 }

```

### **static void consoleio::restore () [static]**

Definition at line 24 of file ConsoleInputOutput.cpp.

References old\_termios.

Referenced by initialize().

```

24     {
25         tcsetattr(STDIN_DESCRIPTOR_ID, TCSANOW, &old_termios);
26     }

```

---

## **Variable Documentation**

### **bool consoleio::initialized = false [static]**

Definition at line 21 of file ConsoleInputOutput.cpp.

### **struct termios consoleio::old\_termios [static]**

Definition at line 20 of file ConsoleInputOutput.cpp.

Referenced by initialize(), and restore().

### **const int consoleio::STDIN\_DESCRIPTOR\_ID = 0 [static]**

Definition at line 22 of file ConsoleInputOutput.cpp.

## cxxopts Namespace Reference

### Namespaces

- `anonymous_namespace{cxxopts.h}`
- `values`

### Classes

- class `argument_incorrect_type`
- struct `HelpGroupDetails`
- struct `HelpOptionDetails`
- class `invalid_option_format_error`
- class `missing_argument_exception`
- class `option_exists_error`
- class `option_not_exists_exception`
- class `option_not_has_argument_exception`
- class `option_not_present_exception`
- class `option_required_exception`
- class `option_requires_argument_exception`
- class `OptionAdder`
- class `OptionDetails`
- class `OptionException`
- class `OptionParseException`
- class `Options`
- class `OptionSpecException`
- class `Value`

### Typedefs

- `typedef std::string String`

### Functions

- `template<typename T> T toLocalString (T &&t)`
- `size_t stringLength (const String &s)`
- `String & stringAppend (String &s, String a)`
- `String & stringAppend (String &s, size_t n, char c)`
- `template<typename Iterator> String & stringAppend (String &s, Iterator begin, Iterator end)`
- `template<typename T> std::string toUTF8String (T &&t)`
- `bool empty (const std::string &s)`
- `template<typename T> std::shared_ptr< Value > value ()`
- `template<typename T> std::shared_ptr< Value > value (T &t)`
- `void check_required (const Options &options, const std::vector< std::string > &required)`

---

## Typedef Documentation

### `typedef std::string cxxopts::String`

Definition at line 184 of file `cxxopts.h`.

---

## Function Documentation

**void cxxopts::check\_required (const Options & options, const std::vector< std::string > & required)[inline]**

Definition at line 849 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::Options::count().

Referenced by cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

```
853     {
854         for (auto& r : required)
855         {
856             if (options.count(r) == 0)
857             {
858                 throw option required exception(r);
859             }
860         }
861     }
```

**bool cxxopts::empty (const std::string & s)[inline]**

Definition at line 230 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::Options::generate\_group\_help(), and cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

```
231     {
232         return s.empty();
233     }
```

**String & cxxopts::stringAppend (String & s, String a)[inline]**

Definition at line 202 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format\_description(), and cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

```
203     {
204         return s.append(std::move(a));
205     }
```

**String & cxxopts::stringAppend (String & s, size\_t n, char c)[inline]**

Definition at line 209 of file cxxopts.h.

```
210     {
211         return s.append(n, c);
212     }
```

**template<typename Iterator > String & cxxopts::stringAppend (String & s, Iterator begin, Iterator end)**

Definition at line 216 of file cxxopts.h.

```
217     {
218         return s.append(begin, end);
219     }
```

**size\_t cxxopts::stringLength (const String & s)[inline]**

Definition at line 195 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::Options::help\_one\_group(), and cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

```
196     {
```

```

197         return s.length();
198     }

```

## template<typename T> T cxxopts::toLocalString (T && t)

Definition at line 188 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::Options::add\_option(), cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format\_description(), cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format\_option(), cxxopts::Options::help(), cxxopts::Options::help\_one\_group(), and cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

```

189     {
190         return t;
191     }

```

## template<typename T> std::string cxxopts::toUTF8String (T && t)

Definition at line 223 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::Options::help(), and cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

```

224     {
225         return std::forward<T>(t);
226     }

```

## template<typename T> std::shared\_ptr< Value> cxxopts::value ()

Definition at line 567 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::Options::add\_option(), cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T>::default\_value(), cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T>::get(), cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T>::implicit\_value(), bnssassembler::LiteralToken::LiteralToken(), cxxopts::option\_required\_exception::option\_required\_exception(), cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder(), cxxopts::Options::positional\_help(), bnssemulator::Context::timerTriggered(), Z85\_decode\_unsafe(), and Z85\_encode\_unsafe().

```

568     {
569         return std::make_shared<values::standard_value<T>>();
570     }

```

## template<typename T> std::shared\_ptr< Value> cxxopts::value (T & t)

Definition at line 574 of file cxxopts.h.

```

575     {
576         return std::make_shared<values::standard_value<T>>(&t);
577     }

```

## cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h} Namespace Reference

### Functions

- `std::basic_regex< char > option_matcher ("--([[:alnum:]]+)(=(*))?-([[:alnum:]]+)" )`
- `std::basic_regex< char > option_specifier ("([[:alnum:]]+)?([[:alnum:]]+_[[:alnum:]]+)*?" )`
- **String** `format_option` (const **HelpOptionDetails** &o)
- **String** `format_description` (const **HelpOptionDetails** &o, size\_t start, size\_t width)

### Variables

- `constexpr int OPTION_LONGEST = 30`
- `constexpr int OPTION_DESC_GAP = 2`

---

## Function Documentation

**String** `cxxopts::anonymous_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format_description` (const **HelpOptionDetails** & o, size\_t start, size\_t width)

Definition at line 918 of file `cxxopts.h`.

References `cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::default_value`, `cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::desc`, `cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::has_default`, `cxxopts::stringAppend()`, and `cxxopts::toLocalString()`.

Referenced by `format_option()`, `cxxopts::Options::help_one_group()`, and `cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder()`.

```
923     {
924         auto desc = o.desc;
925
926         if (o.has_default)
927         {
928             desc += toLocalString(" (default: " + o.default_value + ")");
929         }
930
931         String result;
932
933         auto current = std::begin(desc);
934         auto startLine = current;
935         auto lastSpace = current;
936
937         auto size = size_t{};
938
939         while (current != std::end(desc))
940         {
941             if (*current == ' ')
942             {
943                 lastSpace = current;
944             }
945
946             if (size > width)
947             {
948                 if (lastSpace == startLine)
949                 {
950                     stringAppend(result, startLine, current + 1);
951                     stringAppend(result, "\n");
952                     stringAppend(result, start, ' ');
953                     startLine = current + 1;
954                     lastSpace = startLine;
955                 }
956                 else
957                 {
958                     stringAppend(result, startLine, lastSpace);
959                     stringAppend(result, "\n");
960                     stringAppend(result, start, ' ');
```

```

961         startLine = lastSpace + 1;
962     }
963     size = 0;
964 }
965 else
966 {
967     ++size;
968 }
969
970 ++current;
971 }
972
973 //append whatever is left
974 stringAppend(result, startLine, current);
975
976 return result;
977 }

```

## String cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format\_option (const HelpOptionDetails & o)

Definition at line 876 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::arg\_help, format\_description(), cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::has\_arg, cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::has\_implicit, cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::implicit\_value, cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::l, cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::s, and cxxopts::toLocalString().

Referenced by cxxopts::Options::help\_one\_group(), and cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

```

879     {
880         auto& s = o.s;
881         auto& l = o.l;
882
883         String result = " ";
884
885         if (s.size() > 0)
886         {
887             result += "--" + toLocalString(s) + ",";
888         }
889         else
890         {
891             result += " ";
892         }
893
894         if (l.size() > 0)
895         {
896             result += "--" + toLocalString(l);
897         }
898
899         if (o.has_arg)
900         {
901             auto arg = o.arg_help.size() > 0 ? toLocalString(o.arg_help) :
"arg";
902
903             if (o.has_implicit)
904             {
905                 result += " [" + arg + "(" +
toLocalString(o.implicit_value) + ") ]";
906             }
907             else
908             {
909                 result += " " + arg;
910             }
911         }
912
913         return result;
914     }

```

std::basic\_regex< char >

cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::option\_matcher  
 ("--([[:alnum:]]+)(=([[:alnum:]]+))?(=([[:alnum:]]+))")

Referenced by `cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder()`, and `cxxopts::Options::parse()`.

```
std::basic_regex< char >  
cxxopts::anonymous_namespace{cxxopts.h}::option_specifier  
( "([[:alnum:]]|,)?([[:alnum:]][_[:alnum:]]*)?" )
```

Referenced by `cxxopts::OptionAdder::operator()()`, and `cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder()`.

---

## Variable Documentation

**constexpr int cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::OPTION\_DESC\_GAP = 2**

Definition at line 866 of file `cxxopts.h`.

Referenced by `cxxopts::Options::help_one_group()`, and `cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder()`.

**constexpr int cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::OPTION\_LONGEST = 30**

Definition at line 865 of file `cxxopts.h`.

Referenced by `cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder()`.



## cxxopts::values Namespace Reference

### Classes

- class **standard\_value**
- struct **type\_is\_container**
- struct **type\_is\_container**< std::vector< T > >
- struct **value\_has\_arg**
- struct **value\_has\_arg**< bool >

### Functions

- template<typename T > void **parse\_value** (const std::string &text, T &value)
- void **parse\_value** (const std::string &, bool &value)
- void **parse\_value** (const std::string &text, std::string &value)
- template<typename T > void **parse\_value** (const std::string &text, std::vector< T > &value)

---

### Function Documentation

**template<typename T > void cxxopts::values::parse\_value (const std::string & text, T & value)**

Definition at line 412 of file cxxopts.h.

```
413     {
414         std::istringstream is(text);
415         if (!(is >> value))
416         {
417             throw argument incorrect type(text);
418         }
419
420         if (is.rdbuf()->in_avail() != 0)
421         {
422             throw argument incorrect type(text);
423         }
424     }
```

**void cxxopts::values::parse\_value (const std::string &, bool & value)[inline]**

Definition at line 428 of file cxxopts.h.

```
429     {
430         value = true;
431     }
```

**void cxxopts::values::parse\_value (const std::string & text, std::string & value)[inline]**

Definition at line 435 of file cxxopts.h.

```
436     {
437         value = text;
438     }
```

**template<typename T > void cxxopts::values::parse\_value (const std::string & text, std::vector< T > & value)**

Definition at line 442 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by `cxxopts::option_required_exception::option_required_exception()`, and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >::parse()`.

```
443     {  
444         T v;  
445         parse_value(text, v);  
446         value.push_back(v);  
447     }
```

## std Namespace Reference

### Classes

- struct **hash< bnssassembler::InstructionCode >**
- struct **hash< bnssassembler::SectionData >**
- struct **hash< bnssassembler::SectionType >**
- struct **hash< bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition >**
- struct **hash< bnssemulator::InstructionCode >**
- struct **hash< bnssemulator::SectionType >**

## z85 Namespace Reference

### Functions

- `std::string encode_with_padding` (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 'source' is padded.*
- `std::string encode_with_padding` (const std::string &source)
- `std::string encode_with_padding` (const char \*) **Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**
- `std::string decode_with_padding` (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source', encoded with `encode_with_padding`.*
- `std::string decode_with_padding` (const std::string &source)
- `std::string decode_with_padding` (const char \*) **Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**
- `std::string encode` (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, empty string is returned.*
- `std::string encode` (const std::string &source)
- `std::string encode` (const char \*) **Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**
- `std::string decode` (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 5 with no remainder, empty string is returned.*
- `std::string decode` (const std::string &source)
- `std::string decode` (const char \*) **Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**

---

### Function Documentation

**std::string z85::decode** (const char \* *source*, size\_t *inputSize*)

Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 5 with no remainder, empty string is returned.

#### Parameters:

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (printable string to be decoded)
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded

#### Returns:

decoded string

Definition at line 115 of file `z85_impl.cpp`.

References `Z85_decode()`, and `Z85_decode_bound()`.

Referenced by `decode()`.

```
116     {
117         if (!source || inputSize == 0)
118         {
119             return std::string();
120         }
121
122         std::string buf;
123         buf.resize(Z85_decode_bound(inputSize));
124
125         const size_t decodedBytes = Z85_decode(source, &buf[0], inputSize);
126         if (decodedBytes == 0)
127         {
128             assert(!"wrong input size");
129             return std::string();
130         }
```

```

131
132     return buf;
133 }

```

### **std::string z85::decode (const std::string & source)**

Definition at line 135 of file z85\_impl.cpp.

References decode().

```

136 {
137     return decode(source.c_str(), source.size());
138 }

```

### **std::string z85::decode (const char \*)**

### **std::string z85::decode\_with\_padding (const char \* source, size\_t inputSize)**

Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source', encoded with **encode\_with\_padding()**.

#### **Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (printable string to be decoded)
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded

#### **Returns:**

decoded string

Definition at line 62 of file z85\_impl.cpp.

References Z85\_decode\_with\_padding(), and Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound().

Referenced by decode\_with\_padding(), and bnssemulator::FileReader::parse().

```

63 {
64     if (!source || inputSize == 0)
65     {
66         return std::string();
67     }
68
69     const size_t bufSize = Z85_decode_with_padding_bound(source,
inputSize);
70     if (bufSize == 0)
71     {
72         assert(!"wrong padding");
73         return std::string();
74     }
75
76     std::string buf;
77     buf.resize(bufSize);
78
79     const size_t decodedBytes = Z85_decode_with_padding(source, &buf[0],
inputSize);
80     assert(decodedBytes == buf.size()); (void)decodedBytes;
81
82     return buf;
83 }

```

### **std::string z85::decode\_with\_padding (const std::string & source)**

Definition at line 85 of file z85\_impl.cpp.

References decode\_with\_padding().

```

86 {
87     return decode_with_padding(source.c_str(), source.size());
88 }

```

**std::string z85::decode\_with\_padding (const char \* )**

**std::string z85::encode (const char \* *source*, size\_t *inputSize*)**

Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, empty string is returned.

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (binary string to be encoded)
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded

**Returns:**

printable string

Definition at line 90 of file z85\_impl.cpp.

References Z85\_encode(), and Z85\_encode\_bound().

Referenced by encode().

```
91     {
92         if (!source || inputSize == 0)
93         {
94             return std::string();
95         }
96
97         std::string buf;
98         buf.resize(Z85_encode_bound(inputSize));
99
100        const size_t encodedBytes = Z85_encode(source, &buf[0], inputSize);
101        if (encodedBytes == 0)
102        {
103            assert(!"wrong input size");
104            return std::string();
105        }
106
107        return buf;
108    }
```

**std::string z85::encode (const std::string & *source*)**

Definition at line 110 of file z85\_impl.cpp.

References encode().

```
111     {
112         return encode(source.c_str(), source.size());
113     }
```

**std::string z85::encode (const char \* )**

**std::string z85::encode\_with\_padding (const char \* *source*, size\_t *inputSize*)**

Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 'source' is padded.

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (binary string to be encoded)
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded

**Returns:**

printable string

Definition at line 41 of file z85\_impl.cpp.

References Z85\_encode\_with\_padding(), and Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound().

Referenced by encode\_with\_padding(), and bnssassembler::FileWriter::write().

```
42     {
43         if (!source || inputSize == 0)
44         {
45             return std::string();
46         }
47
48         std::string buf;
49         buf.resize(Z85_encode_with_padding_bound(inputSize));
50
51         const size_t encodedBytes = Z85_encode_with_padding(source, &buf[0],
inputSize);
52         assert(encodedBytes == buf.size()); (void)encodedBytes;
53
54         return buf;
55     }
```

**std::string z85::encode\_with\_padding (const std::string & source)**

Definition at line 57 of file z85\_impl.cpp.

References encode\_with\_padding().

```
58     {
59         return encode_with_padding(source.c_str(), source.size());
60     }
```

**std::string z85::encode\_with\_padding (const char \* )**

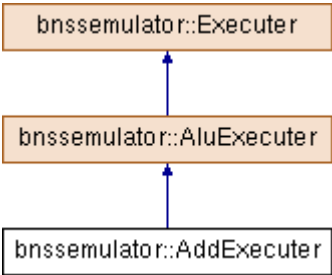
# Class Documentation

## bnssimulator::AddExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the add instruction.

#include <AddExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::AddExecuter:



### Protected Member Functions

- void **execute** (**Register** &dst, const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) const override  
*Executes the ALU instruction.*

### Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the add instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file AddExecuter.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::AddExecuter::execute** (**Register** & *dst*, const **Register** & *lhs*, const **Register** & *rhs*) const [override], [protected], [virtual]

Executes the ALU instruction.

#### Parameters:

<i>dst</i>	Reference to the destination register
<i>lhs</i>	Left operand register
<i>rhs</i>	Right operand register

Implements **bnssimulator::AluExecuter** (p.102).

Definition at line 5 of file AddExecuter.cpp.

```
5
{
6     dst = lhs + rhs;
7 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/AddExecuter.h



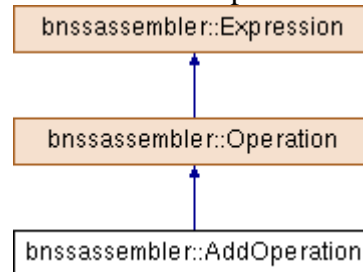
- Code/Emulator/Source/**AddExecuter.cpp**

## bnssassembler::AddOperation Class Reference

Class implementing the behaviour of the + operator in expressions.

#include <AddOperation.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::AddOperation:



### Public Member Functions

- `std::list< RelocationRecord > generateRelocations ()` const override  
*Generates the relocation records for the subtree.*

### Protected Member Functions

- `int32_t calculate (int32_t lhs, int32_t rhs)` const noexcept override  
*Calculates the value of the subexpression.*

---

## Detailed Description

Class implementing the behaviour of the + operator in expressions.

Definition at line 10 of file AddOperation.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**int32\_t bnssassembler::AddOperation::calculate (int32\_t *lhs*, int32\_t *rhs*)**  
**const[override], [protected], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Calculates the value of the subexpression.

#### Parameters:

<i>lhs</i>	Left side of the operator
<i>rhs</i>	Right side of the operator

#### Returns:

Result of the operation

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the expression can not be evaluated (example: division by zero)
---------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Operation** (p.309).

Definition at line 7 of file AddOperation.cpp.

```
7 {  
8     return lhs + rhs;  
9 }
```

**std::list< RelocationRecord > bnssassembler::AddOperation::generateRelocations ()**  
**const[override], [virtual]**

Generates the relocation records for the subtree.

**Returns:**

Collection of relocation records

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (*p.165*).

Definition at line 23 of file AddOperation.cpp.

References **bnssassembler::SubtractOperation::generateRelocations()**,  
**bnssassembler::Operation::generateRelocations()**, **bnssassembler::Operation::left()**,  
**bnssassembler::Operation::right()**, and **bnssassembler::split()**.

```
23                                     {  
24     auto original = Operation::generateRelocations();  
25     std::list<RelocationRecord> left;  
26     std::list<RelocationRecord> right;  
27  
28     split(original, left, right);  
29     return SubtractOperation::generateRelocations(left, right);  
30 }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

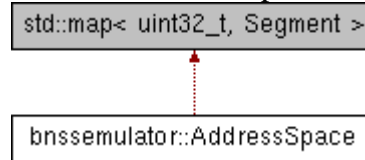
- Code/Assembler/Include/**AddOperation.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**AddOperation.cpp**

## bnssimulator::AddressSpace Class Reference

Class representing the address space of the emulator.

```
#include <AddressSpace.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::AddressSpace:



### Public Member Functions

- **AddressSpace** (std::vector< **SectionData** > &&section\_table, const std::unordered\_map< std::string, **SymbolData** > symbol\_table)  
*Constructs an address space from the section table.*
- **InstructionBitField** **getInstruction** (uint32\_t address) const  
*Gets the instruction at the specified address.*
- int32\_t **getSecondWordOfInstruction** (uint32\_t address) const  
*Gets the second word of the instruction at the specified address.*
- uint8\_t **get8bitData** (uint32\_t address) const  
*Gets 8 bits of data at the specified address.*
- uint16\_t **get16bitData** (uint32\_t address) const  
*Gets 16 bits of data at the specified address.*
- uint32\_t **get32bitData** (uint32\_t address) const  
*Gets 32 bits of data at the specified address.*
- void **set8bitData** (uint32\_t address, uint8\_t data)  
*Sets 8 bits of data at the specified address.*
- void **set16bitData** (uint32\_t address, uint16\_t data)  
*Sets 16 bits of data at the specified address.*
- void **set32bitData** (uint32\_t address, uint32\_t data)  
*Sets 32 bits of data at the specified address.*
- uint32\_t **initialStackPointer** () const  
*Gets the initial value of the stack pointer.*
- size\_t **errorInterrupt** () const noexcept  
*Gets the entry of the error interrupt routine.*
- size\_t **timerInterrupt** () const noexcept  
*Gets the entry of the timer interrupt routine.*
- size\_t **keyboardInterrupt** () const noexcept  
*Gets the entry of the keyboard interrupt routine.*
- uint32\_t **getInterrupt** (uint32\_t entry) const noexcept  
*Gets the address of the interrupt routine at the specified entry.*
- bool **stdinRead** () const noexcept  
*Check whether the standard input has been read.*
- void **writeToStdin** (char character) noexcept  
*Writes a character to stdin.*

### Private Member Functions

- **Segment** & **segment** (uint32\_t address)
- const **Segment** & **segment** (uint32\_t address) const

## Private Attributes

- `uint32_t stdout_address_ = 128`
- `uint32_t stdin_address_ = 132`
- `size_t error_interrupt_ = 3`
- `size_t timer_interrupt_ = 4`
- `size_t keyboard_interrupt_ = 5`
- `bool stdin_read_ = true`

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the address space of the emulator.

Definition at line 16 of file AddressSpace.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssimulator::AddressSpace::AddressSpace** (`std::vector< SectionData > && section_table`, `const std::unordered_map< std::string, SymbolData > symbol_table`) [`explicit`]

Constructs an address space from the section table.

### Parameters:

<i>section_table</i>	Section table
<i>symbol_table</i>	Symbol table

Definition at line 101 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

References `bnssimulator::checkOverlaps()`, `bnssimulator::generateAddresses()`, `bnssimulator::getAvailable()`, and `bnssimulator::removeEmpty()`.

```
101
{
102     removeEmpty(section_table);
103
104     if (checkOverlaps(section_table)) {
105         throw MessageException("Sections are overlapping");
106     }
107
108     auto available = getAvailable(section_table);
109     generateAddresses(section_table, available);
110
111     for (auto &section : section_table) {
112         insert(make_pair(section.address(), Segment(section.address(),
section.size(), section.type(), move(section.data()))));
113     }
114
115     for (auto &section : section_table) {
116         for (auto &relocation_entry : section.relocations()) {
117             uint32_t relocation;
118
119             if (relocation_entry.section()) {
120                 relocation =
section_table.at(relocation_entry.sectionIndex()).address();
121             }
122             else {
123                 auto &symbol =
symbol_table.at(relocation_entry.symbolName());
124                 relocation =
section_table.at(symbol.sectionIndex()).address() + symbol.offset();
125             }
126
127             if (!relocation_entry.absolute()) {
```

```

128             relocation -= section.address() +
relocation_entry.offset();
129         }
130
131         at(section.address()).relocate(section.address() +
relocation_entry.offset(), relocation);
132     }
133 }
134 }

```

---

## Member Function Documentation

### **size\_t bnssemulator::AddressSpace::errorInterrupt () const [noexcept]**

Gets the entry of the error interrupt routine.

#### **Returns:**

Entry of the error interrupt routine

Definition at line 189 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

References `error_interrupt_`.

Referenced by `bnssemulator::Context::jumpToErrorInterrupt()`.

```

189                                     {
190         return error_interrupt ;
191     }

```

### **uint16\_t bnssemulator::AddressSpace::get16bitData (uint32\_t address) const**

Gets 16 bits of data at the specified address.

#### **Parameters:**

<i>address</i>	Address
----------------	---------

#### **Returns:**

Data

Definition at line 152 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

References `get8bitData()`.

Referenced by `get32bitData()`, and `bnssemulator::Context::getOperand()`.

```

152                                     {
153         return get8bitData(address) |
(static_cast<uint16_t>(get8bitData(address + 1)) << 8);
154     }

```

### **uint32\_t bnssemulator::AddressSpace::get32bitData (uint32\_t address) const**

Gets 32 bits of data at the specified address.

#### **Parameters:**

<i>address</i>	Address
----------------	---------

#### **Returns:**

Data

Definition at line 156 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

References `get16bitData()`.

Referenced by `getInterrupt()`, `bnsemulator::Context::getOperand()`, `initialStackPointer()`, and `bnsemulator::Context::popFromStack()`.

```

156                                     {
157         return get16bitData(address) |
158         (static_cast<uint32_t>(get16bitData(address + 2)) << 16);
159     }

```

### **uint8\_t bnsemulator::AddressSpace::get8bitData (uint32\_t address) const**

Gets 8 bits of data at the specified address.

#### **Parameters:**

<i>address</i>	Address
----------------	---------

#### **Returns:**

Data

Definition at line 144 of file `AddressSpace.cpp`.

References `bnsemulator::Segment::readData()`, `segment()`, `stdin_address_`, and `stdin_read_`.

Referenced by `get16bitData()`, and `bnsemulator::Context::getOperand()`.

```

144                                     {
145         if (address == stdin_address) {
146             stdin_read = true;
147         }
148
149         return segment(address).readData(address);
150     }

```

### **InstructionBitField bnsemulator::AddressSpace::getInstruction (uint32\_t address) const**

Gets the instruction at the specified address.

#### **Parameters:**

<i>address</i>	Address
----------------	---------

#### **Returns:**

Instruction

Definition at line 136 of file `AddressSpace.cpp`.

References `bnsemulator::Segment::getInstruction()`, and `segment()`.

Referenced by `bnsemulator::Context::getInstruction()`.

```

136                                     {
137         return segment(address).getInstruction(address);
138     }

```

### **uint32\_t bnsemulator::AddressSpace::getInterrupt (uint32\_t entry) const [noexcept]**

Gets the address of the interrupt routine at the specified entry.

#### **Parameters:**

<i>entry</i>	Entry
--------------	-------

#### **Returns:**

Address of the interrupt routine

Definition at line 201 of file `AddressSpace.cpp`.

References get32bitData().

Referenced by bnsimulator::Context::jumpToInterrupt().

```
201                                     {
202     try {
203         return get32bitData(entry * 4);
204     }
205     catch (...) {
206         return 0;
207     }
208 }
```

### **uint32\_t bnsimulator::AddressSpace::getSecondWordOfInstruction (uint32\_t address) const**

Gets the second word of the instruction at the specified address.

#### **Parameters:**

<i>address</i>	Address
----------------	---------

#### **Returns:**

Second word of the instruction

Definition at line 140 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

References bnsimulator::Segment::getSecondWordOfInstruction(), and segment().

Referenced by bnsimulator::Context::getSecondWordOfInstruction().

```
140                                     {
141     return segment(address).getSecondWordOfInstruction(address);
142 }
```

### **uint32\_t bnsimulator::AddressSpace::initialStackPointer () const**

Gets the initial value of the stack pointer.

#### **Returns:**

Initial value of the stack pointer

#### **Exceptions:**

<i>Throws</i>	if the initial value of the stack pointer is not defined
---------------	--

Definition at line 180 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

References get32bitData().

Referenced by bnsimulator::Context::Context().

```
180                                     {
181     try {
182         return get32bitData(0);
183     }
184     catch (...) {
185         throw MessageException("Initial stack pointer value is not
defined");
186     }
187 }
```

### **size\_t bnsimulator::AddressSpace::keyboardInterrupt () const [noexcept]**

Gets the entry of the keyboard interrupt routine.

#### **Returns:**

Entry of the keyboard interrupt routine



Definition at line 197 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

References keyboard\_interrupt\_.

Referenced by bnssemulator::Context::jumpToKeyboardInterrupt().

```
197                                     {
198         return keyboard_interrupt ;
199     }
```

### Segment & bnssemulator::AddressSpace::segment (uint32\_t address) [private]

Definition at line 218 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

References bnssemulator::StringHelper::toHexString().

Referenced by get8bitData(), getInstruction(), getSecondWordOfInstruction(), segment(), and set8bitData().

```
218                                     {
219         auto upper = upper_bound(address);
220         if (upper == begin()) {
221             throw std::runtime_error("The address " +
StringHelper::toHexString(address) + " is out of emulated scope");
222         }
223
224         --upper;
225         return upper->second;
226     }
```

### const Segment & bnssemulator::AddressSpace::segment (uint32\_t address) const [private]

Definition at line 228 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

References segment().

```
228                                     {
229         return const_cast<AddressSpace &>(*this).segment(address);
230     }
```

### void bnssemulator::AddressSpace::set16bitData (uint32\_t address, uint16\_t data)

Sets 16 bits of data at the specified address.

#### Parameters:

<i>address</i>	Address
<i>data</i>	Data

Definition at line 170 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

References set8bitData().

Referenced by bnssemulator::StoreExecutor::execute(), and set32bitData().

```
170                                     {
171         set8bitData(address, static_cast<uint8_t>(data & 0x00ff));
172         set8bitData(address + 1, static_cast<uint8_t>((data & 0xff00) >> 8));
173     }
```

### void bnssemulator::AddressSpace::set32bitData (uint32\_t address, uint32\_t data)

Sets 32 bits of data at the specified address.

#### Parameters:

<i>address</i>	Address
----------------	---------

<i>data</i>	Data
-------------	------

Definition at line 175 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

References set16bitData().

Referenced by bnssemulator::StoreExecuter::execute(), and bnssemulator::Context::pushToStack().

```

175                                     {
176         set16bitData(address, static_cast<uint16_t>(data & 0x0000ffff));
177         set16bitData(address + 2, static_cast<uint16_t>((data & 0xffff0000) >>
16));
178     }
```

## void bnssemulator::AddressSpace::set8bitData (uint32\_t address, uint8\_t data)

Sets 8 bits of data at the specified address.

### Parameters:

<i>address</i>	Address
<i>data</i>	Data

Definition at line 160 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

References segment(), stdin\_address\_, stdin\_read\_, stdout\_address\_, and bnssemulator::Segment::writeData().

Referenced by bnssemulator::StoreExecuter::execute(), set16bitData(), and writeToStdin().

```

160                                     {
161         segment(address).writeData(address, data);
162         if (address == stdout_address_) {
163             std::cout << data;
164         }
165         else if (address == stdin address ) {
166             stdin read = false;
167         }
168     }
```

## bool bnssemulator::AddressSpace::stdinRead () const [noexcept]

Check whether the standard input has been read.

### Returns:

Whether the standard input has been read

Definition at line 210 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

References stdin\_read\_.

```

210                                     {
211         return stdin read ;
212     }
```

## size\_t bnssemulator::AddressSpace::timerInterrupt () const [noexcept]

Gets the entry of the timer interrupt routine.

### Returns:

Entry of the timer interrupt routine

Definition at line 193 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

References timer\_interrupt\_.

Referenced by bnssemulator::Context::jumpToTimerInterrupt().

```

193                                     {
194         return timer interrupt ;
195     }

```

**void bnssemulator::AddressSpace::writeToStdin (char *character*) [noexcept]**

Writes a character to stdin.

Definition at line 214 of file AddressSpace.cpp.

References set8bitData(), and stdin\_address\_.

Referenced by bnssemulator::Context::jumpToKeyboardInterrupt().

```

214                                     {
215         set8bitData(stdin_address_, character);
216     }

```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**size\_t bnssemulator::AddressSpace::error\_interrupt\_ = 3 [private]**

Definition at line 130 of file AddressSpace.h.

Referenced by errorInterrupt().

**size\_t bnssemulator::AddressSpace::keyboard\_interrupt\_ = 5 [private]**

Definition at line 132 of file AddressSpace.h.

Referenced by keyboardInterrupt().

**uint32\_t bnssemulator::AddressSpace::stdin\_address\_ = 132 [private]**

Definition at line 128 of file AddressSpace.h.

Referenced by get8bitData(), set8bitData(), and writeToStdin().

**bool bnssemulator::AddressSpace::stdin\_read\_ = true [mutable], [private]**

Definition at line 134 of file AddressSpace.h.

Referenced by get8bitData(), set8bitData(), and stdinRead().

**uint32\_t bnssemulator::AddressSpace::stdout\_address\_ = 128 [private]**

Definition at line 127 of file AddressSpace.h.

Referenced by set8bitData().

**size\_t bnssemulator::AddressSpace::timer\_interrupt\_ = 4 [private]**

Definition at line 131 of file AddressSpace.h.

Referenced by timerInterrupt().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

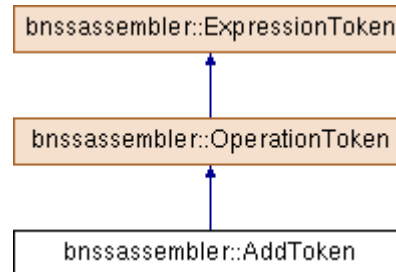
- `Code/Emulator/Include/AddressSpace.h`
- `Code/Emulator/Source/AddressSpace.cpp`

## bnssassembler::AddToken Class Reference

**Token** class representing the + operation.

```
#include <AddToken.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::AddToken:



### Public Member Functions

- **int inputPriority ()** const noexcept override  
*Gets the input priority of the token.*
- **int stackPriority ()** const noexcept override  
*Gets the stack priority of the token.*
- **int rank ()** const noexcept override  
*Gets the rank of the token.*
- **std::string operation ()** const noexcept override
- **std::shared\_ptr< Expression > create ()** const override  
*Creates an expression object out of the token.*

### Protected Member Functions

- **std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken > clone (std::string param)** const override  
*Clones the current object, using the string provided.*

---

### Detailed Description

**Token** class representing the + operation.

Definition at line 10 of file AddToken.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken > bnssassembler::AddToken::clone (std::string param) const** [override], [protected], [virtual]

Clones the current object, using the string provided.

#### Parameters:

<i>param</i>	String that will be used to construct the new object
--------------	--

#### Returns:

Pointer to the cloned object

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 26 of file AddToken.cpp.

```

26                                     {
27         return std::make_shared<AddToken>();
28     }

```

**std::shared\_ptr< Expression > bnssassembler::AddToken::create () const [override], [virtual]**

Creates an expression object out of the token.

**Returns:**

Pointer to the expression

**Exceptions:**

<i>Throws</i>	if the token has no corresponding expression object
---------------	---

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 22 of file AddToken.cpp.

```

22                                     {
23         return std::make_shared<AddOperation>();
24     }

```

**int bnssassembler::AddToken::inputPriority () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the input priority of the token.

**Returns:**

Input priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 6 of file AddToken.cpp.

```

6                                     {
7         return 2;
8     }

```

**std::string bnssassembler::AddToken::operation () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Implements **bnssassembler::OperationToken** (p.314).

Definition at line 18 of file AddToken.cpp.

```

18                                     {
19         return "+";
20     }

```

**int bnssassembler::AddToken::rank () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the rank of the token.

**Returns:**

Rank of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.172).

Definition at line 14 of file AddToken.cpp.

```

14                                     {
15         return -1;
16     }

```

```
int bnssassembler::AddToken::stackPriority () const [override], [virtual],  
[noexcept]
```

Gets the stack priority of the token.

**Returns:**

Stack priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (*p.172*).

Definition at line 10 of file AddToken.cpp.

```
10                                     {  
11         return 2;  
12     }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

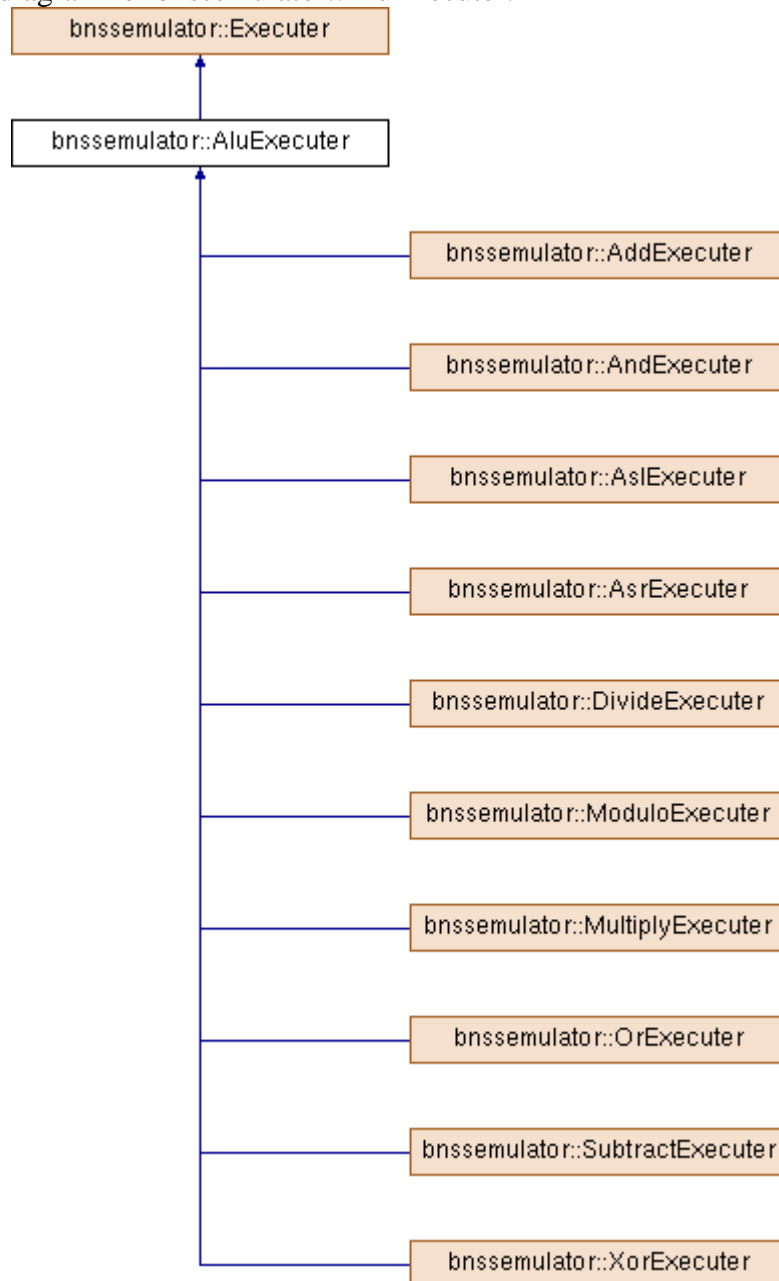
- Code/Assembler/Include/**AddToken.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**AddToken.cpp**

## bnssimulator::AluExecuter Class Reference

Base class used for executing ALU instructions.

```
#include <AluExecuter.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::AluExecuter:



### Public Member Functions

- `void execute (InstructionBitField instruction, Context &context) const` override  
*Executes the instruction.*

### Protected Member Functions

- `virtual void execute (Register &dst, const Register &lhs, const Register &rhs) const =0`  
*Executes the ALU instruction.*



## Detailed Description

Base class used for executing ALU instructions.

Definition at line 10 of file AluExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssemulator::AluExecuter::execute (InstructionBitField *instruction*, Context & *context*) const**`[override]`, `[virtual]`

Executes the instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Instruction
<i>context</i>	<b>Processor</b> context

Implements **bnssemulator::Executer** (p.163).

Definition at line 5 of file AluExecuter.cpp.

References `bnssemulator::Context::getRegister()`, `bnssemulator::InstructionBitField::register0`, `bnssemulator::InstructionBitField::register1`, and `bnssemulator::InstructionBitField::register2`.

```
5
{
6     auto &dst = context.getRegister(instruction.register0);
7     auto &lhs = context.getRegister(instruction.register1);
8     auto &rhs = context.getRegister(instruction.register2);
9
10    execute(dst, lhs, rhs);
11 }
```

**virtual void bnssemulator::AluExecuter::execute (Register & *dst*, const Register & *lhs*, const Register & *rhs*) const**`[protected]`, `[pure virtual]`

Executes the ALU instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>dst</i>	Reference to the destination register
<i>lhs</i>	Left operand register
<i>rhs</i>	Right operand register

Implemented in **bnssemulator::AddExecuter** (p.85), **bnssemulator::AndExecuter** (p.104), **bnssemulator::AslExecuter** (p.106), **bnssemulator::AsrExecuter** (p.107), **bnssemulator::DivideExecuter** (p.154), **bnssemulator::ModuloExecuter** (p.287), **bnssemulator::MultiplyExecuter** (p.289), **bnssemulator::OrExecuter** (p.347), **bnssemulator::SubtractExecuter** (p.472), and **bnssemulator::XorExecuter** (p.522).

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

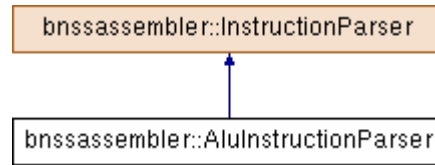
- Code/Emulator/Include/**AluExecuter.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**AluExecuter.cpp**

## bnssassembler::AluInstructionParser Class Reference

Class representing the parser for ALU instructions.

```
#include <AluInstructionParser.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::AluInstructionParser:



### Public Member Functions

- **AluInstructionParser ()** noexcept  
*Constructs an **AluInstructionParser** object.*

### Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the parser for ALU instructions.

Definition at line 10 of file AluInstructionParser.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### bnssassembler::AluInstructionParser::AluInstructionParser () [noexcept]

Constructs an **AluInstructionParser** object.

Definition at line 6 of file AluInstructionParser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::InstructionParser::operands\_.

```
6      {
7      operands_.push_back(std::make_shared<RegisterDirectParser>());
8      operands_.push_back(std::make_shared<RegisterDirectParser>());
9      operands_.push_back(std::make_shared<RegisterDirectParser>());
10     }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

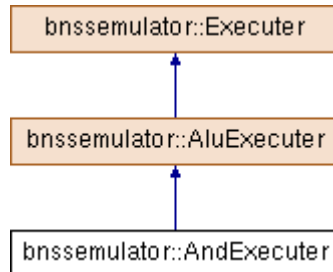
- Code/Assembler/Include/**AluInstructionParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**AluInstructionParser.cpp**

## bnssimulator::AndExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the and instruction.

#include <AndExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::AndExecuter:



### Protected Member Functions

- void **execute** (**Register** &dst, const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) const override  
*Executes the ALU instruction.*

### Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the and instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file AndExecuter.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::AndExecuter::execute** (**Register** & *dst*, const **Register** & *lhs*, const **Register** & *rhs*) const [override], [protected], [virtual]

Executes the ALU instruction.

#### Parameters:

<i>dst</i>	Reference to the destination register
<i>lhs</i>	Left operand register
<i>rhs</i>	Right operand register

Implements **bnssimulator::AluExecuter** (*p.102*).

Definition at line 5 of file AndExecuter.cpp.

```
5
{
6     dst = lhs & rhs;
7 }
```

---

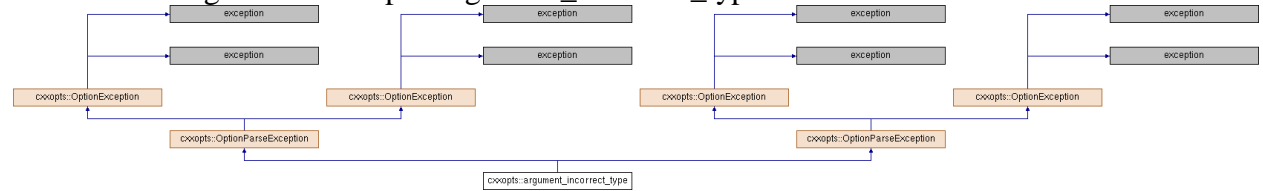
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/**AndExecuter.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**AndExecuter.cpp**

## cxxopts::argument\_incorrect\_type Class Reference

#include <cxxopts.h>

Inheritance diagram for cxxopts::argument\_incorrect\_type:



### Public Member Functions

- `argument_incorrect_type` (const std::string &arg)
- `argument_incorrect_type` (const std::string &arg)

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 382 of file `cxxopts.h`.

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**cxxopts::argument\_incorrect\_type::argument\_incorrect\_type** (const std::string &*arg*) [*inline*]

Definition at line 386 of file `cxxopts.h`.

```
389         : OptionParseException(  
390             "Argument '" + arg + "' failed to parse"  
391         )  
392     {  
393     }
```

**cxxopts::argument\_incorrect\_type::argument\_incorrect\_type** (const std::string &*arg*) [*inline*]

Definition at line 386 of file `cxxopts.h`.

```
389         : OptionParseException(  
390             "Argument '" + arg + "' failed to parse"  
391         )  
392     {  
393     }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

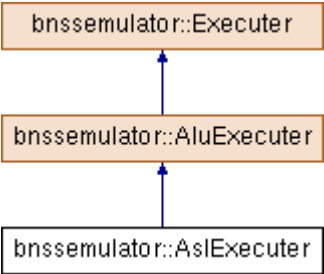
- Code/Assembler/Include/`cxxopts.h`

# bnssimulator::AslExecutor Class Reference

Class representing the executor for the asl instruction.

#include <AslExecutor.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::AslExecutor:



## Protected Member Functions

- void **execute** (**Register** &dst, const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) const override  
*Executes the ALU instruction.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executor for the asl instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file AslExecutor.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::AslExecutor::execute** (**Register** & *dst*, const **Register** & *lhs*, const **Register** & *rhs*) const [override], [protected], [virtual]

Executes the ALU instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>dst</i>	Reference to the destination register
<i>lhs</i>	Left operand register
<i>rhs</i>	Right operand register

Implements **bnssimulator::AluExecutor** (p.102).

Definition at line 5 of file AslExecutor.cpp.

```
5
{
6     dst = lhs << rhs;
7 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

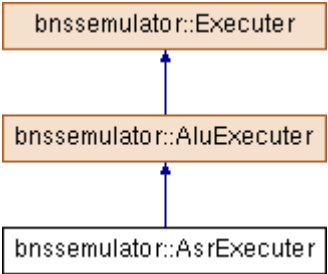
- Code/Emulator/Include/**AslExecutor.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**AslExecutor.cpp**

# bnssimulator::AsrExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the asr instruction.

#include <AsrExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::AsrExecuter:



## Protected Member Functions

- void **execute** (**Register** &dst, const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) const override  
*Executes the ALU instruction.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the asr instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file AsrExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::AsrExecuter::execute** (**Register** & *dst*, const **Register** & *lhs*, const **Register** & *rhs*) const [override], [protected], [virtual]

Executes the ALU instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>dst</i>	Reference to the destination register
<i>lhs</i>	Left operand register
<i>rhs</i>	Right operand register

Implements **bnssimulator::AluExecuter** (p.102).

Definition at line 5 of file AsrExecuter.cpp.

```
5
{
6     dst = lhs >> rhs;
7 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

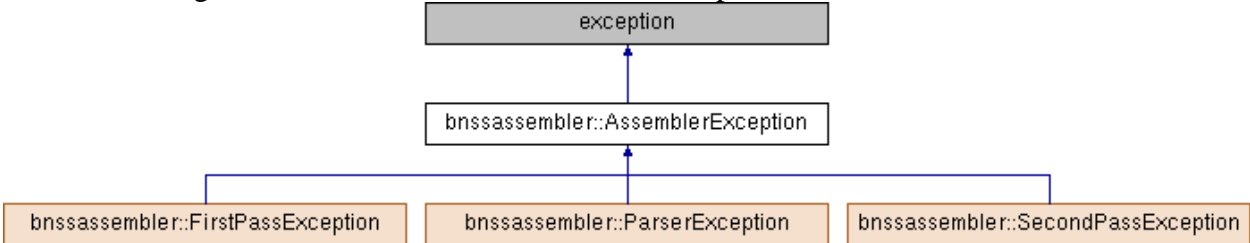
- Code/Emulator/Include/**AsrExecuter.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**AsrExecuter.cpp**

# bnssassembler::AssemblerException Class Reference

Class representing the custom exception for the assembler.

#include <AssemblerException.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::AssemblerException:



## Public Member Functions

- **AssemblerException** (size\_t line\_number, std::string line) noexcept  
*Constructs an **AssemblerException** object.*
- std::string **message** () const noexcept  
*Gets the message. Note that this should be used instead of **what**()*
- const char \* **what** () const noexcept override

## Protected Member Functions

- virtual std::string **messageBody** () const noexcept=0  
*Returns the actual message body of the exception.*

## Private Attributes

- size\_t **line\_number\_**
- std::string **line\_**

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the custom exception for the assembler.

Definition at line 11 of file AssemblerException.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::AssemblerException::AssemblerException** (size\_t *line\_number*, std::string *line*)**[explicit]**, **[noexcept]**

Constructs an **AssemblerException** object.

### Parameters:

<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line in the source file which triggered the exception
<i>line</i>	Line of the source file which triggered the exception

Definition at line 6 of file AssemblerException.cpp.

```
6 : line_number_(line_number), line_(line) {}
```

## Member Function Documentation

### **std::string bnssassembler::AssemblerException::message () const [noexcept]**

Gets the message. Note that this should be used instead of **what()**

#### **Returns:**

The message of the exception

Definition at line 8 of file AssemblerException.cpp.

References `line_`, `line_number_`, `messageBody()`, and `bnssassembler::StringHelper::numberFormat()`.

Referenced by `main()`, and `what()`.

```
8         {
9         return
10         "Error in line " + StringHelper::numberFormat(line number ) + "\n"
+
11         line_ + "\n" +
12         messageBody();
13     }
```

### **virtual std::string bnssassembler::AssemblerException::messageBody () const[protected], [pure virtual], [noexcept]**

Returns the actual message body of the exception.

Implemented in **bnssassembler::FirstPassException** (*p.191*), **bnssassembler::ParserException** (*p.357*), and **bnssassembler::SecondPassException** (*p.414*).

Referenced by `message()`.

### **const char \* bnssassembler::AssemblerException::what () const [override], [noexcept]**

Definition at line 15 of file AssemblerException.cpp.

References `message()`.

```
15         {
16         return message().c_str();
17     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

### **std::string bnssassembler::AssemblerException::line\_ [private]**

Definition at line 33 of file AssemblerException.h.

Referenced by `message()`.

### **size\_t bnssassembler::AssemblerException::line\_number\_ [private]**

Definition at line 32 of file AssemblerException.h.

Referenced by `message()`.

---



**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- `Code/Assembler/Include/AssemblerException.h`
- `Code/Assembler/Source/AssemblerException.cpp`

## bnssimulator::AssemblerOutput Class Reference

Class representing the output from the assembler.

```
#include <AssemblerOutput.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `std::vector< SectionData > & sectionTable ()` noexcept  
*Gets the section table.*
- `const std::vector< SectionData > & sectionTable ()` const noexcept  
*Gets the section table.*
- `std::unordered_map< std::string, SymbolData > & symbolTable ()` noexcept  
*Gets the symbol table.*
- `const std::unordered_map< std::string, SymbolData > & symbolTable ()` const noexcept  
*Gets the symbol table.*
- `bool importedSymbolsExist ()` const noexcept  
*Checks if there are imported symbols.*
- `std::vector< std::string > importedSymbolsAsVector ()` const noexcept  
*Gets the imported symbols as a vector of strings.*
- `uint32_t startOfProgram (std::string start_symbol)` const  
*Gets the address of the start of the program.*

### Private Attributes

- `std::unordered_set< std::string > imported_symbols_`
- `std::vector< SectionData > section_table_`
- `std::unordered_map< std::string, SymbolData > symbol_table_`

### Friends

- `std::istream & operator>> (std::istream &is, AssemblerOutput &data)`  
*Loads the object from stream.*

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the output from the assembler.

Definition at line 15 of file AssemblerOutput.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**std::vector< std::string > bnssimulator::AssemblerOutput::importedSymbolsAsVector ()** const [noexcept]

Gets the imported symbols as a vector of strings.

### Returns:

Imported symbols as a vector of strings

Definition at line 55 of file AssemblerOutput.cpp.

References `imported_symbols_`.

```

55
{
56     std::vector<std::string> ret;
57     for (auto &symbol : imported_symbols ) {
58         ret.push_back(symbol);
59     }
60
61     return ret;
62 }

```

**bool bnssemulator::AssemblerOutput::importedSymbolsExist () const [noexcept]**

Checks if there are imported symbols.

#### Returns:

Whether there are imported symbols

Definition at line 51 of file AssemblerOutput.cpp.

References imported\_symbols\_.

```

51                                     {
52     return imported_symbols .size() != 0;
53 }

```

**std::vector< SectionData > & bnssemulator::AssemblerOutput::sectionTable () [noexcept]**

Gets the section table.

#### Returns:

Section table

Definition at line 35 of file AssemblerOutput.cpp.

References section\_table\_.

Referenced by sectionTable().

```

35                                     {
36     return section_table ;
37 }

```

**const std::vector< SectionData > & bnssemulator::AssemblerOutput::sectionTable () const [noexcept]**

Gets the section table.

#### Returns:

Section table

Definition at line 39 of file AssemblerOutput.cpp.

References sectionTable().

```

39
{
40     return const cast<AssemblerOutput &>(*this).sectionTable();
41 }

```

**uint32\_t bnssemulator::AssemblerOutput::startOfProgram (std::string start\_symbol) const**

Gets the address of the start of the program.

**Parameters:**

<i>start_symbol</i>	Symbol representing the start of the program
---------------------	--

**Returns:**

Address of the start of program

**Exceptions:**

<i>Throws</i>	if there is no start of program
---------------	---------------------------------

Definition at line 64 of file AssemblerOutput.cpp.

References section\_table\_, and symbol\_table\_.

```

64                                     {
65         if (symbol_table_.count(start_symbol) == 0) {
66             throw MessageException("The " + start_symbol + " symbol is not
defined");
67         }
68
69         auto symbol = symbol_table_.at(start_symbol);
70         return section_table_[symbol.sectionIndex()].address() +
symbol.offset();
71     }
```

**std::unordered\_map< std::string, SymbolData > &  
bnssemulator::AssemblerOutput::symbolTable () [noexcept]**

Gets the symbol table.

**Returns:**

Symbol table

Definition at line 43 of file AssemblerOutput.cpp.

References symbol\_table\_.

Referenced by symbolTable().

```

43
{
44         return symbol_table_;
45     }
```

**const std::unordered\_map< std::string, SymbolData > &  
bnssemulator::AssemblerOutput::symbolTable () const [noexcept]**

Gets the symbol table.

**Returns:**

Symbol table

Definition at line 47 of file AssemblerOutput.cpp.

References symbolTable().

```

47
{
48         return const_cast<AssemblerOutput &>(*this).symbolTable();
49     }
```

---

## Friends And Related Function Documentation

**std::istream& operator>> (std::istream & is, AssemblerOutput & data)[friend]**

Loads the object from stream.

**Parameters:**

<i>is</i>	Input stream
<i>data</i>	Reference to the object that should be loaded

**Returns:**

Input stream

Definition at line 7 of file AssemblerOutput.cpp.

```
7
8     size_t num_of_imported_symbols;
9     is >> num_of_imported_symbols;
10    for (size_t i = 0; i < num_of_imported_symbols; i++) {
11        std::string symbol;
12        is >> symbol;
13        data.imported_symbols.insert(symbol);
14    }
15
16    size_t section_table_size;
17    is >> section_table_size;
18    for (size_t i = 0; i < section_table_size; i++) {
19        SectionData section;
20        is >> section;
21        data.section_table_.push_back(section);
22    }
23
24    size_t symbol_table_size;
25    is >> symbol_table_size;
26    for (size_t i = 0; i < symbol_table_size; i++) {
27        SymbolData symbol;
28        is >> symbol;
29        data.symbol_table[symbol.name()] = symbol;
30    }
31
32    return is;
33 }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::unordered\_set<std::string>**

**bnssimulator::AssemblerOutput::imported\_symbols\_ [private]**

Definition at line 69 of file AssemblerOutput.h.

Referenced by importedSymbolsAsVector(), importedSymbolsExist(), and bnssimulator::operator>>().

**std::vector<SectionData> bnssimulator::AssemblerOutput::section\_table\_ [private]**

Definition at line 70 of file AssemblerOutput.h.

Referenced by bnssimulator::operator>>(), sectionTable(), and startOfProgram().

**std::unordered\_map<std::string, SymbolData>**

**bnssimulator::AssemblerOutput::symbol\_table\_ [private]**

Definition at line 71 of file AssemblerOutput.h.

Referenced by bnssimulator::operator>>(), startOfProgram(), and symbolTable().

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

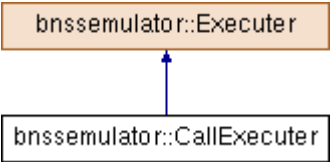
- `Code/Emulator/Include/AssemblerOutput.h`
- `Code/Emulator/Source/AssemblerOutput.cpp`

# bnsemulator::CallExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the call instruction.

#include <CallExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnsemulator::CallExecuter:



## Public Member Functions

- void **execute** (**InstructionBitField** instruction, **Context** &context) const override  
*Executes the instruction.*

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the call instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file CallExecuter.h.

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnsemulator::CallExecuter::execute** (**InstructionBitField** *instruction*, **Context** &*context*) const[override], [virtual]

Executes the instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Instruction
<i>context</i>	<b>Processor</b> context

Implements **bnsemulator::Executer** (p.163).

Definition at line 5 of file CallExecuter.cpp.

References **bnsemulator::Context::getOperandAddress()**, and **bnsemulator::Context::jumpToSubroutine()**.

```
5
{
6     auto address = context.getOperandAddress(instruction, 0);
7     context.jumpToSubroutine(address);
8 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

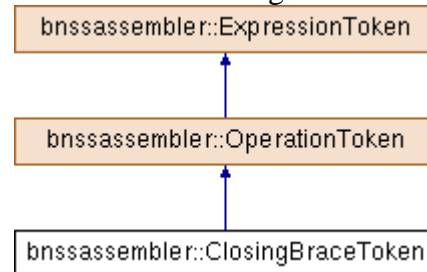
- Code/Emulator/Include/CallExecuter.h
- Code/Emulator/Source/CallExecuter.cpp

## bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken Class Reference

**Token** class representing the opening brace.

```
#include <ClosingBraceToken.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken:



### Public Member Functions

- **int inputPriority ()** const noexcept override  
*Gets the input priority of the token.*
- **int stackPriority ()** const noexcept override  
*Gets the stack priority of the token.*
- **int rank ()** const noexcept override  
*Gets the rank of the token.*
- **std::string operation ()** const noexcept override
- **std::shared\_ptr< Expression > create ()** const override  
*Creates an expression object out of the token.*

### Protected Member Functions

- **std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken > clone (std::string param)** const override  
*Clones the current object, using the string provided.*
- **bool isClosingBrace ()** const noexcept override  
*Checks if the operator is the closing brace (closing brace should not be on the stack)*

---

### Detailed Description

**Token** class representing the opening brace.

Definition at line 10 of file ClosingBraceToken.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken > bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken::clone (std::string *param*)** const [override], [protected], [virtual]

Clones the current object, using the string provided.

#### Parameters:

<i>param</i>	String that will be used to construct the new object
--------------	--

#### Returns:

Pointer to the cloned object



Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 26 of file ClosingBraceToken.cpp.

```
26
{
27     return std::make_shared<ClosingBraceToken>();
28 }
```

**std::shared\_ptr< Expression > bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken::create ()**  
**const[override], [virtual]**

Creates an expression object out of the token.

**Returns:**

Pointer to the expression

**Exceptions:**

<i>Throws</i>	if the token has no corresponding expression object
---------------	---

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 22 of file ClosingBraceToken.cpp.

```
22
23     throw MessageException("Internal error - Closing brace in postfix");
24 }
```

**int bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken::inputPriority () const[override],**  
**[virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the input priority of the token.

**Returns:**

Input priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 6 of file ClosingBraceToken.cpp.

```
6
7     return 1;
8 }
```

**bool bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken::isClosingBrace () const[override],**  
**[protected], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Checks if the operator is the closing brace (closing brace should not be on the stack)

**Returns:**

Whether the operator is the closing brace

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::OperationToken** (p.314).

Definition at line 30 of file ClosingBraceToken.cpp.

```
30
31     return true;
32 }
```

**std::string bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken::operation () const[override],**  
**[virtual], [noexcept]**

Implements **bnssassembler::OperationToken** (p.314).

Definition at line 18 of file ClosingBraceToken.cpp.

```
18                                     {  
19         return ")";  
20     }
```

**int bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken::rank () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the rank of the token.

**Returns:**

Rank of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.172).

Definition at line 14 of file ClosingBraceToken.cpp.

```
14                                     {  
15         return 0;  
16     }
```

**int bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken::stackPriority () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the stack priority of the token.

**Returns:**

Stack priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.172).

Definition at line 10 of file ClosingBraceToken.cpp.

```
10                                     {  
11         return 0;  
12     }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/ClosingBraceToken.h
- Code/Assembler/Source/ClosingBraceToken.cpp

# bnssimulator::CommandLineHelper Class Reference

Utility class used for parsing the command line.  
#include <CommandLineHelper.h>

## Static Public Member Functions

- static std::string **parse** (int argc, char \*argv[])  
*Parses the command line.*

## Private Member Functions

- CommandLineHelper** ()=delete
- CommandLineHelper** (CommandLineHelper &)=delete
- void **operator=** (CommandLineHelper &)=delete

---

## Detailed Description

Utility class used for parsing the command line.  
Definition at line 11 of file CommandLineHelper.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssimulator::CommandLineHelper::CommandLineHelper** () [private], [delete]

**bnssimulator::CommandLineHelper::CommandLineHelper** (CommandLineHelper &) [private], [delete]

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::CommandLineHelper::operator=** (CommandLineHelper &) [private], [delete]

**std::string bnssimulator::CommandLineHelper::parse** (int *argc*, char \**argv*[]) [static]

Parses the command line.

### Parameters:

<i>argc</i>	Arguments count
<i>argv</i>	Arguments vector

### Returns:

Input file name  
Definition at line 7 of file CommandLineHelper.cpp.  
References cxxopts::Options::add\_options(), cxxopts::Options::count(), cxxopts::Options::help(), and cxxopts::Options::parse().  
Referenced by main().

```
7 {
```

```

8      cxxopts::Options options(argv[0], "Emulator\nSystem software\nSchool
of Electrical Engineering\nUniversity of Belgrade\nCopyright (c) 2017 Nikola
Bebic\n");
9      options.add options()
10         ("i,input", "Specifies input file",
cxxopts::value<std::string>()->default_value("out.out"))
11         ("h,help", "Prints help");
12
13      options.parse(argc, argv);
14
15      if (options.count("help")) {
16          std::cout << options.help() << std::endl;
17          exit(0);
18      }
19
20      return options["input"].as<std::string>();
21  }

```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Emulator/Include/**CommandLineHelper.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**CommandLineHelper.cpp**

## bnssassembler::CommandLineHelper Class Reference

Utility class used to parse the command line.

```
#include <CommandLineHelper.h>
```

### Static Public Member Functions

- static std::pair< std::string, std::string > **parse** (int argc, char \*argv[])  
*Parses the command line.*

### Private Member Functions

- **CommandLineHelper** ()=delete
- **CommandLineHelper** (CommandLineHelper &)=delete
- void **operator=** (CommandLineHelper &)=delete

---

### Detailed Description

Utility class used to parse the command line.

Definition at line 11 of file CommandLineHelper.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::CommandLineHelper::CommandLineHelper** () [private], [delete]

**bnssassembler::CommandLineHelper::CommandLineHelper** (CommandLineHelper &) [private], [delete]

---

### Member Function Documentation

**void bnssassembler::CommandLineHelper::operator=** (CommandLineHelper &) [private], [delete]

**std::pair< std::string, std::string > bnssassembler::CommandLineHelper::parse** (int argc, char \* argv[]) [static]

Parses the command line.

#### Parameters:

<i>argc</i>	Arguments count
<i>argv</i>	Arguments vector

#### Returns:

Pair of strings - input and output file names

Definition at line 7 of file CommandLineHelper.cpp.

References cxxopts::Options::add\_options(), cxxopts::Options::count(), cxxopts::Options::help(), and cxxopts::Options::parse().

Referenced by main().

```
7  
{
```

```

8      cxxopts::Options options(argv[0], "Assembler\nSystem software\nSchool
of Electrical Engineering\nUniversity of Belgrade\nCopyright (c) 2017 Nikola
Bebic\n");
9      options.add options()
10         ("i,input", "Specifies input file",
cxxopts::value<std::string>()->default_value("in.ss"))
11         ("o,output", "Specifies output file",
cxxopts::value<std::string>()->default_value("out.out"))
12         ("h,help", "Prints help");
13
14      options.parse(argc, argv);
15
16      if (options.count("help")) {
17          std::cout << options.help() << std::endl;
18          exit(0);
19      }
20
21      return make_pair(options["input"].as<std::string>(),
options["output"].as<std::string>());
22  }

```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**CommandLineHelper.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**CommandLineHelper.cpp**

## bnssemulator::compare\_pair\_difference< T, Pred > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <StlHelper.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `bool operator() (const std::pair< T, T > &left, const std::pair< T, T > &right) const`
- 

### Detailed Description

```
template<class T, class Pred = std::less<T>>
```

```
struct bnssemulator::compare_pair_difference< T, Pred >
```

Definition at line 24 of file StlHelper.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

```
template<class T , class Pred  = std::less<T>> bool  
bnssemulator::compare_pair_difference< T, Pred >::operator() (const std::pair< T, T >  
& left, const std::pair< T, T > & right) const [inline]
```

Definition at line 25 of file StlHelper.h.

```
25  
{  
26         Pred p;  
27         return p(left.second - left.first, right.second - right.first);  
28     }
```

---

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- Code/Emulator/Include/StlHelper.h

## bnssemulator::compare\_pair\_first< T1, T2, Pred > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <StlHelper.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `bool operator() (const std::pair< T1, T2 > &left, const std::pair< T1, T2 > &right) const`

---

### Detailed Description

```
template<class T1, class T2, class Pred = std::less<T1>>
```

```
struct bnssemulator::compare_pair_first< T1, T2, Pred >
```

Definition at line 8 of file StlHelper.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

```
template<class T1 , class T2 , class Pred  = std::less<T1>> bool  
bnssemulator::compare_pair_first< T1, T2, Pred >::operator() (const std::pair< T1, T2 >  
& left, const std::pair< T1, T2 > & right) const[inline]
```

Definition at line 9 of file StlHelper.h.

```
9  
{  
10     Pred p;  
11     return p(left.first, right.first);  
12 }
```

---

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- Code/Emulator/Include/StlHelper.h



## bnssemulator::compare\_pair\_second< T1, T2, Pred > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <StlHelper.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `bool operator() (const std::pair< T1, T2 > &left, const std::pair< T1, T2 > &right) const`

---

### Detailed Description

```
template<class T1, class T2, class Pred = std::less<T2>>
```

```
struct bnssemulator::compare_pair_second< T1, T2, Pred >
```

Definition at line 16 of file StlHelper.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

```
template<class T1 , class T2 , class Pred  = std::less<T2>> bool  
bnssemulator::compare_pair_second< T1, T2, Pred >::operator() (const std::pair< T1,  
T2 > &  left, const std::pair< T1, T2 > &  right) const [inline]
```

Definition at line 17 of file StlHelper.h.

```
17  
{  
18     Pred p;  
19     return p(left.second, right.second);  
20 }
```

---

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

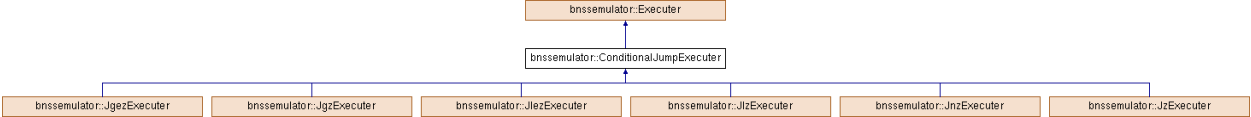
- Code/Emulator/Include/StlHelper.h

# bnssimulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter Class Reference

Base executer for conditional jump instructions.

#include <ConditionalJumpExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter:



## Public Member Functions

- void **execute** (**InstructionBitField** instruction, **Context** &context) const override  
*Executes the instruction.*

## Protected Member Functions

- virtual bool **test** (bool negative, bool zero, bool overflow, bool carry) const noexcept=0  
*Tests whether the jump should happen.*

---

## Detailed Description

Base executer for conditional jump instructions.

Definition at line 10 of file ConditionalJumpExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter::execute** (**InstructionBitField** instruction, **Context** & context) const[override], [virtual]

Executes the instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Instruction
<i>context</i>	<b>Processor</b> context

Implements **bnssimulator::Executer** (p.163).

Definition at line 5 of file ConditionalJumpExecuter.cpp.

References **bnssimulator::Context::getOperandAddress()**, **bnssimulator::Context::getRegister()**, **bnssimulator::Context::jumpTo()**, **bnssimulator::InstructionBitField::register0**, and **test()**.

```
5
{
6     auto address = context.getOperandAddress(instruction, 1);
7     auto &reg = context.getRegister(instruction.register0);
8
9     if (test(reg.negativeFlag(), reg.zeroFlag(), reg.overflowFlag(),
reg.carryFlag())) {
10         context.jumpTo(address);
11     }
12 }
```

**virtual bool bnssimulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter::test** (bool *negative*, bool *zero*, bool *overflow*, bool *carry*) const[protected], [pure virtual], [noexcept]

Tests whether the jump should happen.

**Parameters:**

<i>negative</i>	Negative flag of the register
<i>zero</i>	Zero flag of the register
<i>overflow</i>	Overflow flag of the register
<i>carry</i>	Carry flag of the register

**Returns:**

Whether the jump should happen

Implemented in **bnssemulator::JgezExecuter** (p.240), **bnssemulator::JgzExecuter** (p.242), **bnssemulator::JlezExecuter** (p.244), **bnssemulator::JlzExecuter** (p.246), **bnssemulator::JnzExecuter** (p.249), and **bnssemulator::JzExecuter** (p.251).

Referenced by execute().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

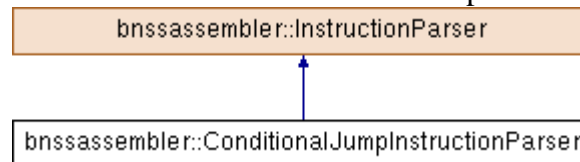
- Code/Emulator/Include/**ConditionalJumpExecuter.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**ConditionalJumpExecuter.cpp**

## bnssassembler::ConditionalJumpInstructionParser Class Reference

Class representing the parser for conditional jump instructions.

```
#include <ConditionalJumpInstructionParser.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::ConditionalJumpInstructionParser:



### Public Member Functions

- **ConditionalJumpInstructionParser** () noexcept  
*Constructs a ConditionalJumpInstructionParser object.*

### Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the parser for conditional jump instructions.

Definition at line 10 of file ConditionalJumpInstructionParser.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::ConditionalJumpInstructionParser::ConditionalJumpInstructionParser** ()[noexcept]

Constructs a **ConditionalJumpInstructionParser** object.

Definition at line 9 of file ConditionalJumpInstructionParser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::InstructionParser::operands\_.

```
9
{
10     operands_.push_back(std::make_shared<RegisterDirectParser>());
11     auto memdir = std::make_shared<MemoryDirectParser>();
12     auto regindpom = std::make_shared<RegisterIndirectOffsetParser>();
13     auto regind = std::make_shared<RegisterIndirectParser>();
14
15     memdir->next(regindpom);
16     regindpom->next(regind);
17
18     operands_.push_back(memdir);
19 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Assembler/Include/**ConditionalJumpInstructionParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**ConditionalJumpInstructionParser.cpp**

## bnssemulator::Context Class Reference

Class representing the context of the processor.

```
#include <Context.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- **Context** (**AssemblerOutput** &&assembler\_output)  
*Constructs a **Context** object.*
- void **pushToStack** (int32\_t value)  
*Pushes a value to the stack.*
- int32\_t **popFromStack** ()  
*Pops a value from the stack.*
- **Register** & **getRegister** (size\_t index) noexcept  
*Gets the reference to the register.*
- const **Register** & **getRegister** (size\_t index) const noexcept  
*Gets the reference to the register.*
- **AddressSpace** & **addressSpace** () noexcept  
*Gets the address space.*
- const **AddressSpace** & **addressSpace** () const noexcept  
*Gets the address space.*
- void **jumpTo** (uint32\_t address)  
*Jumps to address.*
- void **jumpToSubroutine** (uint32\_t address)  
*Jumps to subroutine at address.*
- void **jumpToInterrupt** (size\_t entry)  
*Jumps to interrupt routine at the specified entry.*
- void **returnFromSubroutine** ()  
*Returns from subroutine.*
- int32\_t **getOperand** (**InstructionBitField** instruction, size\_t register\_index, size\_t num\_of\_bytes=4)  
*Gets the operand based on the instruction.*
- int32\_t **getOperandAddress** (**InstructionBitField** instruction, size\_t register\_index)  
*Gets the address of the operand based on the instruction.*
- **InstructionBitField** **getInstruction** ()  
*Gets the instruction to execute.*
- int32\_t **getSecondWordOfInstruction** ()  
*Gets the second word of the instruction.*
- void **finishProgram** () noexcept  
*Finishes the program.*
- bool **programFinished** () const noexcept  
*Checks whether the program finished.*
- bool **insideInterrupt** () const noexcept  
*Checks whether the program is executing an interrupt routine.*
- void **pressCharacter** (char character) noexcept  
*Presses a character.*
- bool **hasCharacters** () const noexcept  
*Checks whether there are any characters that should be written to stdin.*
- char **getCharacter** () noexcept

*Gets the first character to be written to stdin.*

- bool **timerTriggered** () const noexcept  
*Checks if the timer was triggered.*
- void **timerTriggered** (bool value) noexcept  
*Sets the timer triggered flag.*
- void **jumpToErrorInterrupt** () noexcept  
*Jumps to error interrupt.*
- void **jumpToTimerInterrupt** () noexcept  
*Jumps to timer interrupt.*
- void **jumpToKeyboardInterrupt** () noexcept  
*Jumps to keyboard interrupt.*

## Private Attributes

- **AddressSpace** **address\_space\_**
- std::vector< **Register** > **registers\_**
- **Register** & **stack\_pointer\_**
- **Register** & **program\_counter\_**
- bool **inside\_interrupt\_** = false
- size\_t **interrupt\_call\_stack\_depth\_** = 0
- std::mutex **characters\_mutex\_**
- std::queue< char > **characters\_**
- std::mutex **timer\_mutex\_**
- bool **timer\_triggered\_** = false
- bool **end\_of\_program\_** = false

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the context of the processor.

Definition at line 15 of file Context.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssemulator::Context::Context (AssemblerOutput && *assembler\_output*) [explicit]**

Constructs a **Context** object.

### Parameters:

<i>assembler_output</i>	R-value reference to the assembler output object
-------------------------	--

### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the context can not be constructed
---------------	---------------------------------------

Definition at line 8 of file Context.cpp.

References **address\_space\_**, **bnssemulator::AddressSpace::initialStackPointer()**, **bnssemulator::StringHelper::join()**, **program\_counter\_**, **stack\_pointer\_**, and **bnssemulator::Register::value()**.

```
8                                     :  
address space (move(assembler_output.sectionTable()),  
assembler_output.symbolTable()), registers_(18), stack_pointer_(registers_[16]),  
program_counter_(registers_[17]) {  
9     if (assembler_output.importedSymbolsExist()) {
```

```

10         throw MessageException("Can not resolve imported symbols: " +
StringHelper::join( assembler_output.importedSymbolsAsVector(), ", ");
11     }
12
13     stack_pointer_.value( address_space_.initialStackPointer());
14     program_counter_.value( assembler_output.startOfProgram("_start"));
15 }

```

## Member Function Documentation

### AddressSpace & bnssemulator::Context::addressSpace () [noexcept]

Gets the address space.

#### Returns:

Address space

Definition at line 37 of file Context.cpp.

References address\_space\_.

Referenced by addressSpace(), and bnssemulator::StoreExecuter::execute().

```

37     {
38         return address_space_;
39     }

```

### const AddressSpace & bnssemulator::Context::addressSpace () const [noexcept]

Gets the address space.

#### Returns:

Address space

Definition at line 41 of file Context.cpp.

References addressSpace().

```

41     {
42         return const_cast<Context &>(*this).addressSpace();
43     }

```

### void bnssemulator::Context::finishProgram () [noexcept]

Finishes the program.

Definition at line 153 of file Context.cpp.

References end\_of\_program\_.

Referenced by bnssemulator::IntExecuter::execute(), and bnssemulator::Processor::executeProgram().

```

153     {
154         end_of_program_ = true;
155     }

```

### char bnssemulator::Context::getCharacter () [noexcept]

Gets the first character to be written to stdin.

**Returns:**

Character to be written to stdin

Definition at line 178 of file Context.cpp.

References characters\_, and characters\_mutex\_.

Referenced by jumpToKeyboardInterrupt().

```

178                                     {
179         characters_mutex_.lock();
180         auto ret = characters_.front();
181         characters_.pop();
182         characters_mutex_.unlock();
183         return ret;
184     }
```

**InstructionBitField bnssemulator::Context::getInstruction ()**

Gets the instruction to execute.

**Returns:**

Instruction

Definition at line 140 of file Context.cpp.

References address\_space\_, bnssemulator::AddressSpace::getInstruction(), and program\_counter\_.

Referenced by bnssemulator::Processor::executeInstruction().

```

140                                     {
141         auto ret = address_space_.getInstruction(program_counter_);
142         program_counter_ += 4;
143         return ret;
144     }
```

**int32\_t bnssemulator::Context::getOperand (InstructionBitField *instruction*, size\_t *register\_index*, size\_t *num\_of\_bytes* = 4)**

Gets the operand based on the instruction.

**Parameters:**

<i>instruction</i>	Instruction
<i>register_index</i>	Index of the register to use in case of register address modes
<i>num_of_bytes</i>	Number of bytes of the operand

**Returns:**

Operand

Definition at line 94 of file Context.cpp.

References bnssemulator::InstructionBitField::address\_mode, address\_space\_, bnssemulator::AddressSpace::get16bitData(), bnssemulator::AddressSpace::get32bitData(), bnssemulator::AddressSpace::get8bitData(), getOperandAddress(), bnssemulator::getRegisterIndex(), getSecondWordOfInstruction(), bnssemulator::IMMEDIATE, bnssemulator::MEMORY\_DIRECT, bnssemulator::REGISTER\_DIRECT, bnssemulator::REGISTER\_INDIRECT, bnssemulator::REGISTER\_INDIRECT\_OFFSET, registers\_, and bnssemulator::StringHelper::toHexString().

Referenced by bnssemulator::LoadExecuter::execute().

```

94     {
95         int32_t val;
96         switch (instruction.address_mode) {
97             case IMMEDIATE:
98                 val = getSecondWordOfInstruction();
99                 return val;
100             case REGISTER_DIRECT:
```



```

101         return registers_[getRegisterIndex(instruction, register_index)];
102     case MEMORY_DIRECT:
103     case REGISTER_INDIRECT:
104     case REGISTER_INDIRECT_OFFSET:
105         val = getOperandAddress(instruction, register_index);
106         switch (num_of_bytes) {
107             case 1:
108                 return address_space .get8bitData(val);
109             case 2:
110                 return address_space .get16bitData(val);
111             case 4:
112                 return address_space .get32bitData(val);
113             default:
114                 throw MessageException("Invalid number of bytes");
115         }
116     default:
117         throw MessageException("Invalid address mode: " +
StringHelper::toHexString(instruction.address_mode));
118     }
119 }

```

**int32\_t bnssemulator::Context::getOperandAddress (InstructionBitField *instruction*, size\_t *register\_index*)**

Gets the address of the operand based on the instruction.

#### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Instruction
<i>register_index</i>	Index of the register to use in case of register address modes

#### Returns:

Address of the operand

Definition at line 121 of file Context.cpp.

References bnssemulator::InstructionBitField::address\_mode, bnssemulator::getRegisterIndex(), getSecondWordOfInstruction(), bnssemulator::MEMORY\_DIRECT, bnssemulator::REGISTER\_INDIRECT, bnssemulator::REGISTER\_INDIRECT\_OFFSET, registers\_, and bnssemulator::StringHelper::toHexString().

Referenced by bnssemulator::CallExecuter::execute(), bnssemulator::StoreExecuter::execute(), bnssemulator::JmpExecuter::execute(), bnssemulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter::execute(), and getOperand().

```

121
{
122     // ReSharper disable once CppJoinDeclarationAndAssignment
123     uint32_t second_word;
124
125     switch (instruction.address_mode) {
126     case MEMORY_DIRECT:
127         return getSecondWordOfInstruction();
128     case REGISTER_INDIRECT:
129         return registers [getRegisterIndex(instruction, register_index)];
130     case REGISTER_INDIRECT_OFFSET:
131         // ReSharper disable once CppJoinDeclarationAndAssignment
132         second_word = getSecondWordOfInstruction();
133         return
static_cast<uint32_t>(registers [getRegisterIndex(instruction, register_index)]) +
second_word;
134     default:
135         throw MessageException("Invalid address mode: " +
StringHelper::toHexString(instruction.address_mode));
136     }
137 }

```

**Register & bnssemulator::Context::getRegister (size\_t *index*) [noexcept]**

Gets the reference to the register.

**Parameters:**

<i>index</i>	Index of the register
--------------	-----------------------

**Returns:**

Reference to the register

Definition at line 29 of file Context.cpp.

References registers\_.

Referenced by bnssemulator::AluExecuter::execute(), bnssemulator::StoreExecuter::execute(), bnssemulator::PushExecuter::execute(), bnssemulator::PopExecuter::execute(), bnssemulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter::execute(), bnssemulator::LoadExecuter::execute(), bnssemulator::IntExecuter::execute(), bnssemulator::NotExecuter::execute(), and getRegister().

```

29                                     {
30         return registers [index];
31     }
```

**const Register & bnssemulator::Context::getRegister (size\_t *index*)**  
**const [noexcept]**

Gets the reference to the register.

**Parameters:**

<i>index</i>	Index of the register
--------------	-----------------------

**Returns:**

Reference to the register

Definition at line 33 of file Context.cpp.

References getRegister().

```

33                                     {
34         return const cast<Context &>(*this).getRegister(index);
35     }
```

**int32\_t bnssemulator::Context::getSecondWordOfInstruction ()**

Gets the second word of the instruction.

**Returns:**

Second word of the instruction

Definition at line 147 of file Context.cpp.

References address\_space\_, bnssemulator::AddressSpace::getSecondWordOfInstruction(), and program\_counter\_.

Referenced by getOperand(), and getOperandAddress().

```

147                                     {
148         auto ret =
address_space_.getSecondWordOfInstruction(program_counter_);
149         program_counter += 4;
150         return ret;
151     }
```

**bool bnssemulator::Context::hasCharacters () const [noexcept]**

Checks whether there are any characters that should be written to stdin.

Definition at line 171 of file Context.cpp.

References characters\_, and characters\_mutex\_.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::Processor::executeProgram()`.

```
171                                     {
172     characters_mutex_.lock();
173     auto ret = !characters_.empty();
174     characters_mutex_.unlock();
175     return ret;
176 }
```

### **`bool bnssimulator::Context::insideInterrupt () const [noexcept]`**

Checks whether the program is executing an interrupt routine.

#### **Returns:**

Whether the program is executing an interrupt routine

Definition at line 161 of file `Context.cpp`.

References `inside_interrupt_`.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::Processor::executeProgram()`.

```
161                                     {
162     return inside_interrupt ;
163 }
```

### **`void bnssimulator::Context::jumpTo (uint32_t address)`**

Jumps to address.

#### **Parameters:**

<i>address</i>	Address
----------------	---------

Definition at line 46 of file `Context.cpp`.

References `program_counter_`.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter::execute()`, `bnssimulator::JmpExecuter::execute()`, and `jumpToSubroutine()`.

```
46                                     {
47     program_counter = address;
48 }
```

### **`void bnssimulator::Context::jumpToErrorInterrupt () [noexcept]`**

Jumps to error interrupt.

Definition at line 199 of file `Context.cpp`.

References `address_space_`, `bnssimulator::AddressSpace::errorInterrupt()`, and `jumpToInterrupt()`.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::Processor::executeProgram()`.

```
199                                     {
200     jumpToInterrupt(address_space_.errorInterrupt());
201 }
```

### **`void bnssimulator::Context::jumpToInterrupt (size_t entry)`**

Jumps to interrupt routine at the specified entry.

#### **Parameters:**

<i>entry</i>	Entry
--------------	-------

Definition at line 59 of file `Context.cpp`.

References `address_space_`, `bnssimulator::AddressSpace::getInterrupt()`, `inside_interrupt_`, and `jumpToSubroutine()`.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::IntExecutor::execute()`, `jumpToErrorInterrupt()`, `jumpToKeyboardInterrupt()`, and `jumpToTimerInterrupt()`.

```

59                                     {
60         inside_interrupt_ = true;
61         jumpToSubroutine(address_space_.getInterrupt(entry));
62     }
```

### **void bnssimulator::Context::jumpToKeyboardInterrupt () [noexcept]**

Jumps to keyboard interrupt.

Definition at line 208 of file `Context.cpp`.

References `address_space_`, `getCharacter()`, `jumpToInterrupt()`, `bnssimulator::AddressSpace::keyboardInterrupt()`, and `bnssimulator::AddressSpace::writeToStdin()`.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::Processor::executeProgram()`.

```

208                                     {
209         address_space_.writeToStdin(getCharacter());
210         jumpToInterrupt(address_space_.keyboardInterrupt());
211     }
```

### **void bnssimulator::Context::jumpToSubroutine (uint32\_t address)**

Jumps to subroutine at address.

#### **Parameters:**

<i>address</i>	Address
----------------	---------

Definition at line 50 of file `Context.cpp`.

References `inside_interrupt_`, `interrupt_call_stack_depth_`, `jumpTo()`, `program_counter_`, and `pushToStack()`.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::CallExecutor::execute()`, and `jumpToInterrupt()`.

```

50                                     {
51         if (inside_interrupt_) {
52             interrupt_call_stack_depth++;
53         }
54
55         pushToStack(program_counter);
56         jumpTo(address);
57     }
```

### **void bnssimulator::Context::jumpToTimerInterrupt () [noexcept]**

Jumps to timer interrupt.

Definition at line 203 of file `Context.cpp`.

References `address_space_`, `jumpToInterrupt()`, `timer_triggered_`, and `bnssimulator::AddressSpace::timerInterrupt()`.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::Processor::executeProgram()`.

```

203                                     {
204         timer_triggered = false;
205         jumpToInterrupt(address_space_.timerInterrupt());
206     }
```

### **int32\_t bnssimulator::Context::popFromStack ()**

Pops a value from the stack.

**Returns:**

Popped value

**Exceptions:**

<i>Throws</i>	if stack underflow happens
---------------	----------------------------

Definition at line 23 of file Context.cpp.

References address\_space\_, bnssemulator::AddressSpace::get32bitData(), and stack\_pointer\_.

Referenced by bnssemulator::PopExecutor::execute(), and returnFromSubroutine().

```
23                                     {
24         int32_t ret = address_space_.get32bitData(stack_pointer_);
25         stack_pointer_ -= 4;
26         return ret;
27     }
```

**void bnssemulator::Context::pressCharacter (char *character*) [noexcept]**

Presses a character.

**Parameters:**

<i>character</i>	Character
------------------	-----------

Definition at line 165 of file Context.cpp.

References characters\_, and characters\_mutex\_.

Referenced by bnssemulator::KeyboardListener::listen().

```
165                                     {
166         characters_mutex_.lock();
167         characters_.push(character);
168         characters_mutex_.unlock();
169     }
```

**bool bnssemulator::Context::programFinished () const [noexcept]**

Checks whether the program finished.

**Returns:**

Whether the program finished

Definition at line 157 of file Context.cpp.

References end\_of\_program\_.

Referenced by bnssemulator::Processor::executeProgram(), bnssemulator::TimerListener::listen(), and bnssemulator::KeyboardListener::listen().

```
157                                     {
158         return end_of_program ;
159     }
```

**void bnssemulator::Context::pushToStack (int32\_t *value*)**

Pushes a value to the stack.

**Parameters:**

<i>value</i>	Value to be pushed
--------------	--------------------

### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if stack overflow happens
---------------	---------------------------

Definition at line 17 of file Context.cpp.

References `address_space_`, `bnssimulator::AddressSpace::set32bitData()`, and `stack_pointer_`.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::PushExecuter::execute()`, and `jumpToSubroutine()`.

```
17                                     {
18         stack_pointer += 4;
19         address_space.set32bitData(stack_pointer, value);
20     }
```

### **void bnssimulator::Context::returnFromSubroutine ()**

Returns from subroutine.

Definition at line 64 of file Context.cpp.

References `inside_interrupt_`, `interrupt_call_stack_depth_`, `popFromStack()`, and `program_counter_`.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::RetExecuter::execute()`.

```
64                                     {
65         if (inside_interrupt_) {
66             interrupt_call_stack_depth--;
67             if (interrupt_call_stack_depth == 0) {
68                 inside_interrupt = false;
69             }
70         }
71         program_counter_ = popFromStack();
72     }
```

### **bool bnssimulator::Context::timerTriggered () const [noexcept]**

Checks if the timer was triggered.

### Returns:

Whether the timer has been triggered

Definition at line 186 of file Context.cpp.

References `timer_mutex_`, and `timer_triggered_`.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::Processor::executeProgram()`, and `bnssimulator::TimerListener::listen()`.

```
186                                     {
187         timer_mutex_.lock();
188         auto ret = timer_triggered_;
189         timer_mutex_.unlock();
190         return ret;
191     }
```

### **void bnssimulator::Context::timerTriggered (bool value) [noexcept]**

Sets the timer triggered flag.

### Parameters:

<i>value</i>	Flag
--------------	------

Definition at line 193 of file Context.cpp.

References `timer_mutex_`, `timer_triggered_`, and `cxxopts::value()`.

```
193                                     {
194         timer_mutex_.lock();
```

```

195         timer_triggered_ = value;
196         timer_mutex .unlock();
197     }

```

## Member Data Documentation

### AddressSpace bnssemulator::Context::address\_space\_ [private]

Definition at line 177 of file Context.h.

Referenced by addressSpace(), Context(), getInstruction(), getOperand(), getSecondWordOfInstruction(), jumpToErrorInterrupt(), jumpToInterrupt(), jumpToKeyboardInterrupt(), jumpToTimerInterrupt(), popFromStack(), and pushToStack().

### std::queue<char> bnssemulator::Context::characters\_ [private]

Definition at line 186 of file Context.h.

Referenced by getCharacter(), hasCharacters(), and pressCharacter().

### std::mutex bnssemulator::Context::characters\_mutex\_ [mutable], [private]

Definition at line 185 of file Context.h.

Referenced by getCharacter(), hasCharacters(), and pressCharacter().

### bool bnssemulator::Context::end\_of\_program\_ = false [private]

Definition at line 191 of file Context.h.

Referenced by finishProgram(), and programFinished().

### bool bnssemulator::Context::inside\_interrupt\_ = false [private]

Definition at line 182 of file Context.h.

Referenced by insideInterrupt(), jumpToInterrupt(), jumpToSubroutine(), and returnFromSubroutine().

### size\_t bnssemulator::Context::interrupt\_call\_stack\_depth\_ = 0 [private]

Definition at line 183 of file Context.h.

Referenced by jumpToSubroutine(), and returnFromSubroutine().

### Register& bnssemulator::Context::program\_counter\_ [private]

Definition at line 180 of file Context.h.

Referenced by Context(), getInstruction(), getSecondWordOfInstruction(), jumpTo(), jumpToSubroutine(), and returnFromSubroutine().

### std::vector<Register> bnssemulator::Context::registers\_ [private]

Definition at line 178 of file Context.h.

Referenced by `getOperand()`, `getOperandAddress()`, and `getRegister()`.

#### **Register& bnssemulator::Context::stack\_pointer\_ [private]**

Definition at line 179 of file Context.h.

Referenced by `Context()`, `popFromStack()`, and `pushToStack()`.

#### **std::mutex bnssemulator::Context::timer\_mutex\_ [mutable], [private]**

Definition at line 188 of file Context.h.

Referenced by `timerTriggered()`.

#### **bool bnssemulator::Context::timer\_triggered\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 189 of file Context.h.

Referenced by `jumpToTimerInterrupt()`, and `timerTriggered()`.

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Emulator/Include/**Context.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**Context.cpp**



# bnssassembler::Data Class Reference

Class representing the MicroRISC data.  
#include <Data.h>

## Public Member Functions

- **Data (DataType type, MicroRiscExpression value, MicroRiscExpression count) noexcept**  
*Constructs a **Data** object.*
- **Data (DataType type, MicroRiscExpression count) noexcept**  
*Constructs an uninitialized **Data** object.*
- **DataType type () const noexcept**  
*Get the type of the data.*
- **bool initialized () const noexcept**  
*Check whether the data is initialized.*
- **MicroRiscExpression value () const noexcept**  
*Get the value of the data.*
- **MicroRiscExpression count () const noexcept**  
*Get how many times the data should repeat.*

## Private Attributes

- **DataType type\_**
- **bool initialized\_ = true**
- **MicroRiscExpression value\_**
- **MicroRiscExpression count\_**

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the MicroRISC data.  
Definition at line 11 of file Data.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::Data::Data (DataType type, MicroRiscExpression value, MicroRiscExpression count)[noexcept]**

Constructs a **Data** object.

### Parameters:

<i>type</i>	Type of the data
<i>value</i>	Value of the data
<i>count</i>	How many times the data will repeat

Definition at line 5 of file Data.cpp.

```
5 : type_(type), value_(value), count_(count) {}
```

**bnssassembler::Data::Data (DataType type, MicroRiscExpression count)[explicit], [noexcept]**

Constructs an uninitialized **Data** object.

**Parameters:**

<i>type</i>	Type of the data
<i>count</i>	How many times the data will repeat

Definition at line 7 of file Data.cpp.

```
7 : type_(type), initialized_(false), value_(nullptr), count_(count) {}
```

---

## Member Function Documentation

### MicroRiscExpression bnssassembler::Data::count () const [noexcept]

Get how many times the data should repeat.

**Returns:**

How many times should the data repeat

Definition at line 21 of file Data.cpp.

References count\_.

```
21                                     {
22         return count_;
23     }
```

### bool bnssassembler::Data::initialized () const [noexcept]

Check whether the data is initialized.

**Returns:**

Whether the data is initialized

Definition at line 13 of file Data.cpp.

References initialized\_.

```
13                                     {
14         return initialized ;
15     }
```

### Data Type bnssassembler::Data::type () const [noexcept]

Get the type of the data.

**Returns:**

Type of the data

Definition at line 9 of file Data.cpp.

References type\_.

```
9                                     {
10         return type ;
11     }
```

### MicroRiscExpression bnssassembler::Data::value () const [noexcept]

Get the value of the data.

**Returns:**

value of the data

Definition at line 17 of file Data.cpp.

References value\_.

```
17                                     {  
18         return value ;  
19     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

### **MicroRiscExpression bnssassembler::Data::count\_ [private]**

Definition at line 55 of file Data.h.

Referenced by count().

### **bool bnssassembler::Data::initialized\_ = true [private]**

Definition at line 53 of file Data.h.

Referenced by initialized().

### **DataType bnssassembler::Data::type\_ [private]**

Definition at line 52 of file Data.h.

Referenced by type().

### **MicroRiscExpression bnssassembler::Data::value\_ [private]**

Definition at line 54 of file Data.h.

Referenced by value().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

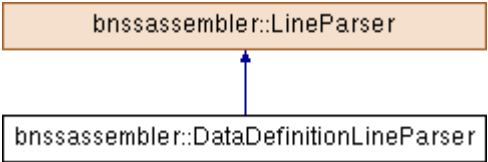
- Code/Assembler/Include/**Data.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**Data.cpp**

# bnssassembler::DataDefinitionLineParser Class Reference

Class used for parsing data definitions.

#include <DataDefinitionLineParser.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::DataDefinitionLineParser:



## Protected Member Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< Token > parse (const std::string &line, size_t line_number, std::string initial_line) const` override  
*Parses one line of the file. Does not call the next parser in chain.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class used for parsing data definitions.

Definition at line 10 of file DataDefinitionLineParser.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

`std::shared_ptr< Token > bnssassembler::DataDefinitionLineParser::parse (const std::string & line, size_t line_number, std::string initial_line) const` [override], [protected], [virtual]

Parses one line of the file. Does not call the next parser in chain.

#### Parameters:

<i>line</i>	Line to parse
<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line that is parsed
<i>initial_line</i>	Initial line that is parsed

#### Returns:

Extracted token from line or nullptr if the parser failed parsing the line

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the parser failed and identified the error
---------------	---

Implements `bnssassembler::LineParser` (p.257).

Definition at line 54 of file DataDefinitionLineParser.cpp.

References `bnssassembler::COMMA_TOKENIZER_REGEX`, `bnssassembler::LAST_COMMA_TOKEN_REGEX`, and `bnssassembler::parseData()`.

```
54 {
55     auto parsed_line = line;
56     std::vector<Data> data vector;
57
58     static std::regex comma("(.*')'(.*)");
```

```

59
60         while (true) {
61             if (!regex match(parsed_line, COMMA_TOKENIZER_REGEX) ||
regex match(parsed_line, comma)) {
62                 break;
63             }
64
65             auto comma_token = regex replace(parsed_line,
COMMA_TOKENIZER_REGEX, "$1");
66             parsed_line = regex replace(parsed_line, COMMA_TOKENIZER_REGEX,
"$2");
67
68             try {
69                 data_vector.push_back(parseData(comma_token));
70             }
71             catch (InvalidDataDefinitionException &) {
72                 return nullptr;
73             }
74             catch (InvalidDataTypeException &) {
75                 return nullptr;
76             }
77         }
78
79         if (!regex_match(parsed_line, LAST_COMMA_TOKEN_REGEX)) {
80             return nullptr;
81         }
82
83         auto comma_token = regex_replace(parsed_line, LAST_COMMA_TOKEN_REGEX,
"$1");
84         try {
85             data_vector.push_back(parseData(comma_token));
86         }
87         catch (InvalidDataDefinitionException &) {
88             return nullptr;
89         }
90         catch (InvalidDataTypeException &) {
91             return nullptr;
92         }
93
94         return std::make_shared<DataDefinitionToken>(data_vector,
line_number, initial_line);
95     }

```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

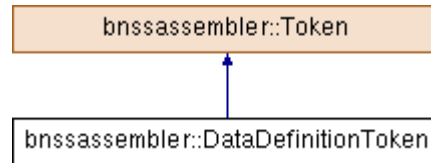
- Code/Assembler/Include/**DataDefinitionLineParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**DataDefinitionLineParser.cpp**

## bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken Class Reference

Class representing the data definition token.

```
#include <DataDefinitionToken.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken:



### Public Member Functions

- **DataDefinitionToken** (std::vector< **Data** > data, size\_t line\_number, std::string **line**) noexcept  
*Constructs a **DataDefinitionToken** object.*
- void **resolveSymbolDefinitions** (std::unordered\_set< **SymbolDefinition** > symbols) noexcept override  
*Resolves symbol definitions in a token.*
- void **firstPass** (**FirstPassData** &data) const override  
*Executes the first pass over the token.*
- void **secondPass** (**SecondPassData** &data) const override  
*Executes the second pass over the token.*
- void **resolveSymbolTable** (const **SymbolTable** &symbol\_table) noexcept override  
*Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates relocation info.*
- void **resolveImports** (std::unordered\_set< std::string > imported\_symbols) noexcept override  
*Resolves the imported symbols and updates relocation info.*

### Private Member Functions

- size\_t **dataSize** () const noexcept  
*Gets the size of the data defined with this token.*

### Private Attributes

- std::vector< **Data** > **data\_**

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the data definition token.

Definition at line 12 of file DataDefinitionToken.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken::DataDefinitionToken** (std::vector< **Data** > *data*, size\_t *line\_number*, std::string *line*)[noexcept]

Constructs a **DataDefinitionToken** object.

### Parameters:

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that is defined
-------------	-----------------------------

<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line where data is defined
<i>line</i>	Line where data is defined

Definition at line 8 of file DataDefinitionToken.cpp.

```
8 : Token(line_number, line), data_(data) {}
```

## Member Function Documentation

**size\_t bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken::dataSize () const** [**private**], [**noexcept**]

Gets the size of the data defined with this token.

### Returns:

Size of the data defined

Definition at line 77 of file DataDefinitionToken.cpp.

References data\_, and bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::size().

Referenced by firstPass().

```
77                                     {
78     size_t ret = 0;
79
80     for (auto &data : data_) {
81         ret += data.count().value() * DataTypeParser::size(data.type());
82     }
83
84     return ret;
85 }
```

**void bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken::firstPass (FirstPassData & data)**  
**const** [**override**], [**virtual**]

Executes the first pass over the token.

### Parameters:

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Token** (p.510).

Definition at line 22 of file DataDefinitionToken.cpp.

References dataSize(), and bnssassembler::FirstPassData::incLocationCounter().

```
22                                     {
23     data.incLocationCounter(dataSize());
24 }
```

**void bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken::resolveImports (std::unordered\_set< std::string > imported\_symbols)** [**override**], [**virtual**], [**noexcept**]

Resolves the imported symbols and updates relocation info.

### Parameters:

<i>imported_symbols</i>	Collection of imported symbols
-------------------------	--------------------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Token** (p.511).

Definition at line 67 of file DataDefinitionToken.cpp.

References data\_.

```

67
{
68     for (auto &data: data ) {
69         if (data.initialized()) {
70             data.value().resolveImports(imported_symbols);
71         }
72     }
73     data.count().resolveImports(imported_symbols);
74 }
75 }

```

**void bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken::resolveSymbolDefinitions**  
**(std::unordered\_set< SymbolDefinition > symbols)[override], [virtual],**  
**[noexcept]**

Resolves symbol definitions in a token.

#### Parameters:

<i>symbols</i>	Vector of symbol definitions that should be resolved
----------------	--

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Token** (p.511).

Definition at line 10 of file DataDefinitionToken.cpp.

```

10
{
11     for (auto &symbol : symbols) {
12         for (auto &data : data_) {
13             if (data.initialized()) {
14                 data.value().setValue(symbol.name(),
symbol.expression());
15             }
16         }
17         data.count().setValue(symbol.name(), symbol.expression());
18     }
19 }
20 }

```

**void bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken::resolveSymbolTable** (const SymbolTable &  
**symbol\_table)[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates relocation info.

#### Parameters:

<i>symbol_table</i>	<b>Symbol</b> table
---------------------	---------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Token** (p.511).

Definition at line 57 of file DataDefinitionToken.cpp.

References data\_.

```

57
{
58     for (auto &data: data_) {
59         if (data.initialized()) {
60             data.value().resolveSymbolTable(symbol_table);
61         }
62     }
63     data.count().resolveSymbolTable(symbol_table);
64 }
65 }

```

**void bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken::secondPass** (SecondPassData & data)  
**const[override], [virtual]**

Executes the second pass over the token.



### Parameters:

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Token** (p.512).

Definition at line 26 of file `DataDefinitionToken.cpp`.

References `bnssassembler::SecondPassData::addData()`, `bnssassembler::BSS`, `bnssassembler::BYTE`, `bnssassembler::SecondPassData::currentSectionType()`, `bnssassembler::DATA`, `data_`, `bnssassembler::DOUBLE_WORD`, `bnssassembler::RODATA`, and `bnssassembler::WORD`.

```
26                                     {
27         for (auto &data_definition : data_) {
28             if (data_definition.initialized()) {
29                 if (data.currentSectionType() != DATA &&
data.currentSectionType() != RODATA) {
30                     throw MessageException("Initialized values can only exist
in DATA and RODATA sections");
31                 }
32             }
33             for (auto i = 0; i < data_definition.count().value(); i++) {
34                 switch (data_definition.type()) {
35                     case DOUBLE_WORD:
36                         data.addData(static_cast<uint32_t>(data_definition.value().value()),
data_definition.value().generateRelocations());
37                         break;
38                     case WORD:
39                         data.addData(static_cast<uint16_t>(data_definition.value().value()),
data_definition.value().generateRelocations());
40                         break;
41                     case BYTE:
42                         data.addData(static_cast<uint8_t>(data_definition.value().value()),
data_definition.value().generateRelocations());
43                         break;
44                     default:
45                         throw MessageException("Data type not implemented");
46                 }
47             }
48         }
49         else {
50             if (data.currentSectionType() != BSS) {
51                 throw MessageException("Uninitialized values can only exist
in the BSS section");
52             }
53         }
54     }
55 }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::vector<Data> bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken::data\_** [private]

Definition at line 28 of file `DataDefinitionToken.h`.

Referenced by `dataSize()`, `resolveImports()`, `resolveSymbolTable()`, and `secondPass()`.

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `Code/Assembler/Include/DataDefinitionToken.h`
- `Code/Assembler/Source/DataDefinitionToken.cpp`

## bnssassembler::DataTypeParser Class Reference

Utility class used for parsing data types.

```
#include <DataTypeParser.h>
```

### Classes

- struct **DataTypeParserStaticData**

### Static Public Member Functions

- static **DataType** **parse** (std::string str)  
*Parses the datatype from string.*
- static size\_t **size** (**DataType** data)  
*Returns the size of the data type in bytes.*

### Private Member Functions

- **DataTypeParser** ()=delete
- **DataTypeParser** (**DataTypeParser** &)=delete
- void **operator=** (**DataTypeParser** &)=delete

### Static Private Member Functions

- static **DataTypeParserStaticData** & **staticData** () noexcept

---

### Detailed Description

Utility class used for parsing data types.

Definition at line 11 of file `DataTypeParser.h`.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::DataTypeParser () [private], [delete]
```

```
bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::DataTypeParser (DataTypeParser & ) [private],  
[delete]
```

---

### Member Function Documentation

```
void bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::operator= (DataTypeParser & ) [private],  
[delete]
```

```
DataType bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::parse (std::string  str) [static]
```

Parses the datatype from string.

#### Parameters:

<i>str</i>	String containing the data type
------------	---------------------------------

**Returns:**

Parsed data type

Definition at line 8 of file `DataTypeParser.cpp`.

References `bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::DataTypeParserStaticData::map`, and `staticData()`.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::parseData()`.

```

8      {
9      transform(str.begin(), str.end(), str.begin(), tolower);
10
11      if (staticData().map.count(str) == 0) {
12          throw InvalidDataTypeException(str);
13      }
14
15      return staticData().map[str];
16  }
```

**size\_t bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::size (DataType data)[static]**

Returns the size of the data type in bytes.

**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	DataType
-------------	----------

Definition at line 18 of file `DataTypeParser.cpp`.

References `bnssassembler::BYTE`, `bnssassembler::DOUBLE_WORD`, and `bnssassembler::WORD`.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken::dataSize()`.

```

18      {
19      switch (data) {
20      case BYTE: return 1;
21      case WORD: return 2;
22      case DOUBLE_WORD: return 4;
23      default: throw MessageException("DataType not yet implemented");
24      }
25  }
```

**DataTypeParser::DataTypeParserStaticData & bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::staticData () [static], [private], [noexcept]**

Definition at line 33 of file `DataTypeParser.cpp`.

Referenced by `parse()`.

```

33  {
34      static DataTypeParserStaticData static data;
35      return static_data;
36  }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Assembler/Include/**DataTypeParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**DataTypeParser.cpp**

## bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::DataTypeParserStaticData Struct Reference

### Public Member Functions

- `DataTypeParserStaticData ()`

### Public Attributes

- `std::unordered_map< std::string, DataType > map`

---

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 26 of file `DataTypeParser.h`.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::DataTypeParserStaticData::DataTypeParserStaticData ()**

Definition at line 27 of file `DataTypeParser.cpp`.

References `bnssassembler::BYTE`, `bnssassembler::DOUBLE_WORD`, and `bnssassembler::WORD`.

```
27                                     {
28     map["db"] = BYTE;
29     map["dw"] = WORD;
30     map["dd"] = DOUBLE_WORD;
31 }
```

---

### Member Data Documentation

**std::unordered\_map<std::string, DataType>**  
**bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::DataTypeParserStaticData::map**

Definition at line 27 of file `DataTypeParser.h`.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::parse()`.

---

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

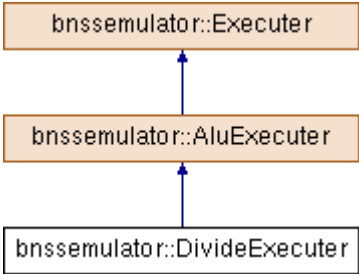
- `Code/Assembler/Include/DataTypeParser.h`
- `Code/Assembler/Source/DataTypeParser.cpp`

# bnssimulator::DivideExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer of the divide instruction.

#include <DivideExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::DivideExecuter:



## Protected Member Functions

- void **execute** (**Register** &dst, const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) const override  
*Executes the ALU instruction.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer of the divide instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file DivideExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::DivideExecuter::execute** (**Register** & *dst*, const **Register** & *lhs*, const **Register** & *rhs*) const [override], [protected], [virtual]

Executes the ALU instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>dst</i>	Reference to the destination register
<i>lhs</i>	Left operand register
<i>rhs</i>	Right operand register

Implements **bnssimulator::AluExecuter** (p.102).

Definition at line 6 of file DivideExecuter.cpp.

```
6
{
7     if (rhs == 0) {
8         throw MessageException("Division by zero");
9     }
10
11     dst = lhs / rhs;
12 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/**DivideExecuter.h**

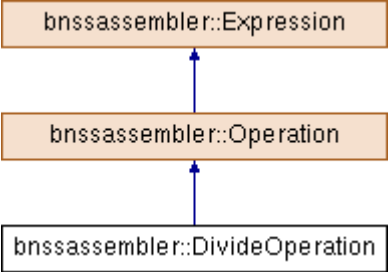
- Code/Emulator/Source/**DivideExecuter.cpp**

# bnssassembler::DivideOperation Class Reference

Class implementing the behaviour of the / operator in expressions.

#include <DivideOperation.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::DivideOperation:



## Public Member Functions

- bool **validate** () const noexcept override  
*Validates the expression.*

## Protected Member Functions

- int32\_t **calculate** (int32\_t lhs, int32\_t rhs) const override  
*Calculates the value of the subexpression.*

---

## Detailed Description

Class implementing the behaviour of the / operator in expressions.

Definition at line 10 of file DivideOperation.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**int32\_t bnssassembler::DivideOperation::calculate (int32\_t lhs, int32\_t rhs)**  
**const[override], [protected], [virtual]**

Calculates the value of the subexpression.

### Parameters:

<i>lhs</i>	Left side of the operator
<i>rhs</i>	Right side of the operator

### Returns:

Result of the operation

### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the expression can not be evaluated (example: division by zero)
---------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Operation** (p.309).

Definition at line 10 of file DivideOperation.cpp.

```
10                                     {
11     if (rhs == 0) {
12         throw DivisionByZeroException();
13     }
14
15     return lhs / rhs;
```

```
16     }
```

```
bool bnssassembler::DivideOperation::validate () const[override], [virtual],  
[noexcept]
```

Validates the expression.

**Returns:**

Boolean value indicating whether the expression is correct

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (*p.167*).

Definition at line 6 of file DivideOperation.cpp.

References bnssassembler::Operation::containsSymbol().

```
6         {  
7         return !containsSymbol();  
8     }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**DivideOperation.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**DivideOperation.cpp**

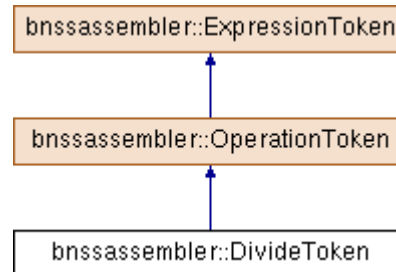


## bnssassembler::DivideToken Class Reference

**Token** class representing the / operation.

```
#include <DivideToken.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::DivideToken:



### Public Member Functions

- **int inputPriority ()** const noexcept override  
*Gets the input priority of the token.*
- **int stackPriority ()** const noexcept override  
*Gets the stack priority of the token.*
- **int rank ()** const noexcept override  
*Gets the rank of the token.*
- **std::string operation ()** const noexcept override
- **std::shared\_ptr< Expression > create ()** const override  
*Creates an expression object out of the token.*

### Protected Member Functions

- **std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken > clone (std::string param)** const override  
*Clones the current object, using the string provided.*

---

### Detailed Description

**Token** class representing the / operation.

Definition at line 10 of file DivideToken.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken > bnssassembler::DivideToken::clone (std::string param)** const[override], [protected], [virtual]

Clones the current object, using the string provided.

#### Parameters:

<i>param</i>	String that will be used to construct the new object
--------------	--

#### Returns:

Pointer to the cloned object

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 26 of file DivideToken.cpp.

```

26                                     {
27         return std::make_shared<DivideToken>();
28     }

```

**std::shared\_ptr< Expression > bnssassembler::DivideToken::create ()**  
**const[override], [virtual]**

Creates an expression object out of the token.

**Returns:**

Pointer to the expression

**Exceptions:**

<i>Throws</i>	if the token has no corresponding expression object
---------------	---

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 22 of file DivideToken.cpp.

```

22                                     {
23         return std::make_shared<DivideOperation>();
24     }

```

**int bnssassembler::DivideToken::inputPriority () const[override], [virtual],**  
**[noexcept]**

Gets the input priority of the token.

**Returns:**

Input priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 6 of file DivideToken.cpp.

```

6                                     {
7         return 3;
8     }

```

**std::string bnssassembler::DivideToken::operation () const[override], [virtual],**  
**[noexcept]**

Implements **bnssassembler::OperationToken** (p.314).

Definition at line 18 of file DivideToken.cpp.

```

18                                     {
19         return "/";
20     }

```

**int bnssassembler::DivideToken::rank () const[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the rank of the token.

**Returns:**

Rank of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.172).

Definition at line 14 of file DivideToken.cpp.

```

14                                     {
15         return 3;
16     }

```

**int bnssassembler::DivideToken::stackPriority () const** [override], [virtual], [noexcept]

Gets the stack priority of the token.

**Returns:**

Stack priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (*p.172*).

Definition at line 10 of file DivideToken.cpp.

```
10                                     {  
11         return 3;  
12     }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

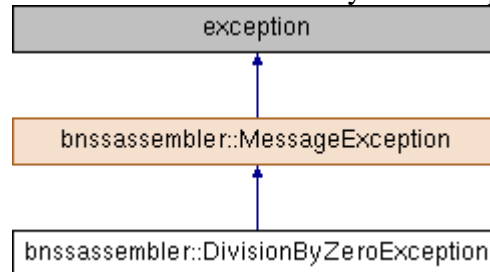
- Code/Assembler/Include/**DivideToken.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**DivideToken.cpp**

## bnssassembler::DivisionByZeroException Class Reference

Exception class representing division by zero.

```
#include <DivisionByZeroException.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::DivisionByZeroException:



### Public Member Functions

- **DivisionByZeroException ()** noexcept  
Constructs a *DivisionByZeroException* object.

---

### Detailed Description

Exception class representing division by zero.

Definition at line 10 of file DivisionByZeroException.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::DivisionByZeroException::DivisionByZeroException ()** [noexcept]

Constructs a **DivisionByZeroException** object.

Definition at line 5 of file DivisionByZeroException.cpp.

```
5 : MessageException("Error: Division by zero") {}
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

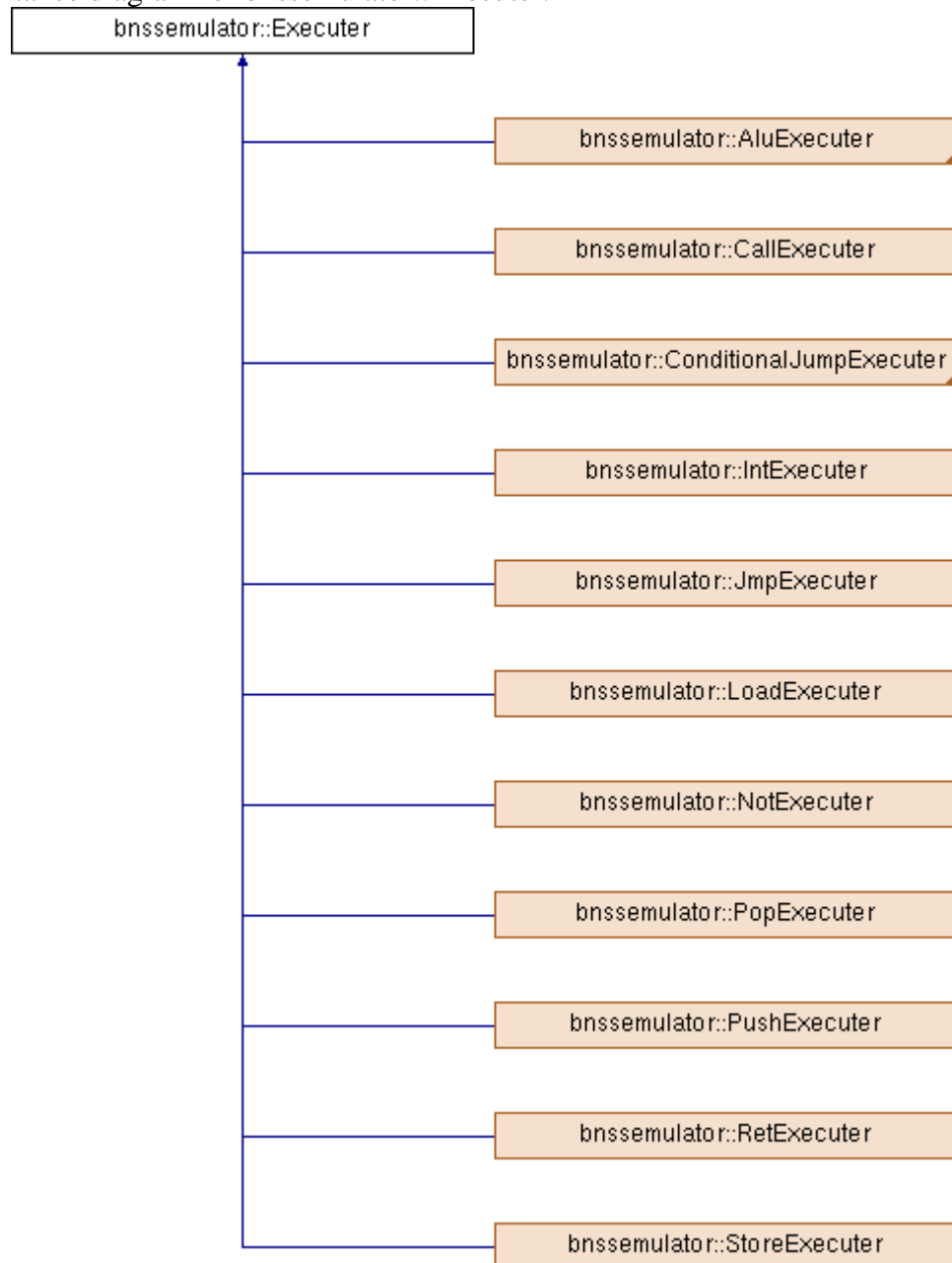
- Code/Assembler/Include/**DivisionByZeroException.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**DivisionByZeroException.cpp**

## bnssimulator::Executer Class Reference

Base class used for executing instructions.

```
#include <Executer.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::Executer:



### Public Member Functions

- virtual void **execute** (**InstructionBitField** instruction, **Context** &context) const =0  
*Executes the instruction.*
- virtual ~**Executer** ()=default

---

### Detailed Description

Base class used for executing instructions.

Definition at line 11 of file Executer.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**virtual bnssemulator::Executer::~Executer ()** [virtual], [default]

---

## Member Function Documentation

**virtual void bnssemulator::Executer::execute (InstructionBitField *instruction*, Context & *context*)** const [pure virtual]

Executes the instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Instruction
<i>context</i>	<b>Processor</b> context

Implemented in **bnssemulator::AluExecuter** (p.102), **bnssemulator::CallExecuter** (p.116), **bnssemulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter** (p.127), **bnssemulator::IntExecuter** (p.234), **bnssemulator::JmpExecuter** (p.248), **bnssemulator::LoadExecuter** (p.265), **bnssemulator::NotExecuter** (p.297), **bnssemulator::PopExecuter** (p.358), **bnssemulator::PushExecuter** (p.364), **bnssemulator::RetExecuter** (p.402), and **bnssemulator::StoreExecuter** (p.457).

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

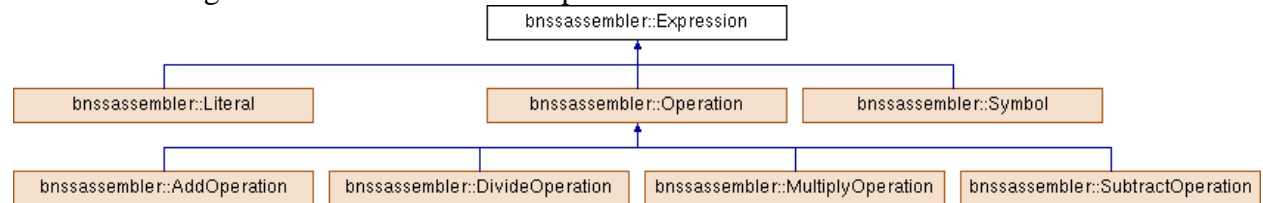
- Code/Emulator/Include/**Executer.h**

## bnssassembler::Expression Class Reference

Class representing the math expression.

```
#include <Expression.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::Expression:



### Public Member Functions

- `virtual int32_t value () const =0`  
*Evaluates the expression.*
- `virtual bool setValue (std::string symbol, std::shared_ptr< Expression > value) noexcept`  
*Traverses the subtree and sets the value for the symbol.*
- `virtual bool validate () const noexcept`  
*Validates the expression.*
- `virtual bool containsSymbol () const noexcept`  
*Tests whether the expression contains a **Symbol**.*
- `virtual int symbolCount () const noexcept`  
*Counts the symbols in the expression.*
- `virtual void pushChildren (std::stack< std::reference_wrapper< std::shared_ptr< Expression >>> &stack) const noexcept`  
*Pushes the children to the stack.*
- `virtual void resolveSymbolTable (const SymbolTable &symbol_table) noexcept`  
*Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and sets the relocation info.*
- `virtual void resolveImports (std::unordered_set< std::string > imported_symbols) noexcept`  
*Resolves the imported symbols and sets the relocation info.*
- `virtual void resolveCurrentPcSymbol (size_t section_index, size_t offset) noexcept`  
*Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.*
- `virtual std::list< RelocationRecord > generateRelocations () const`  
*Generates the relocation records for the subtree.*
- `virtual ~Expression ()=default`

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the math expression.

Definition at line 16 of file Expression.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

`virtual bnssassembler::Expression::~Expression () [virtual], [default]`

---

## Member Function Documentation

**bool bnssassembler::Expression::containsSymbol () const** [virtual], [noexcept]

Tests whether the expression contains a **Symbol**.

### Returns:

Boolean value indicating whether the expression contains a **Symbol**

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::Operation** (p.309), **bnssassembler::Symbol** (p.481), and **bnssassembler::SubtractOperation** (p.474).

Definition at line 14 of file Expression.cpp.

```
14                                     {
15         // Default: Does not contain symbol
16         return false;
17     }
```

**std::list< RelocationRecord > bnssassembler::Expression::generateRelocations ()**  
**const** [virtual]

Generates the relocation records for the subtree.

### Returns:

Collection of relocation records

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::Operation** (p.309), **bnssassembler::Symbol** (p.481), **bnssassembler::SubtractOperation** (p.474), and **bnssassembler::AddOperation** (p.88).

Definition at line 40 of file Expression.cpp.

```
40                                     {
41         // Default: Return empty list
42         return std::list<RelocationRecord>();
43     }
```

**void bnssassembler::Expression::pushChildren (std::stack< std::reference\_wrapper<**  
**std::shared\_ptr< Expression >>> & stack) const** [virtual], [noexcept]

Pushes the children to the stack.

### Parameters:

<i>stack</i>	Reference to the stack
--------------	------------------------

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::Operation** (p.310).

Definition at line 24 of file Expression.cpp.

```
24 {
25     // Default: Do nothing
26 }
```

**void bnssassembler::Expression::resolveCurrentPcSymbol (size\_t section\_index,**  
**size\_t offset)** [virtual], [noexcept]

Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.



**Parameters:**

<i>section_index</i>	Current PC section
<i>offset</i>	PC address in relation to the current section beginning

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::Operation** (p.311), and **bnssassembler::Symbol** (p.482).

Definition at line 36 of file Expression.cpp.

```

36
{
37     // Default: Do nothing
38 }
```

**void bnssassembler::Expression::resolveImports (std::unordered\_set< std::string > *imported\_symbols*)[*virtual*], [*noexcept*]**

Resolves the imported symbols and sets the relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<i>imported_symbols</i>	Collection of imported symbols
-------------------------	--------------------------------

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::Operation** (p.311), and **bnssassembler::Symbol** (p.482).

Definition at line 32 of file Expression.cpp.

```

32
{
33     // Default: Do nothing
34 }
```

**void bnssassembler::Expression::resolveSymbolTable (const SymbolTable & *symbol\_table*)[*virtual*], [*noexcept*]**

Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and sets the relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<i>symbol_table</i>	<b>Symbol</b> table
---------------------	---------------------

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::Operation** (p.311), and **bnssassembler::Symbol** (p.482).

Definition at line 28 of file Expression.cpp.

```

28
{
29     // Default: Do nothing
30 }
```

**bool bnssassembler::Expression::setValue (std::string *symbol*, std::shared\_ptr< Expression > *value*)[*virtual*], [*noexcept*]**

Traverses the subtree and sets the value for the symbol.

**Parameters:**

<i>symbol</i>	Name of the symbol
<i>value</i>	New value of the symbol

**Returns:**

Whether the symbol was found and the value was set

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::Operation** (p.312), and **bnssassembler::Symbol** (p.483).

Definition at line 4 of file Expression.cpp.

```

4
{
5     // Default: No value set
```

```

6         return false;
7     }

```

**int bnssassembler::Expression::symbolCount () const [virtual], [noexcept]**

Counts the symbols in the expression.

**Returns:**

Number of symbols in the expression

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::Operation** (p.312), **bnssassembler::Symbol** (p.483), and **bnssassembler::SubtractOperation** (p.475).

Definition at line 19 of file Expression.cpp.

```

19     {
20         // Default: Does not contain any symbol
21         return 0;
22     }

```

**bool bnssassembler::Expression::validate () const [virtual], [noexcept]**

Validates the expression.

**Returns:**

Boolean value indicating whether the expression is correct

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::DivideOperation** (p.157), and **bnssassembler::MultiplyOperation** (p.291).

Definition at line 9 of file Expression.cpp.

```

9     {
10         // Default: Expression valid
11         return true;
12     }

```

**virtual int32\_t bnssassembler::Expression::value () const [pure virtual]**

Evaluates the expression.

**Exceptions:**

<i>Throws</i>	if the expression has variables or could not be evaluated (for example, division by zero)
---------------	---

Implemented in **bnssassembler::Literal** (p.259), **bnssassembler::Operation** (p.313), and **bnssassembler::Symbol** (p.484).

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/Expression.h
- Code/Assembler/Source/Expression.cpp

## bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder Class Reference

Utility class used for building math expressions.

```
#include <ExpressionBuilder.h>
```

### Static Public Member Functions

- static **MicroRiscExpression** **build** (std::string infix\_expression)  
*Builds one **MicroRiscExpression** object from the infix string.*
- static void **popToPostfix** (std::list< std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** >> &output, std::stack< std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** >> &stack, int &expression\_rank)  
*Pops one item from the stack to the postfix output, and updates the rank.*

### Private Member Functions

- **ExpressionBuilder** ()=delete
- **ExpressionBuilder** (**ExpressionBuilder** &)=delete
- void **operator=** (**ExpressionBuilder** &)=delete

---

### Detailed Description

Utility class used for building math expressions.

Definition at line 12 of file ExpressionBuilder.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::ExpressionBuilder** () [private], [delete]

**bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::ExpressionBuilder** (**ExpressionBuilder** &)  
[private], [delete]

---

### Member Function Documentation

**MicroRiscExpression** **bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::build** (std::string  
*infix\_expression*) [static]

Builds one **MicroRiscExpression** object from the infix string.

#### Parameters:

<i>infix_expression</i>	Infix string
-------------------------	--------------

Definition at line 93 of file ExpressionBuilder.cpp.

References **bnssassembler::infixToPostfix**(), and **bnssassembler::postfixToTree**().

Referenced by **bnssassembler::ImmediateParser::parse**(), **bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionLineParser::parse**(), **bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffsetParser::parse**(), **bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveLineParser::parse**(), **bnssassembler::MemoryDirectParser::parse**(), **bnssassembler::parseData**(), and **bnssassembler::parsePcrel**().

```
93 {  
94     auto postfix = infixToPostfix(infix_expression);
```

```

95         auto tree = postfixToTree(postfix);
96         return MicroRiscExpression(tree);
97     }

```

**void bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::operator= (ExpressionBuilder & ) [private], [delete]**

**void bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::popToPostfix (std::list< std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken >> & output, std::stack< std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken >> & stack, int & expression\_rank) [static]**

Pops one item from the stack to the postfix output, and updates the rank.

#### Parameters:

<i>output</i>	Postfix output
<i>stack</i>	Postfix stack
<i>expression_rank</i>	Postfix expression rank

Definition at line 99 of file ExpressionBuilder.cpp.

Referenced by bnssassembler::infixToPostfix(), and bnssassembler::OperationToken::process().

```

99
{
100     if (stack.empty()) {
101         throw MessageException("The opening brace is missing");
102     }
103
104     auto top = stack.top();
105     stack.pop();
106     output.push_back(top);
107
108     expression rank += top->rank();
109     if (expression rank < 1) {
110         throw MessageException("The expression is invalid - too many
operators");
111     }
112 }

```

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

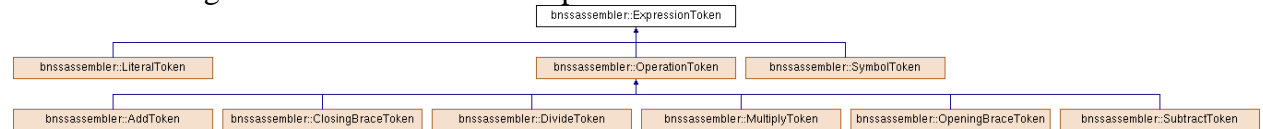
- Code/Assembler/Include/**ExpressionBuilder.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**ExpressionBuilder.cpp**

## bnssassembler::ExpressionToken Class Reference

Class representing the token found in infix and postfix expressions.

```
#include <ExpressionToken.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::ExpressionToken:



### Public Member Functions

- virtual int **inputPriority** () const noexcept=0  
*Gets the input priority of the token.*
- virtual int **stackPriority** () const noexcept=0  
*Gets the stack priority of the token.*
- virtual int **rank** () const noexcept=0  
*Gets the rank of the token.*
- virtual void **process** (std::list< std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** >> &output, std::stack< std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** >> &stack, int &expression\_rank) const =0  
*Processes the current token.*
- virtual std::shared\_ptr< **Expression** > **create** () const =0  
*Creates an expression object out of the token.*
- virtual ~**ExpressionToken** ()=default

### Protected Member Functions

- virtual std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** > **clone** (std::string param) const =0  
*Clones the current object, using the string provided.*
- **ExpressionToken** ()=default

### Friends

- class **ExpressionTokenFactory**

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the token found in infix and postfix expressions.

Definition at line 13 of file ExpressionToken.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**virtual bnssassembler::ExpressionToken::~~ExpressionToken** () [virtual], [default]

**bnssassembler::ExpressionToken::ExpressionToken** () [protected], [default]

---

## Member Function Documentation

**virtual std::shared\_ptr<ExpressionToken> bnssassembler::ExpressionToken::clone (std::string *param*) const** [protected], [pure virtual]

Clones the current object, using the string provided.

### Parameters:

<i>param</i>	String that will be used to construct the new object
--------------	--

### Returns:

Pointer to the cloned object

Implemented in **bnssassembler::LiteralToken** (p.262), **bnssassembler::SymbolToken** (p.505), **bnssassembler::AddToken** (p.98), **bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken** (p.117), **bnssassembler::DivideToken** (p.158), **bnssassembler::MultiplyToken** (p.292), **bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken** (p.299), and **bnssassembler::SubtractToken** (p.477).

Referenced by **bnssassembler::OperationToken::process()**.

**virtual std::shared\_ptr<Expression> bnssassembler::ExpressionToken::create ()** const [pure virtual]

Creates an expression object out of the token.

### Returns:

Pointer to the expression

### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the token has no corresponding expression object
---------------	---

Implemented in **bnssassembler::LiteralToken** (p.262), **bnssassembler::SymbolToken** (p.505), **bnssassembler::AddToken** (p.99), **bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken** (p.118), **bnssassembler::DivideToken** (p.159), **bnssassembler::MultiplyToken** (p.293), **bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken** (p.300), and **bnssassembler::SubtractToken** (p.478).

**virtual int bnssassembler::ExpressionToken::inputPriority ()** const [pure virtual], [noexcept]

Gets the input priority of the token.

### Returns:

Input priority of the token

Implemented in **bnssassembler::LiteralToken** (p.262), **bnssassembler::SymbolToken** (p.505), **bnssassembler::AddToken** (p.99), **bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken** (p.118), **bnssassembler::DivideToken** (p.159), **bnssassembler::MultiplyToken** (p.293), **bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken** (p.300), and **bnssassembler::SubtractToken** (p.478).

Referenced by **bnssassembler::OperationToken::process()**.

**virtual void bnssassembler::ExpressionToken::process (std::list< std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken >> & *output*, std::stack< std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken >> & *stack*, int & *expression\_rank*)** const [pure virtual]

Processes the current token.

**Parameters:**

<i>output</i>	Output list of tokens
<i>stack</i>	Helper stack of tokens
<i>expression_rank</i>	Rank of the expression

Implemented in **bnssassembler::LiteralToken** (p.262), **bnssassembler::SymbolToken** (p.505), and **bnssassembler::OperationToken** (p.315).

```
virtual int bnssassembler::ExpressionToken::rank () const [pure virtual],  
[noexcept]
```

Gets the rank of the token.

**Returns:**

Rank of the token

Implemented in **bnssassembler::LiteralToken** (p.263), **bnssassembler::SymbolToken** (p.506), **bnssassembler::AddToken** (p.99), **bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken** (p.119), **bnssassembler::DivideToken** (p.159), **bnssassembler::MultiplyToken** (p.293), **bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken** (p.300), and **bnssassembler::SubtractToken** (p.478).

```
virtual int bnssassembler::ExpressionToken::stackPriority () const [pure virtual],  
[noexcept]
```

Gets the stack priority of the token.

**Returns:**

Stack priority of the token

Implemented in **bnssassembler::LiteralToken** (p.263), **bnssassembler::SymbolToken** (p.506), **bnssassembler::AddToken** (p.100), **bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken** (p.119), **bnssassembler::DivideToken** (p.160), **bnssassembler::MultiplyToken** (p.294), **bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken** (p.301), and **bnssassembler::SubtractToken** (p.479).

---

## Friends And Related Function Documentation

```
friend class ExpressionTokenFactory [friend]
```

Definition at line 59 of file ExpressionToken.h.

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/ExpressionToken.h

## bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory Class Reference

Utility class used for creating the **ExpressionToken** objects.  
`#include <ExpressionTokenFactory.h>`

### Classes

- struct **ExpressionTokenFactoryData**

### Static Public Member Functions

- static `std::shared_ptr< ExpressionToken > create` (`std::string param`)  
*Creates an expression token using the provided string.*

### Private Member Functions

- **ExpressionTokenFactory** ()=delete
- **ExpressionTokenFactory** (**ExpressionTokenFactory** &)=delete
- void **operator=** (**ExpressionTokenFactory** &)=delete

### Static Private Member Functions

- static **ExpressionTokenFactoryData** & **staticData** () noexcept

---

### Detailed Description

Utility class used for creating the **ExpressionToken** objects.  
Definition at line 12 of file `ExpressionTokenFactory.h`.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::ExpressionTokenFactory** () [`private`],  
[`delete`]

**bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::ExpressionTokenFactory**  
(**ExpressionTokenFactory** &) [`private`], [`delete`]

---

### Member Function Documentation

`std::shared_ptr< ExpressionToken > bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::create`  
(`std::string param`) [`static`]

Creates an expression token using the provided string.

#### Parameters:

<i>param</i>	String used for token creation
--------------	--------------------------------

#### Returns:

Pointer to the created token

Definition at line 16 of file `ExpressionTokenFactory.cpp`.



References bnssassembler::LITERAL\_REGEX,  
 bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::ExpressionTokenFactoryData::literals\_,  
 bnssassembler::OPERATOR\_REGEX,  
 bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::ExpressionTokenFactoryData::operators\_, staticData(),  
 bnssassembler::SYMBOL\_REGEX, and  
 bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::ExpressionTokenFactoryData::symbols\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::infixToPostfix().

```

16
{
17     if (regex_match(param, LITERAL_REGEX)) {
18         return staticData().literals ->clone(param);
19     }
20
21     if (regex_match(param, OPERATOR_REGEX)) {
22         return staticData().operators_[param]->clone(param);
23     }
24
25     if (regex_match(param, SYMBOL_REGEX)) {
26         return staticData().symbols_->clone(param);
27     }
28
29     throw MessageException("Invalid expression token: " + param);
30 }

```

**void bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::operator= (ExpressionTokenFactory &)[private], [delete]**

**ExpressionTokenFactory::ExpressionTokenFactoryData &  
 bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::staticData () [static], [private],  
 [noexcept]**

Definition at line 32 of file ExpressionTokenFactory.cpp.

Referenced by create().

```

32
{
33     static ExpressionTokenFactoryData static_data;
34     return static_data;
35 }

```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**ExpressionTokenFactory.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**ExpressionTokenFactory.cpp**

# bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::ExpressionTokenFactoryData Struct Reference

## Public Member Functions

- **ExpressionTokenFactoryData** () noexcept

## Public Attributes

- std::unordered\_map< std::string, std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** > > **operators\_**
- std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** > **literals\_**
- std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** > **symbols\_**

---

## Detailed Description

Definition at line 21 of file ExpressionTokenFactory.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::ExpressionTokenFactoryData::ExpressionTokenFactoryData** () [noexcept]

Definition at line 37 of file ExpressionTokenFactory.cpp.

```
37 {
38     literals_ = std::make_shared<LiteralToken>("1");
39     symbols_ = std::make_shared<SymbolToken>("OvdeMoguStaHocuDaNapisem");
40
41     auto add = std::make_shared<AddToken>();
42     operators_[add->operation()] = add;
43     auto sub = std::make_shared<SubtractToken>();
44     operators_[sub->operation()] = sub;
45     auto mul = std::make_shared<MultiplyToken>();
46     operators_[mul->operation()] = mul;
47     auto div = std::make_shared<DivideToken>();
48     operators_[div->operation()] = div;
49     auto opb = std::make_shared<OpeningBraceToken>();
50     operators_[opb->operation()] = opb;
51     auto clb = std::make_shared<ClosingBraceToken>();
52     operators_[clb->operation()] = clb;
53 }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr<ExpressionToken>**

**bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::ExpressionTokenFactoryData::literals\_**

Definition at line 23 of file ExpressionTokenFactory.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::create().

**std::unordered\_map<std::string, std::shared\_ptr<ExpressionToken> >**

**bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::ExpressionTokenFactoryData::operators\_**

Definition at line 22 of file ExpressionTokenFactory.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::create().

**std::shared\_ptr<ExpressionToken>**

**bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::ExpressionTokenFactoryData::symbols\_**

Definition at line 24 of file ExpressionTokenFactory.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::create().

---

**The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**ExpressionTokenFactory.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**ExpressionTokenFactory.cpp**

## bnssemulator::FileReader Class Reference

Utility class used for reading assembler output from the file.

```
#include <FileReader.h>
```

### Static Public Member Functions

- static **AssemblerOutput** **parse** (std::string filename)  
*Parses the input file.*

### Private Member Functions

- **FileReader** ()=delete
- **FileReader** (**FileReader** &)=delete
- void **operator=** (**FileReader** &)=delete

---

### Detailed Description

Utility class used for reading assembler output from the file.

Definition at line 11 of file FileReader.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssemulator::FileReader::FileReader** () [private], [delete]

**bnssemulator::FileReader::FileReader** (**FileReader** & ) [private], [delete]

---

### Member Function Documentation

**void bnssemulator::FileReader::operator=** (**FileReader** & ) [private], [delete]

**AssemblerOutput bnssemulator::FileReader::parse** (std::string *filename*) [static]

Parses the input file.

#### Parameters:

<i>filename</i>	Name of the input file
-----------------	------------------------

#### Returns:

Object containing the parsed input file

Definition at line 8 of file FileReader.cpp.

References `z85::decode_with_padding()`, and `bnssemulator::StringHelper::fileToString()`.

Referenced by `main()`.

```
8                                     {
9         auto raw_file = StringHelper::fileToString(filename);
10        auto decoded = z85::decode_with_padding(raw_file);
11        std::stringstream stringstream(decoded);
12        AssemblerOutput ret;
13        stringstream >> ret;
14        return ret;
15    }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Emulator/Include/**FileReader.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**FileReader.cpp**

## bnssassembler::FileReader Class Reference

Utility class providing methods for reading the file.

```
#include <FileReader.h>
```

### Static Public Member Functions

- static std::vector< std::string > **readAllLines** (std::string filename)  
*Reads all lines of the file.*

### Private Member Functions

- **FileReader** ()=delete
- **FileReader** (FileReader &)=delete
- void **operator=** (FileReader &)=delete

---

### Detailed Description

Utility class providing methods for reading the file.

Definition at line 11 of file FileReader.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::FileReader::FileReader** () [private], [delete]

**bnssassembler::FileReader::FileReader** (FileReader & ) [private], [delete]

---

### Member Function Documentation

**void bnssassembler::FileReader::operator=** (FileReader & ) [private], [delete]

**std::vector< std::string > bnssassembler::FileReader::readAllLines** (std::string *filename*) [static]

Reads all lines of the file.

#### Parameters:

<i>filename</i>	Name of the file
-----------------	------------------

#### Returns:

All lines of the file

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the file does not exist or could not be opened for reading
---------------	---

Definition at line 6 of file FileReader.cpp.

References bnssassembler::StringHelper::fileToString(), and bnssassembler::StringHelper::split().

Referenced by main().

```
6 {
7     auto raw_file = StringHelper::fileToString(filename);
8     return StringHelper::split(raw_file, "\n");
}
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Assembler/Include/**FileReader.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**FileReader.cpp**

## bnssassembler::FileWriter Class Reference

Utility class used to write the assembler result to a file.

```
#include <FileWriter.h>
```

### Static Public Member Functions

- static void **write** (std::string filename, const **SecondPassData** &data)  
*Writes the data to the file.*

### Private Member Functions

- **FileWriter** ()=delete
- **FileWriter** (**FileWriter** &)=delete
- void **operator=** (**FileWriter** &)=delete

---

### Detailed Description

Utility class used to write the assembler result to a file.

Definition at line 11 of file FileWriter.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::FileWriter::FileWriter** () [private], [delete]

**bnssassembler::FileWriter::FileWriter** (**FileWriter** & ) [private], [delete]

---

### Member Function Documentation

**void bnssassembler::FileWriter::operator=** (**FileWriter** & ) [private], [delete]

**void bnssassembler::FileWriter::write** (std::string *filename*, const **SecondPassData** &*data*) [static]

Writes the data to the file.

#### Parameters:

<i>filename</i>	Name of the file
<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> to be written to the file

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	in case of I/O error
---------------	----------------------

Definition at line 9 of file FileWriter.cpp.

References `z85::encode_with_padding()`.

Referenced by `main()`.

```
9                                     {
10         std::ofstream out_file(filename, std::ofstream::binary);
11         // TODO: Somehow write the input file name and timestamp
12         std::ostringstream stringstream(std::ostringstream::out |
std::ostringstream::binary);
```



```
13         stringstream << data;
14         auto encoded = z85::encode with padding(stringstream.str());
15         out file << encoded;
16     }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**FileWriter.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**FileWriter.cpp**

# bnssassembler::FirstPass Class Reference

Class representing the executor of the first pass.

#include <FirstPass.h>

## Static Public Member Functions

- static **FirstPassData execute** (std::vector< std::shared\_ptr< **Token** >> tokens)  
*Executes the first pass.*

## Private Member Functions

- **FirstPass** ()=delete
- **FirstPass** (**FirstPass** &)=delete
- void **operator=** (**FirstPass** &)=delete

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executor of the first pass.

Definition at line 11 of file FirstPass.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::FirstPass::FirstPass** () [private], [delete]

**bnssassembler::FirstPass::FirstPass** (**FirstPass** & ) [private], [delete]

---

## Member Function Documentation

**FirstPassData bnssassembler::FirstPass::execute** (std::vector< std::shared\_ptr< **Token** >> *tokens*) [static]

Executes the first pass.

### Parameters:

<i>tokens</i>	Vector of parsed tokens
---------------	-------------------------

### Returns:

**FirstPassData** object

Definition at line 7 of file FirstPass.cpp.

References [bnssassembler::MessageException::message\(\)](#), and [bnssassembler::FirstPassData::symbolDefinitions\(\)](#).

Referenced by [main\(\)](#).

```
7                                     {
8         FirstPassData ret;
9         for (auto &token : tokens) {
10             try {
11                 token->resolveSymbolDefinitions(ret.symbolDefinitions());
12                 token->firstPass(ret);
13             }
14             catch (MessageException &exception) {
```

```
15         throw FirstPassException(token->lineNumber(), token->line(),  
exception.message());  
16     }  
17 }  
18  
19     return ret;  
20 }
```

**void bnssassembler::FirstPass::operator= (FirstPass & ) [private], [delete]**

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**FirstPass.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**FirstPass.cpp**

## bnssassembler::FirstPassData Class Reference

Class representing the data that the two-pass assembler will modify in the first pass.

`#include <FirstPassData.h>`

### Public Member Functions

- void **incLocationCounter** (size\_t offset)  
*Increases the location counter of the current section.*
- void **insertSymbol** (std::string symbol)  
*Inserts a symbol into the symbol table.*
- void **insertSection** (SectionType type)  
*Inserts a non-indexed section into the section table.*
- void **insertSection** (SectionType type, size\_t index)  
*Inserts an indexed section into the section table.*
- void **insertSymbolDefinition** (SymbolDefinition symbol)  
*Inserts a symbol definition into the vector.*
- std::unordered\_set< **SymbolDefinition** > **symbolDefinitions** () const noexcept  
*Get the symbol definitions.*

### Private Member Functions

- void **insertSection** (SectionData section\_data)  
*Inserts a section into the section table.*

### Private Attributes

- **SymbolTable** symbol\_table\_
- **SectionTable** section\_table\_
- std::unordered\_set< **SymbolDefinition** > symbol\_definitions\_

### Friends

- class **SecondPassData**

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the data that the two-pass assembler will modify in the first pass.

Definition at line 13 of file FirstPassData.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

### void bnssassembler::FirstPassData::incLocationCounter (size\_t offset)

Increases the location counter of the current section.

Definition at line 6 of file FirstPassData.cpp.

References section\_table\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken::firstPass(), and bnssassembler::InstructionToken::firstPass().

```
6                                     {  
7         if (section_table_.empty()) {
```

```

8         throw MessageException("All data must be in sections");
9     }
10
11     section_table .back().incLocationCounter(offset);
12 }

```

### void bnssassembler::FirstPassData::insertSection (SectionType type)

Inserts a non-indexed section into the section table.

#### Parameters:

<i>type</i>	Type of the section
-------------	---------------------

Definition at line 27 of file FirstPassData.cpp.

Referenced by bnssassembler::SectionStartToken::firstPass(), and insertSection().

```

27     {
28         insertSection(SectionData(type));
29     }

```

### void bnssassembler::FirstPassData::insertSection (SectionType type, size\_t index)

Inserts an indexed section into the section table.

#### Parameters:

<i>type</i>	Type of the section
<i>index</i>	Index of the section

Definition at line 31 of file FirstPassData.cpp.

References insertSection().

```

31     {
32         insertSection(SectionData(type, index));
33     }

```

### void bnssassembler::FirstPassData::insertSection (SectionData section\_data)[private]

Inserts a section into the section table.

#### Parameters:

<i>section_data</i>	Section data to be inserted
---------------------	-----------------------------

Definition at line 47 of file FirstPassData.cpp.

References section\_table\_.

```

47     {
48         section_table_ += section_data;
49     }

```

### void bnssassembler::FirstPassData::insertSymbol (std::string symbol)

Inserts a symbol into the symbol table.

Definition at line 14 of file FirstPassData.cpp.

References bnssassembler::SymbolTable::contains(), section\_table\_, and symbol\_table\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::LabelToken::firstPass().

```

14     {
15         if (section_table.empty()) {
16             throw MessageException("All labels must be in sections");

```

```

17         }
18
19         if (symbol_table.contains(symbol)) {
20             throw MessageException("Symbol " + symbol + " is already defined");
21         }
22
23         SymbolData symbol_data(symbol, section_table_.size() - 1,
section table .back().locationCounter(), true);
24         symbol_table += symbol_data;
25     }

```

**void bnssassembler::FirstPassData::insertSymbolDefinition (SymbolDefinition *symbol*)**

Inserts a symbol definition into the vector.

#### Parameters:

<i>symbol</i>	<b>SymbolDefinition</b> object to insert
---------------	--

Definition at line 35 of file FirstPassData.cpp.

References bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition::name(), and symbol\_definitions\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionToken::firstPass().

```

35                                     {
36         if (symbol_definitions.count(symbol) > 0) {
37             throw MessageException("Symbol " + symbol.name() + " is already
defined");
38         }
39
40         symbol_definitions.insert(symbol);
41     }

```

**std::unordered\_set< SymbolDefinition >  
bnssassembler::FirstPassData::symbolDefinitions () const [noexcept]**

Get the symbol definitions.

#### Returns:

**Symbol** definitions

Definition at line 43 of file FirstPassData.cpp.

References symbol\_definitions\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::FirstPass::execute().

```

43
{
44         return symbol_definitions ;
45     }

```

---

## Friends And Related Function Documentation

**friend class SecondPassData [friend]**

Definition at line 50 of file FirstPassData.h.

---

## Member Data Documentation

### **SectionTable bnssassembler::FirstPassData::section\_table\_ [private]**

Definition at line 53 of file FirstPassData.h.

Referenced by incLocationCounter(), insertSection(), and insertSymbol().

### **std::unordered\_set<SymbolDefinition>**

### **bnssassembler::FirstPassData::symbol\_definitions\_ [private]**

Definition at line 54 of file FirstPassData.h.

Referenced by insertSymbolDefinition(), and symbolDefinitions().

### **SymbolTable bnssassembler::FirstPassData::symbol\_table\_ [private]**

Definition at line 52 of file FirstPassData.h.

Referenced by insertSymbol().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

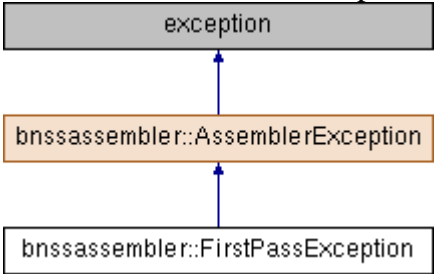
- Code/Assembler/Include/**FirstPassData.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**FirstPassData.cpp**

# bnssassembler::FirstPassException Class Reference

Represents an exception that happend during the assembler first pass.

#include <FirstPassException.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::FirstPassException:



## Public Member Functions

- **FirstPassException** (size\_t line\_number, std::string line, std::string specific\_message) noexcept  
*Constructs a **FirstPassException** object.*

## Protected Member Functions

- std::string **messageBody** () const noexcept override  
*Returns the actual message body of the exception.*

## Private Attributes

- std::string **specific\_message\_**

---

## Detailed Description

Represents an exception that happend during the assembler first pass.

Definition at line 10 of file FirstPassException.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::FirstPassException::FirstPassException** (size\_t *line\_number*, std::string *line*, std::string *specific\_message*)[noexcept]

Constructs a **FirstPassException** object.

### Parameters:

<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line where the error happened
<i>line</i>	Line where the error happened
<i>specific_message</i>	Specific message about the error that happened

Definition at line 5 of file FirstPassException.cpp.

```
5 : AssemblerException(line_number, line), specific_message_(specific_message) {}
```



## Member Function Documentation

**std::string bnssassembler::FirstPassException::messageBody () const** [override], [protected], [virtual], [noexcept]

Returns the actual message body of the exception.

Implements **bnssassembler::AssemblerException** (*p.109*).

Definition at line 7 of file FirstPassException.cpp.

References `specific_message_`.

```
7                                     {  
8         return "Error during the first pass\n" + specific message ;  
9     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::string bnssassembler::FirstPassException::specific\_message\_** [private]

Definition at line 22 of file FirstPassException.h.

Referenced by `messageBody()`.

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

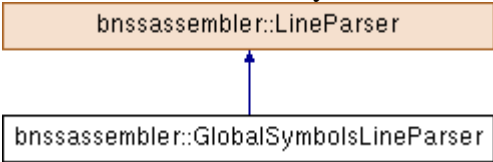
- Code/Assembler/Include/**FirstPassException.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**FirstPassException.cpp**

# bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsLineParser Class Reference

Class used for parsing information about global symbols.

#include <GlobalSymbolsLineParser.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsLineParser:



## Protected Member Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< Token > parse (const std::string &line, size_t line_number, std::string initial_line) const` override  
*Parses one line of the file. Does not call the next parser in chain.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class used for parsing information about global symbols.

Definition at line 10 of file GlobalSymbolsLineParser.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

`std::shared_ptr< Token > bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsLineParser::parse (const std::string & line, size_t line_number, std::string initial_line) const` [override], [protected], [virtual]

Parses one line of the file. Does not call the next parser in chain.

#### Parameters:

<i>line</i>	Line to parse
<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line that is parsed
<i>initial_line</i>	Initial line that is parsed

#### Returns:

Extracted token from line or nullptr if the parser failed parsing the line

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the parser failed and identified the error
---------------	---

Implements `bnssassembler::LineParser` (p.257).

Definition at line 9 of file GlobalSymbolsLineParser.cpp.

References `bnssassembler::GLOBAL_DIRECTIVE`, `bnssassembler::StringHelper::split()`, and `bnssassembler::SYMBOL`.

```
9
{
10     static std::regex regex("[[:space:]]*" + GLOBAL_DIRECTIVE +
"(.*)[[:space:]]*");
11     static std::regex symbol regex("[[:space:]]*(" + SYMBOL +
") [[:space:]]*");
```

```

12
13     if (!regex match(line, regex)) {
14         return nullptr;
15     }
16
17     auto symbols_string = regex_replace(line, regex, "$1");
18     auto symbols = StringHelper::split(symbols_string, ",");
19
20     std::vector<std::string> ret;
21     for (auto &symbol : symbols) {
22         if (!regex_match(symbol, symbol_regex)) {
23             throw MessageException(symbol + " is not a valid symbol");
24         }
25
26         ret.push back(regex replace(symbol, symbol_regex, "$1"));
27     }
28
29     return std::make_shared<GlobalSymbolsToken>(ret, line_number,
initial_line);
30 }

```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

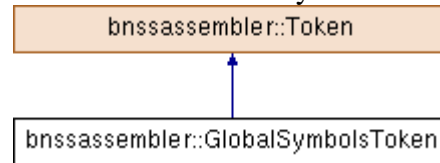
- Code/Assembler/Include/**GlobalSymbolsLineParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**GlobalSymbolsLineParser.cpp**

## bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsToken Class Reference

Class representing the global symbols token.

```
#include <GlobalSymbolToken.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsToken:



### Public Member Functions

- **GlobalSymbolsToken** (std::vector< std::string > symbols, size\_t line\_number, std::string line) noexcept  
*Constructs a **GlobalSymbolsToken** object.*
- void **firstPass** (**FirstPassData** &data) const override  
*Executes the first pass over the token.*
- void **secondPass** (**SecondPassData** &data) const override  
*Executes the second pass over the token.*

### Private Attributes

- std::vector< std::string > **symbols\_**

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the global symbols token.

Definition at line 11 of file GlobalSymbolToken.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsToken::GlobalSymbolsToken** (std::vector< std::string > symbols, size\_t line\_number, std::string line) [noexcept]

Constructs a **GlobalSymbolsToken** object.

#### Parameters:

<i>symbols</i>	Vector of global symbols
<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line where the symbols are defined
<i>line</i>	Line where symbols are defined

Definition at line 6 of file GlobalSymbolToken.cpp.

```
6 : Token(line_number, line), symbols_(symbols) {}
```

---

### Member Function Documentation

**void bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsToken::firstPass** (**FirstPassData** & data) const [override], [virtual]

Executes the first pass over the token.

**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Token** (p.510).

Definition at line 8 of file GlobalSymbolToken.cpp.

```
8                                     {
9         // Do nothing
10    }
```

**void bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsToken::secondPass (SecondPassData & data)**  
**const[override], [virtual]**

Executes the second pass over the token.

**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Token** (p.512).

Definition at line 12 of file GlobalSymbolToken.cpp.

References **bnssassembler::SecondPassData::contains()**,  
**bnssassembler::SecondPassData::exportSymbol()**,  
**bnssassembler::SecondPassData::insertImported()**, and **symbols\_**.

```
12                                     {
13         for (const auto &symbol : symbols_) {
14             if (data.contains(symbol)) {
15                 data.exportSymbol(symbol);
16             }
17             else {
18                 data.insertImported(symbol);
19             }
20         }
21     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::vector<std::string> bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsToken::symbols\_ [private]**

Definition at line 24 of file GlobalSymbolToken.h.

Referenced by **secondPass()**.

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**GlobalSymbolToken.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**GlobalSymbolToken.cpp**

## std::hash< bnssassembler::InstructionCode > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <InstructionCode.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (const bnssassembler::InstructionCode &code) const`
- 

### Detailed Description

**template<>**

**struct std::hash< bnssassembler::InstructionCode >**

Definition at line 45 of file InstructionCode.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**size\_t std::hash< bnssassembler::InstructionCode >::operator() (const bnssassembler::InstructionCode & code) const**  
**[inline]**

Definition at line 49 of file InstructionCode.h.

```
49  
{  
50     return hash<int8 t>() (static cast<int8 t>(code));  
51 }
```

---

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- Code/Assembler/Include/**InstructionCode.h**

## std::hash< bnssassembler::SectionData > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <SectionData.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (const bnssassembler::SectionData &section_data) const`

---

### Detailed Description

`template<>`

`struct std::hash< bnssassembler::SectionData >`

Definition at line 138 of file SectionData.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

`size_t std::hash< bnssassembler::SectionData >::operator() (const bnssassembler::SectionData & section_data) const[inline]`

Definition at line 142 of file SectionData.h.

References `bnssassembler::SectionData::hash()`.

```
142
{
143     return hash<size t>() (section_data.hash());
144 }
```

---

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `Code/Assembler/Include/SectionData.h`

## std::hash< bnssassembler::SectionType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <SectionType.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (const bnssassembler::SectionType &type) const`

---

### Detailed Description

`template<>`

`struct std::hash< bnssassembler::SectionType >`

Definition at line 20 of file SectionType.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

`size_t std::hash< bnssassembler::SectionType >::operator() (const bnssassembler::SectionType & type) const [inline]`

Definition at line 24 of file SectionType.h.

```
24 {  
25     return hash<int8 t>() (static cast<int8 t>(type));  
26 }
```

---

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `Code/Assembler/Include/SectionType.h`



## std::hash< bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <SymbolDefinition.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (const bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition &symbol) const`

---

### Detailed Description

`template<>`

`struct std::hash< bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition >`

Definition at line 47 of file SymbolDefinition.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

`size_t std::hash< bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition >::operator() (const bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition & symbol) const` `[inline]`

Definition at line 51 of file SymbolDefinition.h.

References `bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition::name()`.

```
51
{
52     return hash<string>() (symbol.name());
53 }
```

---

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `Code/Assembler/Include/SymbolDefinition.h`

## std::hash< bnssemulator::InstructionCode > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <InstructionCode.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (const bnssemulator::InstructionCode &code) const`
- 

### Detailed Description

**template<>**

**struct std::hash< bnssemulator::InstructionCode >**

Definition at line 45 of file InstructionCode.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**size\_t std::hash< bnssemulator::InstructionCode >::operator() (const bnssemulator::InstructionCode & code) const**  
**[inline]**

Definition at line 49 of file InstructionCode.h.

```
49  
{  
50     return hash<int8 t>() (static cast<int8 t>(code));  
51 }
```

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- Code/Emulator/Include/**InstructionCode.h**

## std::hash< bnssemulator::SectionType > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <SectionType.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `size_t operator() (const bnssemulator::SectionType &type) const`

---

### Detailed Description

`template<>`

`struct std::hash< bnssemulator::SectionType >`

Definition at line 20 of file SectionType.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

`size_t std::hash< bnssemulator::SectionType >::operator() (const bnssemulator::SectionType & type) const` `[inline]`

Definition at line 24 of file SectionType.h.

```
24 {
25     return hash<int8 t>() (static cast<int8 t>(type));
26 }
```

---

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- `Code/Emulator/Include/SectionType.h`

## **cxxopts::HelpGroupDetails Struct Reference**

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

### **Public Attributes**

- `std::string` **name**
  - `std::string` **description**
  - `std::vector< HelpOptionDetails >` **options**
- 

### **Detailed Description**

Definition at line 660 of file `cxxopts.h`.

---

### **Member Data Documentation**

**`std::string cxxopts::HelpGroupDetails::description`**

Definition at line 663 of file `cxxopts.h`.

**`std::string cxxopts::HelpGroupDetails::name`**

Definition at line 662 of file `cxxopts.h`.

**`std::vector< HelpOptionDetails > cxxopts::HelpGroupDetails::options`**

Definition at line 664 of file `cxxopts.h`.

---

**The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:**

- `Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h`

## cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails Struct Reference

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

### Public Attributes

- `std::string s`
  - `std::string l`
  - **String** `desc`
  - `bool has_arg`
  - `bool has_default`
  - `std::string default_value`
  - `bool has_implicit`
  - `std::string implicit_value`
  - `std::string arg_help`
  - `bool is_container`
- 

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 646 of file `cxxopts.h`.

---

### Member Data Documentation

#### **std::string cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::arg\_help**

Definition at line 656 of file `cxxopts.h`.

Referenced by `cxxopts::anonymous_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format_option()`, and `cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder()`.

#### **std::string cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::default\_value**

Definition at line 653 of file `cxxopts.h`.

Referenced by `cxxopts::anonymous_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format_description()`, and `cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder()`.

#### **String cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::desc**

Definition at line 650 of file `cxxopts.h`.

Referenced by `cxxopts::anonymous_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format_description()`, and `cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder()`.

#### **bool cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::has\_arg**

Definition at line 651 of file `cxxopts.h`.

Referenced by `cxxopts::Options::add_option()`, `cxxopts::anonymous_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format_option()`, and `cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder()`.

### **bool cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::has\_default**

Definition at line 652 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format\_description(), and cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

### **bool cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::has\_implicit**

Definition at line 654 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format\_option(), and cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

### **std::string cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::implicit\_value**

Definition at line 655 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format\_option(), and cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

### **bool cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::is\_container**

Definition at line 657 of file cxxopts.h.

### **std::string cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::l**

Definition at line 649 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format\_option(), and cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

### **std::string cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::s**

Definition at line 648 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format\_option(), and cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

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**The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:**

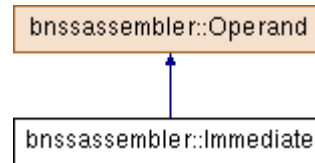
- Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h

## bnssassembler::Immediate Class Reference

Class representing the immediate operand.

```
#include <Immediate.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::Immediate:



### Public Member Functions

- **Immediate** (**MicroRiscExpression** value) noexcept  
*Constructs an **Immediate** object.*
- void **packToInstruction** (**InstructionBitFieldUnion** &instruction, **uint32\_t** &second\_word, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > &relocations) const override  
*Packs the operand into the instruction.*
- void **resolveSymbols** (std::unordered\_set< **SymbolDefinition** > symbols) noexcept override  
*Resolves the defined symbols in the expressions.*
- void **resolveSymbolTable** (const **SymbolTable** &symbol\_table) noexcept override  
*Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates the relocation info.*
- void **resolveImports** (std::unordered\_set< std::string > imported\_symbols) noexcept override  
*Resolves the imported symbols and updates the relocation info.*
- void **resolveCurrentPcSymbol** (size\_t section\_index, size\_t offset) noexcept override  
*Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.*
- **AddressMode** **addressMode** () const noexcept override  
*Gets the address mode of the operand.*

### Private Attributes

- **MicroRiscExpression** value\_

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the immediate operand.

Definition at line 11 of file Immediate.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::Immediate::Immediate** (**MicroRiscExpression** value)[**explicit**],  
[**noexcept**]

Constructs an **Immediate** object.

#### Parameters:

value	Value of the immediate operand
-------	--------------------------------

Definition at line 5 of file Immediate.cpp.

```
5 : value_(value) {}
```

---

## Member Function Documentation

**AddressMode bnssassembler::Immediate::addressMode () const** [override], [virtual], [noexcept]

Gets the address mode of the operand.

### Returns:

Address mode of the operand

Implements **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.302).

Definition at line 31 of file Immediate.cpp.

References bnssassembler::IMMEDIATE.

```
31                                     {
32         return IMMEDIATE;
33     }
```

**void bnssassembler::Immediate::packToInstruction (InstructionBitFieldUnion & instruction, uint32\_t & second\_word, std::list< RelocationRecord > & relocations)** const [override], [virtual]

Packs the operand into the instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Reference to the first word of the instruction containing the instruction info
<i>second_word</i>	Reference to the second word of the instruction containing the address/value/displacement
<i>relocations</i>	Reference to the list of relocation records

Implements **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.303).

Definition at line 7 of file Immediate.cpp.

References bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::address\_mode, bnssassembler::InstructionBitFieldUnion::bit\_field, bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::generateRelocations(), bnssassembler::IMMEDIATE, bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::value(), and value\_.

```
7
{
8     instruction.bit_field.address_mode = IMMEDIATE;
9     second_word = value_.value();
10    relocations.splice(relocations.end(), value_.generateRelocations());
11 }
```

**void bnssassembler::Immediate::resolveCurrentPcSymbol (size\_t section\_index, size\_t offset)** [override], [virtual], [noexcept]

Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.

### Parameters:

<i>section_index</i>	Current PC section
<i>offset</i>	PC address in relation to the current section beginning

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.303).

Definition at line 27 of file Immediate.cpp.



References `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::resolveCurrentPcSymbol()`, and `value_`.

```
27
{
28     value_.resolveCurrentPcSymbol(section_index, offset);
29 }
```

**`void bnssassembler::Immediate::resolveImports (std::unordered_set< std::string > imported_symbols)[override], [virtual], [noexcept]`**

Resolves the imported symbols and updates the relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<code>imported_symbols</code>	Collection of imported symbols
-------------------------------	--------------------------------

Reimplemented from **`bnssassembler::Operand`** (p.303).

Definition at line 23 of file `Immediate.cpp`.

References `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::resolveImports()`, and `value_`.

```
23
{
24     value_.resolveImports(imported_symbols);
25 }
```

**`void bnssassembler::Immediate::resolveSymbols (std::unordered_set< SymbolDefinition > symbols)[override], [virtual], [noexcept]`**

Resolves the defined symbols in the expressions.

**Parameters:**

<code>symbols</code>	Collection of symbol definitions
----------------------	----------------------------------

Reimplemented from **`bnssassembler::Operand`** (p.303).

Definition at line 13 of file `Immediate.cpp`.

References `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::setValue()`, and `value_`.

```
13
{
14     for (auto &symbol : symbols) {
15         value .setValue(symbol.name(), symbol.expression());
16     }
17 }
```

**`void bnssassembler::Immediate::resolveSymbolTable (const SymbolTable & symbol_table)[override], [virtual], [noexcept]`**

Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates the relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<code>symbol_table</code>	Symbol table
---------------------------	--------------

Reimplemented from **`bnssassembler::Operand`** (p.304).

Definition at line 19 of file `Immediate.cpp`.

References `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::resolveSymbolTable()`, and `value_`.

```
19
{
20     value .resolveSymbolTable(symbol_table);
21 }
```

## Member Data Documentation

### MicroRiscExpression bnssassembler::Immediate::value\_ [private]

Definition at line 26 of file Immediate.h.

Referenced by packToInstruction(), resolveCurrentPcSymbol(), resolveImports(), resolveSymbols(), and resolveSymbolTable().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

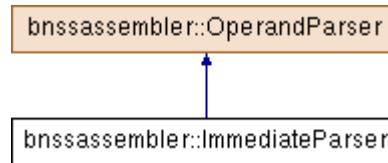
- Code/Assembler/Include/**Immediate.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**Immediate.cpp**

## bnssassembler::ImmediateParser Class Reference

Class representing the parser for the immediate operands.

```
#include <ImmediateParser.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::ImmediateParser:



### Protected Member Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< Operand > parse (std::string str) const` override  
*Parses one operand. Does not call the next parser if it fails.*

### Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the parser for the immediate operands.

Definition at line 10 of file ImmediateParser.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr< Operand > bnssassembler::ImmediateParser::parse (std::string str)**  
**const**[**override**], [**protected**], [**virtual**]

Parses one operand. Does not call the next parser if it fails.

#### Parameters:

<i>str</i>	<b>Operand</b> which should be parsed
------------	---------------------------------------

#### Returns:

Pointer to the operand or nullptr, if the parser failed parsing

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the parser fails but identifies the error
---------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::OperandParser** (p.306).

Definition at line 9 of file ImmediateParser.cpp.

References **bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::build()**, and **bnssassembler::CONSTANT\_TERM**.

```
9                                     {
10     static std::regex regex("#(" + CONSTANT_TERM + ")");
11
12     if (!regex_match(str, regex)) {
13         return nullptr;
14     }
15
16     auto constant_term_string = regex_replace(str, regex, "$1");
17     auto expression = ExpressionBuilder::build(constant_term_string);
18     return std::make_shared<Immediate>(expression);
19 }
```

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

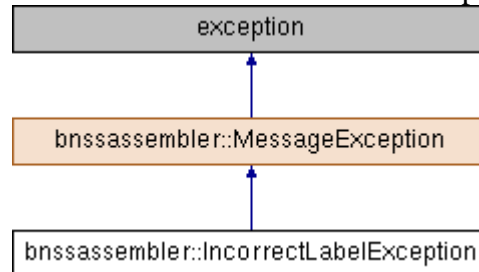
- Code/Assembler/Include/**ImmediateParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**ImmediateParser.cpp**

## bnssassembler::IncorrectLabelException Class Reference

Exception representing the incorrect label.

```
#include <IncorrectLabelException.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::IncorrectLabelException:



### Public Member Functions

- **IncorrectLabelException** (std::string label) noexcept  
*Constructs an **IncorrectLabelException** object.*

---

### Detailed Description

Exception representing the incorrect label.

Definition at line 11 of file IncorrectLabelException.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::IncorrectLabelException::IncorrectLabelException** (std::string *label*)**[explicit]**, **[noexcept]**

Constructs an **IncorrectLabelException** object.

#### Parameters:

<i>label</i>	Label that was incorrect
--------------	--------------------------

Definition at line 5 of file IncorrectLabelException.cpp.

```
5 : MessageException("The label \"" + label + "\" is in incorrect format") {}
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Assembler/Include/**IncorrectLabelException.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**IncorrectLabelException.cpp**

## bnssimulator::InstructionBitField Struct Reference

Bit field that enables easier manipulation of instructions.

```
#include <InstructionBitField.h>
```

### Public Attributes

- `uint32_t operation_code`: 8
  - `uint32_t address_mode`: 3
  - `uint32_t register0`: 5
  - `uint32_t register1`: 5
  - `uint32_t register2`: 5
  - `uint32_t type`: 3
  - `uint32_t unused`: 3
- 

### Detailed Description

Bit field that enables easier manipulation of instructions.

Definition at line 10 of file `InstructionBitField.h`.

---

### Member Data Documentation

#### `uint32_t bnssimulator::InstructionBitField::address_mode`

Definition at line 12 of file `InstructionBitField.h`.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::StoreExecuter::execute()`, `bnssimulator::Context::getOperand()`, and `bnssimulator::Context::getOperandAddress()`.

#### `uint32_t bnssimulator::InstructionBitField::operation_code`

Definition at line 12 of file `InstructionBitField.h`.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::opcode()`.

#### `uint32_t bnssimulator::InstructionBitField::register0`

Definition at line 12 of file `InstructionBitField.h`.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::AluExecuter::execute()`, `bnssimulator::StoreExecuter::execute()`, `bnssimulator::PushExecuter::execute()`, `bnssimulator::PopExecuter::execute()`, `bnssimulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter::execute()`, `bnssimulator::LoadExecuter::execute()`, `bnssimulator::IntExecuter::execute()`, `bnssimulator::NotExecuter::execute()`, and `bnssimulator::getRegisterIndex()`.

#### `uint32_t bnssimulator::InstructionBitField::register1`

Definition at line 12 of file `InstructionBitField.h`.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::AluExecuter::execute()`, `bnssimulator::StoreExecuter::execute()`, `bnssimulator::NotExecuter::execute()`, and `bnssimulator::getRegisterIndex()`.

### **uint32\_t bnssemulator::InstructionBitField::register2**

Definition at line 12 of file InstructionBitField.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::AluExecuter::execute(), and bnssemulator::getRegisterIndex().

### **uint32\_t bnssemulator::InstructionBitField::type**

Definition at line 12 of file InstructionBitField.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::LoadExecuter::execute(), and bnssemulator::StoreExecuter::execute().

### **uint32\_t bnssemulator::InstructionBitField::unused**

Definition at line 12 of file InstructionBitField.h.

---

**The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:**

- Code/Emulator/Include/**InstructionBitField.h**

## bnssassembler::InstructionBitField Struct Reference

Bit field that enables easier manipulation of instructions.

```
#include <InstructionBitField.h>
```

### Public Attributes

- **uint32\_t operation\_code:** 8
  - **uint32\_t address\_mode:** 3
  - **uint32\_t register0:** 5
  - **uint32\_t register1:** 5
  - **uint32\_t register2:** 5
  - **uint32\_t type:** 3
  - **uint32\_t unused:** 3
- 

### Detailed Description

Bit field that enables easier manipulation of instructions.

Definition at line 10 of file InstructionBitField.h.

---

### Member Data Documentation

#### uint32\_t bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::address\_mode

Definition at line 12 of file InstructionBitField.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::InstructionToken::packInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::Immediate::packToInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect::packToInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::packToInstruction(), and  
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::packToInstruction().

#### uint32\_t bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::operation\_code

Definition at line 12 of file InstructionBitField.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::InstructionToken::packInstruction().

#### uint32\_t bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::register0

Definition at line 12 of file InstructionBitField.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::InstructionToken::packInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::RegisterDirect::packToInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect::packToInstruction(), and  
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::packToInstruction().

#### uint32\_t bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::register1

Definition at line 12 of file InstructionBitField.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::InstructionToken::packInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::RegisterDirect::packToInstruction(),



bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect::packToInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::packToInstruction().

and

### **uint32\_t bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::register2**

Definition at line 12 of file InstructionBitField.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::InstructionToken::packInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::RegisterDirect::packToInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect::packToInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::packToInstruction().

and

### **uint32\_t bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::type**

Definition at line 12 of file InstructionBitField.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::InstructionToken::packInstruction().

### **uint32\_t bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::unused**

Definition at line 12 of file InstructionBitField.h.

---

**The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**InstructionBitField.h**

## bnsemulator::InstructionBitFieldUnion Union Reference

Union that enables easier manipulation of the instruction bit field.

```
#include <InstructionBitFieldUnion.h>
```

### Public Attributes

- **InstructionBitField** bit\_field
  - **uint32\_t** data
- 

### Detailed Description

Union that enables easier manipulation of the instruction bit field.

Definition at line 10 of file InstructionBitFieldUnion.h.

---

### Member Data Documentation

#### InstructionBitField bnsemulator::InstructionBitFieldUnion::bit\_field

Definition at line 11 of file InstructionBitFieldUnion.h.

Referenced by bnsemulator::Segment::getInstruction().

#### uint32\_t bnsemulator::InstructionBitFieldUnion::data

Definition at line 12 of file InstructionBitFieldUnion.h.

Referenced by bnsemulator::Segment::getInstruction().

---

The documentation for this union was generated from the following file:

- Code/Emulator/Include/**InstructionBitFieldUnion.h**

## bnssassembler::InstructionBitFieldUnion Union Reference

Union that enables easier manipulation of the instruction bit field.

```
#include <InstructionBitFieldUnion.h>
```

### Public Attributes

- **InstructionBitField** bit\_field
  - **uint32\_t** data
- 

### Detailed Description

Union that enables easier manipulation of the instruction bit field.

Definition at line 10 of file InstructionBitFieldUnion.h.

---

### Member Data Documentation

#### InstructionBitField bnssassembler::InstructionBitFieldUnion::bit\_field

Definition at line 11 of file InstructionBitFieldUnion.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::InstructionToken::packInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::Immediate::packToInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect::packToInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::RegisterDirect::packToInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::packToInstruction(), and  
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::packToInstruction().

#### uint32\_t bnssassembler::InstructionBitFieldUnion::data

Definition at line 12 of file InstructionBitFieldUnion.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::InstructionToken::packInstruction().

---

**The documentation for this union was generated from the following file:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**InstructionBitFieldUnion.h**

## bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser Class Reference

Utility class used for parsing instruction codes.

```
#include <InstructionCodeParser.h>
```

### Classes

- struct **InstructionCodeParserStaticData**

### Static Public Member Functions

- static **InstructionCode** **parse** (std::string str)  
*Parses the instruction code.*

### Private Member Functions

- **InstructionCodeParser** ()=delete
- **InstructionCodeParser** (**InstructionCodeParser** &)=delete
- void **operator=** (**InstructionCodeParser** &)=delete

### Static Private Member Functions

- static **InstructionCodeParserStaticData** & **staticData** () noexcept

---

### Detailed Description

Utility class used for parsing instruction codes.

Definition at line 11 of file InstructionCodeParser.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser::InstructionCodeParser** () [**private**],  
[**delete**]

**bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser::InstructionCodeParser**  
(**InstructionCodeParser** &) [**private**], [**delete**]

---

### Member Function Documentation

**void bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser::operator=** (**InstructionCodeParser** &)  
[**private**], [**delete**]

**InstructionCode bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser::parse** (std::string  
*str*) [**static**]

Parses the instruction code.

#### Parameters:

<i>str</i>	String representing the instruction code
------------	--

**Returns:**

Instruction code

**Exceptions:**

<i>Throws</i>	if the instruction code is not valid
---------------	--------------------------------------

Definition at line 8 of file InstructionCodeParser.cpp.

References `bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser::InstructionCodeParserStaticData::map`, and `staticData()`.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::InstructionLineParser::parse()`.

```
8                                     {
9         transform(str.begin(), str.end(), str.begin(), tolower);
10
11         if (staticData().map.count(str) == 0) {
12             throw MessageException(str + " is not an instruction code");
13         }
14
15         return staticData().map[str];
16     }
```

**InstructionCodeParser::InstructionCodeParserStaticData &  
bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser::staticData () [static], [private],  
[noexcept]**

Definition at line 18 of file InstructionCodeParser.cpp.

Referenced by `parse()`.

```
18
{
19     static InstructionCodeParserStaticData static_data;
20     return static_data;
21 }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**InstructionCodeParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**InstructionCodeParser.cpp**

# bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser::InstructionCodeParserStaticData Struct Reference

## Public Member Functions

- **InstructionCodeParserStaticData** () noexcept

## Public Attributes

- std::unordered\_map< std::string, **InstructionCode** > **map**

---

## Detailed Description

Definition at line 21 of file InstructionCodeParser.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser::InstructionCodeParserStaticData::InstructionCodeParserStaticData () [noexcept]

Definition at line 23 of file InstructionCodeParser.cpp.

References      bnssassembler::ADD,      bnssassembler::AND,      bnssassembler::ASL,  
bnssassembler::ASR,      bnssassembler::CALL,      bnssassembler::DIV,      bnssassembler::INT,  
bnssassembler::JGEZ,      bnssassembler::JGZ,      bnssassembler::JLEZ,      bnssassembler::JLZ,  
bnssassembler::JMP,      bnssassembler::JNZ,      bnssassembler::JZ,      bnssassembler::LOAD,  
bnssassembler::MOD,      bnssassembler::MUL,      bnssassembler::NOT,      bnssassembler::OR,  
bnssassembler::POP,      bnssassembler::PUSH,      bnssassembler::RET,      bnssassembler::STORE,  
bnssassembler::SUB, and bnssassembler::XOR.

```
23
{
24     map["int"]    = INT;
25     map["jmp"]    = JMP;
26     map["call"]   = CALL;
27     map["ret"]    = RET;
28     map["jz"]     = JZ;
29     map["jnz"]    = JNZ;
30     map["jgz"]    = JGZ;
31     map["jgez"]   = JGEZ;
32     map["jlez"]   = JLEZ;
33     map["jlz"]    = JLZ;
34     map["jlez"]   = JLEZ;
35     map["load"]   = LOAD;
36     map["store"]  = STORE;
37
38     map["push"]   = PUSH;
39     map["pop"]    = POP;
40
41     map["add"]    = ADD;
42     map["sub"]    = SUB;
43     map["mul"]    = MUL;
44     map["div"]    = DIV;
45     map["mod"]    = MOD;
46     map["and"]    = AND;
47     map["or"]     = OR;
48     map["xor"]    = XOR;
49     map["not"]    = NOT;
50     map["asl"]    = ASL;
51     map["asr"]    = ASR;
52 }
```

## Member Data Documentation

**std::unordered\_map<std::string, InstructionCode>**

**bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser::InstructionCodeParserStaticData::map**

Definition at line 22 of file InstructionCodeParser.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser::parse().

---

**The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:**

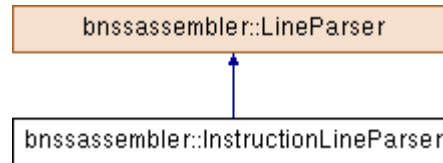
- Code/Assembler/Include/**InstructionCodeParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**InstructionCodeParser.cpp**

## bnssassembler::InstructionLineParser Class Reference

Class used for parsing instructions.

```
#include <InstructionLineParser.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::InstructionLineParser:



### Public Member Functions

- **InstructionLineParser ()** noexcept  
*Constructs an **InstructionLineParser** object.*

### Protected Member Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< Token > parse (const std::string &line, size_t line_number, std::string initial_line)` const override  
*Parses one line of the file. Does not call the next parser in chain.*

### Private Attributes

- `std::unordered_map< InstructionCode, std::shared_ptr< InstructionParser > > instructions_`

---

## Detailed Description

Class used for parsing instructions.

Definition at line 14 of file InstructionLineParser.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### bnssassembler::InstructionLineParser::InstructionLineParser () [noexcept]

Constructs an **InstructionLineParser** object.

Definition at line 63 of file InstructionLineParser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::ADD, bnssassembler::AND, bnssassembler::ASL, bnssassembler::ASR, bnssassembler::CALL, bnssassembler::DIV, instructions\_, bnssassembler::INT, bnssassembler::JGEZ, bnssassembler::JGZ, bnssassembler::JLEZ, bnssassembler::JLZ, bnssassembler::JMP, bnssassembler::JNZ, bnssassembler::JZ, bnssassembler::LOAD, bnssassembler::MOD, bnssassembler::MUL, bnssassembler::NOT, bnssassembler::OR, bnssassembler::POP, bnssassembler::PUSH, bnssassembler::RET, bnssassembler::STORE, bnssassembler::SUB, and bnssassembler::XOR.

```
63                                     {
64         instructions [INT] = std::make_shared<InterruptInstructionParser>();
65         instructions [RET] = std::make_shared<NoOperandInstructionParser>();
66
67         auto uncond_jump =
std::make_shared<UndonditionalJumpInstructionParser>();
68         instructions [JMP] = uncond_jump;
69         instructions [CALL] = uncond_jump;
70
71         auto cond_jump = std::make_shared<ConditionalJumpInstructionParser>();
72         instructions [JZ] = cond_jump;
```



```

73     instructions_[JNZ] = cond_jump;
74     instructions_[JGZ] = cond_jump;
75     instructions_[JGEZ] = cond_jump;
76     instructions_[JLZ] = cond_jump;
77     instructions_[JLEZ] = cond_jump;
78
79     instructions_[LOAD] = std::make_shared<LoadInstructionParser>();
80     instructions_[STORE] = std::make_shared<StoreInstructionParser>();
81
82     auto stack_instruction = std::make_shared<StackInstructionParser>();
83     instructions_[PUSH] = stack_instruction;
84     instructions_[POP] = stack_instruction;
85
86     auto alu_instruction = std::make_shared<AluInstructionParser>();
87     instructions_[ADD] = alu_instruction;
88     instructions_[SUB] = alu_instruction;
89     instructions_[MUL] = alu_instruction;
90     instructions_[DIV] = alu_instruction;
91     instructions_[MOD] = alu_instruction;
92     instructions_[AND] = alu_instruction;
93     instructions_[OR] = alu_instruction;
94     instructions_[XOR] = alu_instruction;
95     instructions_[ASL] = alu_instruction;
96     instructions_[ASR] = alu_instruction;
97
98     instructions_[NOT] = std::make_shared<NotInstructionParser>();
99 }

```

## Member Function Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr< Token > bnssassembler::InstructionLineParser::parse (const std::string & *line*, size\_t *line\_number*, std::string *initial\_line*) const** [*override*], [*protected*], [*virtual*]

Parses one line of the file. Does not call the next parser in chain.

### Parameters:

<i>line</i>	Line to parse
<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line that is parsed
<i>initial_line</i>	Initial line that is parsed

### Returns:

Extracted token from line or nullptr if the parser failed parsing the line

### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the parser failed and identified the error
---------------	---

Implements **bnssassembler::LineParser** (p.257).

Definition at line 101 of file InstructionLineParser.cpp.

References **bnssassembler::DEFAULT**, **instructions\_**, **bnssassembler::loadStoreFixup()**, and **bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser::parse()**.

```

101 {
102     std::regex regex("[[:space:]]*([A-Za-z]*) (.*)[[:space:]]*");
103     if (!regex_match(line, regex)) {
104         return nullptr;
105     }
106
107     auto instruction_code_string = regex_replace(line, regex, "$1");
108     auto operands_string = regex_replace(line, regex, "$2");
109
110     auto type = DEFAULT;
111     loadStoreFixup(instruction_code_string, type);
112
113     InstructionCode instruction_code;
114 }

```

```

115         try {
116             instruction code =
InstructionCodeParser::parse(instruction code string);
117         }
118         catch (MessageException&) {
119             return nullptr;
120         }
121
122         auto instruction parser = instructions .at(instruction code);
123         auto vector of operands = instruction parser->parse(operands string);
124         return std::make_shared<InstructionToken>(line_number, initial_line,
instruction_code, vector_of_operands, type);
125     }

```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::unordered\_map<InstructionCode, std::shared\_ptr<InstructionParser> >**  
**bnssassembler::InstructionLineParser::instructions\_**<sub>[private]</sub>

Definition at line 23 of file InstructionLineParser.h.

Referenced by InstructionLineParser(), and parse().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

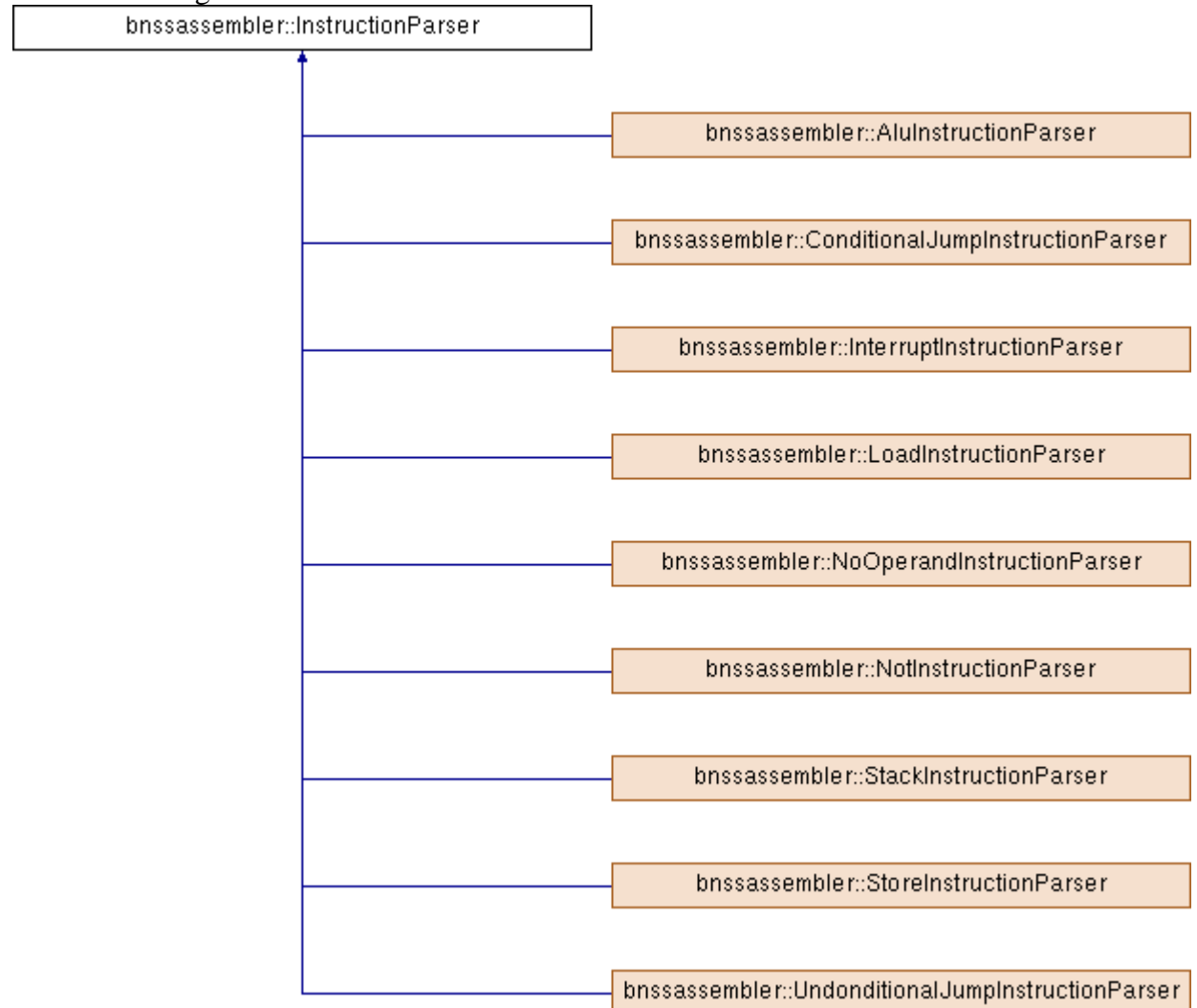
- Code/Assembler/Include/**InstructionLineParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**InstructionLineParser.cpp**

## bnssassembler::InstructionParser Class Reference

Abstract lass used for parsing one instruction.

```
#include <InstructionParser.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::InstructionParser:



### Public Member Functions

- `std::vector< std::shared_ptr< Operand > > parse (std::string str) const`  
*Parses the instruction.*
- `virtual ~InstructionParser ()=0`  
*Abstract destructor so the class is abstract.*

### Protected Attributes

- `std::vector< std::shared_ptr< OperandParser > > operands_`  
*The chains of operand parsers for all operands.*

---

### Detailed Description

Abstract lass used for parsing one instruction.

Definition at line 12 of file `InstructionParser.h`.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::InstructionParser::~InstructionParser () [pure virtual]**

Abstract destructor so the class is abstract.

Definition at line 44 of file InstructionParser.cpp.

```
44 {}
```

---

## Member Function Documentation

**std::vector< std::shared\_ptr< Operand > > bnssassembler::InstructionParser::parse (std::string str) const**

Parses the instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>str</i>	String representing the instruction
------------	-------------------------------------

### Returns:

Vector of operands in the instruction

### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if it fails parsing
---------------	---------------------

Definition at line 8 of file InstructionParser.cpp.

References [bnssassembler::COMMA\\_TOKENIZER\\_REGEX](#), [bnssassembler::LAST\\_COMMA\\_TOKEN\\_REGEX](#), and [operands\\_](#).

```
8
{
9     std::vector<std::shared_ptr<Operand>> operands;
10
11     for (size_t i = 0; i < operands_.size() - 1 && operands_.size() != 0;
12 i++) {
13         if (!regex_match(str, COMMA_TOKENIZER_REGEX)) {
14             throw MessageException("Invalid instruction format: " + str);
15         }
16         auto operand_string = regex_replace(str, COMMA_TOKENIZER_REGEX,
"$1");
17         str = regex_replace(str, COMMA_TOKENIZER_REGEX, "$2");
18         auto operand = operands[i]->tryParse(operand_string);
19         if (operand == nullptr) {
20             throw MessageException("Invalid operand: " + operand_string);
21         }
22         operands.push_back(operand);
23     }
24
25     if (operands_.size() > 0) {
26         if (!regex_match(str, LAST_COMMA_TOKEN_REGEX)) {
27             throw MessageException("Invalid instruction format: " + str);
28         }
29         auto operand_string = regex_replace(str, LAST_COMMA_TOKEN_REGEX,
"$1");
30         auto operand = operands[operands.size() -
1]->tryParse(operand_string);
31         if (operand == nullptr) {
32             throw MessageException("Invalid operand: " + operand_string);
33         }
34     }
```

```

37
38         operands.push_back(operand);
39     }
40
41     return operands;
42 }

```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::vector<std::shared\_ptr<OperandParser> >**  
**bnssassembler::InstructionParser::operands\_ [protected]**

The chains of operand parsers for all operands.

Definition at line 30 of file InstructionParser.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::AluInstructionParser::AluInstructionParser(),  
bnssassembler::ConditionalJumpInstructionParser::ConditionalJumpInstructionParser(),  
bnssassembler::InterruptInstructionParser::InterruptInstructionParser(),  
bnssassembler::LoadInstructionParser::LoadInstructionParser(),  
bnssassembler::NotInstructionParser::NotInstructionParser(), parse(),  
bnssassembler::StackInstructionParser::StackInstructionParser(),  
bnssassembler::StoreInstructionParser::StoreInstructionParser(), and  
bnssassembler::UndonditionalJumpInstructionParser::UndonditionalJumpInstructionParser().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

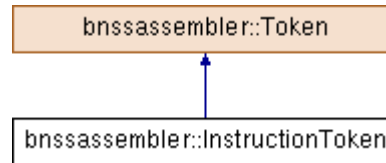
- Code/Assembler/Include/**InstructionParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**InstructionParser.cpp**

## bnssassembler::InstructionToken Class Reference

Class representing the instruction in an assembler source file.

```
#include <InstructionToken.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::InstructionToken:



### Public Member Functions

- **InstructionToken** (size\_t line\_number, std::string line, **InstructionCode** code, std::vector< std::shared\_ptr< **Operand** >> operands, **OperandType** type=DEFAULT) noexcept  
*Constructs an **InstructionToken** object.*
- void **resolveSymbolDefinitions** (std::unordered\_set< **SymbolDefinition** > symbols) noexcept override  
*Resolves symbol definitions in a token.*
- void **firstPass** (**FirstPassData** &data) const override  
*Executes the first pass over the token.*
- void **secondPass** (**SecondPassData** &data) const override  
*Executes the second pass over the token.*
- void **resolveSymbolTable** (const **SymbolTable** &symbol\_table) noexcept override  
*Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates relocation info.*
- void **resolveImports** (std::unordered\_set< std::string > imported\_symbols) noexcept override  
*Resolves the imported symbols and updates relocation info.*
- void **resolveCurrentPcSymbol** (size\_t section\_index, size\_t offset) noexcept override  
*Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.*

### Private Member Functions

- size\_t **length** () const  
*Gets the length of the instruction in bytes.*
- std::pair< uint32\_t, std::pair< uint32\_t, std::list< **RelocationRecord** >> > **packInstruction** () const

### Private Attributes

- **InstructionCode** code\_
- **OperandType** type\_
- std::vector< std::shared\_ptr< **Operand** >> operands\_

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the instruction in an assembler source file.

Definition at line 16 of file InstructionToken.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::InstructionToken::InstructionToken** (size\_t *line\_number*, std::string *line*, InstructionCode *code*, std::vector< std::shared\_ptr< Operand >> *operands*, OperandType *type* = DEFAULT)[noexcept]

Constructs an **InstructionToken** object.

### Parameters:

<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line where the instruction is
<i>line</i>	Line where the instruction is
<i>code</i>	Instruction code
<i>operands</i>	Vector of operands of the instruction
<i>type</i>	Type of the operand

Definition at line 9 of file InstructionToken.cpp.

```
9 : Token(line_number, line), code_(code), type_(type), operands_(operands) {}
```

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssassembler::InstructionToken::firstPass** (FirstPassData & *data*)  
const[override], [virtual]

Executes the first pass over the token.

### Parameters:

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Token** (p.510).

Definition at line 17 of file InstructionToken.cpp.

References **bnssassembler::FirstPassData::incLocationCounter()**, and **length()**.

```
17                                     {  
18         data.incLocationCounter(length());  
19     }
```

**size\_t bnssassembler::InstructionToken::length** () const[private]

Gets the length of the instruction in bytes.

### Returns:

Length of the instruction in bytes

Definition at line 52 of file InstructionToken.cpp.

References **bnssassembler::IMMEDIATE**, **bnssassembler::MEMORY\_DIRECT**, **operands\_**, and **bnssassembler::REGISTER\_INDIRECT\_OFFSET**.

Referenced by **firstPass()**, and **secondPass()**.

```
52                                     {  
53         for (auto &operand : operands_) {  
54             if (  
55                 operand->addressMode() == IMMEDIATE ||  
56                 operand->addressMode() == MEMORY_DIRECT ||  
57                 operand->addressMode() == REGISTER_INDIRECT_OFFSET)  
58                 return 8;  
59             }  
59     }
```

```

60
61     return 4;
62 }

```

**std::pair< uint32\_t, std::pair< uint32\_t, std::list< RelocationRecord > > >**  
**bnssassembler::InstructionToken::packInstruction () const[private]**

Definition at line 64 of file InstructionToken.cpp.

References bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::address\_mode, bnssassembler::InstructionBitFieldUnion::bit\_field, code\_, bnssassembler::InstructionBitFieldUnion::data, bnssassembler::NONE, operands\_, bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::operation\_code, bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::register0, bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::register1, bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::register2, bnssassembler::REGISTER\_DIRECT, bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::type, and type\_.

Referenced by secondPass().

```

64
{
65     std::pair<uint32_t, std::pair<uint32_t, std::list<RelocationRecord>>>
ret;
66     InstructionBitFieldUnion instruction;
67
68     instruction.bit_field.operation_code = code ;
69     instruction.bit_field.address_mode = REGISTER_DIRECT; // Default
address mode
70     instruction.bit_field.register0 = NONE;
71     instruction.bit_field.register1 = NONE;
72     instruction.bit_field.register2 = NONE;
73     instruction.bit_field.type = type ;
74
75     for (auto &operand : operands_) {
76         operand->packToInstruction(instruction, ret.second.first,
ret.second.second);
77     }
78
79     // ReSharper disable once CppSomeObjectMembersMightNotBeInitialized
80     ret.first = instruction.data;
81     return ret;
82 }

```

**void bnssassembler::InstructionToken::resolveCurrentPcSymbol (size\_t**  
**section\_index, size\_t offset)[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.

#### Parameters:

<i>section_index</i>	Current PC section
<i>offset</i>	PC address in relation to the current section beginning

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Token** (p.510).

Definition at line 46 of file InstructionToken.cpp.

References operands\_.

```

46
{
47     for (auto &operand: operands_) {
48         operand->resolveCurrentPcSymbol(section_index, offset);
49     }
50 }

```

**void bnssassembler::InstructionToken::resolveImports (std::unordered\_set<**  
**std::string > imported\_symbols)[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the imported symbols and updates relocation info.



**Parameters:**

<i>imported_symbols</i>	Collection of imported symbols
-------------------------	--------------------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Token** (p.511).

Definition at line 40 of file InstructionToken.cpp.

References operands\_.

```

40
{
41     for (auto &operand : operands_) {
42         operand->resolveImports(imported_symbols);
43     }
44 }
```

**void bnssassembler::InstructionToken::resolveSymbolDefinitions**  
**(std::unordered\_set< SymbolDefinition > symbols)[override], [virtual],**  
**[noexcept]**

Resolves symbol definitions in a token.

**Parameters:**

<i>symbols</i>	Vector of symbol definitions that should be resolved
----------------	--

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Token** (p.511).

Definition at line 11 of file InstructionToken.cpp.

```

11
{
12     for (auto &operand : operands_) {
13         operand->resolveSymbols(symbols);
14     }
15 }
```

**void bnssassembler::InstructionToken::resolveSymbolTable** (const SymbolTable &  
**symbol\_table)[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<i>symbol_table</i>	<b>Symbol</b> table
---------------------	---------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Token** (p.511).

Definition at line 34 of file InstructionToken.cpp.

References operands\_.

```

34
{
35     for (auto &operand : operands ) {
36         operand->resolveSymbolTable(symbol_table);
37     }
38 }
```

**void bnssassembler::InstructionToken::secondPass** (SecondPassData & **data)**  
**const[override], [virtual]**

Executes the second pass over the token.

### Parameters:

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Token** (p.512).

Definition at line 21 of file InstructionToken.cpp.

References **bnssassembler::SecondPassData::addData()**, **bnssassembler::SecondPassData::currentSectionType()**, **length()**, **packInstruction()**, and **bnssassembler::TEXT**.

```
21                                     {
22         if (data.currentSectionType() != TEXT) {
23             throw MessageException("Instructions can only exist in text
sections");
24         }
25
26         auto pair = packInstruction();
27         data.addData(pair.first, std::list<RelocationRecord>());
28
29         if (length() == 8) {
30             data.addData(pair.second.first, pair.second.second);
31         }
32     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

### InstructionCode **bnssassembler::InstructionToken::code\_** [private]

Definition at line 35 of file InstructionToken.h.

Referenced by **packInstruction()**.

### **std::vector<std::shared\_ptr<Operand> >** **bnssassembler::InstructionToken::operands\_** [private]

Definition at line 37 of file InstructionToken.h.

Referenced by **length()**, **packInstruction()**, **resolveCurrentPcSymbol()**, **resolveImports()**, and **resolveSymbolTable()**.

### OperandType **bnssassembler::InstructionToken::type\_** [private]

Definition at line 36 of file InstructionToken.h.

Referenced by **packInstruction()**.

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

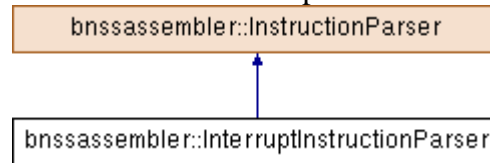
- Code/Assembler/Include/**InstructionToken.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**InstructionToken.cpp**

## bnssassembler::InterruptInstructionParser Class Reference

Class representing the parser for the interrupt instruction.

```
#include <InterruptInstructionParser.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::InterruptInstructionParser:



### Public Member Functions

- **InterruptInstructionParser** () noexcept  
*Constructs an **InterruptInstructionParser** object.*

### Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the parser for the interrupt instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file InterruptInstructionParser.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::InterruptInstructionParser::InterruptInstructionParser () [noexcept]**

Constructs an **InterruptInstructionParser** object.

Definition at line 6 of file InterruptInstructionParser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::InstructionParser::operands\_.

```
6                                     {  
7         operands_.push_back(std::make_shared<RegisterDirectParser>());  
8     }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

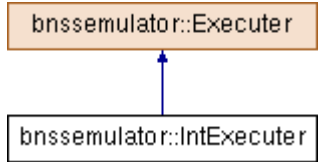
- Code/Assembler/Include/**InterruptInstructionParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**InterruptInstructionParser.cpp**

# bnssimulator::IntExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the int instruction.

#include <IntExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::IntExecuter:



## Public Member Functions

- void **execute** (**InstructionBitField** instruction, **Context** &context) const override  
*Executes the instruction.*

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the int instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file IntExecuter.h.

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::IntExecuter::execute** (**InstructionBitField** *instruction*, **Context** &*context*) const[**override**], [**virtual**]

Executes the instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Instruction
<i>context</i>	<b>Processor</b> context

Implements **bnssimulator::Executer** (*p.163*).

Definition at line 5 of file IntExecuter.cpp.

References **bnssimulator::Context::finishProgram()**, **bnssimulator::Context::getRegister()**, **bnssimulator::Context::jumpToInterrupt()**, and **bnssimulator::InstructionBitField::register0**.

```
5
{
6     auto &entry = context.getRegister(instruction.register0);
7
8     if (entry == 0) {
9         context.finishProgram();
10        return;
11    }
12
13    context.jumpToInterrupt(entry);
14 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

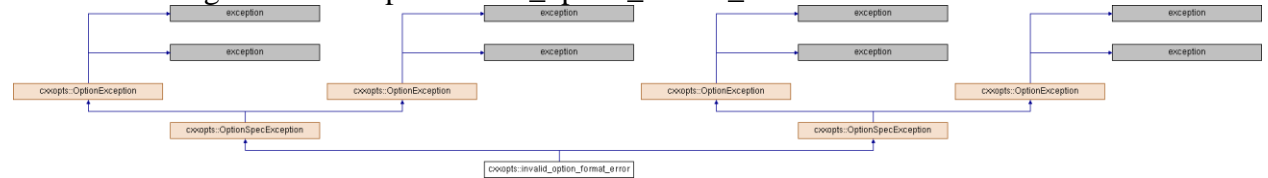
- Code/Emulator/Include/**IntExecuter.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**IntExecuter.cpp**



## cxxopts::invalid\_option\_format\_error Class Reference

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for cxxopts::invalid\_option\_format\_error:



### Public Member Functions

- **invalid\_option\_format\_error** (const std::string &format)
- **invalid\_option\_format\_error** (const std::string &format)

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 322 of file cxxopts.h.

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**cxxopts::invalid\_option\_format\_error::invalid\_option\_format\_error (const std::string &format) [inline]**

Definition at line 325 of file cxxopts.h.

```
326         : OptionSpecException("Invalid option format '" + format + "'")
327     {
328     }
```

**cxxopts::invalid\_option\_format\_error::invalid\_option\_format\_error (const std::string &format) [inline]**

Definition at line 325 of file cxxopts.h.

```
326         : OptionSpecException("Invalid option format '" + format + "'")
327     {
328     }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

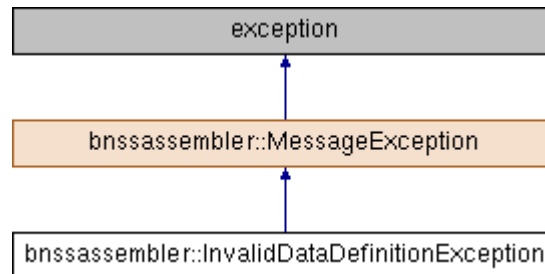
- Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h

## bnssassembler::InvalidDataDefinitionException Class Reference

Exception representing invalid data definition.

```
#include <InvalidDataDefinitionException.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::InvalidDataDefinitionException:



### Public Member Functions

- **InvalidDataDefinitionException** (std::string data) noexcept  
*Constructs an InvalidDataDefinitionException object.*

---

### Detailed Description

Exception representing invalid data definition.

Definition at line 10 of file InvalidDataDefinitionException.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::InvalidDataDefinitionException::InvalidDataDefinitionException**  
(std::string data)[explicit], [noexcept]

Constructs an **InvalidDataDefinitionException** object.

#### Parameters:

<i>data</i>	String containing the invalid data
-------------	------------------------------------

Definition at line 5 of file InvalidDataDefinitionException.cpp.

```
5 : MessageException(data + " can not be parsed as data") {}
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

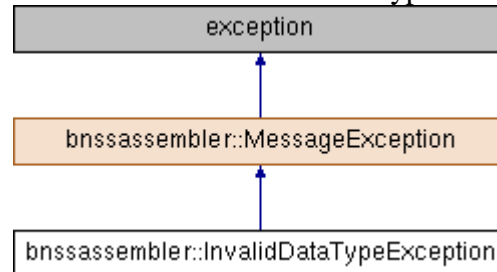
- Code/Assembler/Include/**InvalidDataDefinitionException.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**InvalidDataDefinitionException.cpp**

## bnssassembler::InvalidDataTypeException Class Reference

Exception representing the invalid data type.

```
#include <InvalidDataTypeException.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::InvalidDataTypeException:



### Public Member Functions

- **InvalidDataTypeException** (std::string data\_type) noexcept  
*Constructs an **InvalidDataTypeException**.*

---

### Detailed Description

Exception representing the invalid data type.

Definition at line 10 of file InvalidDataTypeException.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::InvalidDataTypeException::InvalidDataTypeException** (std::string *data\_type*) [*explicit*], [*noexcept*]

Constructs an **InvalidDataTypeException**.

#### Parameters:

<i>data_type</i>	String containing the invalid DataType
------------------	--

Definition at line 5 of file InvalidDataTypeException.cpp.

```
5 : MessageException(data_type + " is not a valid data type") {}
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Assembler/Include/**InvalidDataTypeException.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**InvalidDataTypeException.cpp**

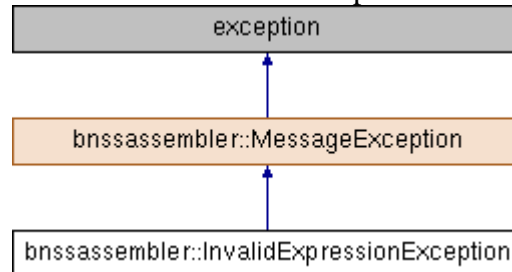


## bnssassembler::InvalidExpressionException Class Reference

Exception representing the invalid expression.

```
#include <InvalidExpressionException.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::InvalidExpressionException:



### Public Member Functions

- **InvalidExpressionException** () noexcept  
*Constructs an **InvalidExpressionException** object.*

---

### Detailed Description

Exception representing the invalid expression.

Definition at line 10 of file InvalidExpressionException.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::InvalidExpressionException::InvalidExpressionException**  
( ) [noexcept]

Constructs an **InvalidExpressionException** object.

Definition at line 5 of file InvalidExpressionException.cpp.

```
5 : MessageException("The expression is invalid") {}
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

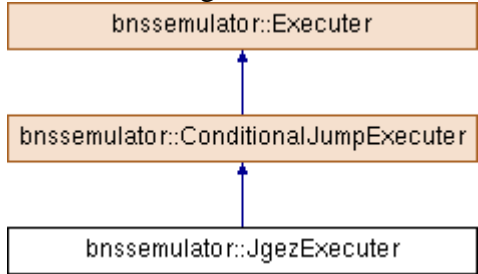
- Code/Assembler/Include/**InvalidExpressionException.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**InvalidExpressionException.cpp**

# bnssimulator::JgezExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the jgez instruction.

#include <JgezExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::JgezExecuter:



## Protected Member Functions

- **bool test** (bool negative, bool zero, bool overflow, bool carry) const noexcept override  
*Tests whether the jump should happen.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the jgez instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file JgezExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**bool bnssimulator::JgezExecuter::test** (bool *negative*, bool *zero*, bool *overflow*, bool *carry*) const [override], [protected], [virtual], [noexcept]

Tests whether the jump should happen.

### Parameters:

<i>negative</i>	Negative flag of the register
<i>zero</i>	Zero flag of the register
<i>overflow</i>	Overflow flag of the register
<i>carry</i>	Carry flag of the register

### Returns:

Whether the jump should happen

Implements **bnssimulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter** (p.127).

Definition at line 5 of file JgezExecuter.cpp.

```
5
{
6     return negative == overflow;
7 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/JgezExecuter.h

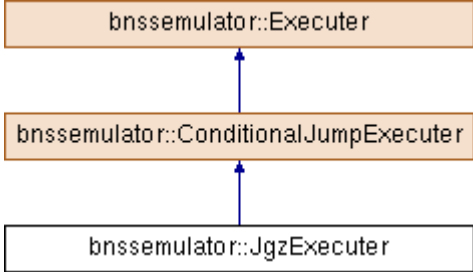
- Code/Emulator/Source/**JgezExecuter.cpp**

# bnssimulator::JgzExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the jgz instruction.

#include <JgzExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::JgzExecuter:



## Protected Member Functions

- **bool test** (bool negative, bool zero, bool overflow, bool carry) const noexcept override  
*Tests whether the jump should happen.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the jgz instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file JgzExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**bool bnssimulator::JgzExecuter::test** (bool *negative*, bool *zero*, bool *overflow*, bool *carry*) const [override], [protected], [virtual], [noexcept]

Tests whether the jump should happen.

### Parameters:

<i>negative</i>	Negative flag of the register
<i>zero</i>	Zero flag of the register
<i>overflow</i>	Overflow flag of the register
<i>carry</i>	Carry flag of the register

### Returns:

Whether the jump should happen

Implements **bnssimulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter** (p.127).

Definition at line 5 of file JgzExecuter.cpp.

```
5
{
6     return (negative == overflow) && !zero;
7 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/JgzExecuter.h

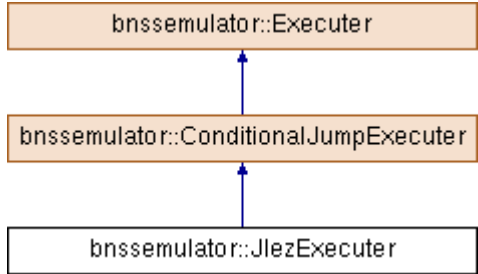
- Code/Emulator/Source/**JgzExecuter.cpp**

# bnssimulator::JlezExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the jlez instruction.

#include <JlezExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::JlezExecuter:



## Protected Member Functions

- **bool test** (bool negative, bool zero, bool overflow, bool carry) const noexcept override  
*Tests whether the jump should happen.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the jlez instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file JlezExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**bool bnssimulator::JlezExecuter::test** (bool *negative*, bool *zero*, bool *overflow*, bool *carry*) const [override], [protected], [virtual], [noexcept]

Tests whether the jump should happen.

### Parameters:

<i>negative</i>	Negative flag of the register
<i>zero</i>	Zero flag of the register
<i>overflow</i>	Overflow flag of the register
<i>carry</i>	Carry flag of the register

### Returns:

Whether the jump should happen

Implements **bnssimulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter** (p.127).

Definition at line 5 of file JlezExecuter.cpp.

```
5
{
6     return negative != overflow;
7 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/JlezExecuter.h

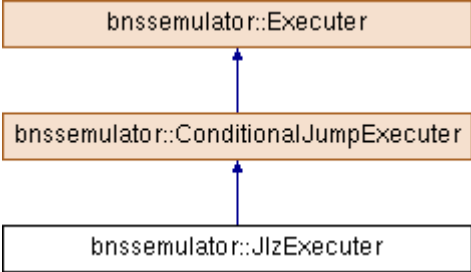
- Code/Emulator/Source/**JlezExecuter.cpp**

# bnssimulator::JlzExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the jlz instruction.

#include <JlzExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::JlzExecuter:



## Protected Member Functions

- `bool test (bool negative, bool zero, bool overflow, bool carry) const noexcept override`  
*Tests whether the jump should happen.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the jlz instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file JlzExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**bool bnssimulator::JlzExecuter::test (bool *negative*, bool *zero*, bool *overflow*, bool *carry*) const**`[override]`, `[protected]`, `[virtual]`, `[noexcept]`

Tests whether the jump should happen.

### Parameters:

<i>negative</i>	Negative flag of the register
<i>zero</i>	Zero flag of the register
<i>overflow</i>	Overflow flag of the register
<i>carry</i>	Carry flag of the register

### Returns:

Whether the jump should happen

Implements **bnssimulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter** (p.127).

Definition at line 5 of file JlzExecuter.cpp.

```
5
{
6     return (negative != overflow) && !zero;
7 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/JlzExecuter.h



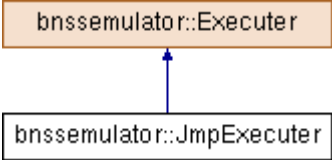
- Code/Emulator/Source/**JlzExecuter.cpp**

# bnsemulator::JumpExecutor Class Reference

Class representing the executor for the jmp instruction.

#include <JumpExecutor.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnsemulator::JumpExecutor:



## Public Member Functions

- void **execute** (**InstructionBitField** instruction, **Context** &context) const override  
*Executes the instruction.*

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executor for the jmp instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file JumpExecutor.h.

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnsemulator::JumpExecutor::execute** (**InstructionBitField** *instruction*, **Context** &*context*) const[override], [virtual]

Executes the instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Instruction
<i>context</i>	<b>Processor</b> context

Implements **bnsemulator::Executor** (p.163).

Definition at line 5 of file JumpExecutor.cpp.

References **bnsemulator::Context::getOperandAddress()**, and **bnsemulator::Context::jumpTo()**.

```
5
{
6     auto address = context.getOperandAddress(instruction, 0);
7     context.jumpTo(address);
8 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

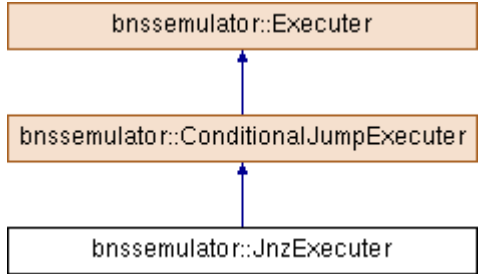
- Code/Emulator/Include/**JumpExecutor.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**JumpExecutor.cpp**

# bnssimulator::JnzExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the jnz instruction.

#include <JnzExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::JnzExecuter:



## Protected Member Functions

- `bool test (bool negative, bool zero, bool overflow, bool carry) const noexcept override`  
*Tests whether the jump should happen.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the jnz instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file JnzExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

`bool bnssimulator::JnzExecuter::test (bool negative, bool zero, bool overflow, bool carry) const [override], [protected], [virtual], [noexcept]`

Tests whether the jump should happen.

### Parameters:

<i>negative</i>	Negative flag of the register
<i>zero</i>	Zero flag of the register
<i>overflow</i>	Overflow flag of the register
<i>carry</i>	Carry flag of the register

### Returns:

Whether the jump should happen

Implements `bnssimulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter` (p.127).

Definition at line 5 of file JnzExecuter.cpp.

```
5
{
6     return !zero;
7 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/JnzExecuter.h

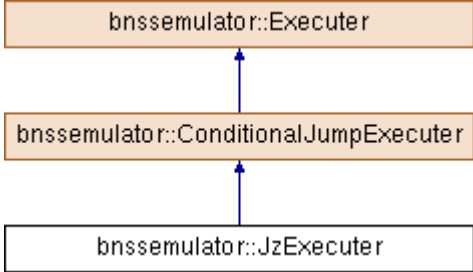
- Code/Emulator/Source/**JnzExecuter.cpp**

# bnssimulator::JzExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the jz instruction.

#include <JzExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::JzExecuter:



## Protected Member Functions

- **bool test** (bool negative, bool zero, bool overflow, bool carry) const noexcept override  
*Tests whether the jump should happen.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the jz instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file JzExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**bool bnssimulator::JzExecuter::test** (bool *negative*, bool *zero*, bool *overflow*, bool *carry*) const [override], [protected], [virtual], [noexcept]

Tests whether the jump should happen.

### Parameters:

<i>negative</i>	Negative flag of the register
<i>zero</i>	Zero flag of the register
<i>overflow</i>	Overflow flag of the register
<i>carry</i>	Carry flag of the register

### Returns:

Whether the jump should happen

Implements **bnssimulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter** (p.127).

Definition at line 5 of file JzExecuter.cpp.

```
5
{
6     return zero;
7 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/JzExecuter.h

- Code/Emulator/Source/**JzExecuter.cpp**

## bnsemulator::KeyboardListener Class Reference

Class representing the keyboard listener thread.

```
#include <KeyboardListener.h>
```

### Static Public Member Functions

- static void **listen** (**Context** \*context)  
*Listens to keyboard interrupts and sets the context flag every time they fire.*

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the keyboard listener thread.

Definition at line 10 of file KeyboardListener.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**void bnsemulator::KeyboardListener::listen (Context \* context)[static]**

Listens to keyboard interrupts and sets the context flag every time they fire.

Definition at line 6 of file KeyboardListener.cpp.

References `consoleio::getCharacter()`, `consoleio::keyboardHit()`, `bnsemulator::Context::pressCharacter()`, and `bnsemulator::Context::programFinished()`.

Referenced by `bnsemulator::Processor::executeProgram()`.

```
6         {
7             while (!context->programFinished()) {
8                 while (!consoleio::keyboardHit()) {
9                     if (context->programFinished()) {
10                         return;
11                     }
12                 }
13             }
14             auto character = consoleio::getCharacter();
15             context->pressCharacter(character);
16         }
17     }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

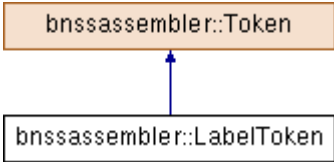
- Code/Emulator/Include/**KeyboardListener.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**KeyboardListener.cpp**

# bnssassembler::LabelToken Class Reference

Class representing the label token.

#include <LabelToken.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::LabelToken:



## Public Member Functions

- **LabelToken** (std::string label, size\_t line\_number, std::string **line**) noexcept  
*Constructs a **LabelToken** object.*
- void **firstPass** (**FirstPassData** &data) const override  
*Executes the first pass over the token.*
- void **secondPass** (**SecondPassData** &data) const override  
*Executes the second pass over the token.*

## Private Attributes

- std::string **label\_**

## Detailed Description

Class representing the label token.

Definition at line 10 of file LabelToken.h.

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::LabelToken::LabelToken** (std::string *label*, size\_t *line\_number*, std::string *line*)**[explicit]**, **[noexcept]**

Constructs a **LabelToken** object.

### Parameters:

<i>label</i>	Label
<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line where the label is
<i>line</i>	Line where the label is

Definition at line 5 of file LabelToken.cpp.

```
5 : Token(line_number, line), label_(label) {}
```

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssassembler::LabelToken::firstPass** (**FirstPassData** & *data*)  
**const****[override]**, **[virtual]**

Executes the first pass over the token.



**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Token** (p.510).

Definition at line 7 of file LabelToken.cpp.

References bnssassembler::FirstPassData::insertSymbol(), and label\_.

```
7                                     {  
8         data.insertSymbol(label_);  
9     }
```

**void bnssassembler::LabelToken::secondPass (SecondPassData & data)**  
**const[override], [virtual]**

Executes the second pass over the token.

**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Token** (p.512).

Definition at line 11 of file LabelToken.cpp.

```
11                                     {  
12         // Do nothing  
13     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::string bnssassembler::LabelToken::label\_ [private]**

Definition at line 23 of file LabelToken.h.

Referenced by firstPass().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

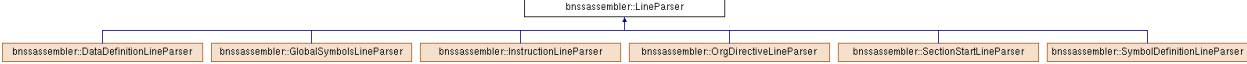
- Code/Assembler/Include/**LabelToken.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**LabelToken.cpp**

# bnssassembler::LineParser Class Reference

Chain of command abstract class used for parsing one line of file.

#include <LineParser.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::LineParser:



## Public Member Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< Token > tryParse (const std::string &line, size_t line_number, std::string initial_line) const`  
*Tries to parse one line of the file. Calls the next parser in chain if it fails.*
- `virtual ~LineParser ()=default`
- `void next (std::shared_ptr< LineParser > next) noexcept`  
*Sets the next parser in the chain of parsers.*

## Protected Member Functions

- `virtual std::shared_ptr< Token > parse (const std::string &line, size_t line_number, std::string initial_line) const =0`  
*Parses one line of the file. Does not call the next parser in chain.*

## Private Attributes

- `std::shared_ptr< LineParser > next_ = nullptr`  
*The next parser in the chain.*

---

## Detailed Description

Chain of command abstract class used for parsing one line of file.

Definition at line 13 of file LineParser.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

`virtual bnssassembler::LineParser::~~LineParser () [virtual], [default]`

---

## Member Function Documentation

`void bnssassembler::LineParser::next (std::shared_ptr< LineParser > next) [noexcept]`

Sets the next parser in the chain of parsers.

### Parameters:

<code>next</code>	The next parser
-------------------	-----------------

Definition at line 18 of file LineParser.cpp.

References `next_`.

18	{
----	---

```

19     next_ = next;
20 }

```

**virtual std::shared\_ptr<Token> bnssassembler::LineParser::parse (const std::string & line, size\_t line\_number, std::string initial\_line) const [protected], [pure virtual]**

Parses one line of the file. Does not call the next parser in chain.

#### Parameters:

<i>line</i>	Line to parse
<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line that is parsed
<i>initial_line</i>	Initial line that is parsed

#### Returns:

Extracted token from line or nullptr if the parser failed parsing the line

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the parser failed and identified the error
---------------	---

Implemented in **bnssassembler::InstructionLineParser** (p.223), **bnssassembler::DataDefinitionLineParser** (p.145), **bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsLineParser** (p.192), **bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveLineParser** (p.348), **bnssassembler::SectionStartLineParser** (p.430), and **bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionLineParser** (p.496).

Referenced by tryParse().

**std::shared\_ptr<Token> bnssassembler::LineParser::tryParse (const std::string & line, size\_t line\_number, std::string initial\_line) const**

Tries to parse one line of the file. Calls the next parser in chain if it fails.

#### Parameters:

<i>line</i>	Line to parse
<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line that is parsed
<i>initial_line</i>	Initial line that is parsed

#### Returns:

Extracted token from line or nullptr if the whole chain failed parsing

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the chain failed and the parser identified the error
---------------	---

Definition at line 5 of file LineParser.cpp.

References next\_, and parse().

```

5
{
6     auto ret = parse(line, line number, initial line);
7     if (ret != nullptr) {
8         return ret;
9     }
10
11     if (next == nullptr) {
12         return nullptr;
13     }
14
15     return next ->tryParse(line, line number, initial line);
16 }

```

## Member Data Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr<LineParser> bnssassembler::LineParser::next\_ = nullptr** [private]

The next parser in the chain.

Definition at line 46 of file LineParser.h.

Referenced by next(), and tryParse().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

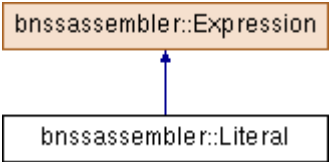
- Code/Assembler/Include/**LineParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**LineParser.cpp**

# bnssassembler::Literal Class Reference

Class representing the literal value.

#include <Literal.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::Literal:



## Public Member Functions

- **Literal** (int32\_t value) noexcept  
Constructs a *Literal* object.
- int32\_t value () const override  
Evaluates the expression.

## Private Attributes

- int32\_t value\_

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the literal value.

Definition at line 11 of file Literal.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::Literal::Literal** (int32\_t value)[explicit], [noexcept]

Constructs a **Literal** object.

### Parameters:

value	Value of the
-------	--------------

Definition at line 5 of file Literal.cpp.

```
5 : value_(value) {}
```

---

## Member Function Documentation

**int32\_t bnssassembler::Literal::value** () const[override], [virtual]

Evaluates the expression.

### Exceptions:

Throws	if the expression has variables or could not be evaluated (for example, division by zero)
--------	---

Implements **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.167).

Definition at line 7 of file Literal.cpp.

References value\_.

```
7                                     {  
8         return value ;  
9     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**int32\_t bnssassembler::Literal::value\_ [private]**

Definition at line 20 of file Literal.h.

Referenced by value().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

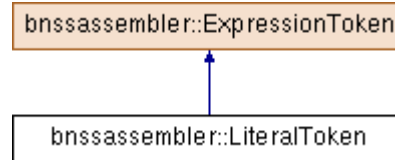
- Code/Assembler/Include/**Literal.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**Literal.cpp**

## bnssassembler::LiteralToken Class Reference

**Token** class representing a math literal value.

```
#include <LiteralToken.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::LiteralToken:



### Public Member Functions

- **LiteralToken** (std::string value)
- int **inputPriority** () const noexcept override  
*Gets the input priority of the token.*
- int **stackPriority** () const noexcept override  
*Gets the stack priority of the token.*
- int **rank** () const noexcept override  
*Gets the rank of the token.*
- void **process** (std::list< std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** >> &output, std::stack< std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** >> &stack, int &expression\_rank) const override  
*Processes the current token.*
- std::shared\_ptr< **Expression** > **create** () const override  
*Creates an expression object out of the token.*

### Protected Member Functions

- std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** > **clone** (std::string param) const override  
*Clones the current object, using the string provided.*

### Private Attributes

- int32\_t **value\_**

---

## Detailed Description

**Token** class representing a math literal value.

Definition at line 10 of file LiteralToken.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::LiteralToken::LiteralToken** (std::string *value*)**[explicit]**

Definition at line 8 of file LiteralToken.cpp.

References `cxxopts::value()`, and `value_`.

```
8         {  
9             value = StringHelper::parseNumber<int32_t>(value);  
10        }
```

## Member Function Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken > bnssassembler::LiteralToken::clone (std::string param) const** [override], [protected], [virtual]

Clones the current object, using the string provided.

### Parameters:

<i>param</i>	String that will be used to construct the new object
--------------	--

### Returns:

Pointer to the cloned object

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 21 of file LiteralToken.cpp.

```
21
{
22     return std::make_shared<LiteralToken>(param);
23 }
```

**std::shared\_ptr< Expression > bnssassembler::LiteralToken::create ()**  
**const** [override], [virtual]

Creates an expression object out of the token.

### Returns:

Pointer to the expression

### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the token has no corresponding expression object
---------------	---

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 17 of file LiteralToken.cpp.

References value\_.

```
17
18     return std::make_shared<Literal>(value );
19 }
```

**int bnssassembler::LiteralToken::inputPriority () const** [override], [virtual],  
[noexcept]

Gets the input priority of the token.

### Returns:

Input priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 25 of file LiteralToken.cpp.

```
25
26     return INT_MAX;
27 }
```

**void bnssassembler::LiteralToken::process (std::list< std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken >> & output, std::stack< std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken >> & stack, int & expression\_rank) const** [override], [virtual]



Processes the current token.

#### Parameters:

<i>output</i>	Output list of tokens
<i>stack</i>	Helper stack of tokens
<i>expression_rank</i>	Rank of the expression

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.172).

Definition at line 12 of file LiteralToken.cpp.

References rank().

```
12
{
13     output.push_back(std::make_shared<LiteralToken>(*this));
14     expression_rank += rank();
15 }
```

**int bnssassembler::LiteralToken::rank () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the rank of the token.

#### Returns:

Rank of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.172).

Definition at line 33 of file LiteralToken.cpp.

Referenced by process().

```
33
34     return 1;
35 }
```

**int bnssassembler::LiteralToken::stackPriority () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the stack priority of the token.

#### Returns:

Stack priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.172).

Definition at line 29 of file LiteralToken.cpp.

```
29
30     return INT_MAX;
31 }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**int32\_t bnssassembler::LiteralToken::value\_ [private]**

Definition at line 23 of file LiteralToken.h.

Referenced by create(), and LiteralToken().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

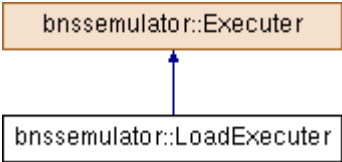
- Code/Assembler/Include/**LiteralToken.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**LiteralToken.cpp**

# bnssimulator::LoadExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the load instruction.

#include <LoadExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::LoadExecuter:



## Public Member Functions

- void **execute** (**InstructionBitField** instruction, **Context** &context) const override  
*Executes the instruction.*

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the load instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file LoadExecuter.h.

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::LoadExecuter::execute** (**InstructionBitField** *instruction*, **Context** &*context*) const[override], [virtual]

Executes the instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Instruction
<i>context</i>	<b>Processor</b> context

Implements **bnssimulator::Executer** (p.163).

Definition at line 42 of file LoadExecuter.cpp.

References **bnssimulator::fill()**, **bnssimulator::Context::getRegister()**, **bnssimulator::InstructionBitField::register0**, **bnssimulator::REGULAR\_DOUBLE\_WORD**, **bnssimulator::SIGNED\_WORD**, **bnssimulator::InstructionBitField::type**, **bnssimulator::UNSIGNED\_WORD**, and **bnssimulator::Register::value()**.

```
42
{
43     auto num_of_bytes = instruction.type == REGULAR_DOUBLE_WORD ? 4 :
instruction.type == UNSIGNED_WORD || instruction.type == SIGNED_WORD ? 2 : 1;
44     auto operand = context.getOperand(instruction, 1, num_of_bytes);
45     auto &reg = context.getRegister(instruction.register0);
46     reg.value(fill(static_cast<OperandType>(instruction.type), operand));
47 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/**LoadExecuter.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**LoadExecuter.cpp**

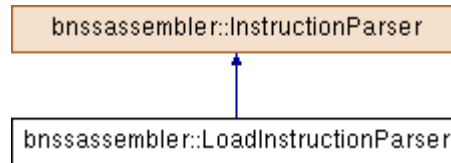


## bnssassembler::LoadInstructionParser Class Reference

Class representing the load instruction parser.

```
#include <LoadInstructionParser.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::LoadInstructionParser:



### Public Member Functions

- **LoadInstructionParser ()** noexcept  
*Constructs a **LoadInstructionParser** object.*

### Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the load instruction parser.

Definition at line 10 of file LoadInstructionParser.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### bnssassembler::LoadInstructionParser::LoadInstructionParser () [noexcept]

Constructs a **LoadInstructionParser** object.

Definition at line 10 of file LoadInstructionParser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::InstructionParser::operands\_.

```
10                                     {
11     operands_.push_back(std::make_shared<RegisterDirectParser>());
12
13     auto immed = std::make_shared<ImmediateParser>();
14     auto regdir = std::make_shared<RegisterDirectParser>();
15     auto memdir = std::make_shared<MemoryDirectParser>();
16     auto regindpom = std::make_shared<RegisterIndirectOffsetParser>();
17     auto regind = std::make_shared<RegisterIndirectParser>();
18
19     immed->next(regdir);
20     regdir->next(memdir);
21     memdir->next(regindpom);
22     regindpom->next(regind);
23
24     operands_.push_back(immed);
25 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

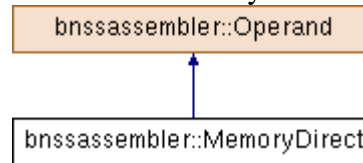
- Code/Assembler/Include/**LoadInstructionParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**LoadInstructionParser.cpp**

## bnssassembler::MemoryDirect Class Reference

Class representing the memory direct operand.

```
#include <MemoryDirect.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::MemoryDirect:



### Public Member Functions

- **MemoryDirect** (**MicroRiscExpression** address) noexcept  
*Constructs a **MemoryDirect** object.*
- void **packToInstruction** (**InstructionBitFieldUnion** &instruction, **uint32\_t** &second\_word, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > &relocations) const override  
*Packs the operand into the instruction.*
- void **resolveSymbols** (std::unordered\_set< **SymbolDefinition** > symbols) noexcept override  
*Resolves the defined symbols in the expressions.*
- void **resolveSymbolTable** (const **SymbolTable** &symbol\_table) noexcept override  
*Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates the relocation info.*
- void **resolveImports** (std::unordered\_set< std::string > imported\_symbols) noexcept override  
*Resolves the imported symbols and updates the relocation info.*
- void **resolveCurrentPcSymbol** (size\_t section\_index, size\_t offset) noexcept override  
*Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.*
- **AddressMode** **addressMode** () const noexcept override  
*Gets the address mode of the operand.*

### Private Attributes

- **MicroRiscExpression** address\_

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the memory direct operand.

Definition at line 11 of file MemoryDirect.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::MemoryDirect** (**MicroRiscExpression** address)[**explicit**], [**noexcept**]

Constructs a **MemoryDirect** object.

#### Parameters:

address	Address of the memory direct operand
---------	--------------------------------------

Definition at line 5 of file MemoryDirect.cpp.

```
5 : address_(address) {}
```

---

## Member Function Documentation

**AddressMode bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::addressMode () const** [*override*], [*virtual*], [*noexcept*]

Gets the address mode of the operand.

### Returns:

Address mode of the operand

Implements **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.302).

Definition at line 31 of file MemoryDirect.cpp.

References bnssassembler::MEMORY\_DIRECT.

```
31                                     {
32         return MEMORY_DIRECT;
33     }
```

**void bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::packToInstruction (InstructionBitFieldUnion & *instruction*, uint32\_t & *second\_word*, std::list< RelocationRecord > & *relocations*) const** [*override*], [*virtual*]

Packs the operand into the instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Reference to the first word of the instruction containing the instruction info
<i>second_word</i>	Reference to the second word of the instruction containing the address/value/displacement
<i>relocations</i>	Reference to the list of relocation records

Implements **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.303).

Definition at line 7 of file MemoryDirect.cpp.

References `address_`, `bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::address_mode`, `bnssassembler::InstructionBitFieldUnion::bit_field`, `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::generateRelocations()`, `bnssassembler::MEMORY_DIRECT`, and `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::value()`.

```
7
{
8     instruction.bit_field.address_mode = MEMORY_DIRECT;
9     second_word = address_.value();
10    relocations.splice(relocations.end(),
address_.generateRelocations());
11 }
```

**void bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::resolveCurrentPcSymbol (size\_t *section\_index*, size\_t *offset*)** [*override*], [*virtual*], [*noexcept*]

Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.

### Parameters:

<i>section_index</i>	Current PC section
<i>offset</i>	PC address in relation to the current section beginning

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.303).

Definition at line 27 of file MemoryDirect.cpp.

References `address_`, and `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::resolveCurrentPcSymbol()`.

```
27
{
28     address_.resolveCurrentPcSymbol(section_index, offset);
29 }
```

**void bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::resolveImports (std::unordered\_set< std::string > *imported\_symbols*) [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the imported symbols and updates the relocation info.

#### Parameters:

<i>imported_symbols</i>	Collection of imported symbols
-------------------------	--------------------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.303).

Definition at line 23 of file MemoryDirect.cpp.

References `address_`, and `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::resolveImports()`.

```
23
{
24     address .resolveImports(imported_symbols);
25 }
```

**void bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::resolveSymbols (std::unordered\_set< SymbolDefinition > *symbols*) [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the defined symbols in the expressions.

#### Parameters:

<i>symbols</i>	Collection of symbol definitions
----------------	----------------------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.303).

Definition at line 13 of file MemoryDirect.cpp.

References `address_`, and `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::setValue()`.

```
13
{
14     for (auto &symbol : symbols) {
15         address .setValue(symbol.name(), symbol.expression());
16     }
17 }
```

**void bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::resolveSymbolTable (const SymbolTable & *symbol\_table*) [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates the relocation info.

#### Parameters:

<i>symbol_table</i>	<b>Symbol</b> table
---------------------	---------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.304).

Definition at line 19 of file MemoryDirect.cpp.

References `address_`, and `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::resolveSymbolTable()`.

```
19
{
20     address_.resolveSymbolTable(symbol_table);
21 }
```



---

## Member Data Documentation

### MicroRiscExpression bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::address\_<sub>[private]</sub>

Definition at line 26 of file MemoryDirect.h.

Referenced by packToInstruction(), resolveCurrentPcSymbol(), resolveImports(), resolveSymbols(), and resolveSymbolTable().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

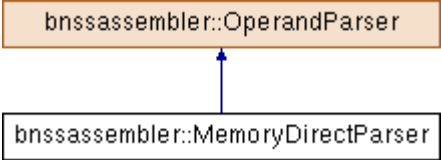
- Code/Assembler/Include/**MemoryDirect.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**MemoryDirect.cpp**

# bnssassembler::MemoryDirectParser Class Reference

Class representing the parser for the memory direct operand.

#include <MemoryDirectParser.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::MemoryDirectParser:



## Protected Member Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< Operand > parse (std::string str) const` override  
*Parses one operand. Does not call the next parser if it fails.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the parser for the memory direct operand.

Definition at line 10 of file MemoryDirectParser.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr< Operand > bnssassembler::MemoryDirectParser::parse (std::string str) const**  
[override], [protected], [virtual]

Parses one operand. Does not call the next parser if it fails.

#### Parameters:

<i>str</i>	<b>Operand</b> which should be parsed
------------	---------------------------------------

#### Returns:

Pointer to the operand or nullptr, if the parser failed parsing

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the parser fails but identifies the error
---------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::OperandParser** (p.306).

Definition at line 9 of file MemoryDirectParser.cpp.

References `bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::build()`, and `bnssassembler::CONSTANT_TERM_REGEX`.

```
9
10     if (!regex_match(str, CONSTANT_TERM_REGEX)) {
11         return nullptr;
12     }
13
14     try {
15         auto expression = ExpressionBuilder::build(str);
16         return std::make_shared<MemoryDirect>(expression);
17     }
18     catch (...) {
19         return nullptr;
20     }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

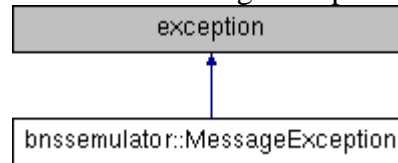
- Code/Assembler/Include/**MemoryDirectParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**MemoryDirectParser.cpp**

## bnssimulator::MessageException Class Reference

Represents an exception with a string message.

```
#include <MessageException.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::MessageException:



### Public Member Functions

- **MessageException** (std::string **message**) noexcept  
*Constructs a **MessageException** object with the message.*
- std::string **message** () const noexcept  
*Gets the message of the exception.*
- const char \* **what** () const noexcept override

### Private Attributes

- std::string **message\_**

---

### Detailed Description

Represents an exception with a string message.

Definition at line 11 of file MessageException.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssimulator::MessageException::MessageException** (std::string **message**)**[explicit]**, **[noexcept]**

Constructs a **MessageException** object with the message.

#### Parameters:

<i>message</i>	Message
----------------	---------

Definition at line 5 of file MessageException.cpp.

```
5 : message_(message) {}
```

---

### Member Function Documentation

**std::string bnssimulator::MessageException::message** () const **[noexcept]**

Gets the message of the exception.

Definition at line 7 of file MessageException.cpp.

References `message_`.

```
7 {
```

```
8         return message_;  
9     }
```

**const char \* bnssemulator::MessageException::what () const [override],  
[noexcept]**

Definition at line 11 of file MessageException.cpp.

References message\_.

```
11     {  
12         return message_.c_str();  
13     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::string bnssemulator::MessageException::message\_ [private]**

Definition at line 25 of file MessageException.h.

Referenced by message(), and what().

---

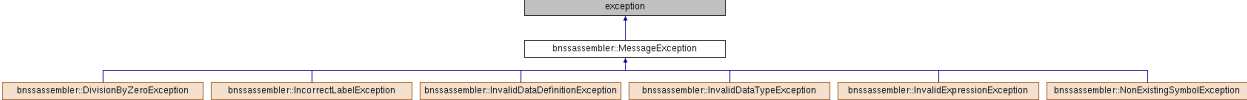
**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Emulator/Include/**MessageException.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**MessageException.cpp**

# bnssassembler::MessageException Class Reference

Represents an exception with a string message.  
#include <MessageException.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::MessageException:



## Public Member Functions

- **MessageException** (std::string message) noexcept  
*Constructs a **MessageException** object with the message.*
- std::string message () const noexcept  
*Gets the message of the exception.*
- const char \* what () const noexcept override

## Private Attributes

- std::string message\_

## Detailed Description

Represents an exception with a string message.  
Definition at line 11 of file MessageException.h.

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::MessageException::MessageException** (std::string message)[explicit], [noexcept]

Constructs a **MessageException** object with the message.

### Parameters:

message	Message
---------	---------

Definition at line 5 of file MessageException.cpp.

```
5 : message_(message) {}
```

## Member Function Documentation

**std::string bnssassembler::MessageException::message () const** [noexcept]

Gets the message of the exception.  
Definition at line 7 of file MessageException.cpp.  
References message\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::FirstPass::execute(), bnssassembler::SecondPass::execute(), and bnssassembler::Parser::parse().

```
7 {
```

```
8         return message_;  
9     }
```

**const char \* bnssassembler::MessageException::what () const [override],  
[noexcept]**

Definition at line 11 of file MessageException.cpp.

References message\_.

```
11     {  
12         return message_.c_str();  
13     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::string bnssassembler::MessageException::message\_ [private]**

Definition at line 25 of file MessageException.h.

Referenced by message(), and what().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**MessageException.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**MessageException.cpp**

## bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression Class Reference

Adapter class for **Expression**.

```
#include <MicroRiscExpression.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- **MicroRiscExpression** (std::shared\_ptr< **Expression** > expression) noexcept  
*Constructs a **MicroRiscExpression** object.*
- int32\_t **value** () const  
*Get the value of the expression.*
- bool **setValue** (std::string name, **MicroRiscExpression** expression) const noexcept  
*Sets the value for the symbol.*
- void **resolveSymbolTable** (const **SymbolTable** &symbol\_table) const noexcept  
*Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and sets the relocation info.*
- void **resolveImports** (std::unordered\_set< std::string > imported\_symbols) const noexcept  
*Resolves the imported symbols and sets the relocation info.*
- void **resolveCurrentPcSymbol** (size\_t section\_index, size\_t offset) const noexcept  
*Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.*
- std::list< **RelocationRecord** > **generateRelocations** () const  
*Validates the tree and generates the relocation records for the expression.*

### Private Attributes

- std::shared\_ptr< **Expression** > **expression\_**

---

### Detailed Description

Adapter class for **Expression**.

Definition at line 11 of file MicroRiscExpression.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::MicroRiscExpression** (std::shared\_ptr< **Expression** > *expression*) [*explicit*], [*noexcept*]

Constructs a **MicroRiscExpression** object.

#### Parameters:

<i>expression</i>	Pointer to <b>Expression</b> object that this object will adapt
-------------------	---

Definition at line 6 of file MicroRiscExpression.cpp.

```
6 : expression_(expression) {}
```

---

### Member Function Documentation

std::list< **RelocationRecord** >

**bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::generateRelocations** () const



Validates the tree and generates the relocation records for the expression.

### Returns:

Collection of relocation records

Definition at line 28 of file MicroRiscExpression.cpp.

References expression\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::Immediate::packToInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::packToInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::packToInstruction(), and  
bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken::secondPass().

```
28
{
29     expression ->validate();
30     auto ret = expression ->generateRelocations();
31     for (auto &element : ret) {
32         if (element.opposite()) {
33             throw MessageException((element.section() ? "Symbols from " +
std::to_string(element.sectionIndex()) + "th section are " : "Symbol " +
element.symbolName() + " is ") + "subtracted more times than added");
34         }
35     }
36
37     return ret;
38 }
```

**void bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::resolveCurrentPcSymbol (size\_t  
section\_index, size\_t offset) const [noexcept]**

Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.

### Parameters:

<i>section_index</i>	Current PC section
<i>offset</i>	PC address in relation to the current section beginning

Definition at line 24 of file MicroRiscExpression.cpp.

References expression\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::Immediate::resolveCurrentPcSymbol(),  
bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::resolveCurrentPcSymbol(), and  
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::resolveCurrentPcSymbol().

```
24
{
25     expression_ ->resolveCurrentPcSymbol(section_index, offset);
26 }
```

**void bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::resolveImports (std::unordered\_set<  
std::string > imported\_symbols) const [noexcept]**

Resolves the imported symbols and sets the relocation info.

### Parameters:

<i>imported_symbols</i>	Collection of imported symbols
-------------------------	--------------------------------

Definition at line 20 of file MicroRiscExpression.cpp.

References expression\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::Immediate::resolveImports(),  
bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::resolveImports(),

bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken::resolveImports(), and  
 bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::resolveImports().

```

20
{
21     expression_ -> resolveImports (imported_symbols);
22 }
```

**void bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::resolveSymbolTable (const SymbolTable & symbol\_table) const [noexcept]**

Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and sets the relocation info.

#### Parameters:

<i>symbol_table</i>	<b>Symbol</b> table
---------------------	---------------------

Definition at line 16 of file MicroRiscExpression.cpp.

References expression\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::Immediate::resolveSymbolTable(),  
 bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::resolveSymbolTable(),  
 bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken::resolveSymbolTable(), and  
 bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::resolveSymbolTable().

```

16
{
17     expression -> resolveSymbolTable (symbol_table);
18 }
```

**bool bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::setValue (std::string name, MicroRiscExpression expression) const [noexcept]**

Sets the value for the symbol.

#### Parameters:

<i>name</i>	Name of the symbol
<i>expression</i>	<b>Expression</b> of the symbol

Definition at line 12 of file MicroRiscExpression.cpp.

References expression\_, and bnssassembler::name().

Referenced by bnssassembler::Immediate::resolveSymbols(),  
 bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::resolveSymbols(), and  
 bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::resolveSymbols().

```

12
{
13     return expression -> setValue (name, expression.expression );
14 }
```

**int32\_t bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::value () const**

Get the value of the expression.

#### Returns:

Value of the expression

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the value can not be calculated
---------------	------------------------------------

Definition at line 8 of file MicroRiscExpression.cpp.

References expression\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::Immediate::packToInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::MemoryDirect::packToInstruction(),  
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::packToInstruction(), and  
bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken::secondPass().

```
8      {  
9      return expression ->value();  
10     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr<Expression>**

**bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::expression\_ [private]**

Definition at line 58 of file MicroRiscExpression.h.

Referenced by generateRelocations(), resolveCurrentPcSymbol(), resolveImports(),  
resolveSymbolTable(), setValue(), and value().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

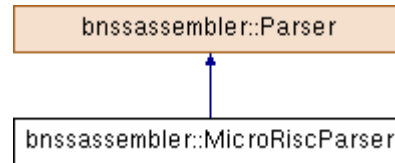
- Code/Assembler/Include/**MicroRiscExpression.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**MicroRiscExpression.cpp**

## bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser Class Reference

Class representing the parser for the MicroRISC assembly.

```
#include <MicroRiscParser.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser:



### Static Public Member Functions

- static **MicroRiscParser** & **instance** () noexcept  
*Static method for getting the singleton object.*

### Protected Member Functions

- std::vector< std::string > **oneLineCommentDelimiters** () const noexcept override  
*Returns all strings that start the comment to the end of the line.*
- std::vector< std::string > **labelDelimiters** () const noexcept override  
*Returns all strings that end the label at the start of the line.*
- bool **isEnd** (std::string line) const noexcept override  
*Checks if the parser should stop parsing the file.*
- std::shared\_ptr< **LineParser** > **chain** () const noexcept override  
*Returns the first **LineParser** in chain.*

### Private Member Functions

- **MicroRiscParser** ()
- **MicroRiscParser** (**MicroRiscParser** &)=delete
- void **operator=** (**MicroRiscParser** &)=delete

### Private Attributes

- std::shared\_ptr< **LineParser** > **head\_**

### Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the parser for the MicroRISC assembly.

Definition at line 10 of file MicroRiscParser.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser::MicroRiscParser** () [private]

Definition at line 34 of file MicroRiscParser.cpp.

References head\_.

```
34         {  
35             auto instructions = std::make_shared<InstructionLineParser>();
```

```

36     auto data = std::make_shared<DataDefinitionLineParser>();
37     auto sections = std::make_shared<SectionStartLineParser>();
38     auto global = std::make_shared<GlobalSymbolsLineParser>();
39     auto org = std::make_shared<OrgDirectiveLineParser>();
40     auto symbol = std::make_shared<SymbolDefinitionLineParser>();
41
42     instructions->next(data);
43     data->next(sections);
44     sections->next(global);
45     global->next(org);
46     org->next(symbol);
47
48     head_ = instructions;
49 }

```

**bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser::MicroRiscParser (MicroRiscParser & )**[private],  
[delete]

---

## Member Function Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr< LineParser > bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser::chain ()**  
const[override], [protected], [virtual], [noexcept]

Returns the first **LineParser** in chain.

### Returns:

Pointer to the first parser

Implements **bnssassembler::Parser** (p.353).

Definition at line 30 of file MicroRiscParser.cpp.

References head\_.

```

30                                     {
31     return head_;
32 }

```

**MicroRiscParser & bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser::instance ()**[static],  
[noexcept]

Static method for getting the singleton object.

### Returns:

Reference to the singleton **MicroRiscParser** object

Definition at line 12 of file MicroRiscParser.cpp.

Referenced by main().

```

12                                     {
13     static MicroRiscParser instance;
14     return instance;
15 }

```

**bool bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser::isEnd (std::string *line*)** const[override],  
[protected], [virtual], [noexcept]

Checks if the parser should stop parsing the file.

### Parameters:

<i>line</i>	Line to check
-------------	---------------

Implements **bnssassembler::Parser** (p.354).

Definition at line 25 of file MicroRiscParser.cpp.

```
25                                     {
26         static std::regex regex("[[:space:]]*[.][Ee][Nn][Dd].*[[:space:]]*");
27         return regex_match(line, regex);
28     }
```

**std::vector< std::string > bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser::labelDelimiters ()**  
**const[override], [protected], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Returns all strings that end the label at the start of the line.

### Returns:

Vector of such strings

Implements **bnssassembler::Parser** (p.354).

Definition at line 21 of file MicroRiscParser.cpp.

```
21                                     {
22         return { ":" };
23     }
```

**std::vector< std::string >**  
**bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser::oneLineCommentDelimiters () const[override],**  
**[protected], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Returns all strings that start the comment to the end of the line.

### Returns:

Vector of such strings

Implements **bnssassembler::Parser** (p.354).

Definition at line 17 of file MicroRiscParser.cpp.

```
17     {
18         return { ";", "//" };
19     }
```

**void bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser::operator= (MicroRiscParser & ) [private],**  
**[delete]**

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr<LineParser> bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser::head\_ [private]**

Definition at line 23 of file MicroRiscParser.h.

Referenced by chain(), and MicroRiscParser().

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

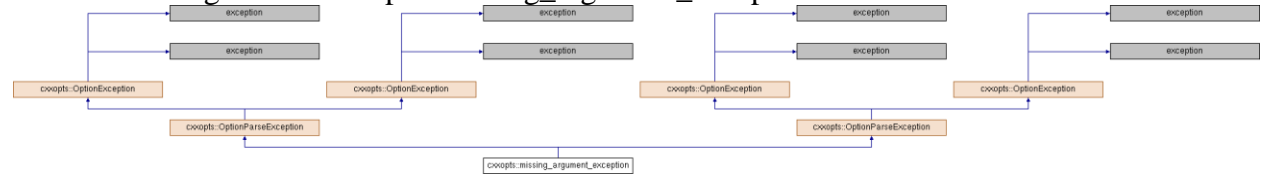
- Code/Assembler/Include/MicroRiscParser.h
- Code/Assembler/Source/MicroRiscParser.cpp



## cxxopts::missing\_argument\_exception Class Reference

#include <cxxopts.h>

Inheritance diagram for cxxopts::missing\_argument\_exception:



### Public Member Functions

- `missing_argument_exception` (const std::string &option)
- `missing_argument_exception` (const std::string &option)

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 340 of file cxxopts.h.

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**cxxopts::missing\_argument\_exception::missing\_argument\_exception** (const std::string & *option*)`[inline]`

Definition at line 343 of file cxxopts.h.

```
344         : OptionParseException("Option '" + option + "' is missing an\nargument")\n345     {\n346     }
```

**cxxopts::missing\_argument\_exception::missing\_argument\_exception** (const std::string & *option*)`[inline]`

Definition at line 343 of file cxxopts.h.

```
344         : OptionParseException("Option '" + option + "' is missing an\nargument")\n345     {\n346     }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h

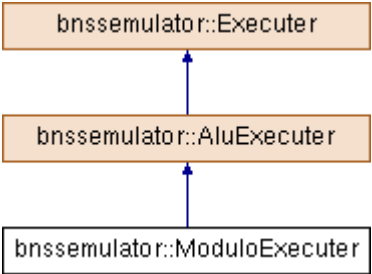


# bnssimulator::ModuloExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the modulo instruction.

#include <ModuloExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::ModuloExecuter:



## Protected Member Functions

- void **execute** (**Register** &dst, const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) const override  
*Executes the ALU instruction.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the modulo instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file ModuloExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::ModuloExecuter::execute** (**Register** & *dst*, const **Register** & *lhs*, const **Register** & *rhs*) const [override], [protected], [virtual]

Executes the ALU instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>dst</i>	Reference to the destination register
<i>lhs</i>	Left operand register
<i>rhs</i>	Right operand register

Implements **bnssimulator::AluExecuter** (p.102).

Definition at line 6 of file ModuloExecuter.cpp.

```
6
{
7     if (rhs == 0) {
8         throw MessageException("Modulo by zero");
9     }
10
11     dst = lhs % rhs;
12 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/**ModuloExecuter.h**

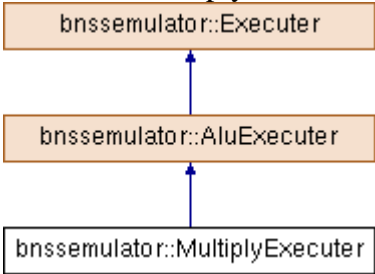
- Code/Emulator/Source/**ModuloExecuter.cpp**

# bnssimulator::MultiplyExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the multiply instruction.

#include <MultiplyExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::MultiplyExecuter:



## Protected Member Functions

- void **execute** (**Register** &dst, const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) const override  
*Executes the ALU instruction.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the multiply instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file MultiplyExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::MultiplyExecuter::execute** (**Register** & *dst*, const **Register** & *lhs*, const **Register** & *rhs*) const [override], [protected], [virtual]

Executes the ALU instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>dst</i>	Reference to the destination register
<i>lhs</i>	Left operand register
<i>rhs</i>	Right operand register

Implements **bnssimulator::AluExecuter** (p.102).

Definition at line 5 of file MultiplyExecuter.cpp.

```
5
{
6     dst = lhs * rhs;
7 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

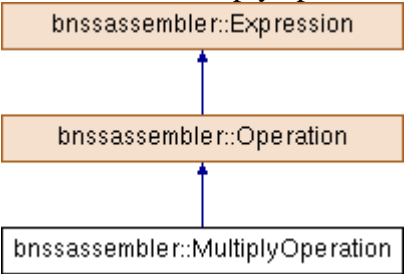
- Code/Emulator/Include/**MultiplyExecuter.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**MultiplyExecuter.cpp**

# bnssassembler::MultiplyOperation Class Reference

Class implementing the behaviour of the \* operator in expressions.

#include <MultiplyOperation.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::MultiplyOperation:



## Public Member Functions

- bool **validate** () const noexcept override  
*Validates the expression.*

## Protected Member Functions

- int32\_t **calculate** (int32\_t lhs, int32\_t rhs) const noexcept override  
*Calculates the value of the subexpression.*

---

## Detailed Description

Class implementing the behaviour of the \* operator in expressions.

Definition at line 10 of file MultiplyOperation.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**int32\_t bnssassembler::MultiplyOperation::calculate (int32\_t lhs, int32\_t rhs)**  
**const[override], [protected], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Calculates the value of the subexpression.

### Parameters:

<i>lhs</i>	Left side of the operator
<i>rhs</i>	Right side of the operator

### Returns:

Result of the operation

### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the expression can not be evaluated (example: division by zero)
---------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Operation** (p.309).

Definition at line 9 of file MultiplyOperation.cpp.

```
9
{
10     return lhs * rhs;
11 }
```

**bool bnssassembler::MultiplyOperation::validate () const** [override], [virtual], [noexcept]

Validates the expression.

**Returns:**

Boolean value indicating whether the expression is correct  
Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (*p.167*).

Definition at line 5 of file **MultiplyOperation.cpp**.

References **bnssassembler::Operation::containsSymbol()**.

```
5                                     {  
6         return !containsSymbol();  
7     }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

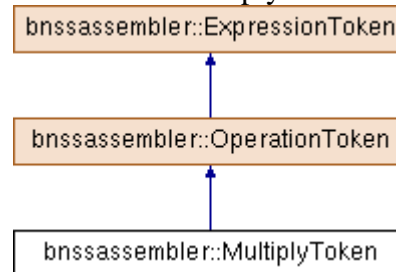
- Code/Assembler/Include/**MultiplyOperation.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**MultiplyOperation.cpp**

## bnssassembler::MultiplyToken Class Reference

**Token** class representing the \* operation.

```
#include <MultiplyToken.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::MultiplyToken:



### Public Member Functions

- **int inputPriority ()** const noexcept override  
*Gets the input priority of the token.*
- **int stackPriority ()** const noexcept override  
*Gets the stack priority of the token.*
- **int rank ()** const noexcept override  
*Gets the rank of the token.*
- **std::string operation ()** const noexcept override
- **std::shared\_ptr< Expression > create ()** const override  
*Creates an expression object out of the token.*

### Protected Member Functions

- **std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken > clone (std::string param)** const override  
*Clones the current object, using the string provided.*

---

### Detailed Description

**Token** class representing the \* operation.

Definition at line 10 of file MultiplyToken.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken > bnssassembler::MultiplyToken::clone (std::string param) const** [override], [protected], [virtual]

Clones the current object, using the string provided.

#### Parameters:

<i>param</i>	String that will be used to construct the new object
--------------	--

#### Returns:

Pointer to the cloned object

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 26 of file MultiplyToken.cpp.

```

26
{
27     return std::make_shared<MultiplyToken>();
28 }

```

**std::shared\_ptr< Expression > bnssassembler::MultiplyToken::create ()**  
**const [override], [virtual]**

Creates an expression object out of the token.

**Returns:**

Pointer to the expression

**Exceptions:**

<i>Throws</i>	if the token has no corresponding expression object
---------------	---

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 22 of file MultiplyToken.cpp.

```

22                                     {
23     return std::make_shared<MultiplyOperation>();
24 }

```

**int bnssassembler::MultiplyToken::inputPriority () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the input priority of the token.

**Returns:**

Input priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 6 of file MultiplyToken.cpp.

```

6                                     {
7     return 3;
8 }

```

**std::string bnssassembler::MultiplyToken::operation () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Implements **bnssassembler::OperationToken** (p.314).

Definition at line 18 of file MultiplyToken.cpp.

```

18                                     {
19     return "*";
20 }

```

**int bnssassembler::MultiplyToken::rank () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the rank of the token.

**Returns:**

Rank of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.172).

Definition at line 14 of file MultiplyToken.cpp.

```

14                                     {
15     return -1;
16 }

```

```
int bnssassembler::MultiplyToken::stackPriority () const [override], [virtual],  
[noexcept]
```

Gets the stack priority of the token.

**Returns:**

Stack priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (*p.172*).

Definition at line 10 of file MultiplyToken.cpp.

```
10                                     {  
11         return 3;  
12     }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Assembler/Include/**MultiplyToken.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**MultiplyToken.cpp**

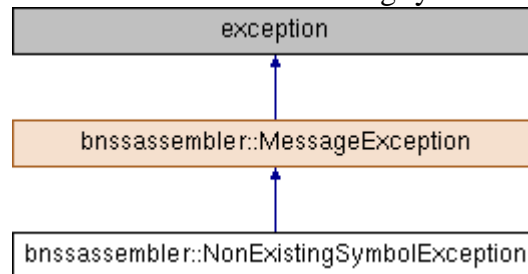


## bnssassembler::NonExistingSymbolException Class Reference

Exception representing the non existing symbol.

```
#include <NonExistingSymbolException.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::NonExistingSymbolException:



### Public Member Functions

- **NonExistingSymbolException** (std::string symbol) noexcept  
*Constructs a **NonExistingSymbolException** object.*

---

### Detailed Description

Exception representing the non existing symbol.

Definition at line 11 of file NonExistingSymbolException.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::NonExistingSymbolException::NonExistingSymbolException**  
(std::string *symbol*)[explicit], [noexcept]

Constructs a **NonExistingSymbolException** object.

#### Parameters:

<i>symbol</i>	Non existing symbol
---------------	---------------------

Definition at line 5 of file NonExistingSymbolException.cpp.

```
5 : MessageException("The symbol \"" + symbol + "\" is not defined") {}
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

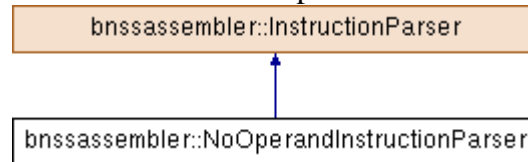
- Code/Assembler/Include/**NonExistingSymbolException.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**NonExistingSymbolException.cpp**

## bnssassembler::NoOperandInstructionParser Class Reference

Class representing the parser for the instruction without operands.

```
#include <NoOperandInstructionParser.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::NoOperandInstructionParser:



### Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the parser for the instruction without operands.

Definition at line 10 of file NoOperandInstructionParser.h.

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

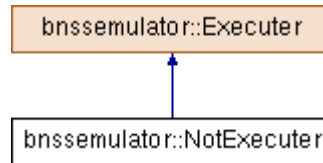
- Code/Assembler/Include/**NoOperandInstructionParser.h**

## bnssimulator::NotExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the not instruction.

#include <NotExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::NotExecuter:



### Public Member Functions

- void **execute** (**InstructionBitField** instruction, **Context** &context) const override  
*Executes the instruction.*

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the not instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file NotExecuter.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::NotExecuter::execute** (**InstructionBitField** *instruction*, **Context** &*context*) const[override], [virtual]

Executes the instruction.

#### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Instruction
<i>context</i>	<b>Processor</b> context

Implements **bnssimulator::Executer** (p.163).

Definition at line 5 of file NotExecuter.cpp.

References **bnssimulator::Context::getRegister()**, **bnssimulator::InstructionBitField::register0**, and **bnssimulator::InstructionBitField::register1**.

```
5
{
6     auto &dst = context.getRegister(instruction.register0);
7     auto &src = context.getRegister(instruction.register1);
8
9     dst = ~src;
10 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

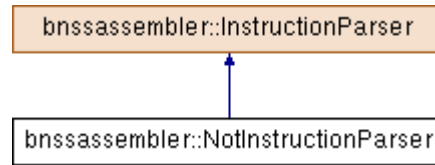
- Code/Emulator/Include/NotExecuter.h
- Code/Emulator/Source/NotExecuter.cpp

## bnssassembler::NotInstructionParser Class Reference

Class representing the parser for the not instruction.

```
#include <NotInstructionParser.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::NotInstructionParser:



### Public Member Functions

- **NotInstructionParser** () noexcept  
*Constructs a **NotInstructionParser** object.*

### Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the parser for the not instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file NotInstructionParser.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### bnssassembler::NotInstructionParser::NotInstructionParser () [noexcept]

Constructs a **NotInstructionParser** object.

Definition at line 6 of file NotInstructionParser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::InstructionParser::operands\_.

```
6         {
7         operands_.push_back(std::make_shared<RegisterDirectParser>());
8         operands_.push_back(std::make_shared<RegisterDirectParser>());
9     }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

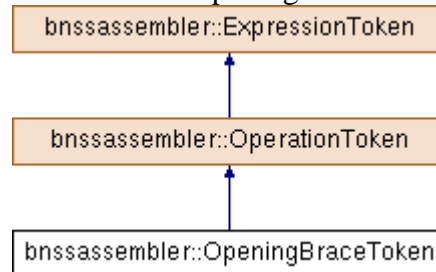
- Code/Assembler/Include/NotInstructionParser.h
- Code/Assembler/Source/NotInstructionParser.cpp

## bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken Class Reference

**Token** class representing the opening brace.

```
#include <OpeningBraceToken.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken:



### Public Member Functions

- **int inputPriority ()** const noexcept override  
*Gets the input priority of the token.*
- **int stackPriority ()** const noexcept override  
*Gets the stack priority of the token.*
- **int rank ()** const noexcept override  
*Gets the rank of the token.*
- **std::string operation ()** const noexcept override
- **std::shared\_ptr< Expression > create ()** const override  
*Creates an expression object out of the token.*

### Protected Member Functions

- **std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken > clone (std::string param)** const override  
*Clones the current object, using the string provided.*

---

### Detailed Description

**Token** class representing the opening brace.

Definition at line 10 of file OpeningBraceToken.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken > bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken::clone (std::string param)** const [override], [protected], [virtual]

Clones the current object, using the string provided.

#### Parameters:

<i>param</i>	String that will be used to construct the new object
--------------	--

#### Returns:

Pointer to the cloned object

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 27 of file OpeningBraceToken.cpp.

```

27
{
28         return std::make_shared<OpeningBraceToken>();
29     }

```

**std::shared\_ptr< Expression > bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken::create ()**  
**const [override], [virtual]**

Creates an expression object out of the token.

**Returns:**

Pointer to the expression

**Exceptions:**

<i>Throws</i>	if the token has no corresponding expression object
---------------	---

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 23 of file OpeningBraceToken.cpp.

```

23                                     {
24         throw MessageException("Error - opening brace without closing brace");
25     }

```

**int bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken::inputPriority () const [override],**  
**[virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the input priority of the token.

**Returns:**

Input priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 7 of file OpeningBraceToken.cpp.

```

7                                     {
8         return INT_MAX - 1;
9     }

```

**std::string bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken::operation () const [override],**  
**[virtual], [noexcept]**

Implements **bnssassembler::OperationToken** (p.314).

Definition at line 19 of file OpeningBraceToken.cpp.

```

19                                     {
20         return "(";
21     }

```

**int bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken::rank () const [override], [virtual],**  
**[noexcept]**

Gets the rank of the token.

**Returns:**

Rank of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.172).

Definition at line 15 of file OpeningBraceToken.cpp.

```

15                                     {

```

```
16         return 0;
17     }
```

**int bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken::stackPriority () const [override],  
[virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the stack priority of the token.

**Returns:**

Stack priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (*p.172*).

Definition at line 11 of file OpeningBraceToken.cpp.

```
11                                     {
12         return 0;
13     }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

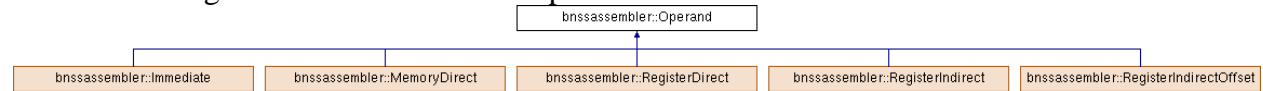
- Code/Assembler/Include/**OpeningBraceToken.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**OpeningBraceToken.cpp**

## bnssassembler::Operand Class Reference

Class representing one operand in an instruction.

```
#include <Operand.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::Operand:



### Public Member Functions

- virtual void **packToInstruction** (**InstructionBitFieldUnion** &instruction, **uint32\_t** &second\_word, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > &relocations) const =0  
*Packs the operand into the instruction.*
- virtual void **resolveSymbols** (std::unordered\_set< **SymbolDefinition** > symbols) noexcept  
*Resolves the defined symbols in the expressions.*
- virtual void **resolveSymbolTable** (const **SymbolTable** &symbol\_table) noexcept  
*Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates the relocation info.*
- virtual void **resolveImports** (std::unordered\_set< std::string > imported\_symbols) noexcept  
*Resolves the imported symbols and updates the relocation info.*
- virtual void **resolveCurrentPcSymbol** (size\_t section\_index, size\_t offset) noexcept  
*Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.*
- virtual **AddressMode** **addressMode** () const noexcept=0  
*Gets the address mode of the operand.*
- virtual **~Operand** ()=default

### Detailed Description

Class representing one operand in an instruction.

Definition at line 13 of file Operand.h.

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**virtual bnssassembler::Operand::~~Operand ()** [**virtual**], [**default**]

### Member Function Documentation

**virtual AddressMode bnssassembler::Operand::addressMode ()** const [**pure virtual**], [**noexcept**]

Gets the address mode of the operand.

#### Returns:

Address mode of the operand

Implemented in **bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset** (p.382), **bnssassembler::Immediate** (p.206), **bnssassembler::MemoryDirect** (p.269), **bnssassembler::RegisterDirect** (p.373), and **bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect** (p.378).



**virtual void bnssassembler::Operand::packToInstruction (InstructionBitFieldUnion & *instruction*, uint32\_t & *second\_word*, std::list< RelocationRecord > & *relocations*) const [pure virtual]**

Packs the operand into the instruction.

**Parameters:**

<i>instruction</i>	Reference to the first word of the instruction containing the instruction info
<i>second_word</i>	Reference to the second word of the instruction containing the address/value/displacement
<i>relocations</i>	Reference to the list of relocation records

Implemented in **bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset** (p.382), **bnssassembler::Immediate** (p.206), **bnssassembler::MemoryDirect** (p.269), **bnssassembler::RegisterDirect** (p.374), and **bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect** (p.379).

**void bnssassembler::Operand::resolveCurrentPcSymbol (size\_t *section\_index*, size\_t *offset*) [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<i>section_index</i>	Current PC section
<i>offset</i>	PC address in relation to the current section beginning

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset** (p.383), **bnssassembler::Immediate** (p.206), and **bnssassembler::MemoryDirect** (p.269).

Definition at line 18 of file Operand.cpp.

```

18
{
19     // Default: Do nothing
20 }
```

**void bnssassembler::Operand::resolveImports (std::unordered\_set< std::string > *imported\_symbols*) [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the imported symbols and updates the relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<i>imported_symbols</i>	Collection of imported symbols
-------------------------	--------------------------------

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset** (p.383), **bnssassembler::Immediate** (p.207), and **bnssassembler::MemoryDirect** (p.270).

Definition at line 14 of file Operand.cpp.

```

14
{
15     // Default: Do nothing
16 }
```

**void bnssassembler::Operand::resolveSymbols (std::unordered\_set< SymbolDefinition > *symbols*) [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the defined symbols in the expressions.

**Parameters:**

<i>symbols</i>	Collection of symbol definitions
----------------	----------------------------------

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset** (p.384), **bnssassembler::Immediate** (p.207), and **bnssassembler::MemoryDirect** (p.270).

Definition at line 6 of file Operand.cpp.

```
6
{
7      // Default: Do nothing
8  }
```

**void bnssassembler::Operand::resolveSymbolTable (const SymbolTable &symbol\_table)[virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates the relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<i>symbol_table</i>	<b>Symbol</b> table
---------------------	---------------------

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset** (p.384), **bnssassembler::Immediate** (p.207), and **bnssassembler::MemoryDirect** (p.270).

Definition at line 10 of file Operand.cpp.

```
10
{
11      // Default: Do nothing
12  }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

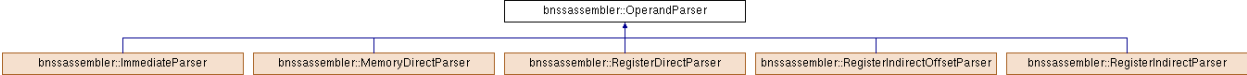
- Code/Assembler/Include/**Operand.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**Operand.cpp**

# bnssassembler::OperandParser Class Reference

Chain of command class used to parse operands of the instructions.

#include <OperandParser.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::OperandParser:



## Public Member Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< Operand > tryParse (std::string str) const`  
*Tries to parse one operand. Calls the next parser in the chain if it fails.*
- `void next (std::shared_ptr< OperandParser > next) noexcept`  
*Sets the next parser in the chain.*
- `virtual ~OperandParser ()=default`

## Protected Member Functions

- `virtual std::shared_ptr< Operand > parse (std::string str) const =0`  
*Parses one operand. Does not call the next parser if it fails.*

## Private Attributes

- `std::shared_ptr< OperandParser > next_`  
*The next parser in the chain.*

## Detailed Description

Chain of command class used to parse operands of the instructions.

Definition at line 12 of file OperandParser.h.

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

`virtual bnssassembler::OperandParser::~~OperandParser () [virtual], [default]`

## Member Function Documentation

`void bnssassembler::OperandParser::next (std::shared_ptr< OperandParser > next) [noexcept]`

Sets the next parser in the chain.

### Parameters:

<code>next</code>	Next parser in the chain
-------------------	--------------------------

Definition at line 18 of file OperandParser.cpp.

References `next_`.

```
18                                     {
19         next = next;
20     }
```

**virtual std::shared\_ptr<Operand> bnssassembler::OperandParser::parse (std::string *str*) const** [protected], [pure virtual]

Parses one operand. Does not call the next parser if it fails.

#### Parameters:

<i>str</i>	<b>Operand</b> which should be parsed
------------	---------------------------------------

#### Returns:

Pointer to the operand or nullptr, if the parser failed parsing

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the parser fails but identifies the error
---------------	--

Implemented in **bnssassembler::ImmediateParser** (p.209), **bnssassembler::MemoryDirectParser** (p.272), **bnssassembler::RegisterDirectParser** (p.376), **bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffsetParser** (p.386), and **bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectParser** (p.388).

Referenced by tryParse().

**std::shared\_ptr< Operand > bnssassembler::OperandParser::tryParse (std::string *str*) const**

Tries to parse one operand. Calls the next parser in the chain if it fails.

#### Parameters:

<i>str</i>	<b>Operand</b> which should be parsed
------------	---------------------------------------

#### Returns:

Pointer to the operand or nullptr, if the whole chain failed parsing

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the chain fails but identifies the error
---------------	---

Definition at line 5 of file OperandParser.cpp.

References next\_, and parse().

```

5                                     {
6         auto ret = parse(str);
7         if (ret != nullptr) {
8             return ret;
9         }
10
11        if (next_ == nullptr) {
12            return nullptr;
13        }
14
15        return next_>tryParse(str);
16    }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr<OperandParser> bnssassembler::OperandParser::next\_** [private]

The next parser in the chain.

Definition at line 40 of file OperandParser.h.

Referenced by next(), and tryParse().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

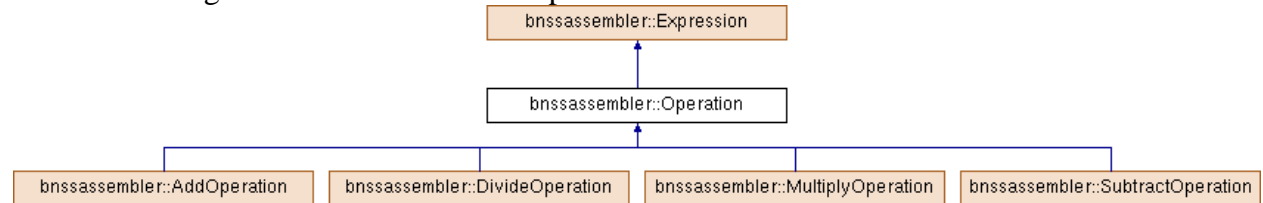
- **Code/Assembler/Include/OperandParser.h**
- **Code/Assembler/Source/OperandParser.cpp**

## bnssassembler::Operation Class Reference

Class representing the mathematical operation with two operands.

```
#include <Operation.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::Operation:



### Public Member Functions

- `int32_t value ()` const override  
*Evaluates the expression.*
- `bool setValue (std::string symbol, std::shared_ptr< Expression > value)` noexcept override  
*Traverses the subtree and sets the value for the symbol.*
- `bool containsSymbol ()` const noexcept override  
*Tests whether the expression contains a **Symbol**.*
- `int symbolCount ()` const noexcept override  
*Counts the symbols in the expression.*
- `void pushChildren (std::stack< std::reference_wrapper< std::shared_ptr< Expression >>> &stack)` const noexcept override  
*Pushes the children to the stack.*
- `void resolveSymbolTable (const SymbolTable &symbol_table)` noexcept override  
*Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and sets the relocation info.*
- `void resolveImports (std::unordered_set< std::string > imported_symbols)` noexcept override  
*Resolves the imported symbols and sets the relocation info.*
- `void resolveCurrentPcSymbol (size_t section_index, size_t offset)` noexcept override  
*Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.*
- `std::list< RelocationRecord > generateRelocations ()` const override  
*Generates the relocation records for the subtree.*
- `void left (std::shared_ptr< Expression > left)` noexcept  
*Sets the left side of the operator.*
- `void right (std::shared_ptr< Expression > right)` noexcept  
*Sets the right side of the operator.*

### Protected Member Functions

- `virtual int32_t calculate (int32_t lhs, int32_t rhs)` const =0  
*Calculates the value of the subexpression.*
- `std::shared_ptr< Expression > left ()` const noexcept  
*Gets the left side of the operator.*
- `std::shared_ptr< Expression > right ()` const noexcept  
*Gets the right side of the operator.*

### Private Attributes

- `std::shared_ptr< Expression > left_`
- `std::shared_ptr< Expression > right_`

## Detailed Description

Class representing the mathematical operation with two operands.

Definition at line 11 of file Operation.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**virtual int32\_t bnssassembler::Operation::calculate (int32\_t *lhs*, int32\_t *rhs*)**  
**const[protected], [pure virtual]**

Calculates the value of the subexpression.

### Parameters:

<i>lhs</i>	Left side of the operator
<i>rhs</i>	Right side of the operator

### Returns:

Result of the operation

### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the expression can not be evaluated (example: division by zero)
---------------	--

Implemented in **bnssassembler::SubtractOperation** (p.473), **bnssassembler::AddOperation** (p.87), **bnssassembler::DivideOperation** (p.156), and **bnssassembler::MultiplyOperation** (p.290).

Referenced by value().

**bool bnssassembler::Operation::containsSymbol () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Tests whether the expression contains a **Symbol**.

### Returns:

Boolean value indicating whether the expression contains a **Symbol**

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.165).

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::SubtractOperation** (p.474).

Definition at line 28 of file Operation.cpp.

References left\_, and right\_.

Referenced by **bnssassembler::SubtractOperation::containsSymbol()**, **bnssassembler::DivideOperation::validate()**, and **bnssassembler::MultiplyOperation::validate()**.

```
28                                     {
29         return left_>containsSymbol() || right_>containsSymbol();
30     }
```

**std::list< RelocationRecord > bnssassembler::Operation::generateRelocations ()**  
**const[override], [virtual]**

Generates the relocation records for the subtree.

### Returns:

Collection of relocation records

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.165).

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::SubtractOperation** (p.474).

Definition at line 56 of file Operation.cpp.

References left(), left\_, right(), and right\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::AddOperation::generateRelocations().

```
56                                     {
57     auto left = left ->generateRelocations();
58     auto right = right_ ->generateRelocations();
59     left.splice(left.end(), move(right));
60     return left;
61 }
```

**void bnssassembler::Operation::left (std::shared\_ptr< Expression > left) [noexcept]**

Sets the left side of the operator.

#### Parameters:

left	Pointer to the expression on the left side
------	--

Definition at line 12 of file Operation.cpp.

References left(), and left\_.

```
12                                     {
13     left_ = left;
14 }
```

**std::shared\_ptr< Expression > bnssassembler::Operation::left () const [protected], [noexcept]**

Gets the left side of the operator.

#### Returns:

Pointer to the expression on the right side

Definition at line 20 of file Operation.cpp.

References left\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::AddOperation::generateRelocations(), bnssassembler::SubtractOperation::generateRelocations(), generateRelocations(), left(), and bnssassembler::SubtractOperation::symbolCount().

```
20                                     {
21     return left_;
22 }
```

**void bnssassembler::Operation::pushChildren (std::stack< std::reference\_wrapper< std::shared\_ptr< Expression >>> & stack) const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Pushes the children to the stack.

#### Parameters:

stack	Reference to the stack
-------	------------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.165).

Definition at line 36 of file Operation.cpp.

References left\_, and right\_.



```

36
{
37     stack.push(const cast<std::shared_ptr<Expression>&>(left ));
38     stack.push(const cast<std::shared_ptr<Expression>&>(right ));
39 }

```

**void bnssassembler::Operation::resolveCurrentPcSymbol (size\_t section\_index, size\_t offset) [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.

#### Parameters:

<i>section_index</i>	Current PC section
<i>offset</i>	PC address in relation to the current section beginning

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.165).

Definition at line 51 of file Operation.cpp.

References left\_, and right\_.

```

51
{
52     left_ -> resolveCurrentPcSymbol(section_index, offset);
53     right_ -> resolveCurrentPcSymbol(section_index, offset);
54 }

```

**void bnssassembler::Operation::resolveImports (std::unordered\_set< std::string > imported\_symbols) [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the imported symbols and sets the relocation info.

#### Parameters:

<i>imported_symbols</i>	Collection of imported symbols
-------------------------	--------------------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.166).

Definition at line 46 of file Operation.cpp.

References left\_, and right\_.

```

46
{
47     left_ -> resolveImports(imported_symbols);
48     right_ -> resolveImports(imported_symbols);
49 }

```

**void bnssassembler::Operation::resolveSymbolTable (const SymbolTable & symbol\_table) [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and sets the relocation info.

#### Parameters:

<i>symbol_table</i>	<b>Symbol</b> table
---------------------	---------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.166).

Definition at line 41 of file Operation.cpp.

References left\_, and right\_.

```

41
{
42     left_ -> resolveSymbolTable(symbol_table);
43     right_ -> resolveSymbolTable(symbol_table);
44 }

```

**void bnssassembler::Operation::right (std::shared\_ptr< Expression > *right*) [noexcept]**

Sets the right side of the operator.

#### Parameters:

<i>right</i>	Pointer to the expression on the right side
--------------	---

Definition at line 16 of file Operation.cpp.

References right(), and right\_.

```

16                                     {
17         right  = right;
18     }
```

**std::shared\_ptr< Expression > bnssassembler::Operation::right () const [protected], [noexcept]**

Gets the right side of the operator.

#### Returns:

Pointer to the expression on the right side

Definition at line 24 of file Operation.cpp.

References right\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::AddOperation::generateRelocations(), bnssassembler::SubtractOperation::generateRelocations(), generateRelocations(), right(), and bnssassembler::SubtractOperation::symbolCount().

```

24                                     {
25         return right_;
26     }
```

**bool bnssassembler::Operation::setValue (std::string *symbol*, std::shared\_ptr< Expression > *value*) [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Traverses the subtree and sets the value for the symbol.

#### Parameters:

<i>symbol</i>	Name of the symbol
<i>value</i>	New value of the symbol

#### Returns:

Whether the symbol was found and the value was set

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.166).

Definition at line 8 of file Operation.cpp.

References left\_, right\_, and value().

```

8     {
9         return left_>setValue(symbol, value) || right_>setValue(symbol,
value);
10     }
```

**int bnssassembler::Operation::symbolCount () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Counts the symbols in the expression.

#### Returns:

Number of symbols in the expression

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.167).

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::SubtractOperation** (p.475).

Definition at line 32 of file Operation.cpp.

References left\_, and right\_.

```
32         {  
33     return left ->symbolCount() + right ->symbolCount();  
34     }
```

**int32\_t bnssassembler::Operation::value () const [override], [virtual]**

Evaluates the expression.

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the expression has variables or could not be evaluated (for example, division by zero)
---------------	---

Implements **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.167).

Definition at line 4 of file Operation.cpp.

References calculate(), left\_, and right\_.

Referenced by setValue().

```
4         {  
5     return calculate(left_->value(), right_->value());  
6     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr<Expression> bnssassembler::Operation::left\_ [private]**

Definition at line 58 of file Operation.h.

Referenced by containsSymbol(), generateRelocations(), left(), pushChildren(), resolveCurrentPcSymbol(), resolveImports(), resolveSymbolTable(), setValue(), symbolCount(), and value().

**std::shared\_ptr<Expression> bnssassembler::Operation::right\_ [private]**

Definition at line 59 of file Operation.h.

Referenced by containsSymbol(), generateRelocations(), pushChildren(), resolveCurrentPcSymbol(), resolveImports(), resolveSymbolTable(), right(), setValue(), symbolCount(), and value().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

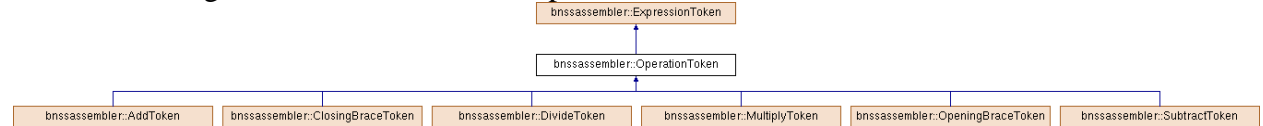
- Code/Assembler/Include/**Operation.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**Operation.cpp**

## bnssassembler::OperationToken Class Reference

**Token** class representing a math operator.

```
#include <OperationToken.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::OperationToken:



### Public Member Functions

- void **process** (std::list< std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** >> &output, std::stack< std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** >> &stack, int &expression\_rank) const override  
*Processes the current token.*
- virtual std::string **operation** () const noexcept=0

### Protected Member Functions

- virtual bool **isClosingBrace** () const noexcept  
*Checks if the operator is the closing brace (closing brace should not be on the stack)*

---

### Detailed Description

**Token** class representing a math operator.

Definition at line 10 of file OperationToken.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**bool bnssassembler::OperationToken::isClosingBrace () const** [protected],  
[virtual], [noexcept]

Checks if the operator is the closing brace (closing brace should not be on the stack)

#### Returns:

Whether the operator is the closing brace

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken** (p.118).

Definition at line 24 of file OperationToken.cpp.

Referenced by process().

```
24                                     {
25     return false;
26 }
```

**virtual std::string bnssassembler::OperationToken::operation () const** [pure  
virtual], [noexcept]

Implemented in **bnssassembler::AddToken** (p.99), **bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken** (p.118), **bnssassembler::DivideToken** (p.159), **bnssassembler::MultiplyToken** (p.293), **bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken** (p.300), and **bnssassembler::SubtractToken** (p.478).

**void bnssassembler::OperationToken::process (std::list< std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken >> & *output*, std::stack< std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken >> & *stack*, int & *expression\_rank*) const**  
[override], [virtual]

Processes the current token.

**Parameters:**

<i>output</i>	Output list of tokens
<i>stack</i>	Helper stack of tokens
<i>expression_rank</i>	Rank of the expression

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.172).

Definition at line 6 of file OperationToken.cpp.

References  
bnssassembler::ExpressionToken::inputPriority(),  
bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::popToPostfix().

bnssassembler::ExpressionToken::clone(),  
isClosingBrace(),  
and

```
6
{
7      while (!stack.empty() && stack.top()->stackPriority() >=
inputPriority()) {
8          ExpressionBuilder::popToPostfix(output, stack, expression_rank);
9      }
10
11      if (isClosingBrace()) {
12          if (!stack.empty()) {
13              stack.pop();
14          }
15          else {
16              throw MessageException("The opening brace is missing");
17          }
18      }
19      else {
20          stack.push(clone("dummy"));
21      }
22 }
```

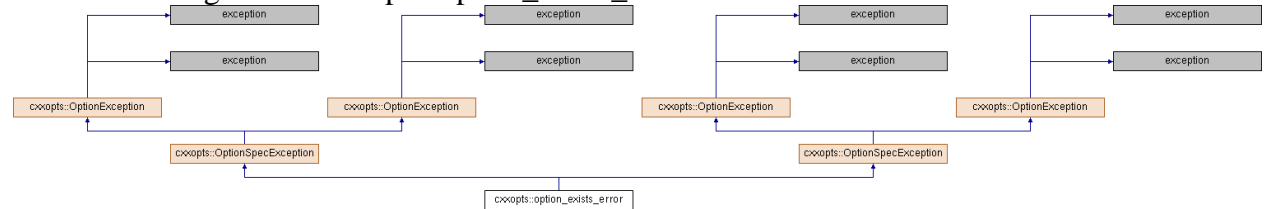
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Assembler/Include/**OperationToken.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**OperationToken.cpp**

## cxxopts::option\_exists\_error Class Reference

#include <cxxopts.h>

Inheritance diagram for cxxopts::option\_exists\_error:



### Public Member Functions

- `option_exists_error` (const std::string &option)
- `option_exists_error` (const std::string &option)

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 313 of file cxxopts.h.

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**cxxopts::option\_exists\_error::option\_exists\_error (const std::string &*option*) [inline]**

Definition at line 316 of file cxxopts.h.

```
317         : OptionSpecException("Option '" + option + "' already exists")
318     {
319     }
```

**cxxopts::option\_exists\_error::option\_exists\_error (const std::string &*option*) [inline]**

Definition at line 316 of file cxxopts.h.

```
317         : OptionSpecException("Option '" + option + "' already exists")
318     {
319     }
```

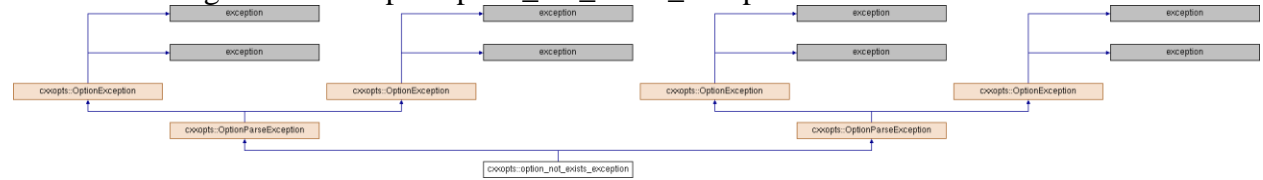
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h

## cxxopts::option\_not\_exists\_exception Class Reference

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for cxxopts::option\_not\_exists\_exception:



### Public Member Functions

- `option_not_exists_exception` (const std::string &option)
- `option_not_exists_exception` (const std::string &option)

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 331 of file `cxxopts.h`.

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**cxxopts::option\_not\_exists\_exception::option\_not\_exists\_exception** (const std::string & *option*)  
[inline]

Definition at line 334 of file `cxxopts.h`.

```
335         : OptionParseException("Option '" + option + "' does not exist")
336     {
337     }
```

**cxxopts::option\_not\_exists\_exception::option\_not\_exists\_exception** (const std::string & *option*)  
[inline]

Definition at line 334 of file `cxxopts.h`.

```
335         : OptionParseException("Option '" + option + "' does not exist")
336     {
337     }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- Code/Assembler/Include/`cxxopts.h`

## cxxopts::option\_not\_has\_argument\_exception Class Reference

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for cxxopts::option\_not\_has\_argument\_exception:



### Public Member Functions

- `option_not_has_argument_exception` (const std::string &option, const std::string &arg)
- `option_not_has_argument_exception` (const std::string &option, const std::string &arg)

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 358 of file cxxopts.h.

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**cxxopts::option\_not\_has\_argument\_exception::option\_not\_has\_argument\_exception**  
(const std::string & *option*, const std::string & *arg*)[inline]

Definition at line 362 of file cxxopts.h.

```
366         : OptionParseException(  
367             "Option '" + option + "' does not take an argument, but argument '"  
368             + arg + "' given")  
369     {  
370     }
```

**cxxopts::option\_not\_has\_argument\_exception::option\_not\_has\_argument\_exception**  
(const std::string & *option*, const std::string & *arg*)[inline]

Definition at line 362 of file cxxopts.h.

```
366         : OptionParseException(  
367             "Option '" + option + "' does not take an argument, but argument '"  
368             + arg + "' given")  
369     {  
370     }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

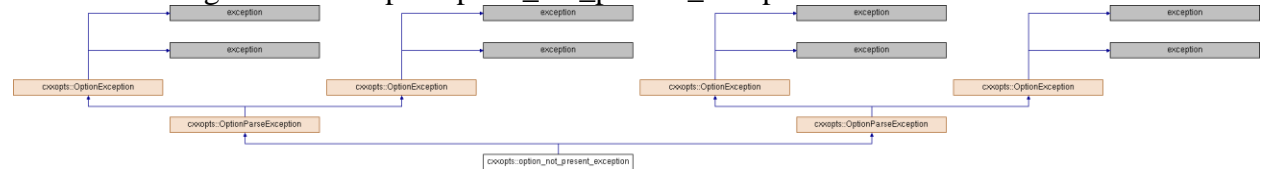
- Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h



## cxxopts::option\_not\_present\_exception Class Reference

#include <cxxopts.h>

Inheritance diagram for cxxopts::option\_not\_present\_exception:



### Public Member Functions

- **option\_not\_present\_exception** (const std::string &option)
- **option\_not\_present\_exception** (const std::string &option)

---

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 373 of file cxxopts.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**cxxopts::option\_not\_present\_exception::option\_not\_present\_exception** (const std::string & *option*)**[inline]**

Definition at line 376 of file cxxopts.h.

```
377         : OptionParseException("Option '" + option + "' not present")
378     {
379     }
```

**cxxopts::option\_not\_present\_exception::option\_not\_present\_exception** (const std::string & *option*)**[inline]**

Definition at line 376 of file cxxopts.h.

```
377         : OptionParseException("Option '" + option + "' not present")
378     {
379     }
```

---

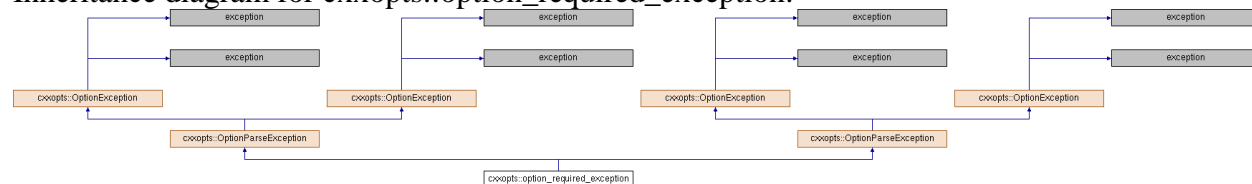
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h

## cxxopts::option\_required\_exception Class Reference

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for `cxxopts::option_required_exception`:



## Public Member Functions

- **option\_required\_exception** (const std::string &option)
- **option\_required\_exception** (const std::string &option)

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 396 of file cxxopts.h.

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

```
cxxopts::option_required_exception::option_required_exception (const std::string &  
option) [inline]
```

Definition at line 399 of file cxxopts.h.

```
400         : OptionParseException
401         (
402             "Option '" + option + "' is required but not present"
403         )
404     {
405     }
```

```
cxxopts::option_required_exception::option_required_exception (const std::string &  
option) [inline]
```

Definition at line 399 of file cxxopts.h.

References `cxxopts::values::parse_value()`, and `cxxopts::value()`.

```
400         : OptionParseException
401         (
402             "Option '" + option + "' is required but not present"
403         )
404     {
405     }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- Code/Assembler/Include/**cxxopts.h**

## cxxopts::option\_requires\_argument\_exception Class Reference

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for cxxopts::option\_requires\_argument\_exception:



### Public Member Functions

- `option_requires_argument_exception` (const std::string &option)
- `option_requires_argument_exception` (const std::string &option)

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 349 of file cxxopts.h.

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**cxxopts::option\_requires\_argument\_exception::option\_requires\_argument\_exception**  
(const std::string & *option*)[inline]

Definition at line 352 of file cxxopts.h.

```
353         : OptionParseException("Option '" + option + "' requires an  
argument")  
354     {  
355     }
```

**cxxopts::option\_requires\_argument\_exception::option\_requires\_argument\_exception**  
(const std::string & *option*)[inline]

Definition at line 352 of file cxxopts.h.

```
353         : OptionParseException("Option '" + option + "' requires an  
argument")  
354     {  
355     }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h

## cxxopts::OptionAdder Class Reference

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- **OptionAdder** (Options &options, std::string group)
- **OptionAdder & operator()** (const std::string &opts, const std::string &desc, std::shared\_ptr<const Value > value::cxxopts::value< bool >(), std::string arg\_help="")
- **OptionAdder** (Options &options, std::string group)
- **OptionAdder & operator()** (const std::string &opts, const std::string &desc, std::shared\_ptr<const Value > value::cxxopts::value< bool >(), std::string arg\_help="")

### Private Attributes

- Options & m\_options
- std::string m\_group

---

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 820 of file cxxopts.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder** (Options & options, std::string group) [inline]

Definition at line 824 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::value().

```
825         : m_options(options), m_group(std::move(group))
826     {
827     }
```

**cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder** (Options & options, std::string group) [inline]

Definition at line 824 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::Options::add\_one\_option(), cxxopts::Options::add\_option(), cxxopts::Options::add\_options(), cxxopts::Options::add\_to\_option(), cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::arg\_help, cxxopts::check\_required(), cxxopts::Options::checked\_parse\_arg(), cxxopts::Options::consume\_positional(), cxxopts::Options::count(), cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::default\_value, cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::desc, cxxopts::empty(), cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{ cxxopts.h }::format\_description(), cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{ cxxopts.h }::format\_option(), cxxopts::Options::generate\_all\_groups\_help(), cxxopts::Options::generate\_group\_help(), cxxopts::Options::group\_help(), cxxopts::Options::groups(), cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::has\_arg, cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::has\_default, cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::has\_implicit, cxxopts::Options::help(), cxxopts::Options::help\_one\_group(), cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::implicit\_value, cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::l, bnssassembler::name(), cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{ cxxopts.h }::OPTION\_DESC\_GAP, cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{ cxxopts.h }::OPTION\_LONGEST, cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{ cxxopts.h }::option\_matcher(),

```

cxxopts::anonymous_namespace{cxxopts.h}::option_specifier(),      cxxopts::Options::parse(),
cxxopts::Options::parse_option(),                                cxxopts::Options::parse_positional(),
cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::s,                                cxxopts::stringAppend(),      cxxopts::stringLength(),
cxxopts::toLocalString(), cxxopts::toUTF8String(), and cxxopts::value().

```

```

825         : m_options(options), m_group(std::move(group))
826     {
827     }

```

## Member Function Documentation

**OptionAdder & cxxopts::OptionAdder::operator() (const std::string & *opts*, const std::string & *desc*, std::shared\_ptr< const Value > *value* = ::cxxopts::value<bool>(), std::string *arg\_help* = "")[inline]**

Definition at line 988 of file cxxopts.h.

References [cxxopts::anonymous\\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::option\\_specifier\(\)](#), and [cxxopts::Options::parse\\_option\(\)](#).

```

994     {
995         std::match_results<const char*> result;
996         std::regex match(opts.c_str(), result, option_specifier);
997
998         if (result.empty())
999         {
1000             throw invalid_option_format_error(opts);
1001         }
1002
1003         const auto& short_match = result[2];
1004         const auto& long_match = result[3];
1005
1006         if (!short_match.length() && !long_match.length())
1007         {
1008             throw invalid_option_format_error(opts);
1009         }
1010         else if (long_match.length() == 1 && short_match.length())
1011         {
1012             throw invalid_option_format_error(opts);
1013         }
1014
1015         auto option_names = []
1016         (
1017             const std::sub_match<const char*>& short ,
1018             const std::sub_match<const char*>& long
1019         )
1020         {
1021             if (long_.length() == 1)
1022             {
1023                 return std::make_tuple(long_.str(), short_.str());
1024             }
1025             else
1026             {
1027                 return std::make_tuple(short_.str(), long_.str());
1028             }
1029         }(short_match, long_match);
1030
1031         m_options.add_option
1032         (
1033             m_group,
1034             std::get<0>(option_names),
1035             std::get<1>(option_names),
1036             desc,
1037             value,
1038             std::move(arg_help)
1039         );
1040
1041         return *this;
1042     }

```

```
OptionAdder& cxxopts::OptionAdder::operator() (const std::string & opts, const
std::string & desc, std::shared_ptr< const Value > value =
::cxxopts::value< bool >(), std::string arg_help = "")[inline]
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::string cxxopts::OptionAdder::m\_group** [private]

Definition at line 842 of file cxxopts.h.

**Options & cxxopts::OptionAdder::m\_options** [private]

Definition at line 841 of file cxxopts.h.

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h

## cxxopts::OptionDetails Class Reference

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- **OptionDetails** (const **String** &desc, std::shared\_ptr< const **Value** > val)
- const **String** & **description** () const
- bool **has\_arg** () const
- void **parse** (const std::string &text)
- void **parse\_default** () const
- int **count** () const
- const **Value** & **value** () const
- template<typename T > const T & **as** () const
- **OptionDetails** (const **String** &desc, std::shared\_ptr< const **Value** > val)
- const **String** & **description** () const
- bool **has\_arg** () const
- void **parse** (const std::string &text)
- void **parse\_default** () const
- int **count** () const
- const **Value** & **value** () const
- template<typename T > const T & **as** () const

### Private Attributes

- **String** **m\_desc**
- std::shared\_ptr< const **Value** > **m\_value**
- int **m\_count**

---

## Detailed Description

Definition at line 581 of file cxxopts.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**cxxopts::OptionDetails::OptionDetails** (const **String** & *desc*, std::shared\_ptr< const **Value** > *val*) [**inline**]

Definition at line 585 of file cxxopts.h.

```
589         : m_desc(desc)
590         , m_value(val)
591         , m_count(0)
592     {
593     }
```

**cxxopts::OptionDetails::OptionDetails** (const **String** & *desc*, std::shared\_ptr< const **Value** > *val*) [**inline**]

Definition at line 585 of file cxxopts.h.

```
589         : m_desc(desc)
590         , m_value(val)
591         , m_count(0)
592     {
593     }
```

---

## Member Function Documentation

**template<typename T > const T& cxxopts::OptionDetails::as () const [inline]**

Definition at line 631 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::get().

```
632     {
633     #ifdef CXXOPTS_NO_RTTI
634         return static_cast<const
values::standard_value<T>&>(*m_value).get();
635     #else
636         return dynamic_cast<const
values::standard_value<T>&>(*m_value).get();
637     #endif
638     }
```

**template<typename T > const T& cxxopts::OptionDetails::as () const [inline]**

Definition at line 631 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::get(), and bnssassembler::name().

```
632     {
633     #ifdef CXXOPTS_NO_RTTI
634         return static_cast<const
values::standard_value<T>&>(*m_value).get();
635     #else
636         return dynamic cast<const
values::standard_value<T>&>(*m_value).get();
637     #endif
638     }
```

**int cxxopts::OptionDetails::count () const [inline]**

Definition at line 620 of file cxxopts.h.

```
621     {
622         return m_count;
623     }
```

**int cxxopts::OptionDetails::count () const [inline]**

Definition at line 620 of file cxxopts.h.

```
621     {
622         return m_count;
623     }
```

**const String& cxxopts::OptionDetails::description () const [inline]**

Definition at line 596 of file cxxopts.h.

```
597     {
598         return m_desc;
599     }
```

**const String& cxxopts::OptionDetails::description () const [inline]**

Definition at line 596 of file cxxopts.h.

```
597     {
598         return m_desc;
```



```
599     }
```

**bool cxxopts::OptionDetails::has\_arg () const [inline]**

Definition at line 602 of file cxxopts.h.

```
603     {  
604         return m_value->has_arg();  
605     }
```

**bool cxxopts::OptionDetails::has\_arg () const [inline]**

Definition at line 602 of file cxxopts.h.

```
603     {  
604         return m_value->has_arg();  
605     }
```

**void cxxopts::OptionDetails::parse (const std::string & text) [inline]**

Definition at line 608 of file cxxopts.h.

```
609     {  
610         m_value->parse(text);  
611         ++m_count;  
612     }
```

**void cxxopts::OptionDetails::parse (const std::string & text) [inline]**

Definition at line 608 of file cxxopts.h.

```
609     {  
610         m_value->parse(text);  
611         ++m_count;  
612     }
```

**void cxxopts::OptionDetails::parse\_default () const [inline]**

Definition at line 615 of file cxxopts.h.

```
615     {  
616         m_value->parse();  
617     }
```

**void cxxopts::OptionDetails::parse\_default () const [inline]**

Definition at line 615 of file cxxopts.h.

```
615     {  
616         m_value->parse();  
617     }
```

**const Value& cxxopts::OptionDetails::value () const [inline]**

Definition at line 625 of file cxxopts.h.

```
625     {  
626         return *m_value;  
627     }
```

**const Value& cxxopts::OptionDetails::value () const [inline]**

Definition at line 625 of file cxxopts.h.

```
625                                     {  
626         return *m_value;  
627     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**int cxxopts::OptionDetails::m\_count** [private]

Definition at line 643 of file cxxopts.h.

**String cxxopts::OptionDetails::m\_desc** [private]

Definition at line 641 of file cxxopts.h.

**std::shared\_ptr< const Value > cxxopts::OptionDetails::m\_value** [private]

Definition at line 642 of file cxxopts.h.

---

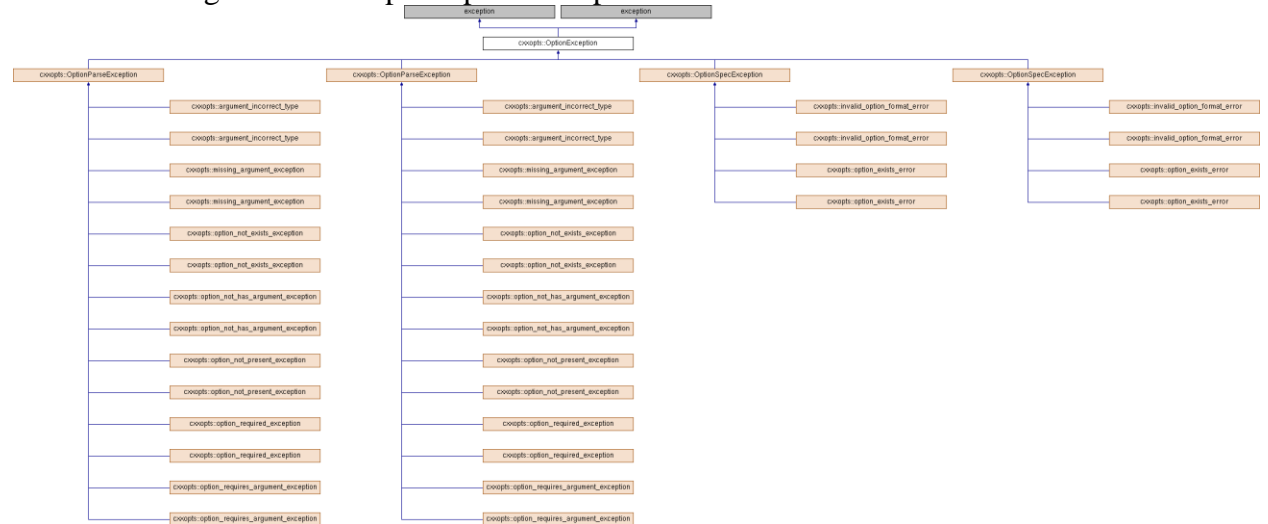
**The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h

# cxxopts::OptionException Class Reference

#include <cxxopts.h>

Inheritance diagram for cxxopts::OptionException:



## Public Member Functions

- **OptionException** (const std::string &message)
- const char \* **what** () const noexcept override
- **OptionException** (const std::string &message)
- const char \* **what** () const noexcept override

## Private Attributes

- std::string **m\_message**

## Detailed Description

Definition at line 277 of file cxxopts.h.

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**cxxopts::OptionException::OptionException** (const std::string & *message*) [inline],  
[explicit]

Definition at line 280 of file cxxopts.h.

```
281         : m_message(message)
282         {
283         }
```

**cxxopts::OptionException::OptionException** (const std::string & *message*) [inline],  
[explicit]

Definition at line 280 of file cxxopts.h.

```
281         : m_message(message)
282         {
283         }
```

---

## Member Function Documentation

**const char\* cxxopts::OptionException::what () const** [inline], [override], [noexcept]

Definition at line 286 of file cxxopts.h.

```
286                                     {  
287         return m_message.c_str();  
288     }
```

**const char\* cxxopts::OptionException::what () const** [inline], [override], [noexcept]

Definition at line 286 of file cxxopts.h.

```
286                                     {  
287         return m_message.c_str();  
288     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::string cxxopts::OptionException::m\_message** [private]

Definition at line 291 of file cxxopts.h.

---

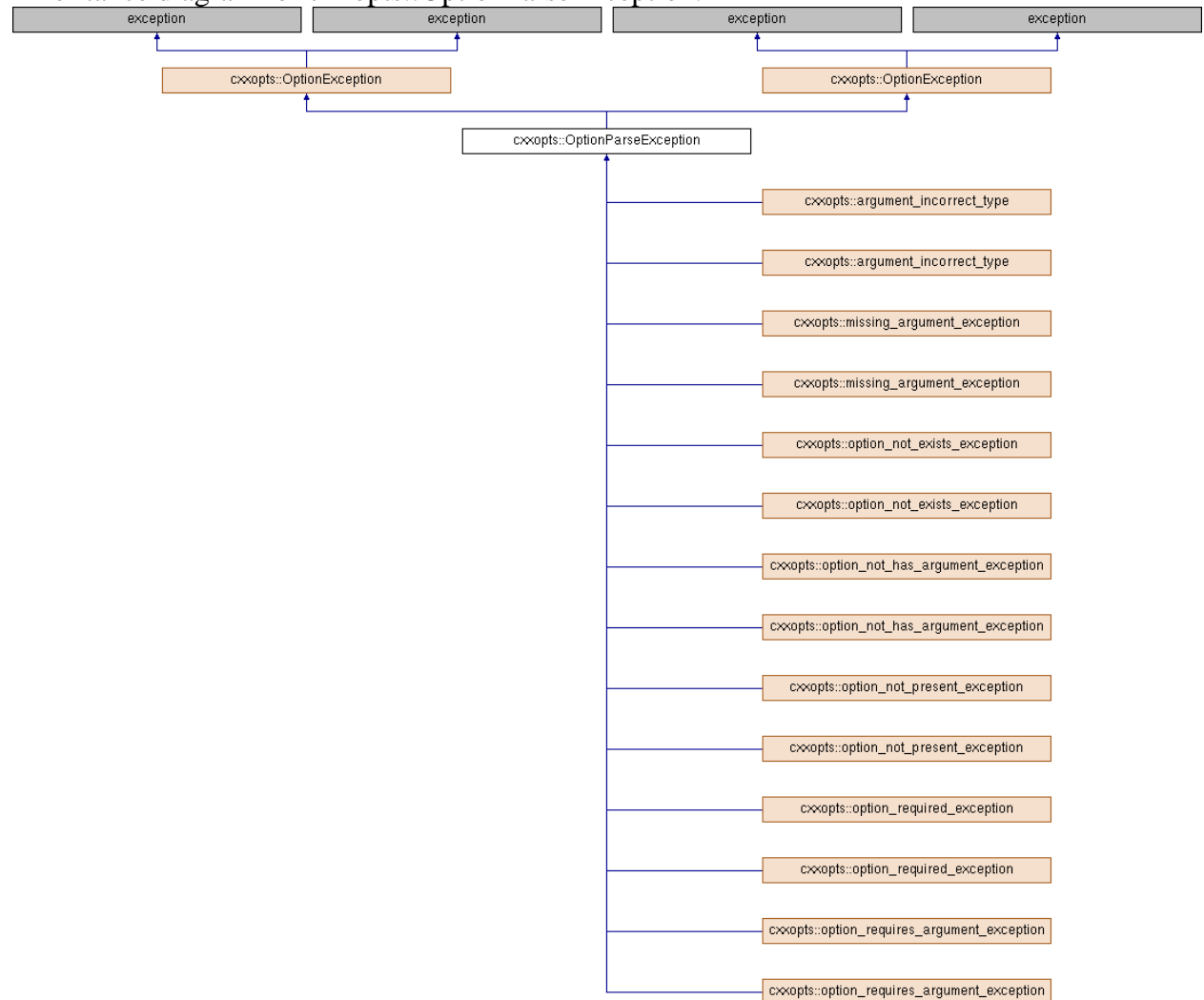
The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

- Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h

## cxxopts::OptionParseException Class Reference

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for cxxopts::OptionParseException:



### Public Member Functions

- **OptionParseException** (const std::string &message)
- **OptionParseException** (const std::string &message)

---

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 304 of file cxxopts.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**cxxopts::OptionParseException::OptionParseException** (const std::string &*message*)  
*[inline]*

Definition at line 307 of file cxxopts.h.

```
308         : OptionException(message)
309     {
310     }
```

**cxxopts::OptionParseException::OptionParseException (const std::string &  
*message*)[inline]**

Definition at line 307 of file cxxopts.h.

```
308         : OptionException(message)
309     {
310     }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**cxxopts.h**

## cxxopts::Options Class Reference

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- **Options** (std::string program, std::string help\_string="")
- **Options & positional\_help** (std::string help\_text)
- void **parse** (int &argc, char \*\*&argv)
- **OptionAdder add\_options** (std::string group="")
- void **add\_option** (const std::string &group, const std::string &s, const std::string &l, std::string desc, std::shared\_ptr< const **Value** > **value**, std::string arg\_help)
- int **count** (const std::string &o) const
- const **OptionDetails & operator[]** (const std::string &option) const
- void **parse\_positional** (std::string option)
- void **parse\_positional** (std::vector< std::string > options)
- std::string **help** (const std::vector< std::string > &**groups**={ "" }) const
- std::vector< std::string > **groups** () const
- const **HelpGroupDetails & group\_help** (const std::string &group) const
- **Options** (std::string program, std::string help\_string="")
- **Options & positional\_help** (std::string help\_text)
- void **parse** (int &argc, char \*\*&argv)
- **OptionAdder add\_options** (std::string group="")
- void **add\_option** (const std::string &group, const std::string &s, const std::string &l, std::string desc, std::shared\_ptr< const **Value** > **value**, std::string arg\_help)
- int **count** (const std::string &o) const
- const **OptionDetails & operator[]** (const std::string &option) const
- void **parse\_positional** (std::string option)
- void **parse\_positional** (std::vector< std::string > options)
- std::string **help** (const std::vector< std::string > &**groups**={ "" }) const
- std::vector< std::string > **groups** () const
- const **HelpGroupDetails & group\_help** (const std::string &group) const

### Private Member Functions

- void **add\_one\_option** (const std::string &option, std::shared\_ptr< **OptionDetails** > details)
- bool **consume\_positional** (std::string a)
- void **add\_to\_option** (const std::string &option, const std::string &arg)
- **String help\_one\_group** (const std::string &group) const
- void **generate\_group\_help** (**String** &result, const std::vector< std::string > &**groups**) const
- void **generate\_all\_groups\_help** (**String** &result) const
- void **add\_one\_option** (const std::string &option, std::shared\_ptr< **OptionDetails** > details)
- bool **consume\_positional** (std::string a)
- void **add\_to\_option** (const std::string &option, const std::string &arg)
- **String help\_one\_group** (const std::string &group) const
- void **generate\_group\_help** (**String** &result, const std::vector< std::string > &**groups**) const
- void **generate\_all\_groups\_help** (**String** &result) const

### Static Private Member Functions

- static void **parse\_option** (std::shared\_ptr< **OptionDetails** > **value**, const std::string &name, const std::string &arg="")
- static void **checked\_parse\_arg** (int argc, char \*argv[], int &current, std::shared\_ptr< **OptionDetails** > **value**, const std::string &name)
- static void **parse\_option** (std::shared\_ptr< **OptionDetails** > **value**, const std::string &name, const std::string &arg="")

- static void **checked\_parse\_arg** (int argc, char \*argv[], int &current, std::shared\_ptr< **OptionDetails** > **value**, const std::string &name)

## Private Attributes

- std::string **m\_program**
- **String** **m\_help\_string**
- std::string **m\_positional\_help**
- std::map< std::string, std::shared\_ptr< **OptionDetails** > > **m\_options**
- std::vector< std::string > **m\_positional**
- std::vector< std::string >::iterator **m\_next\_positional**
- std::unordered\_set< std::string > **m\_positional\_set**
- std::map< std::string, **HelpGroupDetails** > **m\_help**

---

## Detailed Description

Definition at line 667 of file cxxopts.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**cxxopts::Options::Options** (std::string *program*, std::string *help\_string* = "")**[inline]**

Definition at line 671 of file cxxopts.h.

```

672         : m_program(std::move(program))
673         , m_help_string(toLocalString(std::move(help_string)))
674         , m_positional_help("positional parameters")
675         , m_next_positional(m_positional.end())
676         {
677         }
```

**cxxopts::Options::Options** (std::string *program*, std::string *help\_string* = "")**[inline]**

Definition at line 671 of file cxxopts.h.

```

672         : m_program(std::move(program))
673         , m_help_string(toLocalString(std::move(help_string)))
674         , m_positional_help("positional parameters")
675         , m_next_positional(m_positional.end())
676         {
677         }
```

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void cxxopts::Options::add\_one\_option** (const std::string & *option*, std::shared\_ptr< **OptionDetails** > *details*)**[inline]**, **[private]**

Definition at line 1347 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by `add_option()`, and `cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder()`.

```

1351     {
1352         auto in = m_options.emplace(option, details);
1353
1354         if (!in.second)
1355         {
1356             throw option_exists_error(option);
1357         }
```



```
1358 }
```

```
void cxxopts::Options::add_one_option (const std::string & option, std::shared_ptr<
OptionDetails > details)[inline], [private]
```

```
void cxxopts::Options::add_option (const std::string & group, const std::string & s,
const std::string & l, std::string desc, std::shared_ptr< const Value > value,
std::string arg_help)[inline]
```

```
void cxxopts::Options::add_option (const std::string & group, const std::string & s,
const std::string & l, std::string desc, std::shared_ptr< const Value > value,
std::string arg_help)[inline]
```

Definition at line 1312 of file cxxopts.h.

References `add_one_option()`, `cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails::has_arg`, `cxxopts::toLocalString()`, and `cxxopts::value()`.

Referenced by `cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder()`, and `parse()`.

```
1320 {
1321     auto stringDesc = toLocalString(std::move(desc));
1322     auto option = std::make_shared<OptionDetails>(stringDesc, value);
1323
1324     if (s.size() > 0)
1325     {
1326         add_one_option(s, option);
1327     }
1328
1329     if (l.size() > 0)
1330     {
1331         add_one_option(l, option);
1332     }
1333
1334     //add the help details
1335     auto& options = m_help[group];
1336
1337     options.options.emplace_back(HelpOptionDetails{ s, l, stringDesc,
1338         value->has_arg(),
1339         value->has_default(), value->get_default_value(),
1340         value->has_implicit(), value->get_implicit_value(),
1341         std::move(arg_help),
1342         value->is_container() });
1343 }
```

```
OptionAdder cxxopts::Options::add_options (std::string group = "")[inline]
```

Definition at line 981 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by `cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder()`, `bnssemulator::CommandLineHelper::parse()`, and `bnsassembler::CommandLineHelper::parse()`.

```
982 {
983     return OptionAdder(*this, std::move(group));
984 }
```

```
OptionAdder cxxopts::Options::add_options (std::string group = "")[inline]
```

```
void cxxopts::Options::add_to_option (const std::string & option, const std::string &
arg)[inline], [private]
```

```
void cxxopts::Options::add_to_option (const std::string & option, const std::string &
arg)[inline], [private]
```

Definition at line 1091 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by `cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder()`.

```
1092     {
1093         auto iter = m_options.find(option);
1094
1095         if (iter == m_options.end())
1096         {
1097             throw option not exists exception(option);
1098         }
1099
1100         parse_option(iter->second, option, arg);
1101     }
```

**`void cxxopts::Options::checked_parse_arg (int argc, char * argv[], int & current, std::shared_ptr< OptionDetails > value, const std::string & name)[inline], [static], [private]`**

Definition at line 1057 of file `cxxopts.h`.

Referenced by `cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder()`, and `parse_option()`.

```
1064     {
1065         if (current + 1 >= argc)
1066         {
1067             if (value->value().has_implicit())
1068             {
1069                 parse_option(value, name,
1070 value->value().get_implicit_value());
1071             }
1072             else
1073             {
1074                 throw missing_argument_exception(name);
1075             }
1076         }
1077         else
1078         {
1079             if (argv[current + 1][0] == '-' && value->value().has_implicit())
1080             {
1081                 parse_option(value, name,
1082 value->value().get_implicit_value());
1083             }
1084             else
1085             {
1086                 parse_option(value, name, argv[current + 1]);
1087                 ++current;
1088             }
1089         }
1090     }
```

**`static void cxxopts::Options::checked_parse_arg (int argc, char * argv[], int & current, std::shared_ptr< OptionDetails > value, const std::string & name)[inline], [static], [private]`**

**`bool cxxopts::Options::consume_positional (std::string a)[inline], [private]`**

**`bool cxxopts::Options::consume_positional (std::string a)[inline], [private]`**

Definition at line 1104 of file `cxxopts.h`.

Referenced by `cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder()`.

```
1105     {
1106         while (m_next_positional != m_positional.end())
1107         {
1108             auto iter = m_options.find(*m_next_positional);
1109             if (iter != m_options.end())
1110             {
1111                 if (!iter->second->value().is_container())
1112                 {
1113                     if (iter->second->count() == 0)
1114                     {
```

```

1115         add_to_option(*m_next_positional, a);
1116         ++m_next_positional;
1117         return true;
1118     }
1119     else
1120     {
1121         ++m_next_positional;
1122         continue;
1123     }
1124 }
1125 else
1126 {
1127     add_to_option(*m_next_positional, a);
1128     return true;
1129 }
1130 }
1131 ++m_next_positional;
1132 }
1133
1134 return false;
1135 }

```

**int cxxopts::Options::count (const std::string & o) const[inline]**

Definition at line 708 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::check\_required(), cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder(), bnsassembler::CommandLineHelper::parse(), and bnssemulator::CommandLineHelper::parse().

```

709     {
710         auto iter = m_options.find(o);
711         if (iter == m_options.end())
712         {
713             return 0;
714         }
715
716         return iter->second->count();
717     }

```

**int cxxopts::Options::count (const std::string & o) const[inline]**

Definition at line 708 of file cxxopts.h.

```

709     {
710         auto iter = m_options.find(o);
711         if (iter == m_options.end())
712         {
713             return 0;
714         }
715
716         return iter->second->count();
717     }

```

**void cxxopts::Options::generate\_all\_groups\_help (String & result) const[inline], [private]**

Definition at line 1453 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

```

1454     {
1455         std::vector<std::string> all_groups;
1456         all_groups.reserve(m_help.size());
1457
1458         for (auto& group : m_help)
1459         {
1460             all_groups.push_back(group.first);
1461         }
1462
1463         generate_group_help(result, all_groups);
1464     }

```

```
void cxxopts::Options::generate_all_groups_help (String & result) const [inline],  
[private]
```

```
void cxxopts::Options::generate_group_help (String & result, const std::vector<  
std::string > & groups) const [inline], [private]
```

```
void cxxopts::Options::generate_group_help (String & result, const std::vector<  
std::string > & groups) const [inline], [private]
```

Definition at line 1432 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::empty().

Referenced by help\_one\_group(), and cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

```
1436     {  
1437         for (size_t i = 0; i != print_groups.size(); ++i)  
1438         {  
1439             const String& group_help_text = help_one_group(print_groups[i]);  
1440             if (empty(group_help_text))  
1441             {  
1442                 continue;  
1443             }  
1444             result += group_help_text;  
1445             if (i < print_groups.size() - 1)  
1446             {  
1447                 result += '\n';  
1448             }  
1449         }  
1450     }
```

```
const HelpGroupDetails & cxxopts::Options::group_help (const std::string & group)  
const [inline]
```

Definition at line 1509 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

```
1510     {  
1511         return m_help.at(group);  
1512     }
```

```
const HelpGroupDetails& cxxopts::Options::group_help (const std::string & group)  
const [inline]
```

```
std::vector< std::string > cxxopts::Options::groups () const [inline]
```

Definition at line 1491 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

```
1492     {  
1493         std::vector<std::string> g;  
1494  
1495         std::transform(  
1496             m_help.begin(),  
1497             m_help.end(),  
1498             std::back_inserter(g),  
1499             [](const std::map<std::string, HelpGroupDetails>::value_type&  
pair)  
1500             {  
1501                 return pair.first;  
1502             }  
1503         );  
1504         return g;  
1505     }
```

**std::vector<std::string> cxxopts::Options::groups () const [inline]**

**std::string cxxopts::Options::help (const std::vector< std::string > & groups = { "" }) const [inline]**

Definition at line 1467 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::toLocalString(), and cxxopts::toUTF8String().

Referenced by cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder(), bnssemulator::CommandLineHelper::parse(), and bnsassembler::CommandLineHelper::parse().

```
1468     {
1469         String result = m_help_string + "\nUsage:\n  " +
1470             toLocalString(m_program) + " [OPTION...]\n";
1471
1472         if (m_positional.size() > 0) {
1473             result += " " + toLocalString(m_positional_help);
1474         }
1475
1476         result += "\n\n";
1477
1478         if (help_groups.size() == 0)
1479         {
1480             generate_all_groups_help(result);
1481         }
1482         else
1483         {
1484             generate_group_help(result, help_groups);
1485         }
1486
1487         return toUTF8String(result);
1488     }
```

**std::string cxxopts::Options::help (const std::vector< std::string > & groups = { "" }) const [inline]**

**String cxxopts::Options::help\_one\_group (const std::string & group) const [inline], [private]**

**String cxxopts::Options::help\_one\_group (const std::string & group) const [inline], [private]**

Definition at line 1361 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format\_description(), cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::format\_option(), generate\_group\_help(), cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::OPTION\_DESC\_GAP, cxxopts::stringLength(), and cxxopts::toLocalString().

Referenced by cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

```
1362     {
1363         typedef std::vector<std::pair<String, String>> OptionHelp;
1364
1365         auto group = m_help.find(g);
1366         if (group == m_help.end())
1367         {
1368             return "";
1369         }
1370
1371         OptionHelp format;
1372
1373         size_t longest = 0;
1374
1375         String result;
1376
1377         if (!g.empty())
1378         {
1379             result += toLocalString(" " + g + " options:\n");
```

```

1380     }
1381     for (const auto& o : group->second.options)
1382     {
1383         if (o.is_container && m_positional_set.find(o.l) !=
m_positional_set.end())
1384         {
1385             continue;
1386         }
1387         auto s = format_option(o);
1388         longest = std::max(longest, stringLength(s));
1389         format.push_back(std::make_pair(s, String()));
1390     }
1391     longest = std::min(longest, static cast<size_t>(OPTION LONGEST));
1392     //widest allowed description
1393     auto allowed = size_t{ 76 } -longest - OPTION_DESC_GAP;
1394     auto fiter = format.begin();
1395     for (const auto& o : group->second.options)
1396     {
1397         if (o.is_container && m_positional_set.find(o.l) !=
m_positional_set.end())
1398         {
1399             continue;
1400         }
1401         auto d = format_description(o, longest + OPTION_DESC_GAP, allowed);
1402         result += fiter->first;
1403         if (stringLength(fiter->first) > longest)
1404         {
1405             result += '\n';
1406             result += toLocalString(std::string(longest + OPTION_DESC_GAP,
' '));
1407         }
1408         else
1409         {
1410             result += toLocalString(std::string(longest + OPTION_DESC_GAP,
-
1411             stringLength(fiter->first),
1412             ' '));
1413         }
1414         result += d;
1415         result += '\n';
1416         ++fiter;
1417     }
1418     return result;
1419 }
1420
1421
1422
1423
1424
1425
1426
1427
1428

```

**const OptionDetails& cxxopts::Options::operator[] (const std::string & option)**  
**const [inline]**

Definition at line 720 of file cxxopts.h.

References bnssassembler::name().

```

721     {
722         auto iter = m_options.find(option);
723         if (iter == m_options.end())
724         {
725             throw option_not_present_exception(option);
726         }
727         return *iter->second;
728     }
729
730

```

**const OptionDetails& cxxopts::Options::operator[] (const std::string & *option*)**  
**const [inline]**

Definition at line 720 of file cxxopts.h.

References bnssassembler::name().

```

721     {
722         auto iter = m_options.find(option);
723
724         if (iter == m_options.end())
725         {
726             throw option not present exception(option);
727         }
728
729         return *iter->second;
730     }

```

**void cxxopts::Options::parse (int & *argc*, char \*\*& *argv*) [inline]**

**void cxxopts::Options::parse (int & *argc*, char \*\*& *argv*) [inline]**

Definition at line 1153 of file cxxopts.h.

References add\_option(), bnssassembler::name(), and cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}::option\_matcher().

Referenced by cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder(), bnssimulator::CommandLineHelper::parse(), and bnssassembler::CommandLineHelper::parse().

```

1154     {
1155         int current = 1;
1156
1157         int nextKeep = 1;
1158
1159         bool consume remaining = false;
1160
1161         while (current != argc)
1162         {
1163             if (strcmp(argv[current], "--") == 0)
1164             {
1165                 consume remaining = true;
1166                 ++current;
1167                 break;
1168             }
1169
1170             std::match_results<const char*> result;
1171             std::regex_match(argv[current], result, option_matcher);
1172
1173             if (result.empty())
1174             {
1175                 //not a flag
1176
1177                 //if true is returned here then it was consumed, otherwise it
is
1178                 //ignored
1179                 if (consume positional(argv[current]))
1180                 {
1181                 }
1182                 else
1183                 {
1184                     argv[nextKeep] = argv[current];
1185                     ++nextKeep;
1186                 }
1187                 //if we return from here then it was parsed successfully, so
continue
1188             }
1189             else
1190             {
1191                 //short or long option?
1192                 if (result[4].length() != 0)
1193                 {
1194                     const std::string& s = result[4];

```

```

1195
1196         for (std::size_t i = 0; i != s.size(); ++i)
1197         {
1198             std::string name(1, s[i]);
1199             auto iter = m_options.find(name);
1200
1201             if (iter == m_options.end())
1202             {
1203                 throw option_not_exists_exception(name);
1204             }
1205
1206             auto value = iter->second;
1207
1208             //if no argument then just add it
1209             if (!value->has_arg())
1210             {
1211                 parse_option(value, name);
1212             }
1213             else
1214             {
1215                 //it must be the last argument
1216                 if (i + 1 == s.size())
1217                 {
1218                     checked_parse_arg(argc, argv, current, value,
name);
1219                 }
1220                 else if (value->value().has_implicit())
1221                 {
1222                     parse_option(value, name,
value->value().get_implicit_value());
1223                 }
1224                 else
1225                 {
1226                     //error
1227                     throw
option_requires_argument_exception(name);
1228                 }
1229             }
1230         }
1231     }
1232     else if (result[1].length() != 0)
1233     {
1234         const std::string& name = result[1];
1235
1236         auto iter = m_options.find(name);
1237
1238         if (iter == m_options.end())
1239         {
1240             throw option_not_exists_exception(name);
1241         }
1242
1243         auto opt = iter->second;
1244
1245         //equals provided for long option?
1246         if (result[3].length() != 0)
1247         {
1248             //parse the option given
1249
1250             //but if it doesn't take an argument, this is an error
1251             if (!opt->has_arg())
1252             {
1253                 throw option_not_has_argument_exception(name,
result[3]);
1254             }
1255
1256             parse_option(opt, name, result[3]);
1257         }
1258         else
1259         {
1260             if (opt->has_arg())
1261             {
1262                 //parse the next argument
1263                 checked_parse_arg(argc, argv, current, opt, name);
1264             }
1265             else
1266             {
1267                 //parse with empty argument

```



```

1268             parse_option(opt, name);
1269         }
1270     }
1271 }
1272
1273 }
1274
1275     ++current;
1276 }
1277
1278 for (auto& opt : m_options)
1279 {
1280     auto& detail = opt.second;
1281     auto& value = detail->value();
1282
1283     if (!detail->count() && value.has default()) {
1284         detail->parse_default();
1285     }
1286 }
1287
1288 if (consume remaining)
1289 {
1290     while (current < argc)
1291     {
1292         if (!consume positional(argv[current])) {
1293             break;
1294         }
1295         ++current;
1296     }
1297
1298     //adjust argv for any that couldn't be swallowed
1299     while (current != argc) {
1300         argv[nextKeep] = argv[current];
1301         ++nextKeep;
1302         ++current;
1303     }
1304 }
1305
1306 argc = nextKeep;
1307
1308 }

```

**static void cxxopts::Options::parse\_option (std::shared\_ptr< OptionDetails > *value*, const std::string & *name*, const std::string & *arg* = "")***[inline]*, *[static]*, *[private]*

**void cxxopts::Options::parse\_option (std::shared\_ptr< OptionDetails > *value*, const std::string & *name*, const std::string & *arg* = "")***[inline]*, *[static]*, *[private]*

Definition at line 1046 of file cxxopts.h.

References checked\_parse\_arg().

Referenced by cxxopts::OptionAdder::operator()(), and cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

```

1051     {
1052         value->parse(arg);
1053     }

```

**void cxxopts::Options::parse\_positional (std::string *option*)***[inline]*

Definition at line 1138 of file cxxopts.h.

Referenced by cxxopts::OptionAdder::OptionAdder().

```

1139     {
1140         parse_positional(std::vector<std::string>{option});
1141     }

```

**void cxxopts::Options::parse\_positional (std::string *option*) [inline]**

**void cxxopts::Options::parse\_positional (std::vector< std::string > *options*) [inline]**

**void cxxopts::Options::parse\_positional (std::vector< std::string > *options*) [inline]**

Definition at line 1144 of file cxxopts.h.

```
1145     {
1146         m_positional = std::move(options);
1147         m_next_positional = m_positional.begin();
1148
1149         m_positional_set.insert(m_positional.begin(), m_positional.end());
1150     }
```

**Options& cxxopts::Options::positional\_help (std::string *help\_text*) [inline]**

Definition at line 681 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::value().

```
682     {
683         m_positional_help = std::move(help_text);
684         return *this;
685     }
```

**Options& cxxopts::Options::positional\_help (std::string *help\_text*) [inline]**

Definition at line 681 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::value().

```
682     {
683         m_positional_help = std::move(help_text);
684         return *this;
685     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::map< std::string, HelpGroupDetails > cxxopts::Options::m\_help [private]**

Definition at line 817 of file cxxopts.h.

**String cxxopts::Options::m\_help\_string [private]**

Definition at line 808 of file cxxopts.h.

**std::vector< std::string >::iterator cxxopts::Options::m\_next\_positional [private]**

Definition at line 813 of file cxxopts.h.

**std::map< std::string, std::shared\_ptr< OptionDetails > >  
cxxopts::Options::m\_options [private]**

Definition at line 811 of file cxxopts.h.

**std::vector< std::string > cxxopts::Options::m\_positional [private]**

Definition at line 812 of file cxxopts.h.

**std::string cxxopts::Options::m\_positional\_help [private]**

Definition at line 809 of file cxxopts.h.

**std::unordered\_set< std::string > cxxopts::Options::m\_positional\_set [private]**

Definition at line 814 of file cxxopts.h.

**std::string cxxopts::Options::m\_program [private]**

Definition at line 807 of file cxxopts.h.

---

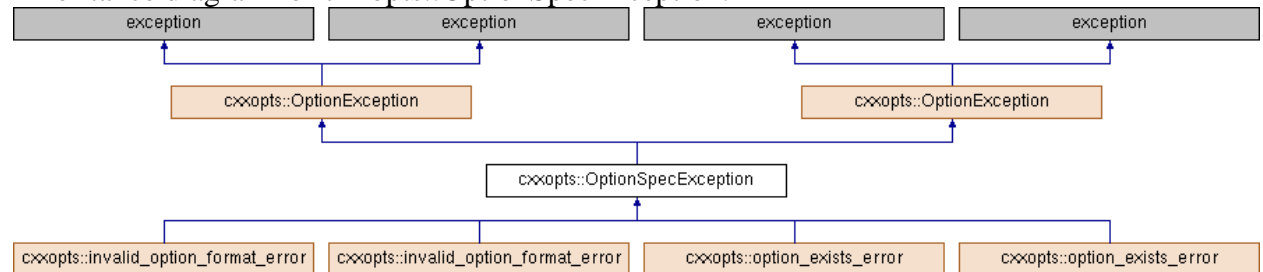
**The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h

## cxxopts::OptionSpecException Class Reference

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for cxxopts::OptionSpecException:



### Public Member Functions

- `OptionSpecException` (const std::string &message)
- `OptionSpecException` (const std::string &message)

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 294 of file `cxxopts.h`.

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**cxxopts::OptionSpecException::OptionSpecException (const std::string &message) [inline]**

Definition at line 298 of file `cxxopts.h`.

```
299         : OptionException(message)
300     {
301     }
```

**cxxopts::OptionSpecException::OptionSpecException (const std::string &message) [inline]**

Definition at line 298 of file `cxxopts.h`.

```
299         : OptionException(message)
300     {
301     }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:

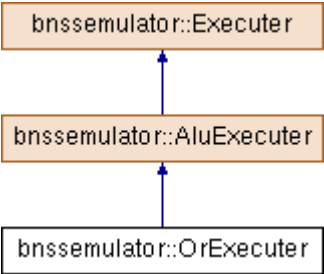
- `Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h`

# bnssimulator::OrExecutor Class Reference

Class representing the executor for the or instruction.

#include <OrExecutor.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::OrExecutor:



## Protected Member Functions

- void **execute** (**Register** &dst, const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) const override  
*Executes the ALU instruction.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executor for the or instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file OrExecutor.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::OrExecutor::execute** (**Register** & *dst*, const **Register** & *lhs*, const **Register** & *rhs*) const [override], [protected], [virtual]

Executes the ALU instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>dst</i>	Reference to the destination register
<i>lhs</i>	Left operand register
<i>rhs</i>	Right operand register

Implements **bnssimulator::AluExecutor** (p.102).

Definition at line 5 of file OrExecutor.cpp.

```
5
{
6     dst = lhs | rhs;
7 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

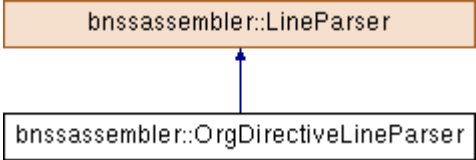
- Code/Emulator/Include/**OrExecutor.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**OrExecutor.cpp**

# bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveLineParser Class Reference

Class representing a line parser for the origin directive.

#include <OrgDirectiveLineParser.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveLineParser:



## Protected Member Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< Token > parse (const std::string &line, size_t line_number, std::string initial_line) const` override  
*Parses one line of the file. Does not call the next parser in chain.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing a line parser for the origin directive.

Definition at line 10 of file OrgDirectiveLineParser.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

`std::shared_ptr< Token > bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveLineParser::parse (const std::string & line, size_t line_number, std::string initial_line) const` [override], [protected], [virtual]

Parses one line of the file. Does not call the next parser in chain.

#### Parameters:

<i>line</i>	Line to parse
<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line that is parsed
<i>initial_line</i>	Initial line that is parsed

#### Returns:

Extracted token from line or nullptr if the parser failed parsing the line

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the parser failed and identified the error
---------------	---

Implements `bnssassembler::LineParser` (p.257).

Definition at line 9 of file OrgDirectiveLineParser.cpp.

References `bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::build()`, `bnssassembler::CONSTANT_TERM`, and `bnssassembler::ORG_DIRECTIVE`.

```
9
{
10     static std::regex regex("[[:space:]]*" + ORG_DIRECTIVE + "(" +
CONSTANT_TERM + ")");
11
12     if (!regex_match(line, regex)) {
```

```
13         return nullptr;
14     }
15
16     auto expression_string = regex replace(line, regex, "$1");
17     auto expression = ExpressionBuilder::build(expression_string);
18     return std::make_shared<OrgDirectiveToken>(expression, line_number,
initial_line);
19 }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

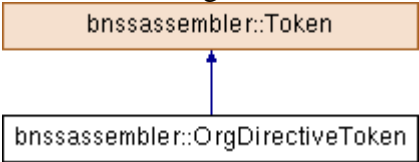
- Code/Assembler/Include/**OrgDirectiveLineParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**OrgDirectiveLineParser.cpp**

# bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken Class Reference

Class representing the origin directive token.

#include <OrgDirectiveToken.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken:



## Public Member Functions

- **OrgDirectiveToken** (**MicroRiscExpression** expression, size\_t line\_number, std::string line) noexcept  
*Constructs an **OrgDirectiveToken** object.*
- void **resolveSymbolDefinitions** (std::unordered\_set< **SymbolDefinition** > symbols) noexcept override  
*Resolves symbol definitions in a token.*
- void **firstPass** (**FirstPassData** &data) const override  
*Executes the first pass over the token.*
- void **secondPass** (**SecondPassData** &data) const override  
*Executes the second pass over the token.*
- void **resolveSymbolTable** (const **SymbolTable** &symbol\_table) noexcept override  
*Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates relocation info.*
- void **resolveImports** (std::unordered\_set< std::string > imported\_symbols) noexcept override  
*Resolves the imported symbols and updates relocation info.*

## Private Attributes

- **MicroRiscExpression** expression\_

## Detailed Description

Class representing the origin directive token.

Definition at line 11 of file OrgDirectiveToken.h.

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken::OrgDirectiveToken** (**MicroRiscExpression** expression, size\_t line\_number, std::string line) [noexcept]

Constructs an **OrgDirectiveToken** object.

### Parameters:

<i>expression</i>	<b>Expression</b> of this origin directive
<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line where this directive is located
<i>line</i>	Line where this directive is located

Definition at line 7 of file OrgDirectiveToken.cpp.

```
7 : Token(line_number, line), expression_(expression) {}
```



---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken::firstPass (FirstPassData & *data*)**  
**const[override], [virtual]**

Executes the first pass over the token.

### Parameters:

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Token** (p.510).

Definition at line 15 of file OrgDirectiveToken.cpp.

```
15                                     {  
16         // Do nothing  
17     }
```

**void bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken::resolveImports (std::unordered\_set< std::string > *imported\_symbols*)**  
**const[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the imported symbols and updates relocation info.

### Parameters:

<i>imported_symbols</i>	Collection of imported symbols
-------------------------	--------------------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Token** (p.511).

Definition at line 31 of file OrgDirectiveToken.cpp.

References expression\_, and bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::resolveImports().

```
31  
{  
32     expression_.resolveImports(imported_symbols);  
33 }
```

**void bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken::resolveSymbolDefinitions**  
**(std::unordered\_set< SymbolDefinition > *symbols*)**  
**const[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves symbol definitions in a token.

### Parameters:

<i>symbols</i>	Vector of symbol definitions that should be resolved
----------------	--

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Token** (p.511).

Definition at line 9 of file OrgDirectiveToken.cpp.

```
9  
{  
10     for (auto &symbol : symbols) {  
11         expression .setValue(symbol.name(), symbol.expression());  
12     }  
13 }
```

**void bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken::resolveSymbolTable (const SymbolTable & *symbol\_table*)**  
**const[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<i>symbol_table</i>	<b>Symbol</b> table
---------------------	---------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Token** (p.511).

Definition at line 27 of file OrgDirectiveToken.cpp.

References `expression_`, and `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::resolveSymbolTable()`.

```
27
{
28     expression_.resolveSymbolTable(symbol_table);
29 }
```

**void bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken::secondPass (SecondPassData & data)  
const[override], [virtual]**

Executes the second pass over the token.

**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Token** (p.512).

Definition at line 19 of file OrgDirectiveToken.cpp.

References `expression_`, `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::generateRelocations()`, `bnssassembler::SecondPassData::org()`, and `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::value()`.

```
19                                     {
20     if (!expression_.generateRelocations().empty()) {
21         throw MessageException("ORG directive expression can not have
labels");
22     }
23
24     data.org(static_cast<uint32_t>(expression_.value()));
25 }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**MicroRiscExpression bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken::expression\_ [private]**

Definition at line 27 of file OrgDirectiveToken.h.

Referenced by `resolveImports()`, `resolveSymbolTable()`, and `secondPass()`.

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

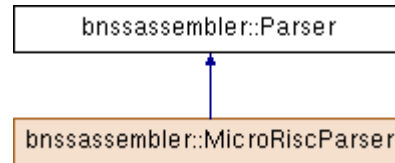
- Code/Assembler/Include/**OrgDirectiveToken.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**OrgDirectiveToken.cpp**

## bnssassembler::Parser Class Reference

Abstract class representing a text parser.

#include <Parser.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::Parser:



### Public Member Functions

- `std::vector< std::shared_ptr< Token > > parse (std::vector< std::string > body) const`  
*Parses the File into tokens.*
- `virtual ~Parser ()=default`  
*Virtual destructor needed for polymorphic class.*

### Protected Member Functions

- `virtual std::vector< std::string > oneLineCommentDelimiters () const noexcept=0`  
*Returns all strings that start the comment to the end of the line.*
- `virtual std::vector< std::string > labelDelimiters () const noexcept=0`  
*Returns all strings that end the label at the start of the line.*
- `virtual bool isEnd (std::string line) const noexcept=0`  
*Checks if the parser should stop parsing the file.*
- `virtual std::shared_ptr< LineParser > chain () const noexcept=0`  
*Returns the first **LineParser** in chain.*

---

### Detailed Description

Abstract class representing a text parser.

Definition at line 14 of file Parser.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

`virtual bnssassembler::Parser::~~Parser () [virtual], [default]`

Virtual destructor needed for polymorphic class.

---

### Member Function Documentation

`virtual std::shared_ptr<LineParser> bnssassembler::Parser::chain () const [protected], [pure virtual], [noexcept]`

Returns the first **LineParser** in chain.

**Returns:**

Pointer to the first parser  
 Implemented in **bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser** (p.283).  
 Referenced by parse().

**virtual bool bnssassembler::Parser::isEnd (std::string *line*) const** [protected],  
 [pure virtual], [noexcept]

Checks if the parser should stop parsing the file.

**Parameters:**

<i>line</i>	Line to check
-------------	---------------

Implemented in **bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser** (p.283).  
 Referenced by parse().

**virtual std::vector<std::string> bnssassembler::Parser::labelDelimiters ()**  
 const [protected], [pure virtual], [noexcept]

Returns all strings that end the label at the start of the line.

**Returns:**

Vector of such strings  
 Implemented in **bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser** (p.284).  
 Referenced by parse().

**virtual std::vector<std::string> bnssassembler::Parser::oneLineCommentDelimiters ()**  
 const [protected], [pure virtual], [noexcept]

Returns all strings that start the comment to the end of the line.

**Returns:**

Vector of such strings  
 Implemented in **bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser** (p.284).  
 Referenced by parse().

**std::vector< std::shared\_ptr< Token > > bnssassembler::Parser::parse (std::vector<**  
**std::string > *body*) const**

Parses the File into tokens.

**Parameters:**

<i>body</i>	Collection of all lines in the file
-------------	-------------------------------------

**Returns:**

Collection of tokens

**Exceptions:**

<i>Throws</i>	if the file can not be parsed
---------------	-------------------------------

Definition at line 53 of file Parser.cpp.

References chain(), bnssassembler::extractLabel(),  
 bnssassembler::StringHelper::isAllWhiteSpace(), isEnd(), labelDelimiters(),  
 bnssassembler::MessageException::message(), oneLineCommentDelimiters(), and  
 bnssassembler::stripComment().

Referenced by main().

```

53
{
54     std::vector<std::shared_ptr<Token>> ret;
55
56     for (size_t i = 0; i < body.size(); i++) {
57         auto &line = body[i];
58         auto initial line = line;
59
60         try {
61             // Strip the comments
62             stripComment(line, oneLineCommentDelimiters());
63
64             // Extract the label (if it exists) and insert it into the Token
vector
65             auto label = extractLabel(line, labelDelimiters());
66             if (label != "") {
67                 ret.push back(std::make shared<LabelToken>(label, i + 1,
initial line));
68             }
69
70             // Skip if the line contains no data
71             if (StringHelper::isAllWhiteSpace(line)) {
72                 continue;
73             }
74
75             // Check if the file should still be parsed
76             if (isEnd(line)) {
77                 break;
78             }
79
80             // Parse the line
81             auto token = chain()->tryParse(line, i + 1, initial_line);
82             if (token == nullptr) {
83                 throw MessageException("The line can not be parsed");
84             }
85
86             ret.push_back(token);
87         }
88         catch (MessageException &e) {
89             throw ParserException(i + 1, initial line, e.message());
90         }
91     }
92
93     return ret;
94 }

```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

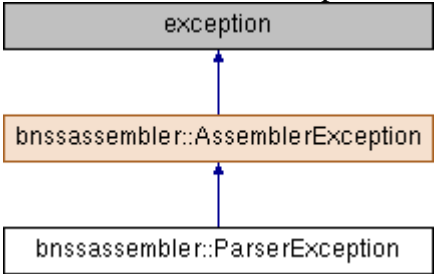
- Code/Assembler/Include/**Parser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**Parser.cpp**

# bnssassembler::ParserException Class Reference

Represents an exception that happend during the parsing of the file.

```
#include <ParserException.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::ParserException:



## Public Member Functions

- ParserException** (size\_t line\_number, std::string line, std::string specific\_message) noexcept  
*Constructs a **ParserException** object.*

## Protected Member Functions

- std::string **messageBody** () const noexcept override  
*Returns the actual message body of the exception.*

## Private Attributes

- std::string **specific\_message\_**

---

## Detailed Description

Represents an exception that happend during the parsing of the file.

Definition at line 10 of file ParserException.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::ParserException::ParserException** (size\_t *line\_number*, std::string *line*, std::string *specific\_message*)[noexcept]

Constructs a **ParserException** object.

### Parameters:

<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line where the error happened
<i>line</i>	Line where the error happened
<i>specific_message</i>	Specific message about the error that happened

Definition at line 8 of file ParserException.cpp.

```
8 : AssemblerException(line_number, line), specific_message_(specific_message) {}
```

## Member Function Documentation

**std::string bnssassembler::ParserException::messageBody () const** [override], [protected], [virtual], [noexcept]

Returns the actual message body of the exception.

Implements **bnssassembler::AssemblerException** (*p.109*).

Definition at line 4 of file ParserException.cpp.

References `specific_message_`.

```
4                                     {  
5         return "Error during the parsing phase:\n" + specific message ;  
6     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::string bnssassembler::ParserException::specific\_message\_** [private]

Definition at line 22 of file ParserException.h.

Referenced by `messageBody()`.

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

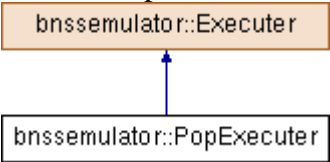
- Code/Assembler/Include/**ParserException.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**ParserException.cpp**

# bnssimulator::PopExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the pop instruction.

#include <PopExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::PopExecuter:



## Public Member Functions

- void **execute** (**InstructionBitField** instruction, **Context** &context) const override  
*Executes the instruction.*

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the pop instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file PopExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::PopExecuter::execute** (**InstructionBitField** *instruction*, **Context** &*context*) const[override], [virtual]

Executes the instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Instruction
<i>context</i>	<b>Processor</b> context

Implements **bnssimulator::Executer** (p.163).

Definition at line 5 of file PopExecuter.cpp.

References **bnssimulator::Context::getRegister()**, **bnssimulator::Context::popFromStack()**, and **bnssimulator::InstructionBitField::register0**.

```
5
{
6     auto &reg = context.getRegister(instruction.register0);
7     reg = context.popFromStack();
8 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/**PopExecuter.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**PopExecuter.cpp**



## bnssemulator::Processor Class Reference

Class representing the processor.

```
#include <Processor.h>
```

### Classes

- struct **ProcessorStaticData**

### Static Public Member Functions

- static void **executeProgram** (**Context** &context)  
*Executes the program using the given processor context.*

### Static Private Member Functions

- static void **executeInstruction** (**Context** &context)  
*Executes one instruction of the program using the given processor context.*
- static **ProcessorStaticData** & **staticData** () noexcept

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the processor.

Definition at line 13 of file Processor.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**void bnssemulator::Processor::executeInstruction** (**Context** & *context*) [**static**],  
[**private**]

Executes one instruction of the program using the given processor context.

#### Parameters:

<i>context</i>	Reference to the processor context
----------------	------------------------------------

Definition at line 76 of file Processor.cpp.

References `bnssemulator::Context::getInstruction()`, `bnssemulator::Processor::ProcessorStaticData::map`, `bnssemulator::opcode()`, `staticData()`, and `bnssemulator::StringHelper::toHexString()`.

Referenced by `executeProgram()`.

```
76                                     {
77     auto instruction = context.getInstruction();
78     if (staticData().map.count(opcode(instruction)) == 0) {
79         throw MessageException("Invalid operation code: " +
StringHelper::toHexString(instruction.operation_code));
80     }
81
82     auto &executer = staticData().map.at(opcode(instruction));
83     executer->execute(instruction, context);
84 }
```

**void bnssemulator::Processor::executeProgram** (**Context** & *context*) [**static**]

Executes the program using the given processor context.

## Parameters:

<i>context</i>	Reference to the processor context
----------------	------------------------------------

Definition at line 35 of file Processor.cpp.

References                    executeInstruction(),                    bnssemulator::Context::finishProgram(),  
bnssemulator::Context::hasCharacters(),                    bnssemulator::Context::insideInterrupt(),  
bnssemulator::Context::jumpToErrorInterrupt(),  
bnssemulator::Context::jumpToKeyboardInterrupt(),  
bnssemulator::Context::jumpToTimerInterrupt(),                    bnssemulator::TimerListener::listen(),  
bnssemulator::KeyboardListener::listen(),                    bnssemulator::Context::programFinished(),                    and  
bnssemulator::Context::timerTriggered().

Referenced by main().

```
35                                     {
36     std::thread keyboard_listener(KeyboardListener::listen, &context);
37     std::thread timer_thread(TimerListener::listen, &context);
38
39     try {
40         while (!context.programFinished()) {
41             try {
42                 executeInstruction(context);
43             }
44             catch (...) {
45                 if (context.insideInterrupt()) {
46                     throw;
47                 }
48
49                 context.jumpToErrorInterrupt();
50             }
51
52             if (context.hasCharacters() && !context.insideInterrupt()) {
53                 context.jumpToKeyboardInterrupt();
54             }
55
56             if (context.timerTriggered() && !context.insideInterrupt()) {
57                 context.jumpToTimerInterrupt();
58             }
59         }
60     }
61     catch (...) {
62         context.finishProgram();
63         keyboard_listener.join();
64         timer_thread.join();
65         throw;
66     }
67
68     keyboard_listener.join();
69     timer_thread.join();
70 }
```

**Processor::ProcessorStaticData & bnssemulator::Processor::staticData () [static], [private], [noexcept]**

Definition at line 114 of file Processor.cpp.

Referenced by executeInstruction().

```
114                                     {
115     static ProcessorStaticData static_data;
116     return static_data;
117 }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Emulator/Include/**Processor.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**Processor.cpp**



# bnssemulator::Processor::ProcessorStaticData Struct Reference

## Public Member Functions

- `ProcessorStaticData ()`

## Public Attributes

- `std::unordered_map< InstructionCode, std::shared_ptr< Executer > > map`

---

## Detailed Description

Definition at line 27 of file Processor.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### bnssemulator::Processor::ProcessorStaticData::ProcessorStaticData ()

Definition at line 86 of file Processor.cpp.

References `bnssemulator::ADD`, `bnssemulator::AND`, `bnssemulator::ASL`, `bnssemulator::ASR`, `bnssemulator::CALL`, `bnssemulator::DIV`, `bnssemulator::INT`, `bnssemulator::JGEZ`, `bnssemulator::JGZ`, `bnssemulator::JLEZ`, `bnssemulator::JLZ`, `bnssemulator::JMP`, `bnssemulator::JNZ`, `bnssemulator::JZ`, `bnssemulator::LOAD`, `bnssemulator::MOD`, `bnssemulator::MUL`, `bnssemulator::NOT`, `bnssemulator::OR`, `bnssemulator::POP`, `bnssemulator::PUSH`, `bnssemulator::RET`, `bnssemulator::STORE`, `bnssemulator::SUB`, and `bnssemulator::XOR`.

```
86                                     {
87     map[INT] = std::make_shared<IntExecuter>();
88     map[RET] = std::make_shared<RetExecuter>();
89     map[JMP] = std::make_shared<JmpExecuter>();
90     map[CALL] = std::make_shared<CallExecuter>();
91     map[JZ] = std::make_shared<JzExecuter>();
92     map[JNZ] = std::make_shared<JnzExecuter>();
93     map[JGZ] = std::make_shared<JgzExecuter>();
94     map[JGEZ] = std::make_shared<JgezExecuter>();
95     map[JLZ] = std::make_shared<JlzExecuter>();
96     map[JLEZ] = std::make_shared<JlezExecuter>();
97     map[LOAD] = std::make_shared<LoadExecuter>();
98     map[STORE] = std::make_shared<StoreExecuter>();
99     map[PUSH] = std::make_shared<PushExecuter>();
100    map[POP] = std::make_shared<PopExecuter>();
101    map[ADD] = std::make_shared<AddExecuter>();
102    map[SUB] = std::make_shared<SubtractExecuter>();
103    map[MUL] = std::make_shared<MultiplyExecuter>();
104    map[DIV] = std::make_shared<DivideExecuter>();
105    map[MOD] = std::make_shared<ModuloExecuter>();
106    map[AND] = std::make_shared<AndExecuter>();
107    map[OR] = std::make_shared<OrExecuter>();
108    map[XOR] = std::make_shared<XorExecuter>();
109    map[ASL] = std::make_shared<AslExecuter>();
110    map[ASR] = std::make_shared<AsrExecuter>();
111    map[NOT] = std::make_shared<NotExecuter>();
112 }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::unordered\_map<InstructionCode, std::shared\_ptr<Executer> >**  
**bnssemulator::Processor::ProcessorStaticData::map**

Definition at line 28 of file Processor.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::Processor::executeInstruction().

---

**The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:**

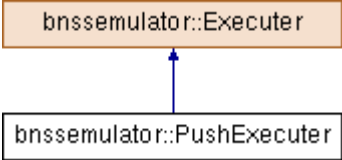
- Code/Emulator/Include/**Processor.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**Processor.cpp**

# bnsemulator::PushExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the push instruction.

#include <PushExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnsemulator::PushExecuter:



## Public Member Functions

- void **execute** (**InstructionBitField** instruction, **Context** &context) const override  
*Executes the instruction.*

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the push instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file PushExecuter.h.

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnsemulator::PushExecuter::execute** (**InstructionBitField** *instruction*, **Context** &*context*) const[override], [virtual]

Executes the instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Instruction
<i>context</i>	<b>Processor</b> context

Implements **bnsemulator::Executer** (p.163).

Definition at line 5 of file PushExecuter.cpp.

References **bnsemulator::Context::getRegister()**, **bnsemulator::Context::pushToStack()**, and **bnsemulator::InstructionBitField::register0**.

```
5
{
6     auto &reg = context.getRegister(instruction.register0);
7     context.pushToStack(reg);
8 }
```

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/**PushExecuter.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**PushExecuter.cpp**

## bnssemulator::Register Class Reference

Class representing the register.

```
#include <Register.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- **Register** ()=default  
*Constructs a **Register** object.*
- **int32\_t value** () const noexcept  
*Gets the value of the register.*
- **void value** (int32\_t value) noexcept  
*Sets the value of the register.*
- **bool negativeFlag** () const noexcept  
*Gets the negative flag of the register.*
- **bool zeroFlag** () const noexcept  
*Gets the zero flag of the register.*
- **bool carryFlag** () const noexcept  
*Gets the Carry flag of the register.*
- **bool overflowFlag** () const noexcept  
*Gets the overflow flag of the register.*
- **Register** (int32\_t value) noexcept  
*Constructs a **Register** object.*
- **Register** (int32\_t value, bool carry\_flag, bool overflow\_flag) noexcept  
*Constructs a **Register** object.*
- **operator int32\_t** () const noexcept
- **Register operator-** () const noexcept
- **Register operator~** () const noexcept
- **Register & operator+=** (const **Register** &reg) noexcept
- **Register & operator-=** (const **Register** &reg) noexcept
- **Register & operator\*=** (const **Register** &reg) noexcept
- **Register & operator/=** (const **Register** &reg) noexcept
- **Register & operator%=** (const **Register** &reg) noexcept
- **Register & operator &=** (const **Register** &reg) noexcept
- **Register & operator|=** (const **Register** &reg) noexcept
- **Register & operator^=** (const **Register** &reg) noexcept
- **Register & operator<<=** (const **Register** &reg) noexcept
- **Register & operator>>=** (const **Register** &reg) noexcept

### Private Attributes

- **int32\_t value\_** = 0
- **bool carry\_flag\_** = false
- **bool overflow\_flag\_** = false

### Friends

- **Register operator+** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- **Register operator-** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- **Register operator\*** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- **Register operator/** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- **Register operator%** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- **Register operator &** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- **Register operator|** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept

- **Register operator<sup>^</sup>** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- **Register operator<<** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept
- **Register operator>>** (const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) noexcept

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the register.

Definition at line 10 of file Register.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

### **bnssimulator::Register::Register () [default]**

Constructs a **Register** object.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::operator &()`, `bnssimulator::operator%()`, `bnssimulator::operator*()`, `bnssimulator::operator+()`, `operator-()`, `bnssimulator::operator/()`, `bnssimulator::operator<<()`, `bnssimulator::operator>>()`, `bnssimulator::operator^()`, `bnssimulator::operator|()`, and `operator~()`.

### **bnssimulator::Register::Register (int32\_t value) [noexcept]**

Constructs a **Register** object.

#### Parameters:

<i>value</i>	Starting value of the register
--------------	--------------------------------

Definition at line 31 of file Register.cpp.

```
31 : value_(value) {}
```

### **bnssimulator::Register::Register (int32\_t value, bool carry\_flag, bool overflow\_flag) [noexcept]**

Constructs a **Register** object.

#### Parameters:

<i>value</i>	Starting value of the register
<i>carry_flag</i>	Starting carry flag of the register
<i>overflow_flag</i>	Starting overflow flag of the register

Definition at line 37 of file Register.cpp.

```
37 : value_(value), carry_flag_(carry_flag), overflow_flag_(overflow_flag) {}
```

---

## Member Function Documentation

### **bool bnssimulator::Register::carryFlag () const [noexcept]**

Gets the Carry flag of the register.



**Returns:**

Carry flag

Definition at line 23 of file Register.cpp.

References `carry_flag_`.

```

23                                     {
24         return carry_flag_;
25     }
```

**bool bnssemulator::Register::negativeFlag () const [noexcept]**

Gets the negative flag of the register.

**Returns:**

Negative flag

Definition at line 15 of file Register.cpp.

References `value_`.

```

15                                     {
16         return value_ < 0;
17     }
```

**Register& bnssemulator::Register::operator&= (const Register & reg) [noexcept]**

Referenced by `operator%=( )`.

**bnssemulator::Register::operator int32\_t () const [noexcept]**

Definition at line 33 of file Register.cpp.

References `value_`.

```

33                                     {
34         return value_ ;
35     }
```

**Register & bnssemulator::Register::operator%= (const Register & reg) [noexcept]**

Definition at line 67 of file Register.cpp.

References `operator &=( )`.

```

67                                     {
68         *this = *this % reg;
69         return *this;
70     }
```

**Register & bnssemulator::Register::operator\*= (const Register & reg) [noexcept]**

Definition at line 57 of file Register.cpp.

```

57                                     {
58         *this = *this * reg;
59         return *this;
60     }
```

**Register & bnssemulator::Register::operator+= (const Register & reg) [noexcept]**

Definition at line 47 of file Register.cpp.

```

47                                     {
48         *this = *this + reg;
```

```

49     return *this;
50 }

```

### Register bnssemulator::Register::operator- () const [noexcept]

Definition at line 39 of file Register.cpp.

References Register(), and value\_.

```

39                                     {
40     return Register(-value );
41 }

```

### Register & bnssemulator::Register::operator-= (const Register & reg) [noexcept]

Definition at line 52 of file Register.cpp.

```

52                                     {
53     *this = *this - reg;
54     return *this;
55 }

```

### Register & bnssemulator::Register::operator/= (const Register & reg) [noexcept]

Definition at line 62 of file Register.cpp.

```

62                                     {
63     *this = *this / reg;
64     return *this;
65 }

```

### Register & bnssemulator::Register::operator<<= (const Register & reg) [noexcept]

Definition at line 87 of file Register.cpp.

```

87                                     {
88     *this = *this << reg;
89     return *this;
90 }

```

### Register & bnssemulator::Register::operator>>= (const Register & reg) [noexcept]

Definition at line 92 of file Register.cpp.

```

92                                     {
93     *this = *this >> reg;
94     return *this;
95 }

```

### Register & bnssemulator::Register::operator^= (const Register & reg) [noexcept]

Definition at line 82 of file Register.cpp.

```

82                                     {
83     *this = *this ^ reg;
84     return *this;
85 }

```

### Register & bnssemulator::Register::operator|= (const Register & reg) [noexcept]

Definition at line 77 of file Register.cpp.

```

77                                     {
78     *this = *this | reg;
79     return *this;
80 }

```

## Register bnsimulator::Register::operator~ () const [noexcept]

Definition at line 43 of file Register.cpp.

References Register(), and value\_.

```
43                                     {
44         return Register(~value );
45     }
```

## bool bnsimulator::Register::overflowFlag () const [noexcept]

Gets the overflow flag of the register.

### Returns:

Overflow flag

Definition at line 27 of file Register.cpp.

References overflow\_flag\_.

```
27                                     {
28         return overflow flag ;
29     }
```

## int32\_t bnsimulator::Register::value () const [noexcept]

Gets the value of the register.

### Returns:

Value of the register

Definition at line 7 of file Register.cpp.

References value\_.

Referenced by bnsimulator::Context::Context(), bnsimulator::LoadExecuter::execute(), and value().

```
7                                     {
8         return value ;
9     }
```

## void bnsimulator::Register::value (int32\_t value) [noexcept]

Sets the value of the register.

### Parameters:

value	Value of the register
-------	-----------------------

Definition at line 11 of file Register.cpp.

References value(), and value\_.

```
11                                     {
12         value = value;
13     }
```

## bool bnsimulator::Register::zeroFlag () const [noexcept]

Gets the zero flag of the register.

**Returns:**

Zero flag

Definition at line 19 of file Register.cpp.

References value\_.

```

19                                     {
20         return value_ == 0;
21     }

```

## Friends And Related Function Documentation

**Register operator& (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 131 of file Register.cpp.

```

131                                     {
132         return Register(lhs.value_ & rhs.value_);
133     }

```

**Register operator% (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 127 of file Register.cpp.

```

127                                     {
128         return Register(lhs.value_ % rhs.value_);
129     }

```

**Register operator\* (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 112 of file Register.cpp.

```

112                                     {
113         auto result_value = static_cast<int64_t>(lhs.value_) +
static_cast<int64_t>(rhs.value_);
114         auto left = static_cast<bool>(lhs.value_ & INT32_MIN);
115         auto right = static_cast<bool>(rhs.value_ & INT32_MIN);
116         auto result = static_cast<bool>(result_value & INT32_MIN);
117
118         auto flags = ((result_value & TOP_32_BITS) != 0) || (!left && !right &&
result);
119
120         return Register(static_cast<int32_t>(result_value), flags, flags);
121     }

```

**Register operator+ (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 97 of file Register.cpp.

```

97                                     {
98         auto result_value = static_cast<int64_t>(lhs.value_) +
static_cast<int64_t>(rhs.value_);
99         auto left = static_cast<bool>(lhs.value_ & INT32_MIN);
100         auto right = static_cast<bool>(rhs.value_ & INT32_MIN);
101         auto result = static_cast<bool>(result_value & INT32_MIN);
102
103         auto flags = (left && right && !result) || (!left && !right && result);
104
105         return Register(static_cast<int32_t>(result_value), flags, flags);
106     }

```

**Register operator- (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 108 of file Register.cpp.

```

108                                     {

```

```

109     return lhs + -rhs;
110 }

```

### Register operator/ (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs)[friend]

Definition at line 123 of file Register.cpp.

```

123 {
124     return Register(lhs.value_ / rhs.value_);
125 }

```

### Register operator<< (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs)[friend]

Definition at line 143 of file Register.cpp.

```

143 {
144     auto shift = rhs.value_ % 32;
145     auto result = lhs.value_ << shift;
146
147     auto carry = (result & TOP_32_BITS) != 0;
148
149     return Register(result, carry, false);
150 }

```

### Register operator>> (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs)[friend]

Definition at line 152 of file Register.cpp.

```

152 {
153     auto shift = rhs.value_ % 32;
154     auto result = lhs.value_ >> shift;
155
156     auto back = result << shift;
157     auto carry = lhs.value_ != back;
158
159     return Register(result, carry, false);
160 }

```

### Register operator^ (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs)[friend]

Definition at line 139 of file Register.cpp.

```

139 {
140     return Register(lhs.value ^ rhs.value );
141 }

```

### Register operator| (const Register & lhs, const Register & rhs)[friend]

Definition at line 135 of file Register.cpp.

```

135 {
136     return Register(lhs.value | rhs.value );
137 }

```

---

## Member Data Documentation

### bool bnssemulator::Register::carry\_flag\_ = false [private]

Definition at line 104 of file Register.h.

Referenced by carryFlag().

**bool bnssemulator::Register::overflow\_flag\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 105 of file Register.h.

Referenced by overflowFlag().

**int32\_t bnssemulator::Register::value\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 102 of file Register.h.

Referenced by negativeFlag(), operator int32\_t(), operator-(), bnssemulator::operator<<(), bnssemulator::operator>>(), operator~(), value(), and zeroFlag().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

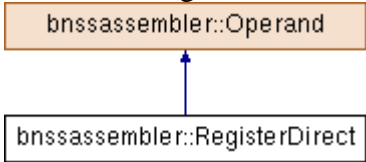
- Code/Emulator/Include/**Register.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**Register.cpp**

# bnssassembler::RegisterDirect Class Reference

Class representing the register direct operand.

#include <RegisterDirect.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::RegisterDirect:



## Public Member Functions

- **RegisterDirect** (**Register** reg) noexcept  
*Constructs a register direct object.*
- void **packToInstruction** (**InstructionBitFieldUnion** &instruction, **uint32\_t** &second\_word, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > &relocations) const override  
*Packs the operand into the instruction.*
- **AddressMode** **addressMode** () const noexcept override  
*Gets the address mode of the operand.*

## Private Attributes

- **Register** reg\_

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the register direct operand.

Definition at line 11 of file RegisterDirect.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::RegisterDirect::RegisterDirect** (**Register** reg)[explicit],  
[noexcept]

Constructs a register direct object.

### Parameters:

reg	Register
-----	----------

Definition at line 5 of file RegisterDirect.cpp.

```
5 : reg_(reg) {}
```

---

## Member Function Documentation

**AddressMode** bnssassembler::RegisterDirect::addressMode () const [override],  
[virtual], [noexcept]

Gets the address mode of the operand.

**Returns:**

Address mode of the operand

Implements **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.302).

Definition at line 23 of file RegisterDirect.cpp.

References bnssassembler::REGISTER\_DIRECT.

```
23                                     {
24         return REGISTER_DIRECT;
25     }
```

**void bnssassembler::RegisterDirect::packToInstruction (InstructionBitFieldUnion & instruction, uint32\_t & second\_word, std::list< RelocationRecord > & relocations) const[override], [virtual]**

Packs the operand into the instruction.

**Parameters:**

<i>instruction</i>	Reference to the first word of the instruction containing the instruction info
<i>second_word</i>	Reference to the second word of the instruction containing the address/value/displacement
<i>relocations</i>	Reference to the list of relocation records

Implements **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.303).

Definition at line 7 of file RegisterDirect.cpp.

References bnssassembler::InstructionBitFieldUnion::bit\_field, bnssassembler::NONE, reg\_, bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::register0, bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::register1, and bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::register2.

```
7
{
8     if (instruction.bit_field.register0 == NONE) {
9         instruction.bit_field.register0 = reg_;
10        return;
11    }
12
13    if (instruction.bit_field.register1 == NONE) {
14        instruction.bit_field.register1 = reg_;
15        return;
16    }
17
18    if (instruction.bit_field.register2 == NONE) {
19        instruction.bit_field.register2 = reg_;
20    }
21 }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

### Register bnssassembler::RegisterDirect::reg\_[private]

Definition at line 22 of file RegisterDirect.h.

Referenced by packToInstruction().

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Assembler/Include/**RegisterDirect.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**RegisterDirect.cpp**



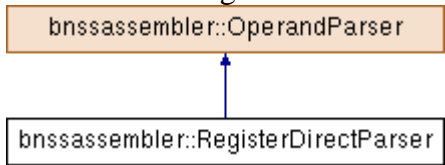


# bnssassembler::RegisterDirectParser Class Reference

Class representing the parser for the register direct operand.

#include <RegisterDirectParser.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::RegisterDirectParser:



## Protected Member Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< Operand > parse (std::string str) const` override  
*Parses one operand. Does not call the next parser if it fails.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the parser for the register direct operand.

Definition at line 10 of file RegisterDirectParser.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr< Operand > bnssassembler::RegisterDirectParser::parse (std::string str) const**  
[override], [protected], [virtual]

Parses one operand. Does not call the next parser if it fails.

### Parameters:

<i>str</i>	<b>Operand</b> which should be parsed
------------	---------------------------------------

### Returns:

Pointer to the operand or nullptr, if the parser failed parsing

### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the parser fails but identifies the error
---------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::OperandParser** (p.306).

Definition at line 7 of file RegisterDirectParser.cpp.

References **bnssassembler::RegisterParser::parse()**.

```
7                                     {
8         try {
9             return
std::make_shared<RegisterDirect>(RegisterParser::parse(str));
10        }
11        catch (...) {
12            return nullptr;
13        }
14    }
```

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

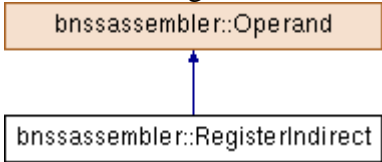
- `Code/Assembler/Include/RegisterDirectParser.h`
- `Code/Assembler/Source/RegisterDirectParser.cpp`

# bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect Class Reference

Class representing the register indirect operand.

#include <RegisterIndirect.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect:



## Public Member Functions

- **RegisterIndirect** (**Register** reg) noexcept  
*Constructs a **RegisterIndirect** object.*
- void **packToInstruction** (**InstructionBitFieldUnion** &instruction, **uint32\_t** &second\_word, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > &relocations) const override  
*Packs the operand into the instruction.*
- **AddressMode** **addressMode** () const noexcept override  
*Gets the address mode of the operand.*

## Private Attributes

- **Register** reg\_

## Detailed Description

Class representing the register indirect operand.

Definition at line 11 of file RegisterIndirect.h.

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect::RegisterIndirect** (**Register** reg)[explicit],  
[noexcept]

Constructs a **RegisterIndirect** object.

### Parameters:

reg	Register
-----	----------

Definition at line 5 of file RegisterIndirect.cpp.

```
5 : reg_(reg) {}
```

## Member Function Documentation

**AddressMode** bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect::addressMode () const[override],  
[virtual], [noexcept]

Gets the address mode of the operand.

**Returns:**

Address mode of the operand

Implements **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.302).

Definition at line 25 of file RegisterIndirect.cpp.

References bnssassembler::REGISTER\_INDIRECT.

```
25                                     {
26         return REGISTER_INDIRECT;
27     }
```

**void bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect::packToInstruction (InstructionBitFieldUnion & *instruction*, uint32\_t & *second\_word*, std::list< RelocationRecord > & *relocations*) const[override], [virtual]**

Packs the operand into the instruction.

**Parameters:**

<i>instruction</i>	Reference to the first word of the instruction containing the instruction info
<i>second_word</i>	Reference to the second word of the instruction containing the address/value/displacement
<i>relocations</i>	Reference to the list of relocation records

Implements **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.303).

Definition at line 7 of file RegisterIndirect.cpp.

References bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::address\_mode, bnssassembler::InstructionBitFieldUnion::bit\_field, bnssassembler::NONE, reg\_, bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::register0, bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::register1, bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::register2, and bnssassembler::REGISTER\_INDIRECT.

```
7
{
8     instruction.bit_field.address_mode = REGISTER_INDIRECT;
9
10    if (instruction.bit_field.register0 == NONE) {
11        instruction.bit_field.register0 = reg_;
12        return;
13    }
14
15    if (instruction.bit_field.register1 == NONE) {
16        instruction.bit_field.register1 = reg_;
17        return;
18    }
19
20    if (instruction.bit_field.register2 == NONE) {
21        instruction.bit_field.register2 = reg_;
22    }
23 }
```

---

**Member Data Documentation****Register bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect::reg\_[private]**

Definition at line 22 of file RegisterIndirect.h.

Referenced by packToInstruction().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

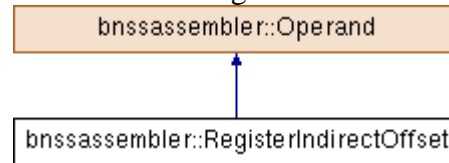
- Code/Assembler/Include/**RegisterIndirect.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**RegisterIndirect.cpp**

## bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset Class Reference

Class representing the register indirect operand with offset.

```
#include <RegisterIndirectOffset.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset:



### Public Member Functions

- **RegisterIndirectOffset** (**Register** reg, **MicroRiscExpression** offset\_or\_address, bool absolute)  
*Constructs a **RegisterIndirectOffset** object.*
- void **packToInstruction** (**InstructionBitFieldUnion** &instruction, **uint32\_t** &second\_word, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > &relocations) const override  
*Packs the operand into the instruction.*
- void **resolveSymbols** (std::unordered\_set< **SymbolDefinition** > symbols) noexcept override  
*Resolves the defined symbols in the expressions.*
- void **resolveSymbolTable** (const **SymbolTable** &symbol\_table) noexcept override  
*Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates the relocation info.*
- void **resolveImports** (std::unordered\_set< std::string > imported\_symbols) noexcept override  
*Resolves the imported symbols and updates the relocation info.*
- void **resolveCurrentPcSymbol** (size\_t section\_index, size\_t offset) noexcept override  
*Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.*
- **AddressMode** **addressMode** () const noexcept override  
*Gets the address mode of the operand.*

### Private Attributes

- **Register** reg\_
- **MicroRiscExpression** offset\_or\_address\_
- bool **absolute\_** = false
- size\_t **pc\_section\_index\_** = 0
- size\_t **pc\_offset\_** = 0

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the register indirect operand with offset.

Definition at line 12 of file RegisterIndirectOffset.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::RegisterIndirectOffset** (**Register** reg, **MicroRiscExpression** offset\_or\_address, bool absolute)

Constructs a **RegisterIndirectOffset** object.

### Parameters:

<i>reg</i>	Register
<i>offset_or_address</i>	Offset or absolute address of the operand
<i>absolute</i>	Whether the address is absolute

Definition at line 6 of file RegisterIndirectOffset.cpp.

References bnssassembler::PC.

```
6
: reg (reg), offset or address (offset or address), absolute (absolute) {
7     if (absolute && reg != PC) {
8         throw MessageException("Only PC relative address can be absolute");
9     }
10 }
```

## Member Function Documentation

**AddressMode bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::addressMode ()**  
**const[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the address mode of the operand.

### Returns:

Address mode of the operand

Implements **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.302).

Definition at line 78 of file RegisterIndirectOffset.cpp.

References bnssassembler::REGISTER\_INDIRECT\_OFFSET.

```
78                                     {
79     return REGISTER_INDIRECT_OFFSET;
80 }
```

**void bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::packToInstruction**  
**(InstructionBitFieldUnion & *instruction*, uint32\_t & *second\_word*, std::list<**  
**RelocationRecord > & *relocations*) const[override], [virtual]**

Packs the operand into the instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Reference to the first word of the instruction containing the instruction info
<i>second_word</i>	Reference to the second word of the instruction containing the address/value/displacement
<i>relocations</i>	Reference to the list of relocation records

Implements **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.303).

Definition at line 12 of file RegisterIndirectOffset.cpp.

References absolute\_, bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::address\_mode, bnssassembler::InstructionBitFieldUnion::bit\_field, bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::generateRelocations(), bnssassembler::NONE, offset\_or\_address\_, pc\_offset\_, pc\_section\_index\_, reg\_, bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::register0, bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::register1, bnssassembler::InstructionBitField::register2, bnssassembler::REGISTER\_INDIRECT\_OFFSET, and bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::value().

```
12
{
13     instruction.bit_field.address_mode = REGISTER_INDIRECT_OFFSET;
14     second_word = offset_or_address_.value();
15     if (absolute_) {
```



```

16         second_word -= 4;
17         auto rels = offset or address .generateRelocations();
18         if (rels.empty()) {
19             throw MessageException("PC Relative address must contain at
least one label");
20         }
21
22         auto found_same_section = false;
23
24         for (auto &rel : rels) {
25             if (rel.sectionIndex() == pc_section_index_) {
26                 found_same_section = true;
27                 second_word -= pc_offset_ + 4;
28                 rels.remove(rel);
29                 break;
30             }
31         }
32
33         if (!found_same_section) {
34             rels.front().absolute(false);
35         }
36
37         relocations.splice(relocations.end(), rels);
38     }
39     else {
40         relocations.splice(relocations.end(),
offset or address .generateRelocations());
41     }
42
43     if (instruction.bit_field.register0 == NONE) {
44         instruction.bit_field.register0 = reg ;
45         return;
46     }
47
48     if (instruction.bit_field.register1 == NONE) {
49         instruction.bit_field.register1 = reg_;
50         return;
51     }
52
53     if (instruction.bit_field.register2 == NONE) {
54         instruction.bit_field.register2 = reg_;
55     }
56 }

```

**void bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::resolveCurrentPcSymbol (size\_t section\_index, size\_t offset)[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.

#### Parameters:

<i>section_index</i>	Current PC section
<i>offset</i>	PC address in relation to the current section beginning

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.303).

Definition at line 72 of file RegisterIndirectOffset.cpp.

References `offset_or_address_`, `pc_offset_`, `pc_section_index_`, and `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::resolveCurrentPcSymbol()`.

```

72
{
73     offset or address .resolveCurrentPcSymbol(section_index, offset);
74     pc_section_index_ = section_index;
75     pc_offset_ = offset;
76 }

```

**void bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::resolveImports (std::unordered\_set<std::string> imported\_symbols)[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the imported symbols and updates the relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<i>imported_symbols</i>	Collection of imported symbols
-------------------------	--------------------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.303).

Definition at line 68 of file RegisterIndirectOffset.cpp.

References `offset_or_address_`, and `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::resolveImports()`.

```
68
{
69     offset_or_address_.resolveImports(imported_symbols);
70 }
```

**void bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::resolveSymbols (std::unordered\_set<SymbolDefinition > symbols)[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the defined symbols in the expressions.

**Parameters:**

<i>symbols</i>	Collection of symbol definitions
----------------	----------------------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.303).

Definition at line 58 of file RegisterIndirectOffset.cpp.

References `offset_or_address_`, and `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::setValue()`.

```
58
{
59     for (auto &symbol : symbols) {
60         offset or address .setValue(symbol.name(), symbol.expression());
61     }
62 }
```

**void bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::resolveSymbolTable (const SymbolTable & symbol\_table)[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates the relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<i>symbol_table</i>	Symbol table
---------------------	--------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Operand** (p.304).

Definition at line 64 of file RegisterIndirectOffset.cpp.

References `offset_or_address_`, and `bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression::resolveSymbolTable()`.

```
64
{
65     offset or address .resolveSymbolTable(symbol table);
66 }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**bool bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::absolute\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 31 of file RegisterIndirectOffset.h.

Referenced by `packToInstruction()`.

## MicroRiscExpression

**bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::offset\_or\_address\_ [private]**

Definition at line 30 of file RegisterIndirectOffset.h.

Referenced by packToInstruction(), resolveCurrentPcSymbol(), resolveImports(), resolveSymbols(), and resolveSymbolTable().

**size\_t bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::pc\_offset\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 33 of file RegisterIndirectOffset.h.

Referenced by packToInstruction(), and resolveCurrentPcSymbol().

**size\_t bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::pc\_section\_index\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 32 of file RegisterIndirectOffset.h.

Referenced by packToInstruction(), and resolveCurrentPcSymbol().

**Register bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset::reg\_ [private]**

Definition at line 29 of file RegisterIndirectOffset.h.

Referenced by packToInstruction().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

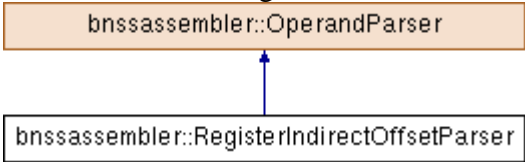
- Code/Assembler/Include/**RegisterIndirectOffset.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**RegisterIndirectOffset.cpp**

# bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffsetParser Class Reference

Class representing the parser for the register indirect operand with offset.

#include <RegisterIndirectOffsetParser.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffsetParser:



## Protected Member Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< Operand > parse (std::string str) const` override  
*Parses one operand. Does not call the next parser if it fails.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the parser for the register indirect operand with offset.

Definition at line 10 of file RegisterIndirectOffsetParser.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

`std::shared_ptr< Operand > bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffsetParser::parse (std::string str) const`  
[override], [protected], [virtual]

Parses one operand. Does not call the next parser if it fails.

### Parameters:

<i>str</i>	<b>Operand</b> which should be parsed
------------	---------------------------------------

### Returns:

Pointer to the operand or nullptr, if the parser failed parsing

### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the parser fails but identifies the error
---------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::OperandParser** (p.306).

Definition at line 29 of file RegisterIndirectOffsetParser.cpp.

References **bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::build()**, **bnssassembler::RegisterParser::parse()**, and **bnssassembler::parsePcrel()**.

```
29
{
30     static std::regex
regex("[[:space:]]*\\[[[:space:]]*([A-Za-z0-9]*)[[:space:]]*(.*)\\[[:space:]]*");
31     if (!regex_match(str, regex)) {
32         return parsePcrel(str);
33     }
34
35     auto reg str = regex replace(str, regex, "$1");
36     auto off str = "0" + regex replace(str, regex, "$2");
37
38     // This would be register indirect without offset
```

```
39         if (off_str == "0") {
40             return nullptr;
41         }
42
43         auto reg = RegisterParser::parse(reg_str);
44         auto off = ExpressionBuilder::build(off_str);
45         return std::make_shared<RegisterIndirectOffset>(reg, off, false);
46     }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

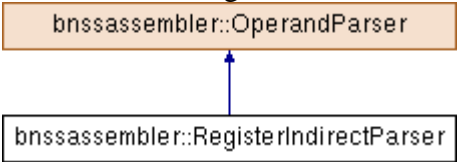
- Code/Assembler/Include/**RegisterIndirectOffsetParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**RegisterIndirectOffsetParser.cpp**

# bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectParser Class Reference

Class representing the parser for the register indirect operand.

#include <RegisterIndirectParser.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectParser:



## Protected Member Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< Operand > parse (std::string str) const` override  
*Parses one operand. Does not call the next parser if it fails.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the parser for the register indirect operand.

Definition at line 10 of file RegisterIndirectParser.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr< Operand > bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectParser::parse (std::string str) const**  
[override], [protected], [virtual]

Parses one operand. Does not call the next parser if it fails.

### Parameters:

<i>str</i>	<b>Operand</b> which should be parsed
------------	---------------------------------------

### Returns:

Pointer to the operand or nullptr, if the parser failed parsing

### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the parser fails but identifies the error
---------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::OperandParser** (p.306).

Definition at line 8 of file RegisterIndirectParser.cpp.

References **bnssassembler::RegisterParser::parse()**.

```
8
{
9     static std::regex
regex("[[:space:]]*\\[[[:space:]]*(.*)[[:space:]]*\\[[[:space:]]*");
10     if (!regex_match(str, regex)) {
11         return nullptr;
12     }
13
14     auto reg_str = regex_replace(str, regex, "$1");
15
16     auto reg = RegisterParser::parse(reg_str);
17     return std::make_shared<RegisterIndirect>(reg);
18 }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**RegisterIndirectParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**RegisterIndirectParser.cpp**

## bnssassembler::RegisterParser Class Reference

Utility class used for parsing registers.

```
#include <RegisterParser.h>
```

### Classes

- struct **RegisterParserStaticData**

### Static Public Member Functions

- static **Register** **parse** (std::string str)  
*Parses the register.*

### Private Member Functions

- **RegisterParser** ()=delete
- **RegisterParser** (**RegisterParser** &)=delete
- void **operator=** (**RegisterParser** &)=delete

### Static Private Member Functions

- static **RegisterParserStaticData** & **staticData** () noexcept

---

### Detailed Description

Utility class used for parsing registers.

Definition at line 11 of file RegisterParser.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::RegisterParser::RegisterParser** () [private], [delete]

**bnssassembler::RegisterParser::RegisterParser** (**RegisterParser** & ) [private], [delete]

---

### Member Function Documentation

**void bnssassembler::RegisterParser::operator=** (**RegisterParser** & ) [private], [delete]

**Register bnssassembler::RegisterParser::parse** (std::string *str*) [static]

Parses the register.

#### Parameters:

<i>str</i>	String representing the register
------------	----------------------------------

#### Returns:

Register



### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the register is not valid
---------------	------------------------------

Definition at line 8 of file RegisterParser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::RegisterParser::RegisterParserStaticData::map, and staticData().

Referenced by bnssassembler::RegisterDirectParser::parse(),  
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectParser::parse(), and  
bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffsetParser::parse().

```
8      {
9      static std::regex regex("[[:space:]]*([a-z0-9]*)[[:space:]]*");
10     transform(str.begin(), str.end(), str.begin(), tolower);
11
12     if (!regex_match(str, regex)) {
13         throw MessageException("Invalid register: " + str);
14     }
15
16     str = regex_replace(str, regex, "$1");
17
18     if (staticData().map.count(str) == 0) {
19         throw MessageException("Invalid register: " + str);
20     }
21
22     return staticData().map[str];
23 }
```

### RegisterParser::RegisterParserStaticData & bnssassembler::RegisterParser::staticData () [static], [private], [noexcept]

Definition at line 25 of file RegisterParser.cpp.

Referenced by parse().

```
25
{
26     static RegisterParserStaticData static data;
27     return static data;
28 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Assembler/Include/**RegisterParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**RegisterParser.cpp**

## bnssassembler::RegisterParser::RegisterParserStaticData Struct Reference

### Public Member Functions

- **RegisterParserStaticData** () noexcept

### Public Attributes

- std::unordered\_map< std::string, **Register** > **map**

---

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 21 of file RegisterParser.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::RegisterParser::RegisterParserStaticData::RegisterParserStaticData**  
( ) [noexcept]

Definition at line 30 of file RegisterParser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::NUM\_OF\_REGISTERS, bnssassembler::PC, and bnssassembler::SP.

```
30 {
31     for (size_t i = 0; i < NUM_OF_REGISTERS; i++) {
32         map["r" + std::to_string(i)] = static_cast<Register>(i);
33     }
34
35     map["pc"] = PC;
36     map["sp"] = SP;
37 }
```

---

### Member Data Documentation

**std::unordered\_map<std::string, Register>**  
**bnssassembler::RegisterParser::RegisterParserStaticData::map**

Definition at line 22 of file RegisterParser.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::RegisterParser::parse().

---

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:

- Code/Assembler/Include/**RegisterParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**RegisterParser.cpp**

## bnssassembler::RelocationRecord Class Reference

Class representing one relocation record.

```
#include <RelocationRecord.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- **RelocationRecord** ()=default
- **RelocationRecord** (bool **absolute**, size\_t section\_index) noexcept  
*Create a relocation record using a section.*
- **RelocationRecord** (bool **absolute**, std::string symbol\_name) noexcept  
*Create a relocation record using a symbol.*
- void **offset** (size\_t offset) noexcept  
*Sets the offset of the relocation.*
- void **toggleOpposite** () noexcept  
*Toggles the opposite flag.*
- void **absolute** (bool absolute) noexcept  
*Sets the absolute flag.*
- size\_t **sectionIndex** () const noexcept  
*Gets the section index of the relocation.*
- std::string **symbolName** () const noexcept  
*Gets the symbol name of the relocation.*
- bool **section** () const noexcept  
*Test whether the relocation is by section or by symbol.*
- bool **opposite** () const noexcept  
*Gets the opposite flag.*

### Private Attributes

- size\_t **offset\_** = 0
- bool **absolute\_**
- size\_t **section\_index\_** = 0
- std::string **symbol\_name\_**
- bool **section\_**
- bool **opposite\_** = false

### Friends

- std::ostream & **operator**<< (std::ostream &os, const **RelocationRecord** &record)  
*Writes the content of the object to a stream.*
- bool **operator**== (const **RelocationRecord** &lhs, const **RelocationRecord** &rhs)
- bool **operator**!= (const **RelocationRecord** &lhs, const **RelocationRecord** &rhs)

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing one relocation record.

Definition at line 10 of file RelocationRecord.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::RelocationRecord () [default]**

**bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::RelocationRecord (bool *absolute*, size\_t *section\_index*) [noexcept]**

Create a relocation record using a section.

### Parameters:

<i>absolute</i>	Boolean value indicating whether the relocation is absolute or relative
<i>section_index</i>	Index of relocation section

Definition at line 8 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

```
8 : absolute_(absolute), section_index_(section_index), section_(true) {}
```

**bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::RelocationRecord (bool *absolute*, std::string *symbol\_name*) [noexcept]**

Create a relocation record using a symbol.

### Parameters:

<i>absolute</i>	Boolean value indicating whether the relocation is absolute or relative
<i>symbol_name</i>	Name of the relocation symbol

Definition at line 9 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

```
9 : absolute_(absolute), symbol_name_(symbol_name), section_(false) {}
```

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::absolute (bool *absolute*) [noexcept]**

Sets the absolute flag.

### Parameters:

<i>absolute</i>	Absolute flag
-----------------	---------------

Definition at line 15 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

```
15                                     {
16     absolute = absolute;
17 }
```

**void bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::offset (size\_t *offset*) [noexcept]**

Sets the offset of the relocation.

### Parameters:

<i>offset</i>	New offset
---------------	------------

Definition at line 11 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

```
11                                     {
12     offset = offset;
13 }
```

## **bool bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::opposite () const [noexcept]**

Gets the opposite flag.

### **Returns:**

Opposite flag

Definition at line 35 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

References `opposite_`.

```
35                                     {  
36         return opposite_;  
37     }
```

## **bool bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::section () const [noexcept]**

Test whether the relocation is by section or by symbol.

### **Returns:**

Whether the relocation is by section

Definition at line 31 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

References `section_`.

```
31                                     {  
32         return section ;  
33     }
```

## **size\_t bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::sectionIndex () const [noexcept]**

Gets the section index of the relocation.

### **Returns:**

Section index

Definition at line 23 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

References `section_index_`.

```
23                                     {  
24         return section_index_;  
25     }
```

## **std::string bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::symbolName () const [noexcept]**

Gets the symbol name of the relocation.

### **Returns:**

**Symbol** name

Definition at line 27 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

References `symbol_name_`.

```
27                                     {  
28         return symbol name ;  
29     }
```

## **void bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::toggleOpposite () [noexcept]**

Toggles the opposite flag.

Definition at line 19 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

References opposite\_.

```
19                                     {
20         opposite = !opposite ;
21     }
```

---

## Friends And Related Function Documentation

**bool operator!= (const RelocationRecord & lhs, const RelocationRecord & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 69 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

```
69
{
70     return !(lhs == rhs);
71 }
```

**std::ostream& operator<< (std::ostream & os, const RelocationRecord & record)[friend]**

Writes the content of the object to a stream.

### Parameters:

<i>os</i>	Stream where the content will be written
<i>record</i>	<b>Data</b> that will be written

Definition at line 39 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

```
39
{
40     os << record.offset_ << std::endl;
41     os << record.absolute_ << std::endl;
42     os << record.section_ << std::endl;
43     if (record.section_) {
44         os << record.section_index_ << std::endl;
45     }
46     else {
47         os << record.symbol name << std::endl;
48     }
49
50     std::cout << VERTICAL << " " << std::setw(7) << std::left <<
record.offset_ << VERTICAL << " " << (record.absolute_ ? "Absolute" : "Relative") <<
" " << VERTICAL << " ";
51     if (record.section_) {
52         std::cout << std::setw(8) << std::left <<
std::to_string(record.section_index_) + "." << VERTICAL << std::setw(51) << " " <<
VERTICAL << std::endl;
53     }
54     else {
55         std::cout << std::setw(8) << " " << VERTICAL << std::setw(51) <<
std::left << record.symbol name << VERTICAL << std::endl;
56     }
57
58     return os;
59 }
```

**bool operator== (const RelocationRecord & lhs, const RelocationRecord & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 61 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

```

61
{
62     return
63         lhs.offset == rhs.offset &&
64         lhs.absolute_ == rhs.absolute_ &&
65         lhs.section_ == rhs.section_ &&
66         (lhs.section_ ? lhs.section_index_ == rhs.section_index_ :
lhs.symbol name == rhs.symbol name );
67     }

```

---

## Member Data Documentation

### **bool bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::absolute\_ [private]**

Definition at line 82 of file RelocationRecord.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::operator<<(), and bnssassembler::operator==().

### **size\_t bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::offset\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 81 of file RelocationRecord.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::operator<<(), and bnssassembler::operator==().

### **bool bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::opposite\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 86 of file RelocationRecord.h.

Referenced by opposite(), and toggleOpposite().

### **bool bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::section\_ [private]**

Definition at line 85 of file RelocationRecord.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::operator<<(), bnssassembler::operator==(), and section().

### **size\_t bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::section\_index\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 83 of file RelocationRecord.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::operator<<(), bnssassembler::operator==(), and sectionIndex().

### **std::string bnssassembler::RelocationRecord::symbol\_name\_ [private]**

Definition at line 84 of file RelocationRecord.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::operator<<(), bnssassembler::operator==(), and symbolName().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**RelocationRecord.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**RelocationRecord.cpp**

## bnssemulator::RelocationRecord Class Reference

Class representing one relocation record.

```
#include <RelocationRecord.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `size_t offset () const noexcept`  
*Gets the offset of the relocation record.*
- `bool absolute () const noexcept`  
*Checks whether the relocation is absolute or relative.*
- `size_t sectionIndex () const noexcept`  
*Gets the section index of the relocation.*
- `std::string symbolName () const noexcept`  
*Gets the symbol name of the relocation.*
- `bool section () const noexcept`  
*Test whether the relocation is by section or by symbol.*

### Private Attributes

- `size_t offset_ = 0`
- `bool absolute_ = false`
- `size_t section_index_ = 0`
- `std::string symbol_name_`
- `bool section_ = false`

### Friends

- `std::istream & operator>> (std::istream &is, RelocationRecord &data)`  
*Loads the object from stream.*

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing one relocation record.

Definition at line 11 of file RelocationRecord.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

### `bool bnssemulator::RelocationRecord::absolute () const [noexcept]`

Checks whether the relocation is absolute or relative.

#### Returns:

Whether the relocation is absolute or relative

Definition at line 23 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

References `absolute_`.

```
23                                     {
24         return absolute ;
25     }
```



### **size\_t bnsimulator::RelocationRecord::offset () const [noexcept]**

Gets the offset of the relocation record.

#### **Returns:**

Offset of the relocation record

Definition at line 19 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

References `offset_`.

```
19                                     {  
20         return offset_;  
21     }
```

### **bool bnsimulator::RelocationRecord::section () const [noexcept]**

Test whether the relocation is by section or by symbol.

#### **Returns:**

Whether the relocation is by section

Definition at line 35 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

References `section_`.

```
35                                     {  
36         return section ;  
37     }
```

### **size\_t bnsimulator::RelocationRecord::sectionIndex () const [noexcept]**

Gets the section index of the relocation.

#### **Returns:**

Section index

Definition at line 27 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

References `section_index_`.

```
27                                     {  
28         return section_index_;  
29     }
```

### **std::string bnsimulator::RelocationRecord::symbolName () const [noexcept]**

Gets the symbol name of the relocation.

#### **Returns:**

Symbol name

Definition at line 31 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

References `symbol_name_`.

```
31                                     {  
32         return symbol name ;  
33     }
```

## Friends And Related Function Documentation

**std::istream& operator>> (std::istream & *is*, RelocationRecord & *data*)[friend]**

Loads the object from stream.

### Parameters:

<i>is</i>	Input stream
<i>data</i>	Reference to the object that should be loaded

### Returns:

Input stream

Definition at line 5 of file RelocationRecord.cpp.

```
5                                     {
6         is >> data.offset ;
7         is >> data.absolute ;
8         is >> data.section ;
9         if (data.section_) {
10            is >> data.section_index_;
11        }
12        else {
13            is >> data.symbol name ;
14        }
15
16        return is;
17    }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**bool bnssemulator::RelocationRecord::absolute\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 52 of file RelocationRecord.h.

Referenced by absolute(), and bnssemulator::operator>>().

**size\_t bnssemulator::RelocationRecord::offset\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 51 of file RelocationRecord.h.

Referenced by offset(), and bnssemulator::operator>>().

**bool bnssemulator::RelocationRecord::section\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 55 of file RelocationRecord.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::operator>>(), and section().

**size\_t bnssemulator::RelocationRecord::section\_index\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 53 of file RelocationRecord.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::operator>>(), and sectionIndex().

**std::string bnssemulator::RelocationRecord::symbol\_name\_ [private]**

Definition at line 54 of file RelocationRecord.h.

Referenced by `bnsimulator::operator>>()`, and `symbolName()`.

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

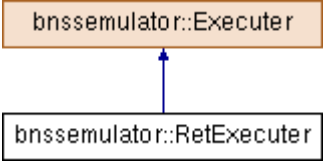
- `Code/Emulator/Include/RelocationRecord.h`
- `Code/Emulator/Source/RelocationRecord.cpp`

# bnssemulator::RetExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for ret instruction.

#include <RetExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssemulator::RetExecuter:



## Public Member Functions

- void **execute** (**InstructionBitField** instruction, **Context** &context) const override  
*Executes the instruction.*

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for ret instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file RetExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssemulator::RetExecuter::execute** (**InstructionBitField** *instruction*, **Context** &*context*) const[override], [virtual]

Executes the instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Instruction
<i>context</i>	<b>Processor</b> context

Implements **bnssemulator::Executer** (p.163).

Definition at line 5 of file RetExecuter.cpp.

References **bnssemulator::Context::returnFromSubroutine()**.

```
5
{
6     context.returnFromSubroutine();
7 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/**RetExecuter.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**RetExecuter.cpp**

# bnssassembler::SecondPass Class Reference

Utility class executing the second pass.  
#include <SecondPass.h>

## Static Public Member Functions

- static **SecondPassData execute** (std::vector< std::shared\_ptr< **Token** >> tokens, **FirstPassData** &&first\_pass\_data)  
*Executes the second pass using the first pass.*

## Private Member Functions

- **SecondPass** ()=delete
- **SecondPass** (**SecondPass** &)=delete
- void **operator=** (**SecondPass** &)=delete

---

## Detailed Description

Utility class executing the second pass.  
Definition at line 11 of file SecondPass.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::SecondPass::SecondPass** () [private], [delete]

**bnssassembler::SecondPass::SecondPass** (**SecondPass** &) [private], [delete]

---

## Member Function Documentation

**SecondPassData bnssassembler::SecondPass::execute** (std::vector< std::shared\_ptr< **Token** >> *tokens*, **FirstPassData** && *first\_pass\_data*) [static]

Executes the second pass using the first pass.

### Parameters:

<i>tokens</i>	Vector of parsed tokens
<i>first_pass_data</i>	<b>Data</b> generated from the first pass

Definition at line 7 of file SecondPass.cpp.

References bnssassembler::SecondPassData::currentSectionIndex(), bnssassembler::SecondPassData::currentSectionOffset(), bnssassembler::SecondPassData::importedSymbols(), bnssassembler::MessageException::message(), bnssassembler::SecondPassData::orgValid(), and bnssassembler::SecondPassData::symbolTable().

Referenced by main().

```
7
{
8     SecondPassData ret(std::move(first pass data));
9
10    for (auto &token : tokens) {
```

```

11         try {
12             if (ret.orgValid() && !token->usesAddress()) {
13                 throw MessageException("ORG directive must be followed by
a section start");
14             }
15         }
16         token->resolveCurrentPcSymbol(ret.currentSectionIndex(),
ret.currentSectionOffset());
17         token->resolveSymbolTable(ret.symbolTable());
18         token->resolveImports(ret.importedSymbols());
19         token->secondPass(ret);
20     } catch (MessageException &exception) {
21         throw SecondPassException(token->lineNumber(), token->line(),
exception.message());
22     }
23 }
24
25     return ret;
26 }

```

**void bnssassembler::SecondPass::operator= (SecondPass & ) [private], [delete]**

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**SecondPass.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**SecondPass.cpp**

## bnssassembler::SecondPassData Class Reference

Class representing the data that will be updated during the second pass.

```
#include <SecondPassData.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- **SecondPassData** (**FirstPassData** &&first\_pass\_data) noexcept  
*Constructs the object.*
- void **nextSection** () noexcept  
*Increases the current section counter.*
- bool **orgValid** () const noexcept  
*Check if the ORG address is valid.*
- bool **contains** (std::string symbol) const noexcept  
*Check whether the symbol exists in the symbol table.*
- void **insertImported** (std::string symbol)  
*Inserts an imported symbol into the set.*
- void **exportSymbol** (std::string symbol)  
*Exports a symbol.*
- **SectionType** **currentSectionType** () const noexcept  
*Gets the current section type.*
- void **addData** (uint8\_t data, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > relocations)  
*Adds 8 bits of data to the current section.*
- void **addData** (uint16\_t data, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > relocations)  
*Adds 16 bits of data to the current section.*
- void **addData** (uint32\_t data, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > relocations)  
*Adds 32 bits of data to the current section.*
- void **org** (uint32\_t address)  
*Sets the ORG address.*
- **SymbolTable** & **symbolTable** () noexcept  
*Gets the symbol table.*
- const **SymbolTable** & **symbolTable** () const noexcept  
*Gets the symbol table.*
- std::unordered\_set< std::string > & **importedSymbols** ()  
*Gets the collection of imported symbols.*
- const std::unordered\_set< std::string > & **importedSymbols** () const  
*Gets the collection of imported symbols.*
- size\_t **currentSectionIndex** () const noexcept  
*Gets the index of the current section.*
- size\_t **currentSectionOffset** () const noexcept  
*Gets the current offset inside the current section.*

### Private Attributes

- std::unordered\_set< std::string > **imported\_symbols\_**
- **SymbolTable** **symbol\_table\_**
- **SectionTable** **section\_table\_**
- int32\_t **org\_address\_** = 0
- bool **org\_valid\_** = false

## Friends

- `std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const SecondPassData &data)`  
*Writes the content of the object to a stream.*

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the data that will be updated during the second pass.  
Definition at line 11 of file `SecondPassData.h`.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::SecondPassData::SecondPassData (FirstPassData && first\_pass\_data)[explicit], [noexcept]**

Constructs the object.

**Parameters:**

<i>first_pass_data</i>	<b>Data</b> generated by the first pass
------------------------	---

Definition at line 8 of file `SecondPassData.cpp`.

```
8 : symbol_table (move(first_pass_data.symbol_table)),
section_table_ (move(first_pass_data.section_table_)) {}
```

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssassembler::SecondPassData::addData (uint8\_t data, std::list< RelocationRecord > relocations)**

Adds 8 bits of data to the current section.

**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> to be added
<i>relocations</i>	List of relocation records for the data

Definition at line 38 of file `SecondPassData.cpp`.

References `bnssassembler::SectionTable::addData()`, and `section_table_`.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken::secondPass()`, and `bnssassembler::InstructionToken::secondPass()`.

```
38
{
39     section_table_.addData(data, relocations);
40 }
```

**void bnssassembler::SecondPassData::addData (uint16\_t data, std::list< RelocationRecord > relocations)**

Adds 16 bits of data to the current section.



**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> to be added
<i>relocations</i>	List of relocation records for the data

Definition at line 42 of file SecondPassData.cpp.

References bnssassembler::SectionTable::addData(), and section\_table\_.

```

42
{
43     section_table_.addData(data, relocations);
44 }
```

**void bnssassembler::SecondPassData::addData (uint32\_t *data*, std::list< RelocationRecord > *relocations*)**

Adds 32 bits of data to the current section.

**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> to be added
<i>relocations</i>	List of relocation records for the data

Definition at line 46 of file SecondPassData.cpp.

References bnssassembler::SectionTable::addData(), and section\_table\_.

```

46
{
47     section_table_.addData(data, relocations);
48 }
```

**bool bnssassembler::SecondPassData::contains (std::string *symbol*) const [noexcept]**

Check whether the symbol exists in the symbol table.

Definition at line 22 of file SecondPassData.cpp.

References bnssassembler::SymbolTable::contains(), and symbol\_table\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsToken::secondPass().

```

22                                     {
23     return symbol_table_.contains(symbol);
24 }
```

**size\_t bnssassembler::SecondPassData::currentSectionIndex () const [noexcept]**

Gets the index of the current section.

Definition at line 71 of file SecondPassData.cpp.

References bnssassembler::SectionTable::currentIndex(), and section\_table\_.

Referenced by currentSectionOffset(), and bnssassembler::SecondPass::execute().

```

71                                     {
72     return section_table_.currentIndex();
73 }
```

**size\_t bnssassembler::SecondPassData::currentSectionOffset () const [noexcept]**

Gets the current offset inside the current section.

Definition at line 75 of file SecondPassData.cpp.

References bnssassembler::SectionTable::current(), currentIndex(), section\_table\_, and bnssassembler::SectionData::size().

Referenced by `bnssassembler::SecondPass::execute()`.

```
75
76     if (currentSectionIndex() == static_cast<size_t>(-1)) {
77         return 0;
78     }
79
80     return section_table .current().size();
81 }
```

### **SectionType bnssassembler::SecondPassData::currentSectionType () const [noexcept]**

Gets the current section type.

#### **Returns:**

Current section type

Definition at line 34 of file `SecondPassData.cpp`.

References `bnssassembler::SectionTable::currentSectionType()`, and `section_table_`.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken::secondPass()`, and `bnssassembler::InstructionToken::secondPass()`.

```
34
35     return section_table_ .currentSectionType();
36 }
```

### **void bnssassembler::SecondPassData::exportSymbol (std::string symbol)**

Exports a symbol.

#### **Parameters:**

<i>symbol</i>	<b>Symbol</b> to be exported
---------------	------------------------------

Definition at line 30 of file `SecondPassData.cpp`.

References `bnssassembler::SymbolTable::exportSymbol()`, and `symbol_table_`.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsToken::secondPass()`.

```
30
31     symbol_table .exportSymbol(symbol);
32 }
```

### **std::unordered\_set< std::string > & bnssassembler::SecondPassData::importedSymbols ()**

Gets the collection of imported symbols.

#### **Returns:**

Collection of imported symbols

Definition at line 63 of file `SecondPassData.cpp`.

References `imported_symbols_`.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::SecondPass::execute()`, and `importedSymbols()`.

```
63
64     return imported_symbols_;
65 }
```

**const std::unordered\_set< std::string > &  
bnssassembler::SecondPassData::importedSymbols () const**

Gets the collection of imported symbols.

**Returns:**

Collection of imported symbols  
Definition at line 67 of file SecondPassData.cpp.  
References importedSymbols().

```

67
{
68     return const cast<SecondPassData &>(*this).importedSymbols();
69 }
```

**void bnssassembler::SecondPassData::insertImported (std::string *symbol*)**

Inserts an imported symbol into the set.

**Parameters:**

<i>symbol</i>	<b>Symbol</b> to be imported
---------------	------------------------------

Definition at line 26 of file SecondPassData.cpp.  
References imported\_symbols\_.  
Referenced by bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsToken::secondPass().

```

26                                     {
27     imported_symbols_.insert(symbol);
28 }
```

**void bnssassembler::SecondPassData::nextSection () [noexcept]**

Increases the current section counter.  
Definition at line 10 of file SecondPassData.cpp.  
References bnssassembler::SectionTable::current(), bnssassembler::SectionTable::nextSection(), bnssassembler::SectionData::org(), org\_address\_, org\_valid\_, and section\_table\_.  
Referenced by bnssassembler::SectionStartToken::secondPass().

```

10                                     {
11     section_table_.nextSection();
12     if (org_valid_) {
13         org_valid_ = false;
14         section_table_.current().org(org_address_);
15     }
16 }
```

**void bnssassembler::SecondPassData::org (uint32\_t *address*)**

Sets the ORG address.

**Parameters:**

<i>address</i>	ORG address
----------------	-------------

Definition at line 50 of file SecondPassData.cpp.  
References org\_address\_, and org\_valid\_.  
Referenced by bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken::secondPass().

```

50                                     {
51         org address  = address;
52         org valid   = true;
53     }

```

### **bool bnssassembler::SecondPassData::orgValid () const [noexcept]**

Check if the ORG address is valid.

Definition at line 18 of file SecondPassData.cpp.

References org\_valid\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::SecondPass::execute().

```

18                                     {
19         return org valid ;
20     }

```

### **SymbolTable & bnssassembler::SecondPassData::symbolTable () [noexcept]**

Gets the symbol table.

#### **Returns:**

**Symbol** table

Definition at line 55 of file SecondPassData.cpp.

References symbol\_table\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::SecondPass::execute(), and symbolTable().

```

55                                     {
56         return symbol table ;
57     }

```

### **const SymbolTable & bnssassembler::SecondPassData::symbolTable () const [noexcept]**

Gets the symbol table.

#### **Returns:**

**Symbol** table

Definition at line 59 of file SecondPassData.cpp.

References symbolTable().

```

59                                     {
60         return const cast<SecondPassData &>(*this).symbolTable();
61     }

```

---

## **Friends And Related Function Documentation**

### **std::ostream& operator<< (std::ostream & os, const SecondPassData & data) [friend]**

Writes the content of the object to a stream.

#### **Parameters:**

<i>os</i>	Stream where the content will be written
-----------	--

<i>data</i>	<b>Data that will be written</b>
-------------	----------------------------------

Definition at line 83 of file SecondPassData.cpp.

```

83                                     {
84         os << data.imported_symbols .size() << std::endl;
85
86         std::cout << UPPER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << UPPER_RIGHT <<
std::endl;
87         std::cout << VERTICAL << UPPER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 79) <<
UPPER_RIGHT << VERTICAL << std::endl;
88         std::cout << VERTICAL << VERTICAL << std::setw(79) << std::left << "
Imported symbols:" << VERTICAL << VERTICAL << std::endl;
89         std::cout << VERTICAL << LOWER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 79) <<
LOWER_RIGHT << VERTICAL << std::endl;
90         std::cout << T_RIGHT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << T_LEFT << std::endl;
91
92         for (auto &symbol : data.imported_symbols ) {
93             os << symbol << std::endl;
94             std::cout << VERTICAL << " " << std::setw(80) << std::left << symbol
<< VERTICAL << std::endl;
95         }
96
97         std::cout << LOWER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << LOWER_RIGHT <<
std::endl << std::endl;
98         os << data.section_table_ << std::endl;
99         os << data.symbol_table_ << std::endl;
100
101         return os;
102     }

```

## Member Data Documentation

**std::unordered\_set<std::string>**

**bnssassembler::SecondPassData::imported\_symbols\_ [private]**

Definition at line 120 of file SecondPassData.h.

Referenced by importedSymbols(), insertImported(), and bnssassembler::operator<<().

**int32\_t bnssassembler::SecondPassData::org\_address\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 124 of file SecondPassData.h.

Referenced by nextSection(), and org().

**bool bnssassembler::SecondPassData::org\_valid\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 125 of file SecondPassData.h.

Referenced by nextSection(), org(), and orgValid().

**SectionTable bnssassembler::SecondPassData::section\_table\_ [private]**

Definition at line 122 of file SecondPassData.h.

Referenced by addData(), currentSectionIndex(), currentSectionOffset(), currentSectionType(), nextSection(), and bnssassembler::operator<<().

**SymbolTable bnssassembler::SecondPassData::symbol\_table\_ [private]**

Definition at line 121 of file SecondPassData.h.

Referenced by contains(), exportSymbol(), bnssassembler::operator<<(), and symbolTable().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

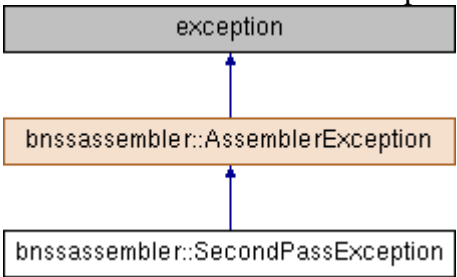
- Code/Assembler/Include/**SecondPassData.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**SecondPassData.cpp**

# bnssassembler::SecondPassException Class Reference

Represents an exception that happened during the assembler second pass.

#include <SecondPassException.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::SecondPassException:



## Public Member Functions

- SecondPassException** (size\_t line\_number, std::string line, std::string specific\_message) noexcept  
*Constructs a **SecondPassException** object.*

## Protected Member Functions

- std::string **messageBody** () const noexcept override  
*Returns the actual message body of the exception.*

## Private Attributes

- std::string **specific\_message\_**

---

## Detailed Description

Represents an exception that happened during the assembler second pass.

Definition at line 10 of file SecondPassException.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::SecondPassException::SecondPassException** (size\_t *line\_number*, std::string *line*, std::string *specific\_message*)[noexcept]

Constructs a **SecondPassException** object.

### Parameters:

<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line where the error happened
<i>line</i>	Line where the error happened
<i>specific_message</i>	Specific message about the error that happened

Definition at line 5 of file SecondPassException.cpp.

```
5 : AssemblerException(line_number, line), specific_message_(specific_message) {}
```

## Member Function Documentation

**std::string bnssassembler::SecondPassException::messageBody ()**  
**const**[**override**], [**protected**], [**virtual**], [**noexcept**]

Returns the actual message body of the exception.

Implements **bnssassembler::AssemblerException** (*p.109*).

Definition at line 7 of file SecondPassException.cpp.

References `specific_message_`.

```
7                                     {  
8         return "Error during the second pass\n" + specific_message_;  
9     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::string bnssassembler::SecondPassException::specific\_message\_**[**private**]

Definition at line 22 of file SecondPassException.h.

Referenced by `messageBody()`.

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Assembler/Include/**SecondPassException.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**SecondPassException.cpp**



## bnssassembler::SectionData Class Reference

Class representing the data about one section.

```
#include <SectionData.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- **SectionData** (**SectionType** type) noexcept  
*Construct a non-indexed **SectionData** object with the specified type.*
- **SectionData** (**SectionType** type, size\_t index) noexcept  
*Construct an indexed **SectionData** object with the specified type and index.*
- void **incLocationCounter** (size\_t offset) noexcept  
*Increases the location counter by an offset.*
- **SectionType** type () const noexcept  
*Get the type of the section.*
- bool **indexed** () const noexcept  
*Check whether the section is indexed.*
- size\_t **index** () const noexcept  
*Get the index of the section.*
- size\_t **locationCounter** () const noexcept  
*Gets the value of the location counter.*
- size\_t **hash** () const noexcept  
*Hash the sectionData object.*
- void **addData** (uint8\_t data, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > &relocations)  
*Adds 8 bits of data to the data array.*
- void **addData** (uint16\_t data, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > &relocations)  
*Adds 16 bits of data to the data array.*
- void **addData** (uint32\_t data, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > &relocations)  
*Adds 32 bits of data to the data array.*
- void **org** (uint32\_t address)  
*Sets the ORG address.*
- size\_t **size** () const noexcept  
*Gets the current size of the data.*

### Private Member Functions

- void **addData** (uint8\_t data)  
*Adds 8 bits of data to the data array, without relocation records.*

### Private Attributes

- **SectionType** type\_
- bool **indexed\_** = false
- size\_t **index\_** = 0
- size\_t **location\_counter\_** = 0
- **uint32\_t** **org\_address\_** = 0
- bool **org\_valid\_** = false
- std::vector< uint8\_t > **data\_**
- std::list< **RelocationRecord** > **relocation\_records\_**

### Friends

- bool **operator==** (const **SectionData** &lhs, const **SectionData** &rhs) noexcept

- `bool operator!= (const SectionData &lhs, const SectionData &rhs) noexcept`
- `bool operator< (const SectionData &lhs, const SectionData &rhs) noexcept`
- `bool operator> (const SectionData &lhs, const SectionData &rhs) noexcept`
- `bool operator<= (const SectionData &lhs, const SectionData &rhs) noexcept`
- `bool operator>= (const SectionData &lhs, const SectionData &rhs) noexcept`
- `std::ostream & operator<< (std::ostream &os, const SectionData &data)`

*Writes the content of the object to a stream.*

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the data about one section.

Definition at line 18 of file `SectionData.h`.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::SectionData::SectionData (SectionType *type*)**`[explicit], [noexcept]`

Construct a non-indexed **SectionData** object with the specified type.

### Parameters:

<i>type</i>	Type of the section
-------------	---------------------

Definition at line 8 of file `SectionData.cpp`.

```
8 : type_(type) {}
```

**bnssassembler::SectionData::SectionData (SectionType *type*, size\_t *index*)**`[explicit], [noexcept]`

Construct an indexed **SectionData** object with the specified type and index.

### Parameters:

<i>type</i>	Type of the section
<i>index</i>	Index of the section

Definition at line 9 of file `SectionData.cpp`.

```
9 : type_(type), indexed_(true), index_(index) {}
```

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssassembler::SectionData::addData (uint8\_t *data*, std::list< RelocationRecord > & *relocations*)**

Adds 8 bits of data to the data array.

### Parameters:

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> to be added
<i>relocations</i>	List of relocation records for the data

Definition at line 39 of file `SectionData.cpp`.

Referenced by addData().

```
39
{
40     addData(data);
41     if (!relocations.empty()) {
42         throw MessageException("Only 32bit data definitions can contain
labels");
43     }
44 }
```

**void bnssassembler::SectionData::addData (uint16\_t data, std::list< RelocationRecord > & relocations)**

Adds 16 bits of data to the data array.

**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> to be added
<i>relocations</i>	List of relocation records for the data

Definition at line 46 of file SectionData.cpp.

References addData().

```
46
{
47     addData(static_cast<uint8_t>(data & 0x00FF));
48     addData(static_cast<uint8_t>((data & 0xFF00) >> 8));
49     if (!relocations.empty()) {
50         throw MessageException("Only 32bit data definitions can contain
labels");
51     }
52 }
```

**void bnssassembler::SectionData::addData (uint32\_t data, std::list< RelocationRecord > & relocations)**

Adds 32 bits of data to the data array.

**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> to be added
<i>relocations</i>	List of relocation records for the data

Definition at line 54 of file SectionData.cpp.

References addData(), data\_, and relocation\_records\_.

```
54
{
55     addData(static_cast<uint8_t>(data & 0x000000FF));
56     addData(static_cast<uint8_t>((data & 0x0000FF00) >> 8));
57     addData(static_cast<uint8_t>((data & 0x00FF0000) >> 16));
58     addData(static_cast<uint8_t>((data & 0xFF000000) >> 24));
59     for (auto &relocation : relocations) {
60         relocation.offset(data_.size() - 4);
61     }
62
63     relocation_records.splice(relocation_records.end(),
move(relocations));
64 }
```

**void bnssassembler::SectionData::addData (uint8\_t data)[private]**

Adds 8 bits of data to the data array, without relocation records.

**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> to be added
-------------	-------------------------

Definition at line 75 of file SectionData.cpp.

References `data_`.

```

75                                     {
76         data_.push_back(data);
77     }
```

**size\_t bnssassembler::SectionData::hash () const [noexcept]**

Hash the sectionData object.

**Returns:**

Hashed value

Definition at line 31 of file SectionData.cpp.

References `index_`, `indexed_`, and `type_`.

Referenced by `std::hash< bnssassembler::SectionData >::operator()()`.

```

31                                     {
32         if (indexed_) {
33             return 4 + index_ * 4 + type_;
34         }
35
36         return type_ ;
37     }
```

**void bnssassembler::SectionData::incLocationCounter (size\_t offset) [noexcept]**

Increases the location counter by an offset.

**Parameters:**

<i>offset</i>	Offset
---------------	--------

Definition at line 11 of file SectionData.cpp.

```

11                                     {
12         location_counter_ += offset;
13     }
```

**size\_t bnssassembler::SectionData::index () const [noexcept]**

Get the index of the section.

**Returns:**

Index of the section

Undefined when the section is not indexed

Definition at line 23 of file SectionData.cpp.

References `index_`.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::SectionTable::operator+=(())`.

```

23                                     {
24         return index_ ;
25     }
```

**bool bnssassembler::SectionData::indexed () const [noexcept]**

Check whether the section is indexed.

**Returns:**

Whether the section is indexed

Definition at line 19 of file SectionData.cpp.

References indexed\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::SectionTable::operator+=().

```
19                                     {
20         return indexed_;
21     }
```

**size\_t bnssassembler::SectionData::locationCounter () const [noexcept]**

Gets the value of the location counter.

**Returns:**

Value of the location counter

Definition at line 27 of file SectionData.cpp.

References location\_counter\_.

```
27                                     {
28         return location_counter ;
29     }
```

**void bnssassembler::SectionData::org (uint32\_t address)**

Sets the ORG address.

**Parameters:**

address	ORG address
---------	-------------

Definition at line 66 of file SectionData.cpp.

References org\_address\_, and org\_valid\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::SecondPassData::nextSection().

```
66                                     {
67         org_address_ = address;
68         org_valid_ = true;
69     }
```

**size\_t bnssassembler::SectionData::size () const [noexcept]**

Gets the current size of the data.

Definition at line 71 of file SectionData.cpp.

References data\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::SecondPassData::currentSectionOffset().

```
71                                     {
72         return data_.size();
73     }
```

**SectionType bnssassembler::SectionData::type () const [noexcept]**

Get the type of the section.

**Returns:**

Type of the section

Definition at line 15 of file SectionData.cpp.

References type\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::SectionTable::operator+=().

```

15                                     {
16         return type ;
17     }
```

---

## Friends And Related Function Documentation

**bool operator!= (const SectionData & lhs, const SectionData & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 83 of file SectionData.cpp.

```

83
{
84         return !(lhs == rhs);
85     }
```

**bool operator< (const SectionData & lhs, const SectionData & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 87 of file SectionData.cpp.

```

87
{
88         if (lhs.type < rhs.type ) {
89             return true;
90         }
91         if (lhs.type > rhs.type ) {
92             return false;
93         }
94         if (!lhs.indexed_ && rhs.indexed_) {
95             return true;
96         }
97         if (lhs.indexed_ && !rhs.indexed ) {
98             return false;
99         }
100         if (lhs.indexed && !rhs.indexed ) {
101             return false;
102         }
103         if (lhs.indexed ) {
104             return lhs.index < rhs.index ;
105         }
106         return false;
107     }
```

**std::ostream& operator<< (std::ostream & os, const SectionData & data)[friend]**

Writes the content of the object to a stream.

**Parameters:**

<i>os</i>	Stream where the content will be written
<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that will be written

Definition at line 156 of file SectionData.cpp.

```

156                                     {
157         os << data.type << std::endl;
158         os << data.indexed_ << std::endl;
```

```

159         if (data.indexed_) {
160             os << data.index << std::endl;
161         }
162
163         os << data.org_valid_ << std::endl;
164         if (data.org_valid_) {
165             os << data.org_address_ << std::endl;
166         }
167
168         os << data.location_counter << std::endl;
169         os << data.data_.size() << std::endl;
170         for (auto &entry : data.data_) {
171             os << StringHelper::numberFormat(entry) << std::endl;
172         }
173
174         writeDescription(data.type , data.indexed , data.index ,
175 data.org_valid_, data.org_address_, data.location_counter_);
176
177         std::cout << VERTICAL << " ";
178
179         size_t i;
180         for (i = 0; i < data.data_.size(); i++) {
181             auto entry = data.data_[i];
182             if (i % 16 == 0 && i != 0) {
183                 std::cout << VERTICAL << std::endl << VERTICAL << " ";
184             }
185
186             std::cout << StringHelper::toHexString(entry) << " ";
187         }
188
189         for (; i % 16 != 0 || i == 0; i++) {
190             std::cout << " ";
191         }
192
193         std::cout << VERTICAL << std::endl;
194
195         std::cout << T_RIGHT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << T_LEFT << std::endl;
196         std::cout << VERTICAL << std::setw(81) << std::left << " Relocation
table:" << VERTICAL << std::endl;
197
198         std::cout << T_RIGHT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 8) << T_DOWN <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 10) << T_DOWN << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 9) << T_DOWN <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 51) << T_LEFT << std::endl;
199
200         std::cout << VERTICAL << " Offset " << VERTICAL << " Absolute " << VERTICAL
<< " Section " << VERTICAL << "
Symbol
"
<< VERTICAL << std::endl;
201
202         std::cout << T_RIGHT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 8) << ALL_FOUR <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 10) << ALL_FOUR << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 9) << ALL_FOUR <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 51) << T_LEFT << std::endl;
203
204         os << data.relocation_records_.size() << std::endl;
205         for (auto &record : data.relocation_records) {
206             os << record << std::endl;
207         }
208
209         std::cout << LOWER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 8) << T_UP <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 10) << T_UP << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 9) << T_UP <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 51) << LOWER_RIGHT << std::endl;
210
211         return os;
212     }

```

**bool operator<= (const SectionData & lhs, const SectionData & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 115 of file SectionData.cpp.

```

115
116     {
117         return !(lhs > rhs);
118     }

```

**bool operator== (const SectionData & lhs, const SectionData & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 79 of file SectionData.cpp.

```
79
{
80     return lhs.type_ == rhs.type_ && lhs.indexed_ == rhs.indexed_ &&
(lhs.indexed_ ? lhs.index_ == rhs.index_ : true);
81 }
```

**bool operator> (const SectionData & lhs, const SectionData & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 111 of file SectionData.cpp.

```
111
{
112     return !(lhs < rhs || lhs == rhs);
113 }
```

**bool operator>= (const SectionData & lhs, const SectionData & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 119 of file SectionData.cpp.

```
119
{
120     return !(lhs < rhs);
121 }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::vector<uint8\_t> bnssassembler::SectionData::data\_ [private]**

Definition at line 126 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by addData(), bnssassembler::operator<<(), and size().

**size\_t bnssassembler::SectionData::index\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 121 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by hash(), index(), and bnssassembler::operator<<().

**bool bnssassembler::SectionData::indexed\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 120 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by hash(), indexed(), and bnssassembler::operator<<().

**size\_t bnssassembler::SectionData::location\_counter\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 122 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by locationCounter(), and bnssassembler::operator<<().

**uint32\_t bnssassembler::SectionData::org\_address\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 123 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::operator<<(), and org().



**bool bnssassembler::SectionData::org\_valid\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 124 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::operator<<(), and org().

**std::list<RelocationRecord>**

**bnssassembler::SectionData::relocation\_records\_ [private]**

Definition at line 127 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by addData(), and bnssassembler::operator<<().

**SectionType bnssassembler::SectionData::type\_ [private]**

Definition at line 119 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by hash(), bnssassembler::operator<<(), and type().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/SectionData.h
- Code/Assembler/Source/SectionData.cpp

## bnssemulator::SectionData Class Reference

Class representing the data about one section.

```
#include <SectionData.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- **bool hasAddress ()** const noexcept  
*Checks whether the section already has a starting address.*
- **uint32\_t address ()** const noexcept  
*Gets the starting address of the section.*
- **void address (uint32\_t address)** noexcept  
*Sets the starting address of the section.*
- **size\_t size ()** const noexcept  
*Gets the size of the sections.*
- **SectionType type ()** const noexcept  
*Gets the type of the section.*
- **std::vector< uint8\_t > & data ()** noexcept  
*Gets the data vector of the section.*
- **const std::vector< uint8\_t > & data ()** const noexcept  
*Gets the data vector of the section.*
- **std::vector< RelocationRecord > & relocations ()** noexcept  
*Gets the relocation records for the section.*
- **const std::vector< RelocationRecord > & relocations ()** const noexcept  
*Gets the relocation records for the section.*

### Private Attributes

- **SectionType type\_ = TEXT**
- **bool indexed\_ = false**
- **size\_t index\_ = 0**
- **size\_t location\_counter\_ = 0**
- **uint32\_t org\_address\_ = 0**
- **bool org\_valid\_ = false**
- **std::vector< uint8\_t > data\_**
- **std::vector< RelocationRecord > relocation\_records\_**

### Friends

- **std::istream & operator>> (std::istream &is, SectionData &data)**  
*Loads the object from stream.*

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the data about one section.

Definition at line 13 of file SectionData.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

### **uint32\_t bnssemulator::SectionData::address () const [noexcept]**

Gets the starting address of the section.

#### **Returns:**

Starting address of the section

Definition at line 44 of file SectionData.cpp.

References org\_address\_.

Referenced by address().

```
44                                     {  
45         return org_address ;  
46     }
```

### **void bnssemulator::SectionData::address (uint32\_t address) [noexcept]**

Sets the starting address of the section.

#### **Returns:**

Starting address of the section

Definition at line 48 of file SectionData.cpp.

References address(), org\_address\_, and org\_valid\_.

```
48                                     {  
49         org_valid_ = true;  
50         org_address_ = address;  
51     }
```

### **std::vector< uint8\_t > & bnssemulator::SectionData::data () [noexcept]**

Gets the data vector of the section.

#### **Returns:**

Data vector of the section

Definition at line 61 of file SectionData.cpp.

References data\_.

Referenced by data().

```
61                                     {  
62         return data ;  
63     }
```

### **const std::vector< uint8\_t > & bnssemulator::SectionData::data () const [noexcept]**

Gets the data vector of the section.

#### **Returns:**

Data vector of the section

Definition at line 65 of file SectionData.cpp.

References data().

```

65                                     {
66         return const cast<SectionData &>(*this).data();
67     }

```

### **bool bnssemulator::SectionData::hasAddress () const [noexcept]**

Checks whether the section already has a starting address.

#### **Returns:**

Whether the section already has a starting address

Definition at line 40 of file SectionData.cpp.

References org\_valid\_.

```

40                                     {
41         return org_valid ;
42     }

```

### **std::vector< RelocationRecord > & bnssemulator::SectionData::relocations () [noexcept]**

Gets the relocation records for the section.

#### **Returns:**

Relocation records for the section

Definition at line 69 of file SectionData.cpp.

References relocation\_records\_.

Referenced by relocations().

```

69                                     {
70         return relocation_records ;
71     }

```

### **const std::vector< RelocationRecord > & bnssemulator::SectionData::relocations () const [noexcept]**

Gets the relocation records for the section.

#### **Returns:**

Relocation records for the section

Definition at line 73 of file SectionData.cpp.

References relocations().

```

73     {
74         return const cast<SectionData &>(*this).relocations();
75     }

```

### **size\_t bnssemulator::SectionData::size () const [noexcept]**

Gets the size of the sections.

#### **Returns:**

Size of the section

Definition at line 53 of file SectionData.cpp.

References location\_counter\_.

```
53                                     {
54         return location_counter_;
55     }
```

## SectionType bnssemulator::SectionData::type () const [noexcept]

Gets the type of the section.

### Returns:

Type of the section

Definition at line 57 of file SectionData.cpp.

References type\_.

```
57                                     {
58         return type ;
59     }
```

---

## Friends And Related Function Documentation

### std::istream& operator>> (std::istream & is, SectionData & data) [friend]

Loads the object from stream.

### Parameters:

<i>is</i>	Input stream
<i>data</i>	Reference to the object that should be loaded

### Returns:

Input stream

Definition at line 6 of file SectionData.cpp.

```
6                                     {
7     int type;
8     is >> type;
9     data.type_ = static_cast<SectionType>(type);
10    is >> data.indexed ;
11    if (data.indexed_) {
12        is >> data.index_;
13    }
14
15    is >> data.org valid ;
16    if (data.org valid ) {
17        is >> data.org_address_;
18    }
19
20    is >> data.location_counter_;
21    size_t data_size;
22    is >> data_size;
23    for (size_t i = 0; i < data_size; i++) {
24        int data_byte;
25        is >> data_byte;
26        data.data_.push_back(static_cast<int8_t>(data_byte));
27    }
28
29    size_t relocation_records_size;
30    is >> relocation_records_size;
31    for (size_t i = 0; i < relocation_records_size; i++) {
32        RelocationRecord relocation_record;
33        is >> relocation_record;
34        data.relocation_records_.push_back(relocation_record);
35    }
36 }
```

```
37         return is;
38     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

### **std::vector<uint8\_t> bnssemulator::SectionData::data\_ [private]**

Definition at line 83 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by data(), and bnssemulator::operator>>().

### **size\_t bnssemulator::SectionData::index\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 79 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::operator>>().

### **bool bnssemulator::SectionData::indexed\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 78 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::operator>>().

### **size\_t bnssemulator::SectionData::location\_counter\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 80 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::operator>>(), and size().

### **uint32\_t bnssemulator::SectionData::org\_address\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 81 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by address(), and bnssemulator::operator>>().

### **bool bnssemulator::SectionData::org\_valid\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 82 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by address(), hasAddress(), and bnssemulator::operator>>().

### **std::vector<RelocationRecord> bnssemulator::SectionData::relocation\_records\_ [private]**

Definition at line 84 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::operator>>(), and relocations().

### **SectionType bnssemulator::SectionData::type\_ = TEXT [private]**

Definition at line 77 of file SectionData.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::operator>>(), and type().

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

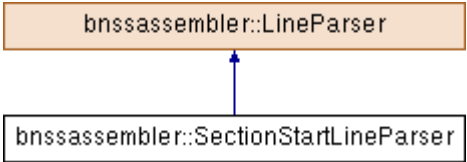
- **Code/Emulator/Include/SectionData.h**
- **Code/Emulator/Source/SectionData.cpp**

# bnssassembler::SectionStartLineParser Class Reference

Class used for parsing section start definitions.

#include <SectionStartLineParser.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::SectionStartLineParser:



## Protected Member Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< Token > parse (const std::string &line, size_t line_number, std::string initial_line) const` override  
*Parses one line of the file. Does not call the next parser in chain.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class used for parsing section start definitions.

Definition at line 10 of file SectionStartLineParser.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr< Token > bnssassembler::SectionStartLineParser::parse (const std::string & line, size\_t line\_number, std::string initial\_line) const**  
[override], [protected], [virtual]

Parses one line of the file. Does not call the next parser in chain.

#### Parameters:

<i>line</i>	Line to parse
<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line that is parsed
<i>initial_line</i>	Initial line that is parsed

#### Returns:

Extracted token from line or nullptr if the parser failed parsing the line

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the parser failed and identified the error
---------------	---

Implements **bnssassembler::LineParser** (p.257).

Definition at line 9 of file SectionStartLineParser.cpp.

References **bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::parse()**.

```
9
{
10     static std::regex
regex("[[:space:]]*.[ ]([a-zA-Z]*) ([.] ([0-9] [0-9]*) )? [[:space:]]*");
11
12     if (!regex_match(line, regex)) {
13         return nullptr;
14     }
```



```

15
16     auto section_name_string = regex_replace(line, regex, "$1");
17     auto section_number_string = regex_replace(line, regex, "$3");
18
19     auto section = SectionTypeParser::parse(section_name_string);
20
21     if (section_number_string.empty()) {
22         return std::make_shared<SectionStartToken>(section, line number,
initial line);
23     }
24
25     auto number =
StringHelper::parseNumber<size_t>(section_number_string);
26     return std::make_shared<SectionStartToken>(section, line number,
initial line, number);
27     }

```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

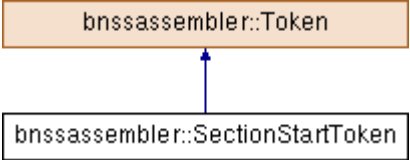
- Code/Assembler/Include/**SectionStartLineParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**SectionStartLineParser.cpp**

# bnssassembler::SectionStartToken Class Reference

Class representing the section start token.

#include <SectionStartToken.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::SectionStartToken:



## Public Member Functions

- **SectionStartToken** (**SectionType** type, size\_t line\_number, std::string line) noexcept  
*Constructs a non-indexed section start token.*
- **SectionStartToken** (**SectionType** type, size\_t line\_number, std::string line, size\_t index) noexcept  
*Constructs an indexed section start token.*
- void **firstPass** (**FirstPassData** &data) const override  
*Executes the first pass over the token.*
- void **secondPass** (**SecondPassData** &data) const override  
*Executes the second pass over the token.*
- bool **usesAddress** () const noexcept override  
*Check whether the token can use the ORG address.*

## Private Attributes

- **SectionType** type\_
- bool indexed\_ = false
- size\_t index\_ = 0

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the section start token.

Definition at line 11 of file SectionStartToken.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::SectionStartToken::SectionStartToken** (**SectionType** type, size\_t line\_number, std::string line) [noexcept]

Constructs a non-indexed section start token.

### Parameters:

type	Type of the section
line_number	Line number where the section was defined
line	Line where the section was defined

Definition at line 6 of file SectionStartToken.cpp.

```
6 : Token(line_number, line), type_(type) {}
```

**bssassembler::SectionStartToken::SectionStartToken (SectionType *type*, size\_t *line\_number*, std::string *line*, size\_t *index*) [noexcept]**

Constructs an indexed section start token.

#### Parameters:

<i>type</i>	Type of the section
<i>line_number</i>	Line number where the section was defined
<i>line</i>	Line where the section was defined
<i>index</i>	Index of section

Definition at line 8 of file SectionStartToken.cpp.

```
8 : Token(line_number, line), type_(type), indexed_(true), index_(index) {}
```

## Member Function Documentation

**void bssassembler::SectionStartToken::firstPass (FirstPassData & *data*) const [override], [virtual]**

Executes the first pass over the token.

#### Parameters:

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implements **bssassembler::Token** (p.510).

Definition at line 10 of file SectionStartToken.cpp.

References `index_`, `indexed_`, `bssassembler::FirstPassData::insertSection()`, and `type_`.

```
10                                     {
11     if (indexed_) {
12         data.insertSection(type_, index_);
13     }
14     else {
15         data.insertSection(type_);
16     }
17 }
```

**void bssassembler::SectionStartToken::secondPass (SecondPassData & *data*) const [override], [virtual]**

Executes the second pass over the token.

#### Parameters:

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implements **bssassembler::Token** (p.512).

Definition at line 19 of file SectionStartToken.cpp.

References `bssassembler::SecondPassData::nextSection()`.

```
19                                     {
20     data.nextSection();
21 }
```

**bool bssassembler::SectionStartToken::usesAddress () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Check whether the token can use the ORG address.

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Token** (p.512).

Definition at line 23 of file SectionStartToken.cpp.

```
23                                     {  
24         return true;  
25     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**size\_t bnssassembler::SectionStartToken::index\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 36 of file SectionStartToken.h.

Referenced by firstPass().

**bool bnssassembler::SectionStartToken::indexed\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 35 of file SectionStartToken.h.

Referenced by firstPass().

**SectionType bnssassembler::SectionStartToken::type\_ [private]**

Definition at line 34 of file SectionStartToken.h.

Referenced by firstPass().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

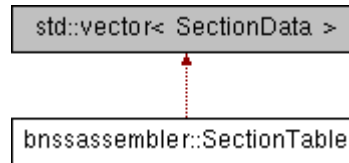
- Code/Assembler/Include/SectionStartToken.h
- Code/Assembler/Source/SectionStartToken.cpp

## bnssassembler::SectionTable Class Reference

Class representing the table of sections.

```
#include <SectionTable.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::SectionTable:



### Public Member Functions

- **SectionTable & operator+=** (const **SectionData** &data)  
*Insert new section into the table.*
- void **nextSection** () noexcept  
*Increases the current section index.*
- **SectionType currentSectionType** () const noexcept  
*Gets the current section type.*
- void **addData** (uint8\_t data, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > &relocations)  
*Adds 8 bits of data to the current section.*
- void **addData** (uint16\_t data, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > &relocations)  
*Adds 16 bits of data to the current section.*
- void **addData** (uint32\_t data, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > &relocations)  
*Adds 32 bits of data to the current section.*
- **SectionData & current** () noexcept  
*Gets the current section.*
- const **SectionData & current** () const noexcept  
*Gets the current section.*
- size\_t **currentIndex** () const noexcept  
*Gets the index of current section.*

### Private Attributes

- std::unordered\_set< **SectionData** > **set\_**
- size\_t **current\_index\_** = static\_cast<size\_t>(-1)

### Friends

- std::ostream & **operator<<** (std::ostream &os, const **SectionTable** &section\_table)  
*Writes the content of the object to a stream.*

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the table of sections.

Definition at line 12 of file SectionTable.h.

---

# Member Function Documentation

**void bnssassembler::SectionTable::addData (uint8\_t data, std::list< RelocationRecord > & relocations)**

Adds 8 bits of data to the current section.

**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> to be added
<i>relocations</i>	List of relocation records for the data

Definition at line 29 of file SectionTable.cpp.

References `current_index_`.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::SecondPassData::addData()`.

```
29
{
30     (*this)[current_index_].addData(data, relocations);
31 }
```

**void bnssassembler::SectionTable::addData (uint16\_t data, std::list< RelocationRecord > & relocations)**

Adds 16 bits of data to the current section.

**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> to be added
<i>relocations</i>	List of relocation records for the data

Definition at line 33 of file SectionTable.cpp.

References `current_index_`.

```
33
{
34     (*this)[current_index_].addData(data, relocations);
35 }
```

**void bnssassembler::SectionTable::addData (uint32\_t data, std::list< RelocationRecord > & relocations)**

Adds 32 bits of data to the current section.

**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> to be added
<i>relocations</i>	List of relocation records for the data

Definition at line 37 of file SectionTable.cpp.

References `current_index_`.

```
37
{
38     (*this)[current_index_].addData(data, relocations);
39 }
```

**SectionData & bnssassembler::SectionTable::current () [noexcept]**

Gets the current section.

**Returns:**

Current section

Definition at line 41 of file SectionTable.cpp.

References `current_index_`.

Referenced by `current()`, `bnssassembler::SecondPassData::currentSectionOffset()`, and `bnssassembler::SecondPassData::nextSection()`.

```
41                                     {  
42     return (*this)[current_index_];  
43 }
```

**const SectionData & bnssassembler::SectionTable::current () const [noexcept]**

Gets the current section.

**Returns:**

Current section

Definition at line 45 of file SectionTable.cpp.

References `current()`.

```
45                                     {  
46     return const cast<SectionTable &>(*this).current();  
47 }
```

**size\_t bnssassembler::SectionTable::currentIndex () const [noexcept]**

Gets the index of current section.

**Returns:**

Index of current section

Definition at line 49 of file SectionTable.cpp.

References `current_index_`.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::SecondPassData::currentSectionIndex()`.

```
49                                     {  
50     return current_index ;  
51 }
```

**SectionType bnssassembler::SectionTable::currentSectionType () const [noexcept]**

Gets the current section type.

**Returns:**

Current section type

Definition at line 25 of file SectionTable.cpp.

References `current_index_`.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::SecondPassData::currentSectionType()`.

```
25                                     {  
26     return (*this)[current_index ].type();  
27 }
```

**void bnssassembler::SectionTable::nextSection () [noexcept]**

Increases the current section index.

Definition at line 21 of file SectionTable.cpp.

References `current_index_`.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::SecondPassData::nextSection()`.

```
21         {
22         current_index_++;
23     }
```

## SectionTable & bnssassembler::SectionTable::operator+= (const SectionData & data)

Insert new section into the table.

### Parameters:

<i>data</i>	Section data to be inserted
-------------	-----------------------------

### Returns:

Reference to this section table after the insertion

Definition at line 10 of file SectionTable.cpp.

References `bnssassembler::SectionData::index()`, `bnssassembler::SectionData::indexed()`, `set_`, `bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::toString()`, and `bnssassembler::SectionData::type()`.

```
10         {
11         if (set_.count(data) > 0) {
12             auto section_string = "." +
bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::toString(data.type()) + (data.indexed() ? "." + data.index() : "");
13             throw MessageException("Section " + section_string + " already
exists");
14         }
15
16         set_.insert(data);
17         push_back(data);
18         return *this;
19     }
```

## Friends And Related Function Documentation

### std::ostream& operator<< (std::ostream & os, const SectionTable & section\_table)[friend]

Writes the content of the object to a stream.

### Parameters:

<i>os</i>	Stream where the content will be written
<i>section_table</i>	<b>Data</b> that will be written

Definition at line 53 of file SectionTable.cpp.

```
53
{
54     os << section_table.size() << std::endl;
55
56     std::cout << UPPER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << UPPER_RIGHT <<
std::endl;
57     std::cout << VERTICAL << UPPER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 79) <<
UPPER_RIGHT << VERTICAL << std::endl;
58     std::cout << VERTICAL << VERTICAL << std::setw(79) << std::left << "
Section table:" << VERTICAL << VERTICAL << std::endl;
59     std::cout << VERTICAL << LOWER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 79) <<
LOWER_RIGHT << VERTICAL << std::endl;
60     std::cout << LOWER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << LOWER_RIGHT <<
std::endl;
```



```
61
62     for (auto &section : section table) {
63         os << section << std::endl;
64     }
65
66     std::cout << std::endl << std::endl;
67
68     return os;
69 }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**size\_t bnssassembler::SectionTable::current\_index\_ = static\_cast<size\_t>(-1) [private]**

Definition at line 83 of file SectionTable.h.

Referenced by addData(), current(), currentIndex(), currentSectionType(), and nextSection().

**std::unordered\_set<SectionData> bnssassembler::SectionTable::set\_ [private]**

Definition at line 82 of file SectionTable.h.

Referenced by operator+=().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/SectionTable.h
- Code/Assembler/Source/SectionTable.cpp

# bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser Class Reference

Utility class representing the parser for the section types.

#include <SectionTypeParser.h>

## Classes

- struct **SectionTypeParserData**

## Static Public Member Functions

- static **SectionType** **parse** (std::string type)  
*Parses the section type.*
- static std::string **toString** (**SectionType** type) noexcept  
*Converts a SectionType to string.*

## Static Private Member Functions

- static **SectionTypeParserData** & **staticData** () noexcept

---

## Detailed Description

Utility class representing the parser for the section types.

Definition at line 12 of file SectionTypeParser.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

### **SectionType** bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::parse (std::string *type*)**[static]**

Parses the section type.

#### Parameters:

<i>type</i>	String representing the section
-------------	---------------------------------

#### Returns:

SectionType enum

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the section is invalid
---------------	---------------------------

Definition at line 6 of file SectionTypeParser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::SectionTypeParserData::map, and staticData().

Referenced by bnssassembler::SectionStartLineParser::parse().

```
6         {
7             transform(type.begin(), type.end(), type.begin(), tolower);
8
9             if (staticData().map.count(type) == 0) {
10                 throw MessageException(type + " is not a valid section");
11             }
12
13             return staticData().map[type];
14         }
```

## **SectionTypeParser::SectionTypeParserData & bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::staticData () [static], [private], [noexcept]**

Definition at line 20 of file SectionTypeParser.cpp.

Referenced by parse(), and toString().

```
20
{
21     static SectionTypeParserData static_data;
22     return static_data;
23 }
```

## **std::string bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::toString (SectionType type) [static], [noexcept]**

Converts a SectionType to string.

### **Parameters:**

<i>type</i>	SectionType object
-------------	--------------------

### **Returns:**

String representation of the type

Definition at line 16 of file SectionTypeParser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::SectionTypeParserData::reverse, and staticData().

Referenced by bnssassembler::SectionTable::operator+=().

```
16
17     return staticData().reverse[type];
18 }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**SectionTypeParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**SectionTypeParser.cpp**

## bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::SectionTypeParserData Struct Reference

### Public Member Functions

- `SectionTypeParserData ()`

### Public Attributes

- `std::unordered_map< std::string, SectionType > map`
- `std::unordered_map< SectionType, std::string > reverse`

---

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 29 of file SectionTypeParser.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::SectionTypeParserData::SectionTypeParserData ()**

Definition at line 25 of file SectionTypeParser.cpp.

References `bnssassembler::BSS`, `bnssassembler::DATA`, `bnssassembler::RODATA`, and `bnssassembler::TEXT`.

```
25                                     {
26     map["text"] = TEXT;
27     map["data"] = DATA;
28     map["rodata"] = RODATA;
29     map["bss"] = BSS;
30
31     reverse[TEXT] = "text";
32     reverse[DATA] = "data";
33     reverse[RODATA] = "rodata";
34     reverse[BSS] = "bss";
35 }
```

---

### Member Data Documentation

**std::unordered\_map<std::string, SectionType>**  
**bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::SectionTypeParserData::map**

Definition at line 30 of file SectionTypeParser.h.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::parse()`.

**std::unordered\_map<SectionType, std::string>**  
**bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::SectionTypeParserData::reverse**

Definition at line 31 of file SectionTypeParser.h.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::toString()`.

---

**The documentation for this struct was generated from the following files:**

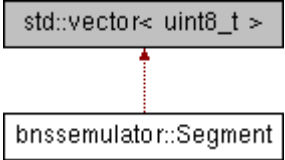
- **Code/Assembler/Include/SectionTypeParser.h**
- **Code/Assembler/Source/SectionTypeParser.cpp**

# bnssemulator::Segment Class Reference

Class representing one segment of memory.

#include <Segment.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssemulator::Segment:



## Public Member Functions

- **Segment (uint32\_t address, size\_t length, SectionType type, vector< uint8\_t > &&data)**  
*Constructs a segment.*
- **InstructionBitField getInstruction (uint32\_t address) const**  
*Gets the instruction at the specified address.*
- **int32\_t getSecondWordOfInstruction (uint32\_t address) const**  
*Gets the second word of the instruction at the specified address.*
- **uint8\_t readData (uint32\_t address) const**  
*Reads a byte of data at the specified address.*
- **void writeData (uint32\_t address, uint8\_t data)**  
*Writes a byte of data at the specified address.*
- **void relocate (uint32\_t address, uint32\_t relocation)**  
*Fixes the value at the address by a relocation.*

## Private Attributes

- **uint32\_t address\_**
- **size\_t length\_**
- **SectionType type\_**

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing one segment of memory.

Definition at line 13 of file Segment.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssemulator::Segment::Segment (uint32\_t address, size\_t length, SectionType type, vector< uint8\_t > && data)**

Constructs a segment.

### Parameters:

<i>address</i>	Starting address of the segment
<i>length</i>	Length of the segment
<i>type</i>	Type of the segment
<i>data</i>	Data contained in the segment

Definition at line 8 of file Segment.cpp.

```

8
: vector(move(data)), address (address), length (length), type (type) {
9     if (size() == 0) {
10         resize(length);
11     }
12 }

```

## Member Function Documentation

### InstructionBitField bnsimulator::Segment::getInstruction (uint32\_t address) const

Gets the instruction at the specified address.

#### Parameters:

<i>address</i>	Address
----------------	---------

#### Returns:

Instruction

Definition at line 14 of file Segment.cpp.

References address\_, bnsimulator::InstructionBitFieldUnion::bit\_field, bnsimulator::InstructionBitFieldUnion::data, length\_, bnsimulator::TEXT, bnsimulator::StringHelper::toHexString(), and type\_.

Referenced by bnsimulator::AddressSpace::getInstruction().

```

14
15     if (type_ != TEXT) {
16         throw MessageException("No execute permission at address " +
StringHelper::toHexString(address));
17     }
18
19     if (address < address_ || address + 4 > address_ + length_) {
20         throw MessageException("Address " +
StringHelper::toHexString(address) + " is out of range");
21     }
22
23     auto offset = address - address_;
24     InstructionBitFieldUnion ret;
25     ret.data = 0;
26
27     ret.data |= (*this)[offset];
28     ret.data |= (*this)[offset + 1] << 8;
29     ret.data |= (*this)[offset + 2] << 16;
30     ret.data |= (*this)[offset + 3] << 24;
31
32     return ret.bit_field;
33 }

```

### int32\_t bnsimulator::Segment::getSecondWordOfInstruction (uint32\_t address) const

Gets the second word of the instruction at the specified address.

#### Parameters:

<i>address</i>	Address
----------------	---------

#### Returns:

Second word of the instruction

Definition at line 35 of file Segment.cpp.

References address\_, length\_, bnsimulator::TEXT, bnsimulator::StringHelper::toHexString(), and type\_.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::AddressSpace::getSecondWordOfInstruction()`.

```
35                                     {
36         if (type_ != TEXT) {
37             throw MessageException("No execute permission at address " +
StringHelper::toHexString(address));
38         }
39
40         if (address < address_ || address + 4 > address_ + length_) {
41             throw MessageException("Address " +
StringHelper::toHexString(address) + " is out of range");
42         }
43
44         auto offset = address - address_ ;
45         // ReSharper disable once CppUseAuto
46         int32_t ret = 0;
47
48         ret |= (*this)[offset];
49         ret |= (*this)[offset + 1] << 8;
50         ret |= (*this)[offset + 2] << 16;
51         ret |= (*this)[offset + 3] << 24;
52
53         return ret;
54     }
```

**`uint8_t bnssimulator::Segment::readData (uint32_t address) const`**

Reads a byte of data at the specified address.

**Parameters:**

<i>address</i>	Address
----------------	---------

**Returns:**

Byte of read data

Definition at line 56 of file Segment.cpp.

References `address_`, `length_`, and `bnssimulator::StringHelper::toHexString()`.

Referenced by `bnssimulator::AddressSpace::get8bitData()`.

```
56                                     {
57         if (address < address_ || address > address_ + length_) {
58             throw MessageException("Address " +
StringHelper::toHexString(address) + " is out of range");
59         }
60
61         auto offset = address - address_;
62         return (*this)[offset];
63     }
```

**`void bnssimulator::Segment::relocate (uint32_t address, uint32_t relocation)`**

Fixes the value at the address by a relocation.

**Parameters:**

<i>address</i>	Address
<i>relocation</i>	Value to be added to the value at the address

Definition at line 78 of file Segment.cpp.

References `address_`, `length_`, and `bnssimulator::StringHelper::toHexString()`.

```
78                                     {
79         if (address < address_ || address + 4 > address_ + length_) {
80             throw MessageException("Address " +
StringHelper::toHexString(address) + " is out of range");
81         }
82
83         auto offset = address - address_;
```



```

84
85     uint32_t data = 0;
86
87     data |= (*this)[offset];
88     data |= (*this)[offset + 1] << 8;
89     data |= (*this)[offset + 2] << 16;
90     data |= (*this)[offset + 3] << 24;
91
92     data += relocation;
93
94     (*this)[offset] = static_cast<uint8_t>(data & 0x000000ff);
95     (*this)[offset + 1] = static_cast<uint8_t>((data & 0x0000ff00) >> 8);
96     (*this)[offset + 2] = static_cast<uint8_t>((data & 0x00ff0000) >> 16);
97     (*this)[offset + 3] = static_cast<uint8_t>((data & 0xff000000) >> 24);
98 }

```

**void bnssemulator::Segment::writeData (uint32\_t address, uint8\_t data)**

Writes a byte of data at the specified address.

#### Parameters:

<i>address</i>	Address
<i>data</i>	Byte of data to be written

Definition at line 65 of file Segment.cpp.

References address\_, bnssemulator::BSS, bnssemulator::DATA, length\_, bnssemulator::StringHelper::toHexString(), and type\_.

Referenced by bnssemulator::AddressSpace::set8bitData().

```

65                                     {
66     if (type != DATA && type != BSS) {
67         throw MessageException("No write permission at address " +
StringHelper::toHexString(address));
68     }
69
70     if (address < address_ || address > address_ + length_) {
71         throw MessageException("Address " +
StringHelper::toHexString(address) + " is out of range");
72     }
73
74     auto offset = address - address_;
75     (*this)[offset] = data;
76 }

```

## Member Data Documentation

**uint32\_t bnssemulator::Segment::address\_ [private]**

Definition at line 62 of file Segment.h.

Referenced by getInstruction(), getSecondWordOfInstruction(), readData(), relocate(), and writeData().

**size\_t bnssemulator::Segment::length\_ [private]**

Definition at line 63 of file Segment.h.

Referenced by getInstruction(), getSecondWordOfInstruction(), readData(), relocate(), and writeData().

**SectionType bnssemulator::Segment::type\_ [private]**

Definition at line 64 of file Segment.h.

Referenced by `getInstruction()`, `getSecondWordOfInstruction()`, and `writeData()`.

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

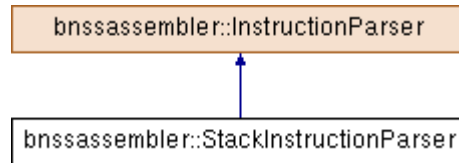
- Code/Emulator/Include/**Segment.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**Segment.cpp**

## bnssassembler::StackInstructionParser Class Reference

Class representing the parser for stack instructions.

```
#include <StackInstructionParser.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::StackInstructionParser:



### Public Member Functions

- **StackInstructionParser** () noexcept  
*Constructs a **StackInstructionParser** object.*

### Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the parser for stack instructions.

Definition at line 10 of file StackInstructionParser.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::StackInstructionParser::StackInstructionParser** () [noexcept]

Constructs a **StackInstructionParser** object.

Definition at line 6 of file StackInstructionParser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::InstructionParser::operands\_.

```
6                                     {  
7         operands_.push_back(std::make_shared<RegisterDirectParser>());  
8     }
```

---

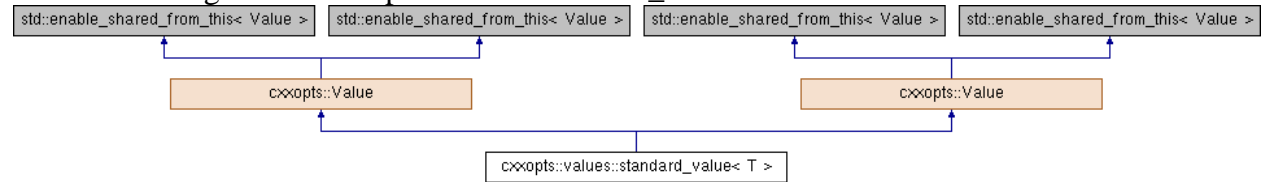
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Assembler/Include/**StackInstructionParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**StackInstructionParser.cpp**

## cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T > Class Template Reference

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >:



### Public Member Functions

- `standard_value ()`
- `standard_value (T *t)`
- `void parse (const std::string &text) const override`
- `bool is_container () const override`
- `void parse () const override`
- `bool has_arg () const override`
- `bool has_default () const override`
- `bool has_implicit () const override`
- `std::shared_ptr< Value > default_value (const std::string &value) override`
- `std::shared_ptr< Value > implicit_value (const std::string &value) override`
- `std::string get_default_value () const override`
- `std::string get_implicit_value () const override`
- `const T & get () const`
- `standard_value ()`
- `standard_value (T *t)`
- `void parse (const std::string &text) const override`
- `bool is_container () const override`
- `void parse () const override`
- `bool has_arg () const override`
- `bool has_default () const override`
- `bool has_implicit () const override`
- `std::shared_ptr< Value > default_value (const std::string &value) override`
- `std::shared_ptr< Value > implicit_value (const std::string &value) override`
- `std::string get_default_value () const override`
- `std::string get_implicit_value () const override`
- `const T & get () const`

### Protected Attributes

- `std::shared_ptr< T > m_result`
- `T * m_store`
- `bool m_default = false`
- `std::string m_default_value`
- `bool m_implicit = false`
- `std::string m_implicit_value`

## Detailed Description

**template<typename T>**

**class cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >**

Definition at line 474 of file cxxopts.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**template<typename T > cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::standard\_value  
( ) [inline]**

Definition at line 477 of file cxxopts.h.

```
478             : m_result(std::make_shared<T>())
479             , m_store(m_result.get())
480             {
481             }
```

**template<typename T > cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::standard\_value (T \*  
t) [inline], [explicit]**

Definition at line 483 of file cxxopts.h.

```
484             : m_store(t)
485             {
486             }
```

**template<typename T > cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::standard\_value  
( ) [inline]**

Definition at line 477 of file cxxopts.h.

```
478             : m_result(std::make_shared<T>())
479             , m_store(m_result.get())
480             {
481             }
```

**template<typename T > cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::standard\_value (T \*  
t) [inline], [explicit]**

Definition at line 483 of file cxxopts.h.

```
484             : m_store(t)
485             {
486             }
```

---

## Member Function Documentation

**template<typename T > std::shared\_ptr<Value> cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T  
>::default\_value (const std::string & value) [inline], [override], [virtual]**

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (*p.517*).

Definition at line 519 of file cxxopts.h.

References `cxxopts::value()`.

```
519                                     {
520                                     m_default = true;
521                                     m_default_value = value;
522                                     return shared_from_this();
523                                     }
```

**`template<typename T> std::shared_ptr<Value> cxxopts::values::standard_value< T>::default_value (const std::string & value)[inline], [override], [virtual]`**

Implements `cxxopts::Value` (p.517).

Definition at line 519 of file `cxxopts.h`.

References `cxxopts::value()`.

```
519                                     {
520                                     m_default = true;
521                                     m default value = value;
522                                     return shared from this();
523                                     }
```

**`template<typename T> const T& cxxopts::values::standard_value< T>::get () const[inline]`**

Definition at line 543 of file `cxxopts.h`.

Referenced by `cxxopts::OptionDetails::as()`.

```
544     {
545         if (m_store == nullptr)
546         {
547             return *m result;
548         }
549         else
550         {
551             return *m_store;
552         }
553     }
```

**`template<typename T> const T& cxxopts::values::standard_value< T>::get () const[inline]`**

Definition at line 543 of file `cxxopts.h`.

References `cxxopts::value()`.

```
544     {
545         if (m store == nullptr)
546         {
547             return *m_result;
548         }
549         else
550         {
551             return *m store;
552         }
553     }
```

**`template<typename T> std::string cxxopts::values::standard_value< T>::get_default_value () const[inline], [override], [virtual]`**

Implements `cxxopts::Value` (p.517).

Definition at line 533 of file `cxxopts.h`.

```
533                                     {
534                                     return m_default_value;
535                                     }
```

```
template<typename T > std::string cxxopts::values::standard_value< T
>::get_default_value () const [inline], [override], [virtual]
```

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.517).

Definition at line 533 of file cxxopts.h.

```
533                                     {
534         return m_default_value;
535     }
```

```
template<typename T > std::string cxxopts::values::standard_value< T
>::get_implicit_value () const [inline], [override], [virtual]
```

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.517).

Definition at line 538 of file cxxopts.h.

```
538                                     {
539         return m_implicit_value;
540     }
```

```
template<typename T > std::string cxxopts::values::standard_value< T
>::get_implicit_value () const [inline], [override], [virtual]
```

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.517).

Definition at line 538 of file cxxopts.h.

```
538                                     {
539         return m_implicit_value;
540     }
```

```
template<typename T > bool cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >::has_arg ()
const [inline], [override], [virtual]
```

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.517).

Definition at line 504 of file cxxopts.h.

```
504                                     {
505         return value_has_arg<T>::value;
506     }
```

```
template<typename T > bool cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >::has_arg ()
const [inline], [override], [virtual]
```

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.517).

Definition at line 504 of file cxxopts.h.

```
504                                     {
505         return value_has_arg<T>::value;
506     }
```

```
template<typename T > bool cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >::has_default ()
const [inline], [override], [virtual]
```

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.518).

Definition at line 509 of file cxxopts.h.

```
509                                     {
510         return m_default;
511     }
```

**template<typename T > bool cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::has\_default ()**  
**const [inline], [override], [virtual]**

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.518).

Definition at line 509 of file cxxopts.h.

```
509                                     {  
510         return m_default;  
511     }
```

**template<typename T > bool cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::has\_implicit ()**  
**const [inline], [override], [virtual]**

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.518).

Definition at line 514 of file cxxopts.h.

```
514                                     {  
515         return m_implicit;  
516     }
```

**template<typename T > bool cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::has\_implicit ()**  
**const [inline], [override], [virtual]**

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.518).

Definition at line 514 of file cxxopts.h.

```
514                                     {  
515         return m_implicit;  
516     }
```

**template<typename T > std::shared\_ptr<Value> cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T**  
**>::implicit\_value (const std::string & value) [inline], [override], [virtual]**

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.518).

Definition at line 526 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::value().

```
526                                     {  
527         m_implicit = true;  
528         m_implicit_value = value;  
529         return shared_from_this();  
530     }
```

**template<typename T > std::shared\_ptr<Value> cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T**  
**>::implicit\_value (const std::string & value) [inline], [override], [virtual]**

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.518).

Definition at line 526 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::value().

```
526                                     {  
527         m_implicit = true;  
528         m_implicit_value = value;  
529         return shared_from_this();  
530     }
```

**template<typename T > bool cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::is\_container ()**  
**const [inline], [override], [virtual]**

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.518).



Definition at line 494 of file cxxopts.h.

```
494                                     {
495         return type_is_container<T>::value;
496     }
```

**template<typename T > bool cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::is\_container ()**  
**const [inline], [override], [virtual]**

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.518).

Definition at line 494 of file cxxopts.h.

```
494                                     {
495         return type_is_container<T>::value;
496     }
```

**template<typename T > void cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::parse (const**  
**std::string & text) const [inline], [override], [virtual]**

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.518).

Definition at line 489 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::values::parse\_value().

```
489                                     {
490         parse value(text, *m store);
491     }
```

**template<typename T > void cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::parse (const**  
**std::string & text) const [inline], [override], [virtual]**

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.518).

Definition at line 489 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::values::parse\_value().

```
489                                     {
490         parse value(text, *m store);
491     }
```

**template<typename T > void cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::parse ()**  
**const [inline], [override], [virtual]**

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.519).

Definition at line 499 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::values::parse\_value().

```
499                                     {
500         parse value(m default value, *m store);
501     }
```

**template<typename T > void cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::parse ()**  
**const [inline], [override], [virtual]**

Implements **cxxopts::Value** (p.519).

Definition at line 499 of file cxxopts.h.

References cxxopts::values::parse\_value().

```
499                                     {
500         parse_value(m_default_value, *m_store);
501     }
```

## Member Data Documentation

**template<typename T > bool cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::m\_default = false [protected]**

Definition at line 558 of file cxxopts.h.

**template<typename T > std::string cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::m\_default\_value [protected]**

Definition at line 559 of file cxxopts.h.

**template<typename T > bool cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::m\_implicit = false [protected]**

Definition at line 560 of file cxxopts.h.

**template<typename T > std::string cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::m\_implicit\_value [protected]**

Definition at line 561 of file cxxopts.h.

**template<typename T > std::shared\_ptr< T > cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::m\_result [protected]**

Definition at line 556 of file cxxopts.h.

**template<typename T > T \* cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >::m\_store [protected]**

Definition at line 557 of file cxxopts.h.

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:**

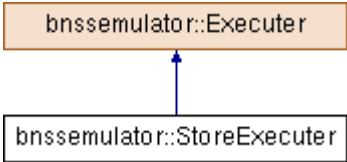
- Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h

# bnssimulator::StoreExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the store instruction.

#include <StoreExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::StoreExecuter:



## Public Member Functions

- void **execute** (**InstructionBitField** instruction, **Context** &context) const override  
*Executes the instruction.*

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the store instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file StoreExecuter.h.

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::StoreExecuter::execute** (**InstructionBitField** *instruction*, **Context** & *context*) const [override], [virtual]

Executes the instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>instruction</i>	Instruction
<i>context</i>	<b>Processor</b> context

Implements **bnssimulator::Executer** (p.163).

Definition at line 9 of file StoreExecuter.cpp.

### References

bnssimulator::Context::addressSpace(),  
bnssimulator::Context::getRegister(),  
bnssimulator::InstructionBitField::register1,  
bnssimulator::REGULAR\_BYTE,  
bnssimulator::REGULAR\_WORD,  
bnssimulator::AddressSpace::set32bitData(),  
bnssimulator::StringHelper::toHexString(), and bnssimulator::InstructionBitField::type.

bnssimulator::InstructionBitField::address\_mode,  
bnssimulator::Context::getOperandAddress(),  
bnssimulator::InstructionBitField::register0,  
bnssimulator::REGISTER\_DIRECT,  
bnssimulator::REGULAR\_DOUBLE\_WORD,  
bnssimulator::AddressSpace::set16bitData(),  
bnssimulator::AddressSpace::set8bitData(),

```
9
{
10     auto &src = context.getRegister(instruction.register0);
11
12     if (instruction.address_mode == REGISTER_DIRECT) {
13         auto &dst = context.getRegister(instruction.register1);
14         dst = src;
15     }
16     else {
17         auto address = context.getOperandAddress(instruction, 1);
18         switch (instruction.type) {
19             case REGULAR_BYTE:
```

```

20         context.addressSpace().set8bitData(address, src);
21         break;
22     case REGULAR_WORD:
23         context.addressSpace().set16bitData(address, src);
24         break;
25     case REGULAR_DOUBLE_WORD:
26         context.addressSpace().set32bitData(address, src);
27         break;
28     default:
29         throw MessageException("Invalid instruction type: " +
StringHelper::toHexString(instruction.type));
30     }
31 }
32 }

```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

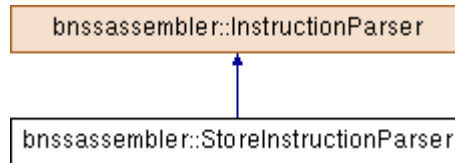
- Code/Emulator/Include/**StoreExecuter.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**StoreExecuter.cpp**

## bnssassembler::StoreInstructionParser Class Reference

Class representing the parser for the store instruction.

```
#include <StoreInstructionParser.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::StoreInstructionParser:



### Public Member Functions

- **StoreInstructionParser** () noexcept  
*Constructs a **StoreInstructionParser** object.*

### Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the parser for the store instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file StoreInstructionParser.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### bnssassembler::StoreInstructionParser::StoreInstructionParser () [noexcept]

Constructs a **StoreInstructionParser** object.

Definition at line 9 of file StoreInstructionParser.cpp.

References bnssassembler::InstructionParser::operands\_.

```
9                                     {
10         operands_.push_back(std::make_shared<RegisterDirectParser>());
11
12         auto memdir = std::make_shared<MemoryDirectParser>();
13         auto regindpom = std::make_shared<RegisterIndirectOffsetParser>();
14         auto regind = std::make_shared<RegisterIndirectParser>();
15         auto regdir = std::make_shared<RegisterDirectParser>();
16
17         memdir->next(regindpom);
18         regindpom->next(regind);
19         regind->next(regdir);
20
21         operands_.push_back(memdir);
22
23     }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Assembler/Include/**StoreInstructionParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**StoreInstructionParser.cpp**

## bnssemulator::StringHelper Class Reference

Utility class providing helper methods for std::string class.

#include <StringHelper.h>

### Static Public Member Functions

- static std::string **fileToString** (std::string file\_name)  
*Reads the whole file into a string.*
- static std::vector< std::string > **split** (std::string string, std::string delimiters) noexcept  
*Splits the string using the specified delimiters.*
- static std::string **join** (std::vector< std::string > strings, std::string delimiter) noexcept  
*Joins the strings from a vector using the specified delimiter.*
- template<typename Num > static std::string **numberFormat** (Num number) noexcept  
*Converts the number to its string representation.*
- template<typename Num > static std::string **toHexString** (Num number) noexcept  
*Converts the number to its hex string representation.*
- static std::string **toHexString** (unsigned char number) noexcept  
*Converts the number to its hex string representation.*
- static std::string **toHexString** (signed char number) noexcept  
*Converts the number to its hex string representation.*
- template<typename Num > static Num **parseNumber** (std::string number)  
*Parses the number from its string representation.*
- static bool **isAllWhiteSpace** (const std::string &string) noexcept  
*Checks if the string contains only whitespace characters.*

### Private Member Functions

- **StringHelper** ()=delete
- **StringHelper** (StringHelper &)=delete
- void **operator=** (StringHelper &)=delete

---

### Detailed Description

Utility class providing helper methods for std::string class.

Definition at line 16 of file StringHelper.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssemulator::StringHelper::StringHelper** () [private], [delete]

**bnssemulator::StringHelper::StringHelper** (StringHelper &) [private], [delete]

---

### Member Function Documentation

**std::string bnssemulator::StringHelper::fileToString** (std::string *file\_name*) [static]

Reads the whole file into a string.

**Parameters:**

<i>file_name</i>	Name of the file
------------------	------------------

**Returns:**

String containing the content of the file

**Exceptions:**

<i>Throws</i>	if the file does not exist or could not be opened for reading
---------------	---

Definition at line 10 of file StringHelper.cpp.

Referenced by `bnssemulator::FileReader::parse()`.

```

10                                     {
11     std::ifstream file(file_name);
12     if (!file.is_open()) {
13         throw std::invalid_argument("File " + file_name + " does not exist");
14     }
15
16     std::stringstream ss;
17     ss << file.rdbuf();
18     auto ret = ss.str();
19     file.close();
20     return ret;
21 }
```

**`bool bnssemulator::StringHelper::isAllWhiteSpace (const std::string &string)[static], [noexcept]`**

Checks if the string contains only whitespace characters.

**Parameters:**

<i>string</i>	String to be checked
---------------	----------------------

**Returns:**

Boolean value indicating whether the string contains only whitespace characters

Definition at line 72 of file StringHelper.cpp.

```

72                                     {
73     for (auto &ch : string) {
74         if (!isspace(ch)) return false;
75     }
76
77     return true;
78 }
```

**`std::string bnssemulator::StringHelper::join (std::vector< std::string > strings, std::string delimiter)[static], [noexcept]`**

Joins the strings from a vector using the specified delimiter.

**Parameters:**

<i>strings</i>	Vector of strings to be joined
<i>delimiter</i>	Delimiter to be joined

Definition at line 41 of file StringHelper.cpp.

Referenced by `bnssemulator::Context::Context()`.

```

41
{
42     switch (strings.size())
43     {
44     case 0:
45         return "";
46     case 1:
```

```

47         return strings[0];
48     default:
49         std::ostringstream os;
50         copy(strings.begin(), strings.end() - 1,
std::ostream_iterator<std::string>(os, delimiter.c_str()));
51         os << *strings.rbegin();
52         return os.str();
53     }
54 }

```

**template<typename Num > std::string bnssemulator::StringHelper::numberFormat (Num *number*)[static], [noexcept]**

Converts the number to its string representation.

#### Template Parameters:

<i>Num</i>	Type of the number
------------	--------------------

#### Parameters:

<i>number</i>	Number to be converted
---------------	------------------------

#### Returns:

String representation of the number

Definition at line 97 of file StringHelper.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::getRegisterIndex().

```

97                                     {
98         return std::to_string(number);
99     }

```

**void bnssemulator::StringHelper::operator= (StringHelper & )[private], [delete]**

**template<typename Num > Num bnssemulator::StringHelper::parseNumber (std::string *number*)[static]**

Parses the number from its string representation.

#### Template Parameters:

<i>Num</i>	Type of the number
------------	--------------------

#### Parameters:

<i>number</i>	String representation of the number to be parsed
---------------	--

#### Returns:

Parsed number

Definition at line 111 of file StringHelper.h.

References bnssemulator::BINARY\_REGEX, bnssemulator::CHARACTER\_REGEX, bnssemulator::DECIMAL\_REGEX, bnssemulator::HEX\_REGEX, bnssemulator::OCT\_REGEX, and bnssemulator::ZERO\_REGEX.

```

111                                     {
112         long long long_long;
113
114         try {
115             if (regex_match(number, ZERO_REGEX)) {
116                 long long = 0;
117             }
118             else if (regex_match(number, DECIMAL_REGEX)) {
119                 long long = stoll(number);
120             }
121             else if (regex_match(number, HEX_REGEX)) {
122                 long_long = stoll(number.substr(2), nullptr, 16);
123             }

```



```

124         else if (regex_match(number, OCT_REGEX)) {
125             long long = stoll(number, nullptr, 8);
126         }
127         else if (regex_match(number, BINARY_REGEX)) {
128             long_long = stoll(number.substr(2), nullptr, 2);
129         }
130         else if (regex_match(number, CHARACTER_REGEX)) {
131             long long = static_cast<long long>(number[1]);
132         }
133         else {
134             throw MessageException("The number " + number + " could not be
parsed");
135         }
136     }
137     catch (std::invalid_argument&) {
138         throw MessageException("The number " + number + " could not be
parsed");
139     }
140     catch (std::out_of_range&) {
141         throw MessageException("The number " + number + " is out of range");
142     }
143
144     auto ret = static_cast<Num>(long_long);
145
146     if (ret != long_long) {
147         throw MessageException("The number " + number + " is out of range");
148     }
149
150     return ret;
151 }

```

**std::vector< std::string > bnssemulator::StringHelper::split (std::string *string*,  
std::string *delimiters*) [static], [noexcept]**

Splits the string using the specified delimiters.

#### Parameters:

<i>string</i>	String to be split
<i>delimiters</i>	Delimiter characters in the string

Definition at line 23 of file StringHelper.cpp.

```

23
{
24     std::vector<std::string> ret;
25
26     std::string::size_type last_pos = 0;
27     auto pos = string.find_first_of(delimiters, last_pos);
28
29     while (std::string::npos != pos && std::string::npos != last_pos)
30     {
31         ret.push_back(string.substr(last_pos, pos - last_pos));
32         last_pos = pos + 1;
33         pos = string.find_first_of(delimiters, last_pos);
34     }
35
36     ret.push_back(string.substr(last_pos, pos - last_pos));
37
38     return ret;
39 }

```

**template<typename Num > std::string bnssemulator::StringHelper::toHexString (Num  
*number*) [static], [noexcept]**

Converts the number to its hex string representation.

### Template Parameters:

<i>Num</i>	Type of the number
------------	--------------------

### Parameters:

<i>number</i>	Number to be converted
---------------	------------------------

### Returns:

Hex string representation of the number

Definition at line 102 of file StringHelper.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::StoreExecuter::execute(),  
bnssemulator::Processor::executeInstruction(), bnssemulator::fill(),  
bnssemulator::Segment::getInstruction(), bnssemulator::Context::getOperand(),  
bnssemulator::Context::getOperandAddress(),  
bnssemulator::Segment::getSecondWordOfInstruction(), bnssemulator::Segment::readData(),  
bnssemulator::Segment::relocate(), bnssemulator::AddressSpace::segment(), and  
bnssemulator::Segment::writeData().

```
102                                     {  
103     std::stringstream stream;  
104     stream << "0x"  
105         << std::setfill('0') << std::setw(sizeof(Num) * 2)  
106         << std::hex << number;  
107     return stream.str();  
108 }
```

**std::string bnssemulator::StringHelper::toHexString (unsigned char  
*number*)[static], [noexcept]**

Converts the number to its hex string representation.

### Template Parameters:

<i>Num</i>	Type of the number
------------	--------------------

### Parameters:

<i>number</i>	Number to be converted
---------------	------------------------

### Returns:

Hex string representation of the number

Definition at line 56 of file StringHelper.cpp.

```
56                                     {  
57     std::stringstream stream;  
58     stream << "0x"  
59         << std::setfill('0') << std::setw(2)  
60         << std::hex << static_cast<unsigned int>(number);  
61     return stream.str();  
62 }
```

**std::string bnssemulator::StringHelper::toHexString (signed char *number*)[static],  
[noexcept]**

Converts the number to its hex string representation.

### Template Parameters:

<i>Num</i>	Type of the number
------------	--------------------

### Parameters:

<i>number</i>	Number to be converted
---------------	------------------------

### Returns:

Hex string representation of the number

Definition at line 64 of file StringHelper.cpp.

```
64                                     {
65         std::stringstream stream;
66         stream << "0x"
67             << std::setfill('0') << std::setw(2)
68             << std::hex << static_cast<signed int>(number);
69         return stream.str();
70     }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Emulator/Include/**StringHelper.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**StringHelper.cpp**

## bnssassembler::StringHelper Class Reference

Utility class providing helper methods for std::string class.

#include <StringHelper.h>

### Static Public Member Functions

- static std::string **fileToString** (std::string file\_name)  
*Reads the whole file into a string.*
- static std::vector< std::string > **split** (std::string string, std::string delimiters) noexcept  
*Splits the string using the specified delimiters.*
- static std::string **join** (std::vector< std::string > strings, std::string delimiter) noexcept  
*Joins the strings from a vector using the specified delimiter.*
- template<typename Num > static std::string **numberFormat** (Num number) noexcept  
*Converts the number to its string representation.*
- template<typename Num > static std::string **toHexString** (Num number) noexcept  
*Converts the number to its hex string representation.*
- static std::string **toHexString** (unsigned char number) noexcept  
*Converts the number to its hex string representation.*
- static std::string **toHexString** (signed char number) noexcept  
*Converts the number to its hex string representation.*
- template<typename Num > static Num **parseNumber** (std::string number)  
*Parses the number from its string representation.*
- static bool **isAllWhiteSpace** (const std::string &string) noexcept  
*Checks if the string contains only whitespace characters.*

### Private Member Functions

- **StringHelper** ()=delete
- **StringHelper** (StringHelper &)=delete
- void **operator=** (StringHelper &)=delete

---

### Detailed Description

Utility class providing helper methods for std::string class.

Definition at line 16 of file StringHelper.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::StringHelper::StringHelper** () [private], [delete]

**bnssassembler::StringHelper::StringHelper** (StringHelper & ) [private], [delete]

---

### Member Function Documentation

**std::string bnssassembler::StringHelper::fileToString** (std::string *file\_name*) [static]

Reads the whole file into a string.

**Parameters:**

<i>file_name</i>	Name of the file
------------------	------------------

**Returns:**

String containing the content of the file

**Exceptions:**

<i>Throws</i>	if the file does not exist or could not be opened for reading
---------------	---

Definition at line 10 of file StringHelper.cpp.

Referenced by bnssassembler::FileReader::readAllLines().

```
10                                     {
11     std::ifstream file(file_name);
12     if (!file.is_open()) {
13         throw std::invalid_argument("File " + file_name + " does not exist");
14     }
15
16     std::stringstream ss;
17     ss << file.rdbuf();
18     auto ret = ss.str();
19     file.close();
20     return ret;
21 }
```

**bool bnssassembler::StringHelper::isAllWhiteSpace (const std::string &string) [static], [noexcept]**

Checks if the string contains only whitespace characters.

**Parameters:**

<i>string</i>	String to be checked
---------------	----------------------

**Returns:**

Boolean value indicating whether the string contains only whitespace characters

Definition at line 72 of file StringHelper.cpp.

Referenced by bnssassembler::Parser::parse().

```
72                                     {
73     for (auto &ch : string) {
74         if (!isspace(ch)) return false;
75     }
76
77     return true;
78 }
```

**std::string bnssassembler::StringHelper::join (std::vector< std::string > strings, std::string delimiter) [static], [noexcept]**

Joins the strings from a vector using the specified delimiter.

**Parameters:**

<i>strings</i>	Vector of strings to be joined
<i>delimiter</i>	Delimiter to be joined

Definition at line 41 of file StringHelper.cpp.

Referenced by bnssassembler::extractLabel(), and bnssassembler::stripComment().

```
41
{
42     switch (strings.size())
```

```

43     {
44         case 0:
45             return "";
46         case 1:
47             return strings[0];
48         default:
49             std::ostringstream os;
50             copy(strings.begin(), strings.end() - 1,
std::ostream_iterator<std::string>(os, delimiter.c_str()));
51             os << *strings.rbegin();
52             return os.str();
53     }
54 }

```

**template<typename Num > std::string bnssassembler::StringHelper::numberFormat  
(Num *number*)[static], [noexcept]**

Converts the number to its string representation.

#### Template Parameters:

<i>Num</i>	Type of the number
------------	--------------------

#### Parameters:

<i>number</i>	Number to be converted
---------------	------------------------

#### Returns:

String representation of the number

Definition at line 95 of file StringHelper.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::AssemblerException::message(), and bnssassembler::operator<<().

```

95     {
96         return std::to_string(number);
97     }

```

**void bnssassembler::StringHelper::operator= (StringHelper & ) [private], [delete]**

**template<typename Num > Num bnssassembler::StringHelper::parseNumber  
(std::string *number*)[static]**

Parses the number from its string representation.

#### Template Parameters:

<i>Num</i>	Type of the number
------------	--------------------

#### Parameters:

<i>number</i>	String representation of the number to be parsed
---------------	--

#### Returns:

Parsed number

Definition at line 109 of file StringHelper.h.

References bnssassembler::BINARY\_REGEX, bnssassembler::CHARACTER\_REGEX,  
bnssassembler::DECIMAL\_REGEX, bnssassembler::HEX\_REGEX,  
bnssassembler::OCT\_REGEX, and bnssassembler::ZERO\_REGEX.

```

109     {
110         long long long long;
111
112         try {
113             if (regex_match(number, ZERO_REGEX)) {
114                 long long = 0;
115             }
116             else if (regex_match(number, DECIMAL_REGEX)) {
117                 long_long = stoll(number);

```

```

118         }
119         else if (regex_match(number, HEX_REGEX)) {
120             long long = stoll(number.substr(2), nullptr, 16);
121         }
122         else if (regex_match(number, OCT_REGEX)) {
123             long long = stoll(number, nullptr, 8);
124         }
125         else if (regex_match(number, BINARY_REGEX)) {
126             long long = stoll(number.substr(2), nullptr, 2);
127         }
128         else if (regex_match(number, CHARACTER_REGEX)) {
129             long long = static_cast<long long>(number[1]);
130         }
131         else {
132             throw MessageException("The number " + number + " could not be
parsed");
133         }
134     }
135     catch (std::invalid_argument&) {
136         throw MessageException("The number " + number + " could not be
parsed");
137     }
138     catch (std::out_of_range&) {
139         throw MessageException("The number " + number + " is out of range");
140     }
141
142     auto ret = static_cast<Num>(long long);
143
144     if (ret != long long) {
145         throw MessageException("The number " + number + " is out of range");
146     }
147
148     return ret;
149 }

```

**std::vector< std::string > bnssassembler::StringHelper::split (std::string *string*,  
std::string *delimiters*) [static], [noexcept]**

Splits the string using the specified delimiters.

#### Parameters:

<i>string</i>	String to be split
<i>delimiters</i>	Delimiter characters in the string

Definition at line 23 of file StringHelper.cpp.

Referenced by bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsLineParser::parse(), and  
bnssassembler::FileReader::readAllLines().

```

23
{
24     std::vector<std::string> ret;
25
26     std::string::size_type last_pos = 0;
27     auto pos = string.find_first_of(delimiters, last_pos);
28
29     while (std::string::npos != pos && std::string::npos != last_pos)
30     {
31         ret.push_back(string.substr(last_pos, pos - last_pos));
32         last_pos = pos + 1;
33         pos = string.find_first_of(delimiters, last_pos);
34     }
35
36     ret.push_back(string.substr(last_pos, pos - last_pos));
37
38     return ret;
39 }

```

**template<typename Num > std::string bnssassembler::StringHelper::toHexString (Num  
*number*) [static], [noexcept]**

Converts the number to its hex string representation.

**Template Parameters:**

<i>Num</i>	Type of the number
------------	--------------------

**Parameters:**

<i>number</i>	Number to be converted
---------------	------------------------

**Returns:**

Hex string representation of the number

Definition at line 100 of file StringHelper.h.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::operator<<()`, and `bnssassembler::writeDescription()`.

```
100                                     {
101     std::stringstream stream;
102     stream << "0x"
103     << std::setfill('0') << std::setw(sizeof(Num) * 2)
104     << std::hex << number;
105     return stream.str();
106 }
```

**`std::string bnssassembler::StringHelper::toHexString (unsigned char number)[static], [noexcept]`**

Converts the number to its hex string representation.

**Parameters:**

<i>number</i>	Number to be converted
---------------	------------------------

**Returns:**

Hex string representation of the number

Definition at line 56 of file StringHelper.cpp.

```
56                                     {
57     std::stringstream stream;
58     stream << "0x"
59     << std::setfill('0') << std::setw(2)
60     << std::hex << static_cast<unsigned int>(number);
61     return stream.str();
62 }
```

**`std::string bnssassembler::StringHelper::toHexString (signed char number)[static], [noexcept]`**

Converts the number to its hex string representation.

**Parameters:**

<i>number</i>	Number to be converted
---------------	------------------------

**Returns:**

Hex string representation of the number

Definition at line 64 of file StringHelper.cpp.

```
64                                     {
65     std::stringstream stream;
66     stream << "0x"
67     << std::setfill('0') << std::setw(2)
68     << std::hex << static_cast<signed int>(number);
69     return stream.str();
70 }
```



**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

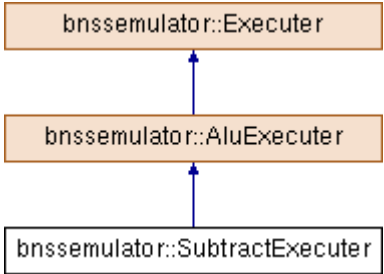
- Code/Assembler/Include/**StringHelper.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**StringHelper.cpp**

# bnssemulator::SubtractExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the subtract instruction.

#include <SubtractExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssemulator::SubtractExecuter:



## Protected Member Functions

- void **execute** (**Register** &dst, const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) const override  
*Executes the ALU instruction.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the subtract instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file SubtractExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssemulator::SubtractExecuter::execute** (**Register** & *dst*, const **Register** & *lhs*, const **Register** & *rhs*) const [override], [protected], [virtual]

Executes the ALU instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>dst</i>	Reference to the destination register
<i>lhs</i>	Left operand register
<i>rhs</i>	Right operand register

Implements **bnssemulator::AluExecuter** (p.102).

Definition at line 5 of file SubtractExecuter.cpp.

```
5
{
6     dst = lhs - rhs;
7 }
```

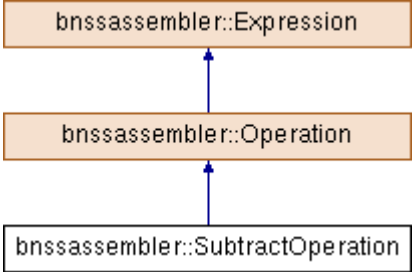
---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/**SubtractExecuter.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**SubtractExecuter.cpp**

# bnssassembler::SubtractOperation Class Reference

Class implementing the behaviour of the - operator in expressions.  
#include <SubtractOperation.h>  
Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::SubtractOperation:



## Public Member Functions

- bool **containsSymbol** () const noexcept override  
*Tests whether the expression contains a **Symbol**.*
- int **symbolCount** () const noexcept override  
*Counts the symbols in the expression.*
- std::list< **RelocationRecord** > **generateRelocations** () const override  
*Generates the relocation records for the subtree.*

## Static Public Member Functions

- static std::list< **RelocationRecord** > **generateRelocations** (std::list< **RelocationRecord** > left\_list, std::list< **RelocationRecord** > right\_list)

## Protected Member Functions

- int32\_t **calculate** (int32\_t lhs, int32\_t rhs) const noexcept override  
*Calculates the value of the subexpression.*

---

## Detailed Description

Class implementing the behaviour of the - operator in expressions.  
Definition at line 12 of file SubtractOperation.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**int32\_t bnssassembler::SubtractOperation::calculate (int32\_t lhs, int32\_t rhs)**  
**const[override], [protected], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Calculates the value of the subexpression.

### Parameters:

<i>lhs</i>	Left side of the operator
<i>rhs</i>	Right side of the operator

### Returns:

Result of the operation

**Exceptions:**

<i>Throws</i>	if the expression can not be evaluated (example: division by zero)
---------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Operation** (p.309).

Definition at line 125 of file SubtractOperation.cpp.

```

125
{
126         return lhs - rhs;
127     }

```

**bool bnssassembler::SubtractOperation::containsSymbol () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Tests whether the expression contains a **Symbol**.

**Returns:**

Boolean value indicating whether the expression contains a **Symbol**

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Operation** (p.309).

Definition at line 6 of file SubtractOperation.cpp.

References bnssassembler::Operation::containsSymbol(), and symbolCount().

```

6
7         if (Operation::containsSymbol()) {
8             return symbolCount() == 0;
9         }
10
11         return false;
12     }

```

**std::list< RelocationRecord > bnssassembler::SubtractOperation::generateRelocations () const [override], [virtual]**

Generates the relocation records for the subtree.

**Returns:**

Collection of relocation records

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Operation** (p.309).

Definition at line 68 of file SubtractOperation.cpp.

References bnssassembler::Operation::left(), and bnssassembler::Operation::right().

Referenced by bnssassembler::AddOperation::generateRelocations().

```

68
69         auto left_list = left()->generateRelocations();
70         auto right_list = right()->generateRelocations();
71         return generateRelocations(left_list, right_list);
72     }

```

**std::list< RelocationRecord > bnssassembler::SubtractOperation::generateRelocations (std::list< RelocationRecord > left\_list, std::list< RelocationRecord > right\_list) [static]**

Definition at line 74 of file SubtractOperation.cpp.

References bnssassembler::exchange(), and bnssassembler::generateMaps().

```

74
{
75         std::unordered_map<size_t, std::pair<RelocationRecord, size_t>>
left_sections;

```

```

76         std::unordered_map<size_t, std::pair<RelocationRecord, size_t>>
right_sections;
77
78         std::unordered_map<std::string, std::pair<RelocationRecord, size_t>>
left_symbols;
79         std::unordered_map<std::string, std::pair<RelocationRecord, size_t>>
right_symbols;
80
81         exchange(left_list, right_list);
82
83         generateMaps(left_list, left_sections, left_symbols);
84         generateMaps(right_list, right_sections, right_symbols);
85
86         std::list<RelocationRecord> ret;
87
88         for (auto &element : left_sections) {
89             if (right_sections.count(element.first) <
left_sections.count(element.first)) {
90                 for (size_t i = 0; i < element.second.second -
right_sections[element.first].second; i++) {
91                     ret.push_back(element.second.first);
92                 }
93             }
94         }
95
96         for (auto &element : right_sections) {
97             if (left_sections.count(element.first) <
right_sections.count(element.first)) {
98                 for (size_t i = 0; i < element.second.second -
left_sections[element.first].second; i++) {
99                     element.second.first.toggleOpposite();
100                     ret.push_back(element.second.first);
101                 }
102             }
103         }
104
105         for (auto &element : left_symbols) {
106             if (right_symbols.count(element.first) <
left_symbols.count(element.first)) {
107                 for (size_t i = 0; i < element.second.second -
right_symbols[element.first].second; i++) {
108                     ret.push_back(element.second.first);
109                 }
110             }
111         }
112
113         for (auto &element : right_symbols) {
114             if (left_symbols.count(element.first) <
right_symbols.count(element.first)) {
115                 for (size_t i = 0; i < element.second.second -
right_symbols[element.first].second; i++) {
116                     element.second.first.toggleOpposite();
117                     ret.push_back(element.second.first);
118                 }
119             }
120         }
121
122         return ret;
123     }

```

**int bnssassembler::SubtractOperation::symbolCount () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Counts the symbols in the expression.

#### Returns:

Number of symbols in the expression

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Operation** (*p.312*).

Definition at line 14 of file SubtractOperation.cpp.

References **bnssassembler::Operation::left()**, and **bnssassembler::Operation::right()**.

Referenced by containsSymbol().

```
14                                     {  
15         return left()->symbolCount() - right()->symbolCount();  
16     }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

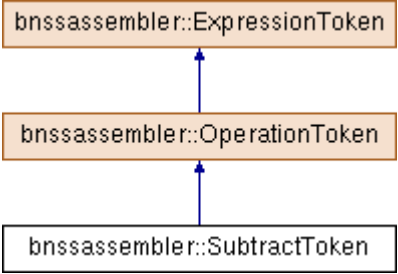
- Code/Assembler/Include/**SubtractOperation.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**SubtractOperation.cpp**

# bnssassembler::SubtractToken Class Reference

**Token** class representing the - operation.

```
#include <SubtractToken.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::SubtractToken:



## Public Member Functions

- `int inputPriority () const noexcept` override  
*Gets the input priority of the token.*
- `int stackPriority () const noexcept` override  
*Gets the stack priority of the token.*
- `int rank () const noexcept` override  
*Gets the rank of the token.*
- `std::string operation () const noexcept` override
- `std::shared_ptr< Expression > create () const` override  
*Creates an expression object out of the token.*

## Protected Member Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< ExpressionToken > clone (std::string param) const` override  
*Clones the current object, using the string provided.*

---

## Detailed Description

**Token** class representing the - operation.

Definition at line 10 of file SubtractToken.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

`std::shared_ptr< ExpressionToken > bnssassembler::SubtractToken::clone (std::string param) const` [override], [protected], [virtual]

Clones the current object, using the string provided.

### Parameters:

<code>param</code>	String that will be used to construct the new object
--------------------	--

### Returns:

Pointer to the cloned object  
Implements `bnssassembler::ExpressionToken` (p.171).  
Definition at line 26 of file SubtractToken.cpp.

```

26
{
27     return std::make_shared<SubtractToken>();
28 }

```

**std::shared\_ptr< Expression > bnssassembler::SubtractToken::create ()**  
**const [override], [virtual]**

Creates an expression object out of the token.

**Returns:**

Pointer to the expression

**Exceptions:**

<i>Throws</i>	if the token has no corresponding expression object
---------------	---

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 22 of file SubtractToken.cpp.

```

22                                     {
23     return std::make_shared<SubtractOperation>();
24 }

```

**int bnssassembler::SubtractToken::inputPriority () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the input priority of the token.

**Returns:**

Input priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 6 of file SubtractToken.cpp.

```

6                                     {
7     return 2;
8 }

```

**std::string bnssassembler::SubtractToken::operation () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Implements **bnssassembler::OperationToken** (p.314).

Definition at line 18 of file SubtractToken.cpp.

```

18                                     {
19     return "-";
20 }

```

**int bnssassembler::SubtractToken::rank () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the rank of the token.

**Returns:**

Rank of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.172).

Definition at line 14 of file SubtractToken.cpp.

```

14                                     {

```



```
15         return -1;
16     }
```

**int bnssassembler::SubtractToken::stackPriority () const** [override], [virtual], [noexcept]

Gets the stack priority of the token.

**Returns:**

Stack priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.172).

Definition at line 10 of file SubtractToken.cpp.

```
10
11         return 2;
12     }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

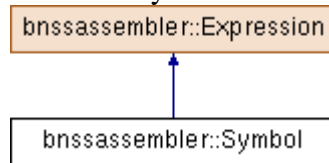
- Code/Assembler/Include/**SubtractToken.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**SubtractToken.cpp**

## bnssassembler::Symbol Class Reference

Class representing a symbol inside an expression.

```
#include <Symbol.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::Symbol:



### Public Member Functions

- **Symbol** (std::string **name**) noexcept
- int32\_t **value** () const override  
*Evaluates the expression.*
- bool **setValue** (std::string symbol, std::shared\_ptr< **Expression** > **value**) noexcept override  
*Traverses the subtree and sets the value for the symbol.*
- bool **containsSymbol** () const noexcept override  
*Tests whether the expression contains a **Symbol**.*
- int **symbolCount** () const noexcept override  
*Counts the symbols in the expression.*
- void **resolveSymbolTable** (const **SymbolTable** &symbol\_table) noexcept override  
*Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and sets the relocation info.*
- void **resolveImports** (std::unordered\_set< std::string > imported\_symbols) noexcept override  
*Resolves the imported symbols and sets the relocation info.*
- void **resolveCurrentPcSymbol** (size\_t section\_index, size\_t offset) noexcept override  
*Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.*
- std::list< **RelocationRecord** > **generateRelocations** () const override  
*Generates the relocation records for the subtree.*

### Private Attributes

- std::string **name\_**
- std::shared\_ptr< **Expression** > **value\_** = nullptr
- bool **assigned\_** = false
- int32\_t **relocatable\_value\_** = 0
- bool **relocatable\_** = false
- size\_t **section\_index\_** = 0
- bool **section\_** = false
- bool **absolute\_** = false

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing a symbol inside an expression.

Definition at line 10 of file Symbol.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::Symbol::Symbol (std::string *name*)****[explicit], [noexcept]**

Definition at line 5 of file Symbol.cpp.

```
5 : name_(name) {}
```

---

## Member Function Documentation

**bool bnssassembler::Symbol::containsSymbol ()** **const****[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Tests whether the expression contains a **Symbol**.

### Returns:

Boolean value indicating whether the expression contains a **Symbol**  
Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (*p.165*).

Definition at line 29 of file Symbol.cpp.

References assigned\_, relocatable\_, and value\_.

```
29                                     {
30         if (relocatable ) {
31             return true;
32         }
33
34         if (assigned_) {
35             return value_->containsSymbol();
36         }
37
38         return false;
39     }
```

**std::list< RelocationRecord > bnssassembler::Symbol::generateRelocations ()**  
**const****[override], [virtual]**

Generates the relocation records for the subtree.

### Returns:

Collection of relocation records  
Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (*p.165*).  
Definition at line 89 of file Symbol.cpp.

References absolute\_, name\_, relocatable\_, section\_, and section\_index\_.

```
89                                     {
90         if (relocatable ) {
91             if (section ) {
92                 return std::list<RelocationRecord> {
93                     RelocationRecord(absolute_, section_index_) };
94             }
95             return std::list<RelocationRecord> { RelocationRecord(absolute ,
96 name ) };
97         }
98         return std::list<RelocationRecord>();
99     }
```

**void bnssassembler::Symbol::resolveCurrentPcSymbol (size\_t section\_index, size\_t offset)[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<i>section_index</i>	Current PC section
<i>offset</i>	PC address in relation to the current section beginning

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.165).

Definition at line 79 of file Symbol.cpp.

References `absolute_`, `name_`, `relocatable_`, `relocatable_value_`, `section_`, and `section_index_`.

```

79
{
80     if (name == "$") {
81         relocatable_value = static_cast<int32_t>(offset);
82         relocatable_ = true;
83         section_index_ = section_index;
84         absolute_ = true;
85         section_ = true;
86     }
87 }
```

**void bnssassembler::Symbol::resolveImports (std::unordered\_set< std::string > imported\_symbols)[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the imported symbols and sets the relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<i>imported_symbols</i>	Collection of imported symbols
-------------------------	--------------------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.166).

Definition at line 67 of file Symbol.cpp.

References `absolute_`, `assigned_`, `name_`, `relocatable_`, `relocatable_value_`, `section_`, and `value_`.

```

67
{
68     if (imported_symbols.count(name_) > 0) {
69         relocatable_value_ = static_cast<int32_t>(0);
70         relocatable_ = true;
71         absolute_ = true;
72         section_ = false;
73     }
74     else if (assigned_) {
75         value ->resolveImports(imported_symbols);
76     }
77 }
```

**void bnssassembler::Symbol::resolveSymbolTable (const SymbolTable & symbol\_table)[override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and sets the relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<i>symbol_table</i>	<b>Symbol</b> table
---------------------	---------------------

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.166).

Definition at line 53 of file Symbol.cpp.

References `absolute_`, `assigned_`, `name_`, `relocatable_`, `relocatable_value_`, `section_`, `section_index_`, and `value_`.

```

53
{
54     if (symbol_table.contains(name_)) {
55         auto symbol_entry = symbol_table.at(name_);
56         relocatable_value_ = static_cast<int32_t>(symbol_entry.offset());
57         relocatable_ = true;
58         section_index = symbol_entry.sectionIndex();
59         absolute = true;
60         section_ = true;
61     }
62     else if (assigned_) {
63         value_>resolveSymbolTable(symbol_table);
64     }
65 }
```

**bool bnssassembler::Symbol::setValue (std::string *symbol*, std::shared\_ptr<Expression > *value*)**`[override]`, `[virtual]`, `[noexcept]`

Traverses the subtree and sets the value for the symbol.

#### Parameters:

<i>symbol</i>	Name of the symbol
<i>value</i>	New value of the symbol

#### Returns:

Whether the symbol was found and the value was set

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.166).

Definition at line 19 of file Symbol.cpp.

References `assigned_`, `name_`, `value()`, and `value_`.

```

19
{
20     if (symbol == name ) {
21         value = value;
22         assigned_ = true;
23         return true;
24     }
25
26     return false;
27 }
```

**int bnssassembler::Symbol::symbolCount ()** `const` `[override]`, `[virtual]`, `[noexcept]`

Counts the symbols in the expression.

#### Returns:

Number of symbols in the expression

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.167).

Definition at line 41 of file Symbol.cpp.

References `assigned_`, `relocatable_`, and `value_`.

```

41
42     if (relocatable_) {
43         return 1;
44     }
45
46     if (assigned ) {
47         return value_>symbolCount();
48     }
49 }
```

```

50         return 0;
51     }

```

**int32\_t bnssassembler::Symbol::value () const [override], [virtual]**

Evaluates the expression.

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the expression has variables or could not be evaluated (for example, division by zero)
---------------	---

Implements **bnssassembler::Expression** (p.167).

Definition at line 7 of file Symbol.cpp.

References assigned\_, name\_, relocatable\_, relocatable\_value\_, and value\_.

Referenced by setValue().

```

7         {
8             if (assigned_) {
9                 return value ->value();
10            }
11
12            if (relocatable_) {
13                return relocatable_value_;
14            }
15
16            throw NonExistingSymbolException(name );
17        }

```

## Member Data Documentation

**bool bnssassembler::Symbol::absolute\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 32 of file Symbol.h.

Referenced by generateRelocations(), resolveCurrentPcSymbol(), resolveImports(), and resolveSymbolTable().

**bool bnssassembler::Symbol::assigned\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 26 of file Symbol.h.

Referenced by containsSymbol(), resolveImports(), resolveSymbolTable(), setValue(), symbolCount(), and value().

**std::string bnssassembler::Symbol::name\_ [private]**

Definition at line 23 of file Symbol.h.

Referenced by generateRelocations(), resolveCurrentPcSymbol(), resolveImports(), resolveSymbolTable(), setValue(), and value().

**bool bnssassembler::Symbol::relocatable\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 29 of file Symbol.h.

Referenced by containsSymbol(), generateRelocations(), resolveCurrentPcSymbol(), resolveImports(), resolveSymbolTable(), symbolCount(), and value().

**int32\_t bnssassembler::Symbol::relocatable\_value\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 28 of file Symbol.h.

Referenced by resolveCurrentPcSymbol(), resolveImports(), resolveSymbolTable(), and value().

**bool bnssassembler::Symbol::section\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 31 of file Symbol.h.

Referenced by generateRelocations(), resolveCurrentPcSymbol(), resolveImports(), and resolveSymbolTable().

**size\_t bnssassembler::Symbol::section\_index\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 30 of file Symbol.h.

Referenced by generateRelocations(), resolveCurrentPcSymbol(), and resolveSymbolTable().

**std::shared\_ptr<Expression> bnssassembler::Symbol::value\_ = nullptr [private]**

Definition at line 25 of file Symbol.h.

Referenced by containsSymbol(), resolveImports(), resolveSymbolTable(), setValue(), symbolCount(), and value().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**Symbol.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**Symbol.cpp**

## bnssemulator::SymbolData Class Reference

Class representing data about one symbol.

```
#include <SymbolData.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- `std::string name () const noexcept`  
*Gets the name of the symbol.*
- `size_t sectionIndex () const noexcept`  
*Gets the index of the section where the symbol is defined.*
- `size_t offset () const noexcept`  
*Gets the offset of the symbol from the start of the section.*

### Private Attributes

- `std::string name_`
- `size_t section_index_ = 0`
- `size_t offset_ = 0`
- `bool local_ = false`

### Friends

- `std::istream & operator>> (std::istream &is, SymbolData &data)`  
*Loads the object from stream.*

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing data about one symbol.

Definition at line 11 of file SymbolData.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

### `std::string bnssemulator::SymbolData::name () const [noexcept]`

Gets the name of the symbol.

#### Returns:

Name of the symbol

Definition at line 5 of file SymbolData.cpp.

References `name_`.

```
5                                     {  
6         return name_;  
7     }
```

### `size_t bnssemulator::SymbolData::offset () const [noexcept]`

Gets the offset of the symbol from the start of the section.



**Returns:**

Offset of the symbol from the start of the section  
 Definition at line 13 of file SymbolData.cpp.

References offset\_.

```

13                                     {
14         return offset_;
15     }
```

**size\_t bnssemulator::SymbolData::sectionIndex () const [noexcept]**

Gets the index of the section where the symbol is defined.

**Returns:**

Index of the section where the symbol is defined  
 Definition at line 9 of file SymbolData.cpp.

References section\_index\_.

```

9                                     {
10         return section_index ;
11     }
```

---

**Friends And Related Function Documentation****std::istream& operator>> (std::istream & is, SymbolData & data) [friend]**

Loads the object from stream.

**Parameters:**

<i>is</i>	Input stream
<i>data</i>	Reference to the object that should be loaded

**Returns:**

Input stream  
 Definition at line 17 of file SymbolData.cpp.

```

17                                     {
18         is >> data.name_ ;
19         is >> data.section_index_ ;
20         is >> data.offset_ ;
21         is >> data.local_ ;
22
23         return is;
24     }
```

---

**Member Data Documentation****bool bnssemulator::SymbolData::local\_ = false [private]**

Definition at line 42 of file SymbolData.h.  
 Referenced by bnssemulator::operator>>().

**std::string bnssemulator::SymbolData::name\_ [private]**

Definition at line 39 of file SymbolData.h.

Referenced by name(), and bnssemulator::operator>>().

**size\_t bnssemulator::SymbolData::offset\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 41 of file SymbolData.h.

Referenced by offset(), and bnssemulator::operator>>().

**size\_t bnssemulator::SymbolData::section\_index\_ = 0 [private]**

Definition at line 40 of file SymbolData.h.

Referenced by bnssemulator::operator>>(), and sectionIndex().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Emulator/Include/SymbolData.h
- Code/Emulator/Source/SymbolData.cpp

## bnssassembler::SymbolData Class Reference

Class representing data about one symbol.

```
#include <SymbolData.h>
```

### Public Member Functions

- **SymbolData** ()=default
- **SymbolData** (std::string **name**, size\_t **section\_index**, size\_t **offset**, bool **local**) noexcept  
*Construct a **SymbolData** object.*
- std::string **name** () const noexcept  
*Gets the name of the symbol.*
- size\_t **sectionIndex** () const noexcept  
*Get the index of the section where the symbol is located.*
- size\_t **offset** () const noexcept  
*Get the symbol offset from the start of the section.*
- bool **local** () const noexcept  
*Get whether the symbol is local or global.*
- void **exportSymbol** () noexcept  
*Exports the symbol.*

### Private Attributes

- std::string **name\_**
- size\_t **section\_index\_**
- size\_t **offset\_**
- bool **local\_**

### Friends

- std::ostream & **operator**<< (std::ostream &os, const **SymbolData** &data)  
*Writes the content of the object to a stream.*

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing data about one symbol.

Definition at line 10 of file SymbolData.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::SymbolData::SymbolData** () [default]

**bnssassembler::SymbolData::SymbolData** (std::string **name**, size\_t **section\_index**, size\_t **offset**, bool **local**) [noexcept]

Construct a **SymbolData** object.

Definition at line 8 of file SymbolData.cpp.

```
8 : name_(name), section_index_(section_index), offset_(offset), local_(local) {}
```

## Member Function Documentation

### **void bnssassembler::SymbolData::exportSymbol () [noexcept]**

Exports the symbol.

Definition at line 26 of file SymbolData.cpp.

References `local_`.

```
26                                     {
27     local_ = false;
28 }
```

### **bool bnssassembler::SymbolData::local () const [noexcept]**

Get whether the symbol is local or global.

#### **Returns:**

Boolean value indicating whether the symbol is local

Definition at line 22 of file SymbolData.cpp.

References `local_`.

```
22                                     {
23     return local ;
24 }
```

### **std::string bnssassembler::SymbolData::name () const [noexcept]**

Gets the name of the symbol.

#### **Returns:**

Name of the symbol

Definition at line 10 of file SymbolData.cpp.

References `name_`.

Referenced by `bnssassembler::SymbolTable::operator+=(())`.

```
10                                     {
11     return name ;
12 }
```

### **size\_t bnssassembler::SymbolData::offset () const [noexcept]**

Get the symbol offset from the start of the section.

#### **Returns:**

Offset from the start of the section

Definition at line 18 of file SymbolData.cpp.

References `offset_`.

```
18                                     {
19     return offset_;
20 }
```

### **size\_t bnssassembler::SymbolData::sectionIndex () const [noexcept]**

Get the index of the section where the symbol is located.

**Returns:**

Index of section

Definition at line 14 of file SymbolData.cpp.

References section\_index\_.

```
14                                     {
15         return section index ;
16     }
```

---

## Friends And Related Function Documentation

**std::ostream& operator<< (std::ostream & os, const SymbolData & data)[friend]**

Writes the content of the object to a stream.

**Parameters:**

<i>os</i>	Stream where the content will be written
<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that will be written

Definition at line 30 of file SymbolData.cpp.

```
30                                     {
31         os << data.name << std::endl;
32         os << data.section_index_ << std::endl;
33         os << data.offset_ << std::endl;
34         os << data.local_ << std::endl;
35
36         std::cout << VERTICAL << " " << std::setw(46) << std::left << data.name
<< VERTICAL << " " << std::setw(8) << std::left << data.section_index_ << VERTICAL <<
" " << std::setw(7) << std::left << data.offset_ << VERTICAL << std::setw(14) <<
std::left << (data.local_ ? " Local" : " Global") << VERTICAL << std::endl;
37
38         return os;
39     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**bool bnssassembler::SymbolData::local\_[private]**

Definition at line 59 of file SymbolData.h.

Referenced by exportSymbol(), local(), and bnssassembler::operator<<().

**std::string bnssassembler::SymbolData::name\_[private]**

Definition at line 56 of file SymbolData.h.

Referenced by name(), and bnssassembler::operator<<().

**size\_t bnssassembler::SymbolData::offset\_[private]**

Definition at line 58 of file SymbolData.h.

Referenced by offset(), and bnssassembler::operator<<().

**size\_t bnssassembler::SymbolData::section\_index\_[private]**

Definition at line 57 of file SymbolData.h.

Referenced by bnssassembler::operator<<(), and sectionIndex().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**SymbolData.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**SymbolData.cpp**

# bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition Class Reference

Class representing a symbol definition.  
#include <SymbolDefinition.h>

## Public Member Functions

- **SymbolDefinition** (std::string **name**, **MicroRiscExpression** **expression**) noexcept  
*Constructs a symbol definition.*
- std::string **name** () const noexcept  
*Get the name of the symbol.*
- **MicroRiscExpression** **expression** () const noexcept  
*Get the expression.*

## Private Attributes

- std::string **name\_**
- **MicroRiscExpression** **expression\_**

## Friends

- bool **operator**== (const **SymbolDefinition** &lhs, const **SymbolDefinition** &rhs)
- bool **operator**!= (const **SymbolDefinition** &lhs, const **SymbolDefinition** &rhs)
- bool **operator**< (const **SymbolDefinition** &lhs, const **SymbolDefinition** &rhs)
- bool **operator**> (const **SymbolDefinition** &lhs, const **SymbolDefinition** &rhs)
- bool **operator**<= (const **SymbolDefinition** &lhs, const **SymbolDefinition** &rhs)
- bool **operator**>= (const **SymbolDefinition** &lhs, const **SymbolDefinition** &rhs)

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing a symbol definition.  
Definition at line 10 of file SymbolDefinition.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition::SymbolDefinition** (std::string *name*, **MicroRiscExpression** *expression*) [noexcept]

Constructs a symbol definition.

### Parameters:

<i>name</i>	Name of the symbol
<i>expression</i>	<b>Expression</b> representing the symbol

Definition at line 5 of file SymbolDefinition.cpp.

```
5 : name_(name), expression_(expression) {}
```

## Member Function Documentation

**MicroRiscExpression bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition::expression ()**  
**const [noexcept]**

Get the expression.

### Returns:

**Expression**

Definition at line 11 of file SymbolDefinition.cpp.

References expression\_.

```
11                                     {  
12         return expression ;  
13     }
```

**std::string bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition::name () const [noexcept]**

Get the name of the symbol.

### Returns:

Name of the symbol

Definition at line 7 of file SymbolDefinition.cpp.

References name\_.

Referenced by bnssassembler::FirstPassData::insertSymbolDefinition(), and std::hash<bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition >::operator()().

```
7                                     {  
8         return name ;  
9     }
```

---

## Friends And Related Function Documentation

**bool operator!= (const SymbolDefinition & lhs, const SymbolDefinition & rhs) [friend]**

Definition at line 19 of file SymbolDefinition.cpp.

```
19  
{  
20     return !(lhs == rhs);  
21 }
```

**bool operator< (const SymbolDefinition & lhs, const SymbolDefinition & rhs) [friend]**

Definition at line 23 of file SymbolDefinition.cpp.

```
23  
{  
24     return lhs.name_ < rhs.name_;  
25 }
```

**bool operator<= (const SymbolDefinition & lhs, const SymbolDefinition & rhs) [friend]**



Definition at line 31 of file SymbolDefinition.cpp.

```
31
{
32     return !(lhs > rhs);
33 }
```

**bool operator== (const SymbolDefinition & lhs, const SymbolDefinition & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 15 of file SymbolDefinition.cpp.

```
15
{
16     return lhs.name_ == rhs.name_;
17 }
```

**bool operator> (const SymbolDefinition & lhs, const SymbolDefinition & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 27 of file SymbolDefinition.cpp.

```
27
{
28     return !(lhs < rhs || lhs == rhs);
29 }
```

**bool operator>= (const SymbolDefinition & lhs, const SymbolDefinition & rhs)[friend]**

Definition at line 35 of file SymbolDefinition.cpp.

```
35
{
36     return !(lhs < rhs);
37 }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**MicroRiscExpression bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition::expression\_[private]**

Definition at line 42 of file SymbolDefinition.h.

Referenced by expression().

**std::string bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition::name\_[private]**

Definition at line 41 of file SymbolDefinition.h.

Referenced by name(), bnssassembler::operator<(), and bnssassembler::operator==().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

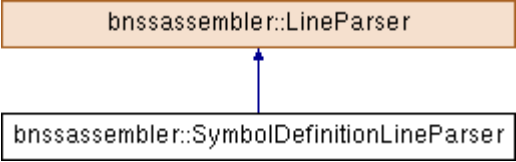
- Code/Assembler/Include/SymbolDefinition.h
- Code/Assembler/Source/SymbolDefinition.cpp

# bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionLineParser Class Reference

Class used for parsing symbol definitions.

```
#include <SymbolDefinitionLineParser.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionLineParser:



## Protected Member Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< Token > parse (const std::string &line, size_t line_number, std::string initial_line) const` override  
*Parses one line of the file. Does not call the next parser in chain.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class used for parsing symbol definitions.

Definition at line 10 of file SymbolDefinitionLineParser.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

`std::shared_ptr< Token > bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionLineParser::parse (const std::string & line, size_t line_number, std::string initial_line) const` [override], [protected], [virtual]

Parses one line of the file. Does not call the next parser in chain.

#### Parameters:

<i>line</i>	Line to parse
<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line that is parsed
<i>initial_line</i>	Initial line that is parsed

#### Returns:

Extracted token from line or nullptr if the parser failed parsing the line

#### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the parser failed and identified the error
---------------	---

Implements `bnssassembler::LineParser` (p.257).

Definition at line 9 of file SymbolDefinitionLineParser.cpp.

References `bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder::build()`, `bnssassembler::CONSTANT_TERM`, `bnssassembler::name()`, `bnssassembler::SYMBOL`, and `bnssassembler::SYMBOL_DEFINITION`.

```
9
{
10     static std::regex regex("[[:space:]]*(" + SYMBOL + ")[[:space:]]*" +
SYMBOL_DEFINITION + "(" + CONSTANT_TERM + ")");
11
12     if (!regex_match(line, regex)) {
```

```
13         return nullptr;
14     }
15
16     auto name = regex_replace(line, regex, "$1");
17     auto expression_string = regex_replace(line, regex, "$4");
18     auto expression = ExpressionBuilder::build(expression_string);
19
20     return std::make_shared<SymbolDefinitionToken>(name, expression,
line number, initial line);
21 }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

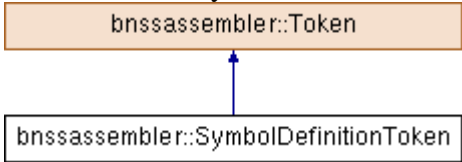
- Code/Assembler/Include/**SymbolDefinitionLineParser.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**SymbolDefinitionLineParser.cpp**

# bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionToken Class Reference

Class representing the symbol definition token.

#include <SymbolDefinitionToken.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionToken:



## Public Member Functions

- **SymbolDefinitionToken** (std::string **name**, **MicroRiscExpression** **value**, size\_t **line\_number**, std::string **line**) noexcept  
*Constructs a **SymbolDefinitionToken** object.*
- void **resolveSymbolDefinitions** (std::unordered\_set< **SymbolDefinition** > **symbols**) noexcept override  
*Resolves symbol definitions in a token.*
- void **firstPass** (**FirstPassData** &**data**) const override  
*Executes the first pass over the token.*
- void **secondPass** (**SecondPassData** &**data**) const override  
*Executes the second pass over the token.*

## Private Attributes

- std::string **name\_**
- **MicroRiscExpression** **value\_**

## Detailed Description

Class representing the symbol definition token.

Definition at line 11 of file SymbolDefinitionToken.h.

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionToken::SymbolDefinitionToken** (std::string *name*, **MicroRiscExpression** *value*, size\_t *line\_number*, std::string *line*)[noexcept]

Constructs a **SymbolDefinitionToken** object.

### Parameters:

<i>name</i>	Name of the symbol
<i>value</i>	Value of the symbol
<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line where the definition is located
<i>line</i>	Line where the definition is located

Definition at line 5 of file SymbolDefinitionToken.cpp.

```
5 : Token(line_number, line), name_(name), value_(value) {}
```

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionToken::firstPass (FirstPassData & data)**  
**const[override], [virtual]**

Executes the first pass over the token.

### Parameters:

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Token** (p.510).

Definition at line 13 of file SymbolDefinitionToken.cpp.

References **bnssassembler::FirstPassData::insertSymbolDefinition()**, **name\_**, and **value\_**.

```
13     {  
14         data.insertSymbolDefinition(SymbolDefinition(name_, value_));  
15     }
```

**void bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionToken::resolveSymbolDefinitions**  
**(std::unordered\_set< SymbolDefinition > symbols)[override], [virtual],**  
**[noexcept]**

Resolves symbol definitions in a token.

### Parameters:

<i>symbols</i>	Vector of symbol definitions that should be resolved
----------------	--

Reimplemented from **bnssassembler::Token** (p.511).

Definition at line 7 of file SymbolDefinitionToken.cpp.

```
7  
{  
8     for (auto &symbol : symbols) {  
9         value_.setValue(symbol.name(), symbol.expression());  
10    }  
11 }
```

**void bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionToken::secondPass (SecondPassData & data)**  
**const[override], [virtual]**

Executes the second pass over the token.

### Parameters:

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implements **bnssassembler::Token** (p.512).

Definition at line 17 of file SymbolDefinitionToken.cpp.

```
17  
18     // TODO: Implementation  
19 }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::string bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionToken::name\_ [private]**

Definition at line 25 of file SymbolDefinitionToken.h.

Referenced by firstPass().

### **MicroRiscExpression bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionToken::value\_ [private]**

Definition at line 26 of file SymbolDefinitionToken.h.

Referenced by firstPass().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

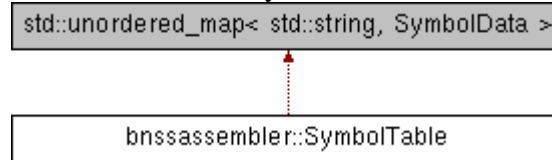
- Code/Assembler/Include/**SymbolDefinitionToken.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**SymbolDefinitionToken.cpp**

## bnssassembler::SymbolTable Class Reference

Class representing the symbol table.

```
#include <SymbolTable.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::SymbolTable:



### Public Member Functions

- **SymbolTable & operator+=** (const **SymbolData** &data)  
*Inserts a symbol into the table.*
- **bool contains** (std::string symbol) const noexcept  
*Check if the table contains a symbol.*
- **void exportSymbol** (std::string symbol) noexcept  
*Export a symbol.*

### Friends

- **std::ostream & operator<<** (std::ostream &os, const **SymbolTable** &table)  
*Writes the content of the object to a stream.*

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the symbol table.

Definition at line 11 of file SymbolTable.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**bool bnssassembler::SymbolTable::contains** (std::string *symbol*) const [noexcept]

Check if the table contains a symbol.

#### Parameters:

<i>symbol</i>	<b>Symbol</b> to be checked
---------------	-----------------------------

#### Returns:

Whether the symbol exists in the table

Definition at line 14 of file SymbolTable.cpp.

Referenced by bnssassembler::SecondPassData::contains(), and bnssassembler::FirstPassData::insertSymbol().

```
14                                     {  
15         return count(symbol) > 0;  
16     }
```

**void bnssassembler::SymbolTable::exportSymbol** (std::string *symbol*) [noexcept]

Export a symbol.

#### Parameters:

<i>symbol</i>	<b>Symbol</b> to be exported
---------------	------------------------------

Definition at line 18 of file SymbolTable.cpp.

Referenced by bnssassembler::SecondPassData::exportSymbol().

```
18                                     {
19         (*this)[symbol].exportSymbol();
20     }
```

### SymbolTable & bnssassembler::SymbolTable::operator+= (const SymbolData & data)

Inserts a symbol into the table.

#### Parameters:

<i>data</i>	<b>Symbol</b> to be inserted
-------------	------------------------------

#### Returns:

Reference to this **SymbolTable** object after the insertion

Definition at line 9 of file SymbolTable.cpp.

References bnssassembler::SymbolData::name().

```
9                                     {
10         insert(make_pair(data.name(), data));
11         return *this;
12     }
```

---

## Friends And Related Function Documentation

### std::ostream& operator<< (std::ostream & os, const SymbolTable & table)[friend]

Writes the content of the object to a stream.

#### Parameters:

<i>os</i>	Stream where the content will be written
<i>table</i>	<b>Data</b> that will be written

Definition at line 22 of file SymbolTable.cpp.

```
22                                     {
23         std::cout << UPPER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 81) << UPPER_RIGHT <<
std::endl;
24         std::cout << VERTICAL << UPPER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 79) <<
UPPER_RIGHT << VERTICAL << std::endl;
25         std::cout << VERTICAL << VERTICAL << std::setw(79) << std::left << "
Symbol table:" << VERTICAL << VERTICAL << std::endl;
26         std::cout << VERTICAL << LOWER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 79) <<
LOWER_RIGHT << VERTICAL << std::endl;
27         std::cout << T_RIGHT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 47) << T_DOWN <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 9) << T_DOWN << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 8) << T_DOWN <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 14) << T_LEFT << std::endl;
28         std::cout << VERTICAL << "                                     Name
" << VERTICAL << " Section " << VERTICAL << " Offset " << VERTICAL << " Global/Local
" << VERTICAL << std::endl;
29         std::cout << T_RIGHT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 47) << ALL_FOUR <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 9) << ALL_FOUR << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 8) << ALL_FOUR <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 14) << T_LEFT << std::endl;
30
31         os << table.size() << std::endl;
32         for (auto &entry : table) {
```



```
33         os << entry.second << std::endl;
34     }
35
36     std::cout << LOWER_LEFT << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 47) << T_UP <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 9) << T_UP << multiple(HORIZONTAL, 8) << T_UP <<
multiple(HORIZONTAL, 14) << LOWER_RIGHT << std::endl;
37
38     return os;
39 }
```

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

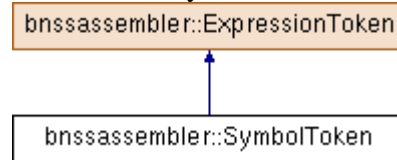
- Code/Assembler/Include/**SymbolTable.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**SymbolTable.cpp**

## bnssassembler::SymbolToken Class Reference

**Token** class representing a math symbol.

```
#include <SymbolToken.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::SymbolToken:



### Public Member Functions

- **SymbolToken** (std::string **name**) noexcept
- int **inputPriority** () const noexcept override  
*Gets the input priority of the token.*
- int **stackPriority** () const noexcept override  
*Gets the stack priority of the token.*
- int **rank** () const noexcept override  
*Gets the rank of the token.*
- void **process** (std::list< std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** >> &output, std::stack< std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** >> &stack, int &expression\_rank) const override  
*Processes the current token.*
- std::shared\_ptr< **Expression** > **create** () const override  
*Creates an expression object out of the token.*

### Protected Member Functions

- std::shared\_ptr< **ExpressionToken** > **clone** (std::string param) const override  
*Clones the current object, using the string provided.*

### Private Attributes

- std::string **name\_**

---

## Detailed Description

**Token** class representing a math symbol.

Definition at line 10 of file SymbolToken.h.

---

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::SymbolToken::SymbolToken** (std::string *name*)**[explicit]**,  
**[noexcept]**

Definition at line 7 of file SymbolToken.cpp.

```
7 : name_(name) {}
```

## Member Function Documentation

**std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken > bnssassembler::SymbolToken::clone (std::string param) const** [override], [protected], [virtual]

Clones the current object, using the string provided.

### Parameters:

<i>param</i>	String that will be used to construct the new object
--------------	--

### Returns:

Pointer to the cloned object

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 18 of file SymbolToken.cpp.

```
18                                     {
19         return std::make_shared<SymbolToken>(param);
20     }
```

**std::shared\_ptr< Expression > bnssassembler::SymbolToken::create ()**  
**const** [override], [virtual]

Creates an expression object out of the token.

### Returns:

Pointer to the expression

### Exceptions:

<i>Throws</i>	if the token has no corresponding expression object
---------------	---

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 14 of file SymbolToken.cpp.

References name\_.

```
14                                     {
15         return std::make_shared<Symbol>(name );
16     }
```

**int bnssassembler::SymbolToken::inputPriority ()** const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]

Gets the input priority of the token.

### Returns:

Input priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.171).

Definition at line 22 of file SymbolToken.cpp.

```
22                                     {
23         return INT_MAX;
24     }
```

**void bnssassembler::SymbolToken::process (std::list< std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken >> & output, std::stack< std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken >> & stack, int & expression\_rank) const** [override], [virtual]

Processes the current token.

**Parameters:**

<i>output</i>	Output list of tokens
<i>stack</i>	Helper stack of tokens
<i>expression_rank</i>	Rank of the expression

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.172).

Definition at line 9 of file SymbolToken.cpp.

References rank().

```
9
{
10     output.push_back(std::make_shared<SymbolToken>(*this));
11     expression_rank += rank();
12 }
```

**int bnssassembler::SymbolToken::rank () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the rank of the token.

**Returns:**

Rank of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.172).

Definition at line 30 of file SymbolToken.cpp.

Referenced by process().

```
30
31     return 1;
32 }
```

**int bnssassembler::SymbolToken::stackPriority () const [override], [virtual], [noexcept]**

Gets the stack priority of the token.

**Returns:**

Stack priority of the token

Implements **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken** (p.172).

Definition at line 26 of file SymbolToken.cpp.

```
26
27     return INT_MAX;
28 }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::string bnssassembler::SymbolToken::name\_ [private]**

Definition at line 23 of file SymbolToken.h.

Referenced by create().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- **Code/Assembler/Include/SymbolToken.h**
- **Code/Assembler/Source/SymbolToken.cpp**

## bnsemulator::TimerListener Class Reference

Class representing a listener for the timer events.

`#include <TimerListener.h>`

### Static Public Member Functions

- static void **listen** (**Context** \*context)  
*Listens to timer interrupts and sets the context flag every time it should.*

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing a listener for the timer events.

Definition at line 10 of file TimerListener.h.

---

### Member Function Documentation

**void bnsemulator::TimerListener::listen (Context \* context)[static]**

Listens to timer interrupts and sets the context flag every time it should.

Definition at line 7 of file TimerListener.cpp.

References `bnsemulator::Context::programFinished()`, `bnsemulator::Context::timerTriggered()`, and

Referenced by `bnsemulator::Processor::executeProgram()`.

```
7         {
8         using namespace std::literals::chrono literals;
9
10        while (!context->programFinished()) {
11            std::this_thread::sleep_for(100ms);
12            context->timerTriggered(true);
13        }
14    }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

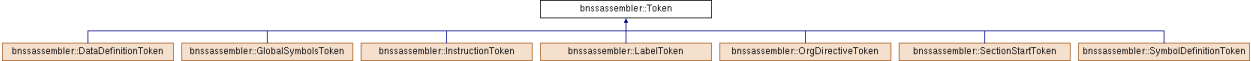
- Code/Emulator/Include/**TimerListener.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**TimerListener.cpp**

# bnssassembler::Token Class Reference

Class representing one token of the assembler source file.

```
#include <Token.h>
```

Inheritance diagram for bnssassembler::Token:



## Public Member Functions

- **Token** (size\_t line\_number, std::string line) noexcept  
*Constructs a token.*
- virtual void **resolveSymbolDefinitions** (std::unordered\_set< **SymbolDefinition** > symbols) noexcept  
*Resolves symbol definitions in a token.*
- virtual void **firstPass** (**FirstPassData** &data) const =0  
*Executes the first pass over the token.*
- virtual void **secondPass** (**SecondPassData** &data) const =0  
*Executes the second pass over the token.*
- virtual bool **usesAddress** () const noexcept  
*Check whether the token can use the ORG address.*
- virtual void **resolveSymbolTable** (const **SymbolTable** &symbol\_table) noexcept  
*Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates relocation info.*
- virtual void **resolveImports** (std::unordered\_set< std::string > imported\_symbols) noexcept  
*Resolves the imported symbols and updates relocation info.*
- virtual void **resolveCurrentPcSymbol** (size\_t section\_index, size\_t offset) noexcept  
*Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.*
- size\_t **lineNumber** () const noexcept  
*Get the line number of the token.*
- std::string **line** () const noexcept  
*Get the line of the token.*
- virtual ~**Token** ()=default

## Private Attributes

- size\_t **line\_number\_**
- std::string **line\_**

## Detailed Description

Class representing one token of the assembler source file.

Definition at line 13 of file Token.h.

## Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::Token::Token** (size\_t line\_number, std::string line) [noexcept]

Constructs a token.

**Parameters:**

<i>line_number</i>	Number of the line in the assembler source file
<i>line</i>	Line in the assembler source file

Definition at line 5 of file Token.cpp.

```
5 : line_number_(line_number), line_(line) {}
```

**virtual bnssassembler::Token::~Token () [virtual], [default]**

---

## Member Function Documentation

**virtual void bnssassembler::Token::firstPass (FirstPassData & data) const [pure virtual]**

Executes the first pass over the token.

**Parameters:**

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implemented in **bnssassembler::SectionStartToken** (p.433), **bnssassembler::InstructionToken** (p.229), **bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken** (p.148), **bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken** (p.351), **bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionToken** (p.499), **bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsToken** (p.194), and **bnssassembler::LabelToken** (p.254).

**std::string bnssassembler::Token::line () const [noexcept]**

Get the line of the token.

**Returns:**

line

Definition at line 32 of file Token.cpp.

References line\_.

```
32                                     {
33     return line_;
34 }
```

**size\_t bnssassembler::Token::lineNumber () const [noexcept]**

Get the line number of the token.

**Returns:**

Line number

Definition at line 28 of file Token.cpp.

References line\_number\_.

```
28                                     {
29     return line number ;
30 }
```

**void bnssassembler::Token::resolveCurrentPcSymbol (size\_t section\_index, size\_t offset) [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the current PC symbol and sets the relocation info.



**Parameters:**

<i>section_index</i>	Current PC section
<i>offset</i>	PC address in relation to the current section beginning

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::InstructionToken** (p.230).

Definition at line 24 of file Token.cpp.

```

24
{
25     // Default: Do nothing
26 }
```

**void bnssassembler::Token::resolveImports (std::unordered\_set< std::string > *imported\_symbols*) [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the imported symbols and updates relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<i>imported_symbols</i>	Collection of imported symbols
-------------------------	--------------------------------

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::InstructionToken** (p.230), **bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken** (p.148), and **bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken** (p.351).

Definition at line 20 of file Token.cpp.

```

20
{
21     // Default: Do nothing
22 }
```

**void bnssassembler::Token::resolveSymbolDefinitions (std::unordered\_set< SymbolDefinition > *symbols*) [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves symbol definitions in a token.

**Parameters:**

<i>symbols</i>	Vector of symbol definitions that should be resolved
----------------	--

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::InstructionToken** (p.231), **bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken** (p.149), **bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken** (p.351), and **bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionToken** (p.499).

Definition at line 7 of file Token.cpp.

```

7
{
8     // Default: Do nothing
9 }
```

**void bnssassembler::Token::resolveSymbolTable (const SymbolTable & *symbol\_table*) [virtual], [noexcept]**

Resolves the symbols from the symbol table and updates relocation info.

**Parameters:**

<i>symbol_table</i>	<b>Symbol</b> table
---------------------	---------------------

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::InstructionToken** (p.231), **bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken** (p.149), and **bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken** (p.351).

Definition at line 16 of file Token.cpp.

```
16                                     {
17         // Default: Do nothing
18     }
```

**virtual void bnssassembler::Token::secondPass (SecondPassData & data)  
const[pure virtual]**

Executes the second pass over the token.

#### Parameters:

<i>data</i>	<b>Data</b> that the token will modify
-------------	--

Implemented in **bnssassembler::SectionStartToken** (p.433), **bnssassembler::InstructionToken** (p.231), **bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken** (p.149), **bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken** (p.352), **bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionToken** (p.499), **bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsToken** (p.195), and **bnssassembler::LabelToken** (p.255).

**bool bnssassembler::Token::usesAddress () const[virtual], [noexcept]**

Check whether the token can use the ORG address.

Reimplemented in **bnssassembler::SectionStartToken** (p.433).

Definition at line 11 of file Token.cpp.

```
11                                     {
12         // Default: Do not use address
13         return false;
14     }
```

---

## Member Data Documentation

**std::string bnssassembler::Token::line\_[private]**

Definition at line 79 of file Token.h.

Referenced by line().

**size\_t bnssassembler::Token::line\_number\_[private]**

Definition at line 78 of file Token.h.

Referenced by lineNumber().

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**Token.h**
- Code/Assembler/Source/**Token.cpp**

## **cxxopts::values::type\_is\_container< T > Struct Template Reference**

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

### **Static Public Attributes**

- static constexpr bool **value** = false
- 

### **Detailed Description**

**template<typename T>**

**struct cxxopts::values::type\_is\_container< T >**

Definition at line 462 of file cxxopts.h.

---

### **Member Data Documentation**

**template<typename T > static constexpr bool cxxopts::values::type\_is\_container< T >::value = false [static]**

Definition at line 464 of file cxxopts.h.

---

**The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:**

- Code/Assembler/Include/**cxxopts.h**

## **cxxopts::values::type\_is\_container< std::vector< T > > Struct Template Reference**

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

### **Static Public Attributes**

- static constexpr bool **value** = true
- 

### **Detailed Description**

**template<typename T>**

**struct cxxopts::values::type\_is\_container< std::vector< T > >**

Definition at line 468 of file cxxopts.h.

---

### **Member Data Documentation**

**template<typename T > static constexpr bool cxxopts::values::type\_is\_container< std::vector< T > >::value = true** *[static]*

Definition at line 470 of file cxxopts.h.

---

**The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:**

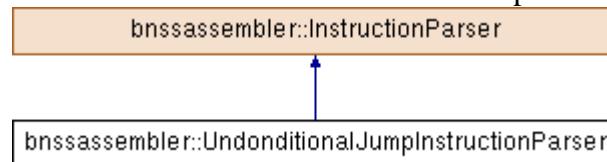
- Code/Assembler/Include/**cxxopts.h**

## bnssassembler::UndonditionalJumpInstructionParser Class Reference

Class representing the parser for the unconditional jump instructions.

`#include <UnconditionalJumpInstructionParser.h>`

Inheritance diagram for `bnssassembler::UndonditionalJumpInstructionParser`:



### Public Member Functions

- **UndonditionalJumpInstructionParser** () noexcept  
*Constructs an UnconditionalJumpInstructionParser object.*

### Additional Inherited Members

---

### Detailed Description

Class representing the parser for the unconditional jump instructions.

Definition at line 10 of file `UnconditionalJumpInstructionParser.h`.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

**bnssassembler::UndonditionalJumpInstructionParser::UndonditionalJumpInstructionParser** () [noexcept]

Constructs an `UnconditionalJumpInstructionParser` object.

Definition at line 8 of file `UnconditionalJumpInstructionParser.cpp`.

References `bnssassembler::InstructionParser::operands_`.

```
8
{
9     auto memdir = std::make_shared<MemoryDirectParser>();
10    auto regindpom = std::make_shared<RegisterIndirectOffsetParser>();
11    auto regind = std::make_shared<RegisterIndirectParser>();
12
13    memdir->next(regindpom);
14    regindpom->next(regind);
15
16    operands_.push_back(memdir);
17 }
```

---

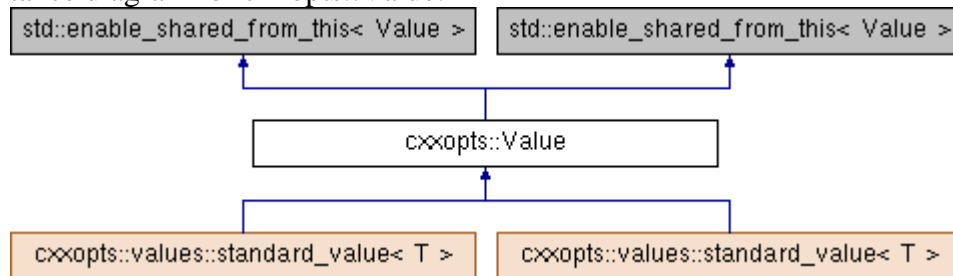
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- `Code/Assembler/Include/UnconditionalJumpInstructionParser.h`
- `Code/Assembler/Source/UnconditionalJumpInstructionParser.cpp`

## cxxopts::Value Class Reference

#include <cxxopts.h>

Inheritance diagram for cxxopts::Value:



### Public Member Functions

- virtual ~**Value** ()=default
- virtual void **parse** (const std::string &text) const =0
- virtual void **parse** () const =0
- virtual bool **has\_arg** () const =0
- virtual bool **has\_default** () const =0
- virtual bool **is\_container** () const =0
- virtual bool **has\_implicit** () const =0
- virtual std::string **get\_default\_value** () const =0
- virtual std::string **get\_implicit\_value** () const =0
- virtual std::shared\_ptr< **Value** > **default\_value** (const std::string &value)=0
- virtual std::shared\_ptr< **Value** > **implicit\_value** (const std::string &value)=0
- virtual ~**Value** ()=default
- virtual void **parse** (const std::string &text) const =0
- virtual void **parse** () const =0
- virtual bool **has\_arg** () const =0
- virtual bool **has\_default** () const =0
- virtual bool **is\_container** () const =0
- virtual bool **has\_implicit** () const =0
- virtual std::string **get\_default\_value** () const =0
- virtual std::string **get\_implicit\_value** () const =0
- virtual std::shared\_ptr< **Value** > **default\_value** (const std::string &value)=0
- virtual std::shared\_ptr< **Value** > **implicit\_value** (const std::string &value)=0

---

### Detailed Description

Definition at line 241 of file cxxopts.h.

---

### Constructor & Destructor Documentation

virtual cxxopts::Value::~~Value () [virtual], [default]

virtual cxxopts::Value::~~Value () [virtual], [default]

---

## Member Function Documentation

**virtual std::shared\_ptr<Value> cxxopts::Value::default\_value (const std::string &value) [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.452), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.452).

**virtual std::shared\_ptr<Value> cxxopts::Value::default\_value (const std::string &value) [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.452), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.452).

**virtual std::string cxxopts::Value::get\_default\_value () const [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.453), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.453).

**virtual std::string cxxopts::Value::get\_default\_value () const [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.453), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.453).

**virtual std::string cxxopts::Value::get\_implicit\_value () const [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.453), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.453).

**virtual std::string cxxopts::Value::get\_implicit\_value () const [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.453), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.453).

**virtual bool cxxopts::Value::has\_arg () const [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.453), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.453).

**virtual bool cxxopts::Value::has\_arg () const [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.453), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.453).

**virtual bool cxxopts::Value::has\_default () const [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.454), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.454).

**virtual bool cxxopts::Value::has\_default () const [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.454), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.454).

**virtual bool cxxopts::Value::has\_implicit () const [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.454), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.454).

**virtual bool cxxopts::Value::has\_implicit () const [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.454), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.454).

**virtual std::shared\_ptr<Value> cxxopts::Value::implicit\_value (const std::string & value) [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.454), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.454).

**virtual std::shared\_ptr<Value> cxxopts::Value::implicit\_value (const std::string & value) [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.454), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.454).

**virtual bool cxxopts::Value::is\_container () const [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.455), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.455).

**virtual bool cxxopts::Value::is\_container () const [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.455), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.455).

**virtual void cxxopts::Value::parse (const std::string & text) const [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.455), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.455).

**virtual void cxxopts::Value::parse (const std::string & text) const [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.455), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.455).

**virtual void cxxopts::Value::parse () const [pure virtual]**



Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.455), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.455).

**virtual void cxxopts::Value::parse () const [pure virtual]**

Implemented in `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.455), and `cxxopts::values::standard_value< T >` (p.455).

---

**The documentation for this class was generated from the following file:**

- `Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h`

## cxxopts::values::value\_has\_arg< T > Struct Template Reference

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

### Static Public Attributes

- static constexpr bool **value** = true
- 

### Detailed Description

template<typename T>

struct cxxopts::values::value\_has\_arg< T >

Definition at line 450 of file cxxopts.h.

---

### Member Data Documentation

template<typename T > static constexpr bool cxxopts::values::value\_has\_arg< T >::value = true [static]

Definition at line 452 of file cxxopts.h.

---

The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:

- Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h

## **cxxopts::values::value\_has\_arg< bool > Struct Template Reference**

```
#include <cxxopts.h>
```

### **Static Public Attributes**

- static constexpr bool **value** = false
- 

### **Detailed Description**

**template<>**

**struct cxxopts::values::value\_has\_arg< bool >**

Definition at line 456 of file cxxopts.h.

---

### **Member Data Documentation**

**static constexpr bool cxxopts::values::value\_has\_arg< bool >::value = false** [*static*]

Definition at line 458 of file cxxopts.h.

---

**The documentation for this struct was generated from the following file:**

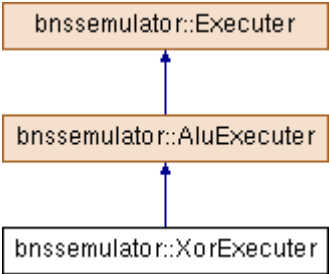
- Code/Assembler/Include/**cxxopts.h**

# bnssimulator::XorExecuter Class Reference

Class representing the executer for the xor instruction.

#include <XorExecuter.h>

Inheritance diagram for bnssimulator::XorExecuter:



## Protected Member Functions

- void **execute** (**Register** &dst, const **Register** &lhs, const **Register** &rhs) const override  
*Executes the ALU instruction.*

## Additional Inherited Members

---

## Detailed Description

Class representing the executer for the xor instruction.

Definition at line 10 of file XorExecuter.h.

---

## Member Function Documentation

**void bnssimulator::XorExecuter::execute** (**Register** & *dst*, const **Register** & *lhs*, const **Register** & *rhs*) const [override], [protected], [virtual]

Executes the ALU instruction.

### Parameters:

<i>dst</i>	Reference to the destination register
<i>lhs</i>	Left operand register
<i>rhs</i>	Right operand register

Implements **bnssimulator::AluExecuter** (p.102).

Definition at line 5 of file XorExecuter.cpp.

```
5
{
6     dst = lhs ^ rhs;
7 }
```

---

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- Code/Emulator/Include/**XorExecuter.h**
- Code/Emulator/Source/**XorExecuter.cpp**

# File Documentation

## Code/Assembler/Include/AddOperation.h File Reference

```
#include "Operation.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::AddOperation`

*Class implementing the behaviour of the + operator in expressions.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/AddressMode.h File Reference

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Enumerations

- enum **bnssassembler::AddressMode** { **bnssassembler::IMMEDIATE** = 0b100, **bnssassembler::REGISTER\_DIRECT** = 0b000, **bnssassembler::MEMORY\_DIRECT** = 0b110, **bnssassembler::REGISTER\_INDIRECT** = 0b010, **bnssassembler::REGISTER\_INDIRECT\_OFFSET** = 0b111 } *Enum representing the address mode.*

## Code/Emulator/Include/AddressMode.h File Reference

```
#include <cstdint>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

### Enumerations

- enum **bnssemulator::AddressMode** : uint32\_t { **bnssemulator::IMMEDIATE** = 0b100, **bnssemulator::REGISTER\_DIRECT** = 0b000, **bnssemulator::MEMORY\_DIRECT** = 0b110, **bnssemulator::REGISTER\_INDIRECT** = 0b010, **bnssemulator::REGISTER\_INDIRECT\_OFFSET** = 0b111 } *Enum representing the address mode.*

## Code/Assembler/Include/AddToken.h File Reference

```
#include "OperationToken.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::AddToken`

*Token* **class representing the + operation.** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`



## Code/Assembler/Include/AluInstructionParser.h File Reference

```
#include "InstructionParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::AluInstructionParser`

***Class representing the parser for ALU instructions. Namespaces***

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/AssemblerException.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::AssemblerException`

*Class representing the custom exception for the assembler.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/ClosingBraceToken.h File Reference

```
#include "OperationToken.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::ClosingBraceToken`

*Token* **class representing the opening brace.** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/CommandLineHelper.h File Reference

```
#include <utility>
#include <string>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::CommandLineHelper`

***Utility class used to parse the command line. Namespaces***

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Emulator/Include/CommandLineHelper.h File Reference

```
#include <utility>
#include <string>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::CommandLineHelper`

*Utility class used for parsing the command line.* Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Assembler/Include/CommonRegexes.h File Reference

#include <regex>

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Variables

- const std::string **bnssassembler::ZERO** = "0"
- const std::string **bnssassembler::DECIMAL** = "[1-9][0-9]\*"
- const std::string **bnssassembler::HEX** = "0x[0-9a-fA-F][0-9a-fA-F]\*"
- const std::string **bnssassembler::BINARY** = "0b[01][01]\*"
- const std::string **bnssassembler::OCT** = "0[0-7][0-7]\*"
- const std::string **bnssassembler::CHARACTER** = "[[:print:]]"
- const std::string **bnssassembler::LITERAL** = "(" + ZERO + "|" + DECIMAL + "|" + HEX + "|" + BINARY + "|" + OCT + "|" + CHARACTER + ")"
- const std::string **bnssassembler::OPERATOR** = "[-+\*/()]"
- const std::string **bnssassembler::SYMBOL** = "(([a-zA-Z\_][a-zA-Z\_0-9]\*)\\\\"\$)"
- const std::string **bnssassembler::LABEL** = SYMBOL
- const std::string **bnssassembler::CONSTANT\_TERM** = "([[:space:]]\*(" + LITERAL + "|" + OPERATOR + "|" + SYMBOL + ")[[:space:]]\*)"
- const std::string **bnssassembler::ORG\_DIRECTIVE** = "[Oo][Rr][Gg]"
- const std::string **bnssassembler::SYMBOL\_DEFINITION** = "[Dd][Ee][Ff]"
- const std::string **bnssassembler::DUPLICATE\_DIRECTIVE** = "[Dd][Uu][Pp]"
- const std::string **bnssassembler::GLOBAL\_DIRECTIVE** = "[.][Gg][Ll][Oo][Bb][Aa][Ll]"
- const std::string **bnssassembler::COMMA\_TOKENIZER** = "[[:space:]]\*(.?[[:space:]]\*,(.?)"
- const std::string **bnssassembler::LAST\_COMMA\_TOKEN** = "[[:space:]]\*(.?[[:space:]]\*)"
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::ZERO\_REGEX** = std::regex(ZERO)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::DECIMAL\_REGEX** = std::regex(DECIMAL)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::HEX\_REGEX** = std::regex(HEX)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::BINARY\_REGEX** = std::regex(BINARY)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::OCT\_REGEX** = std::regex(OCT)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::CHARACTER\_REGEX** = std::regex(CHARACTER)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::LITERAL\_REGEX** = std::regex(LITERAL)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::OPERATOR\_REGEX** = std::regex(OPERATOR)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::SYMBOL\_REGEX** = std::regex(SYMBOL)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::LABEL\_REGEX** = std::regex(LABEL)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::CONSTANT\_TERM\_REGEX** = std::regex(CONSTANT\_TERM)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::ORG\_DIRECTIVE\_REGEX** = std::regex(ORG\_DIRECTIVE)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::SYMBOL\_DEFINITION\_REGEX** = std::regex(SYMBOL\_DEFINITION)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::DUPLICATE\_DIRECTIVE\_REGEX** = std::regex(DUPLICATE\_DIRECTIVE)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::GLOBAL\_DIRECTIVE\_REGEX** = std::regex(GLOBAL\_DIRECTIVE)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::COMMA\_TOKENIZER\_REGEX** = std::regex(COMMA\_TOKENIZER)
- const std::regex **bnssassembler::LAST\_COMMA\_TOKEN\_REGEX** = std::regex(LAST\_COMMA\_TOKEN)

```
#include <regex>
```

- **bnssemulator**

- `const std::string bnssimulator::ZERO = "0"`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::DECIMAL = "[1-9][0-9]*"`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::HEX = "0x[0-9a-fA-F][0-9a-fA-F]*"`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::BINARY = "0b[01][01]*"`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::OCT = "0[0-7][0-7]*"`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::CHARACTER = "[[:print:]]"`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::LITERAL = "(" + ZERO + "|" + DECIMAL + "|" + HEX + "|" + BINARY + "|" + OCT + "|" + CHARACTER + ")"`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::OPERATOR = "[-+*/()]"`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::SYMBOL = "([a-zA-Z_][a-zA-Z_0-9]*)\\\\"`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::LABEL = SYMBOL`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::CONSTANT_TERM = "([[:space:]]*(" + LITERAL + "|" + OPERATOR + "|" + SYMBOL + ")[[:space:]]*)"`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::ORG_DIRECTIVE = "[Oo][Rr][Gg]"`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::SYMBOL_DEFINITION = "[Dd][Ee][Ff]"`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::DUPLICATE_DIRECTIVE = "[Dd][Uu][Pp]"`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::GLOBAL_DIRECTIVE = "[.][Gg][Ll][Oo][Bb][Aa][Ll]"`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::COMMA_TOKENIZER = "([[:space:]]*(.?[[:space:]]*)?.*)"`
- `const std::string bnssimulator::LAST_COMMA_TOKEN = "([[:space:]]*(.?[[:space:]]*)"`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::ZERO_REGEX = std::regex(ZERO)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::DECIMAL_REGEX = std::regex(DECIMAL)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::HEX_REGEX = std::regex(HEX)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::BINARY_REGEX = std::regex(BINARY)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::OCT_REGEX = std::regex(OCT)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::CHARACTER_REGEX = std::regex(CHARACTER)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::LITERAL_REGEX = std::regex(LITERAL)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::OPERATOR_REGEX = std::regex(OPERATOR)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::SYMBOL_REGEX = std::regex(SYMBOL)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::LABEL_REGEX = std::regex(LABEL)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::CONSTANT_TERM_REGEX = std::regex(CONSTANT_TERM)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::ORG_DIRECTIVE_REGEX = std::regex(ORG_DIRECTIVE)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::SYMBOL_DEFINITION_REGEX = std::regex(SYMBOL_DEFINITION)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::DUPLICATE_DIRECTIVE_REGEX = std::regex(DUPLICATE_DIRECTIVE)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::GLOBAL_DIRECTIVE_REGEX = std::regex(GLOBAL_DIRECTIVE)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::COMMA_TOKENIZER_REGEX = std::regex(COMMA_TOKENIZER)`
- `const std::regex bnssimulator::LAST_COMMA_TOKEN_REGEX = std::regex(LAST_COMMA_TOKEN)`

## Code/Assembler/Include/ConditionalJumpInstructionParser.h

### File Reference

```
#include "InstructionParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::ConditionalJumpInstructionParser`

*Class representing the parser for conditional jump instructions.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`



## Code/Assembler/Include/cxxopts.h File Reference

```
#include <map>
#include <memory>
#include <regex>
#include <sstream>
#include <unordered_set>
#include <vector>
```

### Classes

- class **cxxopts::Value**
- class **cxxopts::OptionException**
- class **cxxopts::OptionSpecException**
- class **cxxopts::OptionParseException**
- class **cxxopts::option\_exists\_error**
- class **cxxopts::invalid\_option\_format\_error**
- class **cxxopts::option\_not\_exists\_exception**
- class **cxxopts::missing\_argument\_exception**
- class **cxxopts::option\_requires\_argument\_exception**
- class **cxxopts::option\_not\_has\_argument\_exception**
- class **cxxopts::option\_not\_present\_exception**
- class **cxxopts::argument\_incorrect\_type**
- class **cxxopts::option\_required\_exception**
- struct **cxxopts::values::value\_has\_arg< T >**
- struct **cxxopts::values::value\_has\_arg< bool >**
- struct **cxxopts::values::type\_is\_container< T >**
- struct **cxxopts::values::type\_is\_container< std::vector< T > >**
- class **cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >**
- class **cxxopts::OptionDetails**
- struct **cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails**
- struct **cxxopts::HelpGroupDetails**
- class **cxxopts::Options**
- class **cxxopts::OptionAdder**

### Namespaces

- **cxxopts**
- **cxxopts::values**
- **cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}**

### Typedefs

- typedef std::string **cxxopts::String**

### Functions

- template<typename T > T **cxxopts::toLocalString** (T &&t)
- size\_t **cxxopts::stringLength** (const String &s)
- String & **cxxopts::stringAppend** (String &s, String a)
- String & **cxxopts::stringAppend** (String &s, size\_t n, char c)
- template<typename Iterator > String & **cxxopts::stringAppend** (String &s, Iterator begin, Iterator end)
- template<typename T > std::string **cxxopts::toUTF8String** (T &&t)
- bool **cxxopts::empty** (const std::string &s)
- template<typename T > void **cxxopts::values::parse\_value** (const std::string &text, T &value)
- void **cxxopts::values::parse\_value** (const std::string &, bool &value)
- void **cxxopts::values::parse\_value** (const std::string &text, std::string &value)

- `template<typename T> void cxbopts::values::parse_value (const std::string &text, std::vector< T> &value)`
- `template<typename T> std::shared_ptr< Value> cxbopts::value ()`
- `template<typename T> std::shared_ptr< Value> cxbopts::value (T &t)`
- `void cxbopts::check_required (const Options &options, const std::vector< std::string> &required)`
- `std::basic_regex< char> cxbopts::anonymous_namespace{cxbopts.h}::option_matcher ("--([[:alnum:]][_[:alnum:]]+)(=(*))?-([[:alnum:]]+)"`
- `std::basic_regex< char> cxbopts::anonymous_namespace{cxbopts.h}::option_specifier ("([[:alnum:]])([[:alnum:]][_[:alnum:]]*)?"`
- `String cxbopts::anonymous_namespace{cxbopts.h}::format_option (const HelpOptionDetails &o)`
- `String cxbopts::anonymous_namespace{cxbopts.h}::format_description (const HelpOptionDetails &o, size_t start, size_t width)`

## Variables

- `constexpr int cxbopts::anonymous_namespace{cxbopts.h}::OPTION_LONGEST = 30`
- `constexpr int cxbopts::anonymous_namespace{cxbopts.h}::OPTION_DESC_GAP = 2`

## Code/Emulator/Include/cxxopts.h File Reference

```
#include <map>
#include <memory>
#include <regex>
#include <sstream>
#include <unordered_set>
#include <vector>
```

### Classes

- class **cxxopts::Value**
- class **cxxopts::OptionException**
- class **cxxopts::OptionSpecException**
- class **cxxopts::OptionParseException**
- class **cxxopts::option\_exists\_error**
- class **cxxopts::invalid\_option\_format\_error**
- class **cxxopts::option\_not\_exists\_exception**
- class **cxxopts::missing\_argument\_exception**
- class **cxxopts::option\_requires\_argument\_exception**
- class **cxxopts::option\_not\_has\_argument\_exception**
- class **cxxopts::option\_not\_present\_exception**
- class **cxxopts::argument\_incorrect\_type**
- class **cxxopts::option\_required\_exception**
- struct **cxxopts::values::value\_has\_arg< T >**
- struct **cxxopts::values::value\_has\_arg< bool >**
- struct **cxxopts::values::type\_is\_container< T >**
- struct **cxxopts::values::type\_is\_container< std::vector< T > >**
- class **cxxopts::values::standard\_value< T >**
- class **cxxopts::OptionDetails**
- struct **cxxopts::HelpOptionDetails**
- struct **cxxopts::HelpGroupDetails**
- class **cxxopts::Options**
- class **cxxopts::OptionAdder**

### Namespaces

- **cxxopts**
- **cxxopts::values**
- **cxxopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxxopts.h}**

### Functions

- template<typename T> T **cxxopts::toLocalString** (T &&t)
- size\_t **cxxopts::stringLength** (const String &s)
- String & **cxxopts::stringAppend** (String &s, String a)
- String & **cxxopts::stringAppend** (String &s, size\_t n, char c)
- template<typename Iterator> String & **cxxopts::stringAppend** (String &s, Iterator begin, Iterator end)
- template<typename T> std::string **cxxopts::toUTF8String** (T &&t)
- bool **cxxopts::empty** (const std::string &s)
- template<typename T> void **cxxopts::values::parse\_value** (const std::string &text, T &value)
- void **cxxopts::values::parse\_value** (const std::string &, bool &value)
- void **cxxopts::values::parse\_value** (const std::string &text, std::string &value)
- template<typename T> void **cxxopts::values::parse\_value** (const std::string &text, std::vector< T > &value)
- template<typename T> std::shared\_ptr< Value > **cxxopts::value** ()
- template<typename T> std::shared\_ptr< Value > **cxxopts::value** (T &t)

- void **cxbopts::check\_required** (const Options &options, const std::vector< std::string > &required)
- std::basic\_regex< char > **cxbopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxbopts.h}::option\_matcher** ("--([[:alnum:]][\_[:alnum:]]+)(=\\.\*)?|-[[:alnum:]]+")
- std::basic\_regex< char > **cxbopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxbopts.h}::option\_specifier** ("([[:alnum:]]|,)?([[:alnum:]][\_[:alnum:]]\*)?")
- String **cxbopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxbopts.h}::format\_option** (const HelpOptionDetails &o)
- String **cxbopts::anonymous\_namespace{cxbopts.h}::format\_description** (const HelpOptionDetails &o, size\_t start, size\_t width)

## Code/Assembler/Include/Data.h File Reference

```
#include "DataType.h"  
#include "MicroRiscExpression.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::Data`

### *Class representing the MicroRISC data.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/DataDefinitionLineParser.h File Reference

```
#include "LineParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::DataDefinitionLineParser`

***Class used for parsing data definitions.*** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/DataDefinitionToken.h File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include "Data.h"
#include "Token.h"
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::DataDefinitionToken**

### *Class representing the data definition token.* Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Include/DataType.h File Reference

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

### Enumerations

- `enum bnssassembler::DataType { bnssassembler::DOUBLE_WORD = 0, bnssassembler::WORD, bnssassembler::BYTE }` *Enum representing a data type.*



## Code/Emulator/Include/DataType.h File Reference

### Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

### Enumerations

- `enum bnssemulator::DataType : int8_t { bnssemulator::DOUBLE_WORD = 0, bnssemulator::WORD, bnssemulator::BYTE }` *Enum representing a data type.*

## Code/Assembler/Include/DataTypeParser.h File Reference

```
#include "DataType.h"  
#include <unordered_map>
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::DataTypeParser**
- *Utility class used for parsing data types.* struct **bnssassembler::DataTypeParser::DataTypeParserStaticData**

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Include/DivideOperation.h File Reference

```
#include "Operation.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::DivideOperation`

*Class implementing the behaviour of the / operator in expressions.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/DivideToken.h File Reference

```
#include "OperationToken.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::DivideToken`

*Token* **class representing the / operation.** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/DivisionByZeroException.h File Reference

```
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::DivisionByZeroException**

***Exception class representing division by zero.*** Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Include/Expression.h File Reference

```
#include <cstdint>
#include <memory>
#include <stack>
#include "SymbolTable.h"
#include <unordered_set>
#include <list>
#include "RelocationRecord.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::Expression`

### *Class representing the math expression.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/ExpressionBuilder.h File Reference

```
#include "MicroRiscExpression.h"  
#include "ExpressionToken.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::ExpressionBuilder`

*Utility class used for building math expressions.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/ExpressionToken.h File Reference

```
#include <memory>
#include <stack>
#include <list>
#include "Expression.h"
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::ExpressionToken**

*Class representing the token found in infix and postfix expressions.*

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**



## Code/Assembler/Include/ExpressionTokenFactory.h File Reference

```
#include <memory>
#include "ExpressionToken.h"
#include <unordered_map>
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory**
- *Utility class used for creating the **ExpressionToken** objects.* struct **bnssassembler::ExpressionTokenFactory::ExpressionTokenFactoryData**

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Include/FileReader.h File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include <string>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::FileReader`

*Utility class providing methods for reading the file.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Emulator/Include/FileReader.h File Reference

```
#include "AssemblerOutput.h"  
#include <string>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::FileReader`

*Utility class used for reading assembler output from the file.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Assembler/Include/FileWriter.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
#include "SecondPassData.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::FileWriter`

*Utility class used to write the assembler result to a file.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/FirstPass.h File Reference

```
#include "FirstPassData.h"  
#include "Token.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::FirstPass`

***Class representing the executor of the first pass. Namespaces***

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/FirstPassData.h File Reference

```
#include "SymbolTable.h"  
#include "SectionTable.h"  
#include "SymbolDefinition.h"  
#include <unordered_set>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::FirstPassData`

***Class representing the data that the two-pass assembler will modify in the first pass. Namespaces***

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/FirstPassException.h File Reference

```
#include "AssemblerException.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::FirstPassException`

*Represents an exception that happend during the assembler first pass.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/GlobalSymbolsLineParser.h File Reference

```
#include "LineParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsLineParser`

***Class used for parsing information about global symbols.*** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`



## Code/Assembler/Include/GlobalSymbolToken.h File Reference

```
#include "Token.h"  
#include <vector>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::GlobalSymbolsToken`

### *Class representing the global symbols token.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/Immediate.h File Reference

```
#include "Operand.h"  
#include "MicroRiscExpression.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::Immediate`

### *Class representing the immediate operand.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/ImmediateParser.h File Reference

```
#include "OperandParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::ImmediateParser`

***Class representing the parser for the immediate operands.*** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/IncorrectLabelException.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::IncorrectLabelException**

***Exception representing the incorrect label.*** Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Include/InstructionBitField.h File Reference

```
#include <cstdint>
```

### Classes

- struct `bnssassembler::InstructionBitField`

***Bit field that enables easier manipulation of instructions.*** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Emulator/Include/InstructionBitFields.h File Reference

```
#include <cstdint>
```

### Classes

- struct `bnssemulator::InstructionBitFields`

***Bit field that enables easier manipulation of instructions. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Assembler/Include/InstructionBitFieldUnion.h File Reference

```
#include "InstructionBitField.h"
```

### Classes

- union `bnssassembler::InstructionBitFieldUnion`

*Union that enables easier manipulation of the instruction bit field.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Emulator/Include/InstructionBitFieldUnion.h File Reference

```
#include "InstructionBitField.h"
```

### Classes

- union `bnssemulator::InstructionBitFieldUnion`

*Union that enables easier manipulation of the instruction bit field.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`



## Code/Assembler/Include/InstructionCode.h File Reference

```
#include <cstdint>
#include <utility>
```

### Classes

- `struct std::hash< bnssassembler::InstructionCode >`

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`
- `std`

### Enumerations

- `enum bnssassembler::InstructionCode : int8_t { bnssassembler::INT = 0x00, bnssassembler::JMP = 0x02, bnssassembler::CALL = 0x03, bnssassembler::RET = 0x01, bnssassembler::JZ = 0x04, bnssassembler::JNZ = 0x05, bnssassembler::JGZ = 0x06, bnssassembler::JGEZ = 0x07, bnssassembler::JLZ = 0x08, bnssassembler::JLEZ = 0x09, bnssassembler::LOAD = 0x10, bnssassembler::STORE = 0x11, bnssassembler::PUSH = 0x20, bnssassembler::POP = 0x21, bnssassembler::ADD = 0x30, bnssassembler::SUB = 0x31, bnssassembler::MUL = 0x32, bnssassembler::DIV = 0x33, bnssassembler::MOD = 0x34, bnssassembler::AND = 0x35, bnssassembler::OR = 0x36, bnssassembler::XOR = 0x37, bnssassembler::NOT = 0x38, bnssassembler::ASL = 0x39, bnssassembler::ASR = 0x3A }`  
*Enum representing the instruction code.*

## Code/Emulator/Include/InstructionCode.h File Reference

```
#include <cstdint>
#include <utility>
```

### Classes

- `struct std::hash< bnssemulator::InstructionCode >`

### Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`
- `std`

### Enumerations

- `enum bnssemulator::InstructionCode : int8_t { bnssemulator::INT = 0x00, bnssemulator::JMP = 0x02, bnssemulator::CALL = 0x03, bnssemulator::RET = 0x01, bnssemulator::JZ = 0x04, bnssemulator::JNZ = 0x05, bnssemulator::JGZ = 0x06, bnssemulator::JGEZ = 0x07, bnssemulator::JLZ = 0x08, bnssemulator::JLEZ = 0x09, bnssemulator::LOAD = 0x10, bnssemulator::STORE = 0x11, bnssemulator::PUSH = 0x20, bnssemulator::POP = 0x21, bnssemulator::ADD = 0x30, bnssemulator::SUB = 0x31, bnssemulator::MUL = 0x32, bnssemulator::DIV = 0x33, bnssemulator::MOD = 0x34, bnssemulator::AND = 0x35, bnssemulator::OR = 0x36, bnssemulator::XOR = 0x37, bnssemulator::NOT = 0x38, bnssemulator::ASL = 0x39, bnssemulator::ASR = 0x3A }Enum`  
*representing the instruction code.*

## Code/Assembler/Include/InstructionCodeParser.h File Reference

```
#include <unordered_map>
#include "InstructionCode.h"
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser**
- *Utility class used for parsing instruction codes.* struct **bnssassembler::InstructionCodeParser::InstructionCodeParserStaticData**

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Include/InstructionLineParser.h File Reference

```
#include "LineParser.h"
#include "InstructionCode.h"
#include "InstructionParser.h"
#include <memory>
#include <unordered_map>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::InstructionLineParser`

***Class used for parsing instructions. Namespaces***

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/InstructionParser.h File Reference

```
#include <memory>
#include "InstructionToken.h"
#include "OperandParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::InstructionParser`

***Abstract class used for parsing one instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/InstructionToken.h File Reference

```
#include "Token.h"
#include <vector>
#include "Operand.h"
#include "InstructionCode.h"
#include <memory>
#include "OperandType.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::InstructionToken`

***Class representing the instruction in an assembler source file.***

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/InterruptInstructionParser.h File Reference

```
#include "InstructionParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::InterruptInstructionParser`

***Class representing the parser for the interrupt instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/InvalidDataDefinitionException.h File Reference

```
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::InvalidDataDefinitionException`

*Exception representing invalid data definition.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`



## Code/Assembler/Include/InvalidDataTypeException.h File Reference

```
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::InvalidDataTypeException`

*Exception representing the invalid data type.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/InvalidExpressionException.h File Reference

```
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::InvalidExpressionException`

***Exception representing the invalid expression.*** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/LabelToken.h File Reference

```
#include "Token.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::LabelToken`

### *Class representing the label token.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/LineParser.h File Reference

```
#include "Token.h"  
#include <functional>  
#include <memory>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::LineParser`

*Chain of command abstract class used for parsing one line of file.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/Literal.h File Reference

```
#include "Expression.h"  
#include <cstdint>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::Literal`

### *Class representing the literal value.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/LiteralToken.h File Reference

```
#include "ExpressionToken.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::LiteralToken`

*Token* **class representing a math literal value.** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/LoadInstructionParser.h File Reference

```
#include "InstructionParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::LoadInstructionParser`

***Class representing the load instruction parser.*** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/MemoryDirect.h File Reference

```
#include "Operand.h"  
#include "MicroRiscExpression.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::MemoryDirect`

### *Class representing the memory direct operand.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`



## Code/Assembler/Include/MemoryDirectParser.h File Reference

```
#include "OperandParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::MemoryDirectParser`

*Class representing the parser for the memory direct operand.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/MessageException.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
#include <exception>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::MessageException`

*Represents an exception with a string message.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Emulator/Include/MessageException.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
#include <exception>
```

### Classes

- class **bnssemulator::MessageException**

*Represents an exception with a string message.* Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Assembler/Include/MicroRiscExpression.h File Reference

```
#include <memory>
#include "Expression.h"
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::MicroRiscExpression**

### ***Adapter class for Expression.*** Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Include/MicroRiscParser.h File Reference

```
#include "Parser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser`

***Class representing the parser for the MicroRISC assembly. Namespaces***

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/MultiplyOperation.h File Reference

```
#include "Operation.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::MultiplyOperation`

*Class implementing the behaviour of the \* operator in expressions.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/MultiplyToken.h File Reference

```
#include "OperationToken.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::MultiplyToken`

*Token* **class representing the \* operation.** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/NonExistingSymbolException.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::NonExistingSymbolException**

***Exception representing the non existing symbol.*** Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**



## Code/Assembler/Include/NoOperandInstructionParser.h File Reference

```
#include "InstructionParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::NoOperandInstructionParser`

*Class representing the parser for the instruction without operands.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/NotInstructionParser.h File Reference

```
#include "InstructionParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::NotInstructionParser`

***Class representing the parser for the not instruction.*** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/OpeningBraceToken.h File Reference

```
#include "OperationToken.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::OpeningBraceToken`

*Token* **class representing the opening brace.** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/Operand.h File Reference

```
#include "SymbolDefinition.h"
#include "AddressMode.h"
#include <unordered_set>
#include "InstructionBitFieldUnion.h"
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::Operand**

***Class representing one operand in an instruction.*** Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Include/OperandParser.h File Reference

```
#include <memory>
#include "Operand.h"
#include <string>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::OperandParser`

*Chain of command class used to parse operands of the instructions.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/OperandType.h File Reference

```
#include <cstdint>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Enumerations

- enum **bnssassembler::OperandType** : int8\_t { **bnssassembler::DEFAULT** = 0b000, **bnssassembler::UNSIGNED\_BYTE** = 0b011, **bnssassembler::SIGNED\_BYTE** = 0b111, **bnssassembler::REGULAR\_BYTE** = 0b111, **bnssassembler::UNSIGNED\_WORD** = 0b001, **bnssassembler::SIGNED\_WORD** = 0b101, **bnssassembler::REGULAR\_WORD** = 0b101, **bnssassembler::REGULAR\_DOUBLE\_WORD** = 0b000 } *Enum representing the operand type.*

## Code/Emulator/Include/OperandType.h File Reference

```
#include <cstdint>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

### Enumerations

- enum **bnssemulator::OperandType** : int8\_t { **bnssemulator::DEFAULT** = 0b000, **bnssemulator::UNSIGNED\_BYTE** = 0b011, **bnssemulator::SIGNED\_BYTE** = 0b111, **bnssemulator::REGULAR\_BYTE** = 0b111, **bnssemulator::UNSIGNED\_WORD** = 0b001, **bnssemulator::SIGNED\_WORD** = 0b101, **bnssemulator::REGULAR\_WORD** = 0b101, **bnssemulator::REGULAR\_DOUBLE\_WORD** = 0b000 } *Enum representing the operand type.*

## Code/Assembler/Include/Operation.h File Reference

```
#include "Expression.h"  
#include <memory>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::Operation`

*Class representing the mathematical operation with two operands.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`



## Code/Assembler/Include/OperationToken.h File Reference

```
#include "ExpressionToken.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::OperationToken`

*Token* **class representing a math operator.** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/OrgDirectiveLineParser.h File Reference

```
#include "LineParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveLineParser`

***Class representing a line parser for the origin directive. Namespaces***

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/OrgDirectiveToken.h File Reference

```
#include "Token.h"  
#include "MicroRiscExpression.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::OrgDirectiveToken`

### *Class representing the origin directive token.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/Parser.h File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include "Token.h"
#include <memory>
#include "LineParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::Parser**

***Abstract class representing a text parser.*** Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Include/ParserException.h File Reference

```
#include "AssemblerException.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::ParserException`

*Represents an exception that happend during the parsing of the file.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/PrintHelpers.h File Reference

#include <string>

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Functions

- `std::string bnssassembler::multiple` (unsigned char c, size\_t times)  
*Returns a string containing multiple of the same characters.*
- `std::string bnssassembler::multiple` (std::string s, size\_t times)  
*Returns a string containing multiple of the same strings.*

### Variables

- `const std::string bnssassembler::UPPER_LEFT` = "\u2554"
- `const std::string bnssassembler::UPPER_RIGHT` = "\u2557"
- `const std::string bnssassembler::LOWER_LEFT` = "\u255a"
- `const std::string bnssassembler::LOWER_RIGHT` = "\u255d"
- `const std::string bnssassembler::HORIZONTAL` = "\u2550"
- `const std::string bnssassembler::VERTICAL` = "\u2551"
- `const std::string bnssassembler::T_LEFT` = "\u2563"
- `const std::string bnssassembler::T_RIGHT` = "\u2560"
- `const std::string bnssassembler::T_UP` = "\u2569"
- `const std::string bnssassembler::T_DOWN` = "\u2566"
- `const std::string bnssassembler::ALL_FOUR` = "\u256c"

## Code/Assembler/Include/Register.h File Reference

```
#include <cstdint>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Enumerations

- enum **bnssassembler::Register** { **bnssassembler::R0** = 0x00, **bnssassembler::R1**, **bnssassembler::R2**, **bnssassembler::R3**, **bnssassembler::R4**, **bnssassembler::R5**, **bnssassembler::R6**, **bnssassembler::R7**, **bnssassembler::R8**, **bnssassembler::R9**, **bnssassembler::R10**, **bnssassembler::R11**, **bnssassembler::R12**, **bnssassembler::R13**, **bnssassembler::R14**, **bnssassembler::R15**, **bnssassembler::SP** = 0x10, **bnssassembler::PC** = 0x11, **bnssassembler::NONE** = 0x1F } *Enum representing a register.*

### Variables

- const size\_t **bnssassembler::NUM\_OF\_REGISTERS** = 16  
*Number of all purpose registers (excluding PC and SP)*

## Code/Emulator/Include/Register.h File Reference

```
#include <stdint>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::Register`

### *Class representing the register.* Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`



## Code/Assembler/Include/RegisterDirect.h File Reference

```
#include "Register.h"  
#include "Operand.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::RegisterDirect`

### *Class representing the register direct operand.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/RegisterDirectParser.h File Reference

```
#include "OperandParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::RegisterDirectParser`

*Class representing the parser for the register direct operand.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/RegisterIndirect.h File Reference

```
#include "Operand.h"  
#include "Register.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::RegisterIndirect`

### *Class representing the register indirect operand.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/RegisterIndirectOffset.h File Reference

```
#include "Operand.h"
#include "Register.h"
#include "MicroRiscExpression.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffset`

*Class representing the register indirect operand with offset.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/RegisterIndirectOffsetParser.h File Reference

```
#include "OperandParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectOffsetParser`

***Class representing the parser for the register indirect operand with offset.*** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/RegisterIndirectParser.h File Reference

```
#include "OperandParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::RegisterIndirectParser`

*Class representing the parser for the register indirect operand.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/RegisterParser.h File Reference

```
#include "Register.h"  
#include <unordered_map>
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::RegisterParser**
- *Utility class used for parsing registers.* struct **bnssassembler::RegisterParser::RegisterParserStaticData**

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Include/RelocationRecord.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::RelocationRecord`

### *Class representing one relocation record.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`



## Code/Emulator/Include/RelocationRecord.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
#include <istream>
```

### Classes

- class **bnssemulator::RelocationRecord**

### *Class representing one relocation record.* Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Assembler/Include/SecondPass.h File Reference

```
#include "SecondPassData.h"  
#include "Token.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::SecondPass`

### *Utility class executing the second pass.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/SecondPassData.h File Reference

```
#include "FirstPassData.h"  
#include "SectionType.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::SecondPassData`

*Class representing the data that will be updated during the second pass.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/SecondPassException.h File Reference

```
#include "AssemblerException.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::SecondPassException`

***Represents an exception that happened during the assembler second pass.*** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/SectionData.h File Reference

```
#include "SectionType.h"
#include <functional>
#include <cstdint>
#include <utility>
#include <vector>
#include <list>
#include "RelocationRecord.h"
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::SectionData**
- *Class representing the data about one section.* struct **std::hash< bnssassembler::SectionData >**

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**
- **std**

## Code/Emulator/Include/SectionData.h File Reference

```
#include "SectionType.h"
#include "RelocationRecord.h"
#include <vector>
#include <istream>
```

### Classes

- class **bnssemulator::SectionData**

***Class representing the data about one section.*** Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Assembler/Include/SectionStartLineParser.h File Reference

```
#include "LineParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::SectionStartLineParser`

***Class used for parsing section start definitions.*** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/SectionStartToken.h File Reference

```
#include "Token.h"
#include "SectionType.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::SectionStartToken`

### *Class representing the section start token.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`



## Code/Assembler/Include/SectionTable.h File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include "SectionData.h"
#include <unordered_set>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::SectionTable`

*Class representing the table of sections.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/SectionType.h File Reference

```
#include <cstdint>
#include <functional>
```

### Classes

- struct **std::hash< bnssassembler::SectionType >**

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**
- **std**

### Enumerations

- enum **bnssassembler::SectionType** : int8\_t { **bnssassembler::TEXT** = 0, **bnssassembler::DATA**, **bnssassembler::RODATA**, **bnssassembler::BSS** } *Enum representing the type of the section.*

## Code/Emulator/Include/SectionType.h File Reference

```
#include <stdint>
#include <functional>
```

### Classes

- struct **std::hash< bnssemulator::SectionType >**

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**
- **std**

### Enumerations

- enum **bnssemulator::SectionType** : int8\_t { **bnssemulator::TEXT** = 0, **bnssemulator::DATA**, **bnssemulator::RODATA**, **bnssemulator::BSS** } *Enum representing the type of the section.*

## Code/Assembler/Include/SectionTypeParser.h File Reference

```
#include "SectionType.h"  
#include <string>  
#include <unordered_map>
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser**
- *Utility class representing the parser for the section types.* struct **bnssassembler::SectionTypeParser::SectionTypeParserData**

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Include/StackInstructionParser.h File Reference

```
#include "InstructionParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::StackInstructionParser`

***Class representing the parser for stack instructions.*** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/StoreInstructionParser.h File Reference

```
#include "InstructionParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::StoreInstructionParser`

***Class representing the parser for the store instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/StringHelper.h File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include "CommonRegexes.h"
#include <regex>
#include "MessageException.h"
#include <iomanip>
#include <sstream>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::StringHelper`

***Utility class providing helper methods for `std::string` class. Namespaces***

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Emulator/Include/StringHelper.h File Reference

```
#include <vector>
#include "CommonRegexes.h"
#include <regex>
#include "MessageException.h"
#include <iomanip>
#include <sstream>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::StringHelper`

***Utility class providing helper methods for `std::string` class. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`



## Code/Assembler/Include/SubtractOperation.h File Reference

```
#include "Operation.h"
#include "RelocationRecord.h"
#include <list>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::SubtractOperation`

*Class implementing the behaviour of the - operator in expressions.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/SubtractToken.h File Reference

```
#include "OperationToken.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::SubtractToken`

*Token* **class representing the - operation.** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/Symbol.h File Reference

```
#include "Expression.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::Symbol`

***Class representing a symbol inside an expression. Namespaces***

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/SymbolData.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::SymbolData`

### *Class representing data about one symbol.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Emulator/Include/SymbolData.h File Reference

```
#include <string>
#include <istream>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::SymbolData`

***Class representing data about one symbol.*** Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Assembler/Include/SymbolDefinition.h File Reference

#include "MicroRiscExpression.h"

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition**
- *Class representing a symbol definition.* struct **std::hash< bnssassembler::SymbolDefinition >**

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**
- **std**

## Code/Assembler/Include/SymbolDefinitionLineParser.h File Reference

```
#include "LineParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionLineParser`

***Class used for parsing symbol definitions.*** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/SymbolDefinitionToken.h File Reference

```
#include "Token.h"  
#include "MicroRiscExpression.h"
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::SymbolDefinitionToken**

***Class representing the symbol definition token.*** Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**



## Code/Assembler/Include/SymbolTable.h File Reference

```
#include "SymbolData.h"  
#include <unordered_map>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::SymbolTable`

### *Class representing the symbol table.* Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/SymbolToken.h File Reference

```
#include "ExpressionToken.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::SymbolToken`

*Token* **class representing a math symbol.** Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/Token.h File Reference

```
#include "FirstPassData.h"  
#include "SecondPassData.h"
```

### Classes

- class **bnssassembler::Token**

***Class representing one token of the assembler source file.*** Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Include/UnconditionalJumpInstructionParser.h File Reference

```
#include "InstructionParser.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssassembler::UndonditionalJumpInstructionParser`

*Class representing the parser for the unconditional jump instructions.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`

## Code/Assembler/Include/z85.h File Reference

#include <stddef.h>

### Functions

- **size\_t Z85\_encode\_with\_padding** (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 'source' is padded. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*
- **size\_t Z85\_decode\_with\_padding** (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source' into 'dest', encoded with **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding()**. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*
- **size\_t Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound** (size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode 'size' bytes into string of printable symbols using **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding()**.*
- **size\_t Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound** (const char \*source, size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode 'size' symbols into binary string using **Z85\_decode\_with\_padding()**.*
- **size\_t Z85\_encode** (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_encode\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*
- **size\_t Z85\_decode** (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 5 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_decode\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*
- **size\_t Z85\_encode\_bound** (size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode 'size' bytes into string of printable symbols using **Z85\_encode()**.*
- **size\_t Z85\_decode\_bound** (size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode 'size' symbols into binary string using **Z85\_decode()**.*
- **char \* Z85\_encode\_unsafe** (const char \*source, const char \*sourceEnd, char \*dest)  
*Encodes bytes from [source;sourceEnd) range into 'dest'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:*
- **char \* Z85\_decode\_unsafe** (const char \*source, const char \*sourceEnd, char \*dest)  
*Decodes symbols from [source;sourceEnd) range into 'dest'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:*

---

### Function Documentation

**size\_t Z85\_decode** (const char \* *source*, char \* *dest*, size\_t *inputSize*)

Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 5 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_decode\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

#### Parameters:

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (printable string to be decoded)
---------------	---

<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded

**Returns:**

number of bytes written into 'dest' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 146 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by z85::decode().

```

147 {
148     if (!source || !dest || inputSize % 5)
149     {
150         assert(!"wrong source, destination or input size");
151         return 0;
152     }
153
154     return Z85_decode_unsafe(source, source + inputSize, dest) - dest;
155 }
```

**size\_t Z85\_decode\_bound (size\_t size)**

Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode 'size' symbols into binary string using **Z85\_decode()**.

**Parameters:**

<i>size</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded
-------------	-------------------------------------

**Returns:**

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 130 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by z85::decode().

```

131 {
132     return size * 4 / 5;
133 }
```

**char\* Z85\_decode\_unsafe (const char \* source, const char \* sourceEnd, char \* dest)**

Decodes symbols from [source;sourceEnd) range into 'dest'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:

- (sourceEnd - source) % 5 == 0
- destination buffer must be already allocated

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, begin of input buffer
<i>sourceEnd</i>	in, end of input buffer (not included)
<i>dest</i>	out, output buffer

**Returns:**

a pointer immediately after last byte written into the 'dest'

Definition at line 100 of file z85.cpp.

```

101 {
102     byte* src = (byte*)source;
103     byte* end = (byte*)sourceEnd;
104     byte* dst = (byte*)dest;
105     uint32_t value;
106
107     for (; src != end; src += 5, dst += 4)
108     {
109         value = base256[(src[0] - 32) & 127];
110         value = value * 85 + base256[(src[1] - 32) & 127];
111         value = value * 85 + base256[(src[2] - 32) & 127];
```

```

112     value = value * 85 + base256[(src[3] - 32) & 127];
113     value = value * 85 + base256[(src[4] - 32) & 127];
114
115     // pack big-endian frame
116     dst[0] = value >> 24;
117     dst[1] = (byte)(value >> 16);
118     dst[2] = (byte)(value >> 8);
119     dst[3] = (byte)(value);
120 }
121
122 return (char*)dst;
123 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_decode\_with\_padding (const char \* source, char \* dest, size\_t inputSize)**

Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source' into 'dest', encoded with **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding()**. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

#### Parameters:

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (printable string to be decoded)
<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded

#### Returns:

number of bytes written into 'dest' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 203 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by z85::decode\_with\_padding().

```

204 {
205     char*      dst = dest;
206     size_t      tailBytes;
207     char        tailBuf[4] = { 0 };
208     const char* end = source + inputSize;
209
210     assert(source && dest && (inputSize == 0 || (inputSize - 1) % 5 == 0));
211
212     // zero length string is not padded
213     if (!source || !dest || inputSize == 0 || (inputSize - 1) % 5)
214     {
215         return 0;
216     }
217
218     tailBytes = (source++)[0] - '0'; // possible values: 1, 2, 3 or 4
219     if (tailBytes - 1 > 3)
220     {
221         assert(!"wrong tail bytes count");
222         return 0;
223     }
224
225     end -= 5;
226     if (source != end)
227     {
228         // decode body
229         dst = Z85_decode_unsafe(source, end, dst);
230     }
231
232     // decode last 5 bytes chunk
233     Z85_decode_unsafe(end, end + 5, tailBuf);
234
235     switch (tailBytes)
236     {
237     case 4:
238         dst[3] = tailBuf[3];
239     case 3:
240         dst[2] = tailBuf[2];
241     case 2:
242         dst[1] = tailBuf[1];
243     case 1:

```

```

244     dst[0] = tailBuf[0];
245 }
246
247 return dst - dest + tailBytes;
248 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound (const char \* *source*, size\_t *size*)**

Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode '*size*' symbols into binary string using **Z85\_decode\_with\_padding()**.

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (first symbol is read from ' <i>source</i> ' to evaluate padding)
<i>size</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded

**Returns:**

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 164 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by z85::decode\_with\_padding().

```

165 {
166     if (size == 0 || !source || (byte)(source[0] - '0' - 1) > 3) return 0;
167     return Z85_decode_bound(size - 1) - 4 + (source[0] - '0');
168 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_encode (const char \* *source*, char \* *dest*, size\_t *inputSize*)**

Encodes '*inputSize*' bytes from '*source*' into '*dest*'. If '*inputSize*' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_encode\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (binary string to be encoded)
<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded

**Returns:**

number of printable symbols written into '*dest*' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 135 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by z85::encode().

```

136 {
137     if (!source || !dest || inputSize % 4)
138     {
139         assert(!"wrong source, destination or input size");
140         return 0;
141     }
142
143     return Z85_encode_unsafe(source, source + inputSize, dest) - dest;
144 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_encode\_bound (size\_t *size*)**

Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode '*size*' bytes into string of printable symbols using **Z85\_encode()**.

**Parameters:**

<i>size</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded
-------------	-----------------------------------



**Returns:**

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 125 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by z85::encode().

```
126 {
127     return size * 5 / 4;
128 }
```

**char\* Z85\_encode\_unsafe (const char \* *source*, const char \* *sourceEnd*, char \* *dest*)**

Encodes bytes from [*source*;*sourceEnd*) range into '*dest*'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:

- (*sourceEnd* - *source*) % 4 == 0
- destination buffer must be already allocated

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, begin of input buffer
<i>sourceEnd</i>	in, end of input buffer (not included)
<i>dest</i>	out, output buffer

**Returns:**

a pointer immediately after last symbol written into the '*dest*'

Definition at line 77 of file z85.cpp.

```
78 {
79     byte* src = (byte*)source;
80     byte* end = (byte*)sourceEnd;
81     byte* dst = (byte*)dest;
82     uint32 t value;
83     uint32 t value2;
84
85     for (; src != end; src += 4, dst += 5)
86     {
87         // unpack big-endian frame
88         value = (src[0] << 24) | (src[1] << 16) | (src[2] << 8) | src[3];
89
90         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[4] = base85[value - value2 * 85]; value =
value2;
91         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[3] = base85[value - value2 * 85]; value =
value2;
92         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[2] = base85[value - value2 * 85]; value =
value2;
93         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[1] = base85[value - value2 * 85];
94         dst[0] = base85[value2];
95     }
96
97     return (char*)dst;
98 }
```

**size\_t Z85\_encode\_with\_padding (const char \* *source*, char \* *dest*, size\_t *inputSize*)**

Encodes '*inputSize*' bytes from '*source*' into '*dest*'. If '*inputSize*' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, '*source*' is padded. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (binary string to be encoded)
<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded

**Returns:**

number of printable symbols written into 'dest' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 170 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by z85::encode\_with\_padding().

```

171 {
172     size_t      tailBytes = inputSize % 4;
173     char        tailBuf[4] = { 0 };
174     char*       dst = dest;
175     const char* end = source + inputSize - tailBytes;
176
177     assert(source && dest);
178
179     // zero length string is not padded
180     if (!source || !dest || inputSize == 0)
181     {
182         return 0;
183     }
184
185     (dst++)[0] = (tailBytes == 0 ? '4' : '0' + (char)tailBytes); // write tail
bytes count
186     dst = Z85_encode_unsafe(source, end, dst);                      // write body
187
188                                     // write
tail
189     switch (tailBytes)
190     {
191     case 3:
192         tailBuf[2] = end[2];
193     case 2:
194         tailBuf[1] = end[1];
195     case 1:
196         tailBuf[0] = end[0];
197         dst = Z85_encode_unsafe(tailBuf, tailBuf + 4, dst);
198     }
199
200     return dst - dest;
201 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound (size\_t size)**

Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode 'size' bytes into string of printable symbols using **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding()**.

**Parameters:**

<i>size</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded
-------------	-----------------------------------

**Returns:**

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 157 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by z85::encode\_with\_padding().

```

158 {
159     if (size == 0) return 0;
160     size = Z85_encode_bound(size);
161     return size + (5 - size % 5) % 5 + 1;
162 }

```

## Code/Emulator/Include/z85.h File Reference

#include <stddef.h>

### Functions

- **size\_t Z85\_encode\_with\_padding** (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 'source' is padded. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*
- **size\_t Z85\_decode\_with\_padding** (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source' into 'dest', encoded with **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding()**. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*
- **size\_t Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound** (size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode 'size' bytes into string of printable symbols using **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding()**.*
- **size\_t Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound** (const char \*source, size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode 'size' symbols into binary string using **Z85\_decode\_with\_padding()**.*
- **size\_t Z85\_encode** (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_encode\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*
- **size\_t Z85\_decode** (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 5 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_decode\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*
- **size\_t Z85\_encode\_bound** (size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode 'size' bytes into string of printable symbols using **Z85\_encode()**.*
- **size\_t Z85\_decode\_bound** (size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode 'size' symbols into binary string using **Z85\_decode()**.*
- **char \* Z85\_encode\_unsafe** (const char \*source, const char \*sourceEnd, char \*dest)  
*Encodes bytes from [source;sourceEnd) range into 'dest'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:*
- **char \* Z85\_decode\_unsafe** (const char \*source, const char \*sourceEnd, char \*dest)  
*Decodes symbols from [source;sourceEnd) range into 'dest'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:*

---

### Function Documentation

**size\_t Z85\_decode** (const char \* *source*, char \* *dest*, size\_t *inputSize*)

Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 5 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_decode\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

#### Parameters:

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (printable string to be decoded)
---------------	---

<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded

#### Returns:

number of bytes written into 'dest' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 146 of file z85.cpp.

References Z85\_decode\_unsafe().

```

147 {
148     if (!source || !dest || inputSize % 5)
149     {
150         assert(!"wrong source, destination or input size");
151         return 0;
152     }
153
154     return Z85_decode_unsafe(source, source + inputSize, dest) - dest;
155 }
```

#### **size\_t Z85\_decode\_bound (size\_t size)**

Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode 'size' symbols into binary string using Z85\_decode().

#### Parameters:

<i>size</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded
-------------	-------------------------------------

#### Returns:

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 130 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound().

```

131 {
132     return size * 4 / 5;
133 }
```

#### **char\* Z85\_decode\_unsafe (const char \* source, const char \* sourceEnd, char \* dest)**

Decodes symbols from [source;sourceEnd) range into 'dest'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:

- (sourceEnd - source) % 5 == 0
- destination buffer must be already allocated

#### Parameters:

<i>source</i>	in, begin of input buffer
<i>sourceEnd</i>	in, end of input buffer (not included)
<i>dest</i>	out, output buffer

#### Returns:

a pointer immediately after last byte written into the 'dest'

Definition at line 100 of file z85.cpp.

References base256, and cxxopts::value().

Referenced by Z85\_decode(), and Z85\_decode\_with\_padding().

```

101 {
102     byte* src = (byte*)source;
103     byte* end = (byte*)sourceEnd;
104     byte* dst = (byte*)dest;
105     uint32_t value;
106
107     for (; src != end; src += 5, dst += 4)
```

```

108     {
109         value = base256[(src[0] - 32) & 127];
110         value = value * 85 + base256[(src[1] - 32) & 127];
111         value = value * 85 + base256[(src[2] - 32) & 127];
112         value = value * 85 + base256[(src[3] - 32) & 127];
113         value = value * 85 + base256[(src[4] - 32) & 127];
114
115         // pack big-endian frame
116         dst[0] = value >> 24;
117         dst[1] = (byte)(value >> 16);
118         dst[2] = (byte)(value >> 8);
119         dst[3] = (byte)(value);
120     }
121
122     return (char*)dst;
123 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_decode\_with\_padding (const char \* source, char \* dest, size\_t inputSize)**

Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source' into 'dest', encoded with **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding()**. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

#### Parameters:

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (printable string to be decoded)
<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded

#### Returns:

number of bytes written into 'dest' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 203 of file z85.cpp.

References **Z85\_decode\_unsafe()**.

```

204 {
205     char*      dst = dest;
206     size_t     tailBytes;
207     char       tailBuf[4] = { 0 };
208     const char* end = source + inputSize;
209
210     assert(source && dest && (inputSize == 0 || (inputSize - 1) % 5 == 0));
211
212     // zero length string is not padded
213     if (!source || !dest || inputSize == 0 || (inputSize - 1) % 5)
214     {
215         return 0;
216     }
217
218     tailBytes = (source++)[0] - '0'; // possible values: 1, 2, 3 or 4
219     if (tailBytes - 1 > 3)
220     {
221         assert(!"wrong tail bytes count");
222         return 0;
223     }
224
225     end -= 5;
226     if (source != end)
227     {
228         // decode body
229         dst = Z85_decode_unsafe(source, end, dst);
230     }
231
232     // decode last 5 bytes chunk
233     Z85_decode_unsafe(end, end + 5, tailBuf);
234
235     switch (tailBytes)
236     {
237     case 4:
238         dst[3] = tailBuf[3];
239     case 3:

```

```

240     dst[2] = tailBuf[2];
241     case 2:
242         dst[1] = tailBuf[1];
243     case 1:
244         dst[0] = tailBuf[0];
245     }
246
247     return dst - dest + tailBytes;
248 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound (const char \* *source*, size\_t *size*)**

Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode '*size*' symbols into binary string using **Z85\_decode\_with\_padding()**.

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (first symbol is read from ' <i>source</i> ' to evaluate padding)
<i>size</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded

**Returns:**

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 164 of file z85.cpp.

References Z85\_decode\_bound().

```

165 {
166     if (size == 0 || !source || (byte)(source[0] - '0' - 1) > 3) return 0;
167     return Z85_decode_bound(size - 1) - 4 + (source[0] - '0');
168 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_encode (const char \* *source*, char \* *dest*, size\_t *inputSize*)**

Encodes '*inputSize*' bytes from '*source*' into '*dest*'. If '*inputSize*' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_encode\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (binary string to be encoded)
<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded

**Returns:**

number of printable symbols written into '*dest*' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 135 of file z85.cpp.

References Z85\_encode\_unsafe().

```

136 {
137     if (!source || !dest || inputSize % 4)
138     {
139         assert(!"wrong source, destination or input size");
140         return 0;
141     }
142
143     return Z85_encode_unsafe(source, source + inputSize, dest) - dest;
144 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_encode\_bound (size\_t *size*)**

Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode '*size*' bytes into string of printable symbols using **Z85\_encode()**.

**Parameters:**

<i>size</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded
-------------	-----------------------------------

**Returns:**

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 125 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound().

```

126 {
127     return size * 5 / 4;
128 }
```

**char\* Z85\_encode\_unsafe (const char \* *source*, const char \* *sourceEnd*, char \* *dest*)**

Encodes bytes from [*source*;*sourceEnd*) range into 'dest'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:

- (*sourceEnd* - *source*) % 4 == 0
- destination buffer must be already allocated

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, begin of input buffer
<i>sourceEnd</i>	in, end of input buffer (not included)
<i>dest</i>	out, output buffer

**Returns:**

a pointer immediately after last symbol written into the 'dest'

Definition at line 77 of file z85.cpp.

References base85, DIV85, and cxxopts::value().

Referenced by Z85\_encode(), and Z85\_encode\_with\_padding().

```

78 {
79     byte* src = (byte*) source;
80     byte* end = (byte*) sourceEnd;
81     byte* dst = (byte*) dest;
82     uint32_t value;
83     uint32_t value2;
84
85     for (; src != end; src += 4, dst += 5)
86     {
87         // unpack big-endian frame
88         value = (src[0] << 24) | (src[1] << 16) | (src[2] << 8) | src[3];
89
90         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[4] = base85[value - value2 * 85]; value =
value2;
91         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[3] = base85[value - value2 * 85]; value =
value2;
92         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[2] = base85[value - value2 * 85]; value =
value2;
93         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[1] = base85[value - value2 * 85];
94         dst[0] = base85[value2];
95     }
96
97     return (char*) dst;
98 }
```

**size\_t Z85\_encode\_with\_padding (const char \* *source*, char \* *dest*, size\_t *inputSize*)**

Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 'source' is padded. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (binary string to be encoded)
<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded

**Returns:**

number of printable symbols written into 'dest' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 170 of file z85.cpp.

References Z85\_encode\_unsafe().

```

171 {
172     size_t      tailBytes = inputSize % 4;
173     char        tailBuf[4] = { 0 };
174     char*       dst = dest;
175     const char* end = source + inputSize - tailBytes;
176
177     assert(source && dest);
178
179     // zero length string is not padded
180     if (!source || !dest || inputSize == 0)
181     {
182         return 0;
183     }
184
185     (dst++)[0] = (tailBytes == 0 ? '4' : '0' + (char)tailBytes); // write tail
bytes count
186     dst = Z85_encode_unsafe(source, end, dst);                      // write body
187
188                                                                    // write
tail
189     switch (tailBytes)
190     {
191     case 3:
192         tailBuf[2] = end[2];
193     case 2:
194         tailBuf[1] = end[1];
195     case 1:
196         tailBuf[0] = end[0];
197         dst = Z85_encode_unsafe(tailBuf, tailBuf + 4, dst);
198     }
199
200     return dst - dest;
201 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound (size\_t size)**

Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode 'size' bytes into string of printable symbols using **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding()**.

**Parameters:**

<i>size</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded
-------------	-----------------------------------

**Returns:**

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 157 of file z85.cpp.

References Z85\_encode\_bound().

```

158 {
159     if (size == 0) return 0;
160     size = Z85_encode_bound(size);
161     return size + (5 - size % 5) % 5 + 1;
162 }

```



## Code/Assembler/Include/z85\_cpp.h File Reference

```
#include <stddef.h>
#include <string>
```

### Namespaces

- **z85**

### Macros

- **#define Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**

### Functions

- **std::string z85::encode\_with\_padding** (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 'source' is padded.*
- **std::string z85::encode\_with\_padding** (const std::string &source)
- **std::string z85::encode\_with\_padding** (const char \*)  
**Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**
- **std::string z85::decode\_with\_padding** (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source', encoded with **encode\_with\_padding()**.*
- **std::string z85::decode\_with\_padding** (const std::string &source)
- **std::string z85::decode\_with\_padding** (const char \*)  
**Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**
- **std::string z85::encode** (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, empty string is returned.*
- **std::string z85::encode** (const std::string &source)
- **std::string z85::encode** (const char \*) **Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**
- **std::string z85::decode** (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 5 with no remainder, empty string is returned.*
- **std::string z85::decode** (const std::string &source)
- **std::string z85::decode** (const char \*) **Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**

---

## Macro Definition Documentation

### **#define Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**

Definition at line 40 of file z85\_cpp.h.

## Code/Emulator/Include/z85\_cpp.h File Reference

```
#include <stddef.h>
#include <string>
```

### Namespaces

- **z85**

### Macros

- **#define Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**

### Functions

- **std::string z85::encode\_with\_padding** (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 'source' is padded.*
- **std::string z85::encode\_with\_padding** (const std::string &source)
- **std::string z85::encode\_with\_padding** (const char \*)  
**Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**
- **std::string z85::decode\_with\_padding** (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source', encoded with **encode\_with\_padding()**.*
- **std::string z85::decode\_with\_padding** (const std::string &source)
- **std::string z85::decode\_with\_padding** (const char \*)  
**Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**
- **std::string z85::encode** (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, empty string is returned.*
- **std::string z85::encode** (const std::string &source)
- **std::string z85::encode** (const char \*) **Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**
- **std::string z85::decode** (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 5 with no remainder, empty string is returned.*
- **std::string z85::decode** (const std::string &source)
- **std::string z85::decode** (const char \*) **Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**

---

## Macro Definition Documentation

### **#define Z85\_DELETE\_FUNCTION\_DEFINITION**

Definition at line 40 of file z85\_cpp.h.

## Code/Assembler/Source/AddOperation.cpp File Reference

```
#include "AddOperation.h"  
#include "SubtractOperation.h"  
#include "RelocationRecord.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Functions

- static void **bnssassembler::split** (std::list< RelocationRecord > &original, std::list< RelocationRecord > &left, std::list< RelocationRecord > &right)

## Code/Assembler/Source/AddToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "AddToken.h"  
#include "AddOperation.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/AluInstructionParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "AluInstructionParser.h"  
#include "RegisterDirectParser.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/AssemblerException.cpp File Reference

```
#include "AssemblerException.h"  
#include "StringHelper.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/ClosingBraceToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "ClosingBraceToken.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/CommandLineHelper.cpp File Reference

```
#include "CommandLineHelper.h"  
#include <iostream>  
#include "cxxopts.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**



## Code/Emulator/Source/CommandLineHelper.cpp File Reference

```
#include "CommandLineHelper.h"  
#include <iostream>  
#include "cxxopts.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## **Code/Assembler/Source/ConditionalJumpInstructionParser.c**

### **pp File Reference**

```
#include "ConditionalJumpInstructionParser.h"  
#include "RegisterDirectParser.h"  
#include "MemoryDirectParser.h"  
#include "RegisterIndirectParser.h"  
#include "RegisterIndirectOffsetParser.h"
```

### **Namespaces**

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/Data.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Data.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/DataDefinitionLineParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "DataDefinitionLineParser.h"
#include <regex>
#include "CommonRegexes.h"
#include "Data.h"
#include "InvalidDataDefinitionException.h"
#include "DataDefinitionToken.h"
#include "InvalidDataTypeException.h"
#include "DataTypeParser.h"
#include "ExpressionBuilder.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Functions

- Data **bnssassembler::parseData** (std::string str)  
*Parses the data from the string.*

## Code/Assembler/Source/DataDefinitionToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "DataDefinitionToken.h"  
#include "DataTypeParser.h"  
#include "SecondPassData.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/DataTypeParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "DataTypeParser.h"  
#include <algorithm>  
#include <locale>  
#include "InvalidDataTypeException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/DivideOperation.cpp File Reference

```
#include "DivideOperation.h"  
#include "DivisionByZeroException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/DivideToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "DivideToken.h"  
#include "DivideOperation.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**



## Code/Assembler/Source/DivisionByZeroException.cpp File Reference

```
#include "DivisionByZeroException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/Expression.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Expression.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/ExpressionBuilder.cpp File Reference

```
#include "ExpressionBuilder.h"
#include <list>
#include "InvalidExpressionException.h"
#include <regex>
#include "CommonRegexes.h"
#include "ExpressionToken.h"
#include "ExpressionTokenFactory.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Functions

- static void **bnssassembler::fixUnaryMinusStart** (std::string &infix\_expression, std::regex token\_extractor)  
*Fixes the expression that starts with an unary minus sign.*
- static std::list< std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken > > **bnssassembler::infixToPostfix** (std::string infix\_expression)  
*Builds a postfix expression from the infix string.*
- static std::shared\_ptr< Expression > **bnssassembler::postfixToTree** (const std::list< std::shared\_ptr< ExpressionToken >> &postfix\_expression)  
*Builds a tree from the postfix expression.*

## Code/Assembler/Source/ExpressionTokenFactory.cpp File Reference

```
#include "ExpressionTokenFactory.h"
#include <regex>
#include "CommonRegexes.h"
#include "MessageException.h"
#include "LiteralToken.h"
#include "SymbolToken.h"
#include "AddToken.h"
#include "SubtractToken.h"
#include "MultiplyToken.h"
#include "DivideToken.h"
#include "OpeningBraceToken.h"
#include "ClosingBraceToken.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/FileReader.cpp File Reference

```
#include "FileReader.h"  
#include "StringHelper.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Emulator/Source/FileReader.cpp File Reference

```
#include "FileReader.h"  
#include "StringHelper.h"  
#include "z85_cpp.h"  
#include <sstream>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Assembler/Source/FileWriter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "FileWriter.h"  
#include "fstream"  
#include "SecondPassData.h"  
#include <sstream>  
#include "z85_cpp.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/FirstPass.cpp File Reference

```
#include "FirstPass.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"  
#include "FirstPassException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**



## Code/Assembler/Source/FirstPassData.cpp File Reference

```
#include "FirstPassData.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/FirstPassException.cpp File Reference

```
#include "FirstPassException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/GlobalSymbolsLineParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "GlobalSymbolsLineParser.h"
#include <regex>
#include "CommonRegexes.h"
#include "StringHelper.h"
#include "GlobalSymbolToken.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/GlobalSymbolToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "GlobalSymbolToken.h"  
#include "SecondPassData.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/Immediate.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Immediate.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/ImmediateParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "ImmediateParser.h"  
#include <regex>  
#include "CommonRegexes.h"  
#include "ExpressionBuilder.h"  
#include "Immediate.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/IncorrectLabelException.cpp File Reference

```
#include "IncorrectLabelException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/InstructionCodeParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "InstructionCodeParser.h"  
#include <locale>  
#include <algorithm>  
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**



## Code/Assembler/Source/InstructionLineParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "InstructionLineParser.h"
#include <regex>
#include "InstructionCodeParser.h"
#include "InterruptInstructionParser.h"
#include "NoOperandInstructionParser.h"
#include "ConditionalJumpInstructionParser.h"
#include "UnconditionalJumpInstructionParser.h"
#include "StackInstructionParser.h"
#include "AluInstructionParser.h"
#include "NotInstructionParser.h"
#include "LoadInstructionParser.h"
#include "StoreInstructionParser.h"
#include "MessageException.h"
#include <unordered_map>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Functions

- static void **bnssassembler::loadStoreFixup** (std::string &instruction, OperandType &type)  
*Hack to fix the load and store instructions which can have various operands.*

## Code/Assembler/Source/InstructionParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "InstructionParser.h"  
#include <regex>  
#include "MessageException.h"  
#include "CommonRegexes.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/InstructionToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "InstructionToken.h"
#include "InstructionBitFieldUnion.h"
#include "SecondPassData.h"
#include "Register.h"
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/InterruptInstructionParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "InterruptInstructionParser.h"  
#include "RegisterDirectParser.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## **Code/Assembler/Source/InvalidDataDefinitionException.cpp**

### **File Reference**

```
#include "InvalidDataDefinitionException.h"
```

### **Namespaces**

- **bnssassembler**

## **Code/Assembler/Source/InvalidDataTypeException.cpp File Reference**

```
#include "InvalidDataTypeException.h"
```

### **Namespaces**

- **bnssassembler**

## **Code/Assembler/Source/InvalidExpressionException.cpp File Reference**

```
#include "InvalidExpressionException.h"
```

### **Namespaces**

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/LabelToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "LabelToken.h"
```

### Namespaces

- `bnssassembler`



## Code/Assembler/Source/LineParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "LineParser.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/Literal.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Literal.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/LiteralToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "LiteralToken.h"  
#include "StringHelper.h"  
#include "Literal.h"  
#include <climits>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/LoadInstructionParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "LoadInstructionParser.h"
#include "RegisterDirectParser.h"
#include "MemoryDirectParser.h"
#include "RegisterIndirectOffsetParser.h"
#include "RegisterIndirectParser.h"
#include "ImmediateParser.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/Main.cpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include "FileReader.h"
#include <string>
#include "StringHelper.h"
#include "MicroRiscParser.h"
#include "AssemblerException.h"
#include "FirstPass.h"
#include "SecondPass.h"
#include "FileWriter.h"
#include "CommandLineHelper.h"
```

### Functions

- `int main (int argc, char *argv[])`

---

### Function Documentation

`int main (int argc, char * argv[])`

Definition at line 12 of file Main.cpp.

References `bnssassembler::FirstPass::execute()`, `bnssassembler::SecondPass::execute()`, `bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser::instance()`, `bnssassembler::AssemblerException::message()`, `bnssassembler::CommandLineHelper::parse()`, `bnssassembler::Parser::parse()`, `bnssassembler::FileReader::readAllLines()`, and `bnssassembler::FileWriter::write()`.

```
12                                     {
13     try {
14         auto in_out = bnssassembler::CommandLineHelper::parse(argc, argv);
15         auto lines = bnssassembler::FileReader::readAllLines(in_out.first);
16         auto parsed = bnssassembler::MicroRiscParser::instance().parse(lines);
17         auto first = bnssassembler::FirstPass::execute(parsed);
18         auto second = bnssassembler::SecondPass::execute(parsed,
std::move(first));
19         bnssassembler::FileWriter::write(in_out.second, second);
20     }
21     catch (bnssassembler::AssemblerException &e) {
22         std::cerr << e.message() << std::endl;
23         return EXIT_FAILURE;
24     }
25     catch (std::exception &e) {
26         std::cerr << e.what() << std::endl;
27         return EXIT_FAILURE;
28     }
29     catch (...) {
30         std::cerr << "Unknown error" << std::endl;
31         return EXIT_FAILURE;
32     }
33
34     return EXIT_SUCCESS;
35 }
```

## Code/Emulator/Source/Main.cpp File Reference

```
#include <iostream>
#include "CommandLineHelper.h"
#include "FileReader.h"
#include "AddressSpace.h"
#include "Context.h"
#include "Processor.h"
```

### Functions

- `int main (int argc, char *argv[])`
- 

### Function Documentation

`int main (int argc, char * argv[])`

Definition at line 8 of file Main.cpp.

References `bnssimulator::Processor::executeProgram()`, `bnssimulator::FileReader::parse()`, and `bnssimulator::CommandLineHelper::parse()`.

```
8         {
9
10     try {
11         auto input = bnssimulator::CommandLineHelper::parse(argc, argv);
12         auto data = bnssimulator::FileReader::parse(input);
13         bnssimulator::Context context(std::move(data));
14         bnssimulator::Processor::executeProgram(context);
15     }
16     catch (const std::exception &exception) {
17         std::cerr << exception.what() << std::endl;
18         return EXIT_FAILURE;
19     }
20     catch (...) {
21         std::cerr << "Unknown exception" << std::endl;
22         return EXIT_FAILURE;
23     }
24
25     return EXIT_SUCCESS;
26 }
```

## Code/Assembler/Source/MemoryDirect.cpp File Reference

```
#include "MemoryDirect.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/MemoryDirectParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "MemoryDirectParser.h"
#include <regex>
#include "CommonRegexes.h"
#include "ExpressionBuilder.h"
#include "MemoryDirect.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**



## Code/Assembler/Source/MessageException.cpp File Reference

```
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## **Code/Emulator/Source/MessageException.cpp File Reference**

```
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### **Namespaces**

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Assembler/Source/MicroRiscExpression.cpp File Reference

```
#include "MicroRiscExpression.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/MicroRiscParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "MicroRiscParser.h"  
#include "InstructionLineParser.h"  
#include "SectionStartLineParser.h"  
#include "OrgDirectiveLineParser.h"  
#include "SymbolDefinitionLineParser.h"  
#include "DataDefinitionLineParser.h"  
#include "GlobalSymbolsLineParser.h"  
#include <regex>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/MultiplyOperation.cpp File Reference

```
#include "MultiplyOperation.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/MultiplyToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "MultiplyToken.h"  
#include "MultiplyOperation.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## **Code/Assembler/Source/NonExistingSymbolException.cpp**

### **File Reference**

```
#include "NonExistingSymbolException.h"
```

### **Namespaces**

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/NotInstructionParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "NotInstructionParser.h"  
#include "RegisterDirectParser.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**



## Code/Assembler/Source/OpeningBraceToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "OpeningBraceToken.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"  
#include <climits>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/Operand.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Operand.h"  
#include <unordered_set>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/OperandParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "OperandParser.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/Operation.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Operation.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/OperationToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "OperationToken.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"  
#include "ExpressionBuilder.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/OrgDirectiveLineParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "OrgDirectiveLineParser.h"  
#include <regex>  
#include "CommonRegexes.h"  
#include "ExpressionBuilder.h"  
#include "OrgDirectiveToken.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/OrgDirectiveToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "OrgDirectiveToken.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"  
#include "SecondPassData.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/Parser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Parser.h"
#include <regex>
#include "StringHelper.h"
#include "LabelToken.h"
#include <string>
#include <iostream>
#include "IncorrectLabelException.h"
#include "CommonRegexes.h"
#include "ParserException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Functions

- static void **bnssassembler::stripComment** (std::string &line, std::vector< std::string > one\_line\_comment\_delimiters)  
*Strips the comment from one line of the file.*
- static std::string **bnssassembler::extractLabel** (std::string &line, std::vector< std::string > label\_delimiters)  
*Extracts the label (if any) from the line.*



## Code/Assembler/Source/ParserException.cpp File Reference

```
#include "ParserException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/RegisterDirect.cpp File Reference

```
#include "RegisterDirect.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/RegisterDirectParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "RegisterDirectParser.h"  
#include "RegisterParser.h"  
#include "RegisterDirect.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/RegisterIndirect.cpp File Reference

```
#include "RegisterIndirect.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/RegisterIndirectOffset.cpp File Reference

```
#include "RegisterIndirectOffset.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/RegisterIndirectOffsetParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "RegisterIndirectOffsetParser.h"
#include <regex>
#include "RegisterParser.h"
#include "ExpressionBuilder.h"
#include "RegisterIndirectOffset.h"
#include "CommonRegexes.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< Operand > bnssassembler::parsePcrel (std::string str)`  
*Parses the input as a PC relative address.*

## Code/Assembler/Source/RegisterIndirectParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "RegisterIndirectParser.h"  
#include <regex>  
#include "RegisterParser.h"  
#include "RegisterIndirect.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/RegisterParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "RegisterParser.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"  
#include <algorithm>  
#include <regex>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**



## Code/Assembler/Source/RelocationRecord.cpp File Reference

```
#include "RelocationRecord.h"  
#include <iostream>  
#include <iomanip>  
#include "PrintHelpers.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Functions

- `std::ostream & bnssassembler::operator<< (std::ostream &os, const RelocationRecord &record)`
- `bool bnssassembler::operator== (const RelocationRecord &lhs, const RelocationRecord &rhs)`
- `bool bnssassembler::operator!= (const RelocationRecord &lhs, const RelocationRecord &rhs)`

## Code/Emulator/Source/RelocationRecord.cpp File Reference

```
#include "RelocationRecord.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

### Functions

- `std::istream & bnssemulator::operator>> (std::istream &is, RelocationRecord &data)`

## Code/Assembler/Source/SecondPass.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SecondPass.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"  
#include "SecondPassException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/SecondPassData.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SecondPassData.h"  
#include "StringHelper.h"  
#include <iostream>  
#include "PrintHelpers.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Functions

- `std::ostream & bnssassembler::operator<< (std::ostream &os, const SecondPassData &data)`

## Code/Assembler/Source/SecondPassException.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SecondPassException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/SectionData.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SectionData.h"
#include "StringHelper.h"
#include <iostream>
#include "PrintHelpers.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Functions

- bool **bnssassembler::operator==** (const SectionData &lhs, const SectionData &rhs) noexcept
- bool **bnssassembler::operator!=** (const SectionData &lhs, const SectionData &rhs) noexcept
- bool **bnssassembler::operator<** (const SectionData &lhs, const SectionData &rhs) noexcept
- bool **bnssassembler::operator>** (const SectionData &lhs, const SectionData &rhs) noexcept
- bool **bnssassembler::operator<=** (const SectionData &lhs, const SectionData &rhs) noexcept
- bool **bnssassembler::operator>=** (const SectionData &lhs, const SectionData &rhs) noexcept
- static std::string **bnssassembler::name** (SectionType type, bool indexed, size\_t index)
- static void **bnssassembler::writeDescription** (SectionType type, bool indexed, size\_t index, bool org\_valid, uint32\_t org\_address, size\_t size)
- std::ostream & **bnssassembler::operator<<** (std::ostream &os, const SectionData &data)

## Code/Emulator/Source/SectionData.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SectionData.h"  
#include <istream>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

### Functions

- `std::istream & bnssemulator::operator>> (std::istream &is, SectionData &data)`

## Code/Assembler/Source/SectionStartLineParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SectionStartLineParser.h"
#include <regex>
#include "SectionTypeParser.h"
#include "StringHelper.h"
#include "SectionStartToken.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**



## Code/Assembler/Source/SectionStartToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SectionStartToken.h"  
#include "SecondPassData.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/SectionTable.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SectionTable.h"
#include "MessageException.h"
#include "SectionTypeParser.h"
#include <iostream>
#include "PrintHelpers.h"
#include <iomanip>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Functions

- `std::ostream & bnssassembler::operator<< (std::ostream &os, const SectionTable &section_table)`

## Code/Assembler/Source/SectionTypeParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SectionTypeParser.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"  
#include <algorithm>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/StackInstructionParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "StackInstructionParser.h"  
#include "RegisterDirectParser.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/StoreInstructionParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "StoreInstructionParser.h"  
#include "MemoryDirectParser.h"  
#include "RegisterIndirectOffsetParser.h"  
#include "RegisterIndirectParser.h"  
#include "RegisterDirectParser.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/StringHelper.cpp File Reference

```
#include "StringHelper.h"  
#include <fstream>  
#include <sstream>  
#include <iterator>  
#include <stdexcept>  
#include <iomanip>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Emulator/Source/StringHelper.cpp File Reference

```
#include "StringHelper.h"  
#include <fstream>  
#include <sstream>  
#include <iterator>  
#include <stdexcept>  
#include <iomanip>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Assembler/Source/SubtractOperation.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SubtractOperation.h"  
#include "StringHelper.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Functions

- static void **bnssassembler::generateMaps** (const std::list< RelocationRecord > &source, std::unordered\_map< size\_t, std::pair< RelocationRecord, size\_t >> &sections, std::unordered\_map< std::string, std::pair< RelocationRecord, size\_t >> &symbols)
- static void **bnssassembler::exchange** (std::list< RelocationRecord > &left, std::list< RelocationRecord > &right)



## Code/Assembler/Source/SubtractToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SubtractToken.h"  
#include "SubtractOperation.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## **Code/Assembler/Source/Symbol.cpp File Reference**

```
#include "Symbol.h"  
#include "NonExistingSymbolException.h"
```

### **Namespaces**

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/SymbolData.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SymbolData.h"  
#include <iostream>  
#include "PrintHelpers.h"  
#include <iomanip>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Functions

- `std::ostream & bnssassembler::operator<< (std::ostream &os, const SymbolData &data)`

## Code/Emulator/Source/SymbolData.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SymbolData.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

### Functions

- `std::istream & bnssemulator::operator>> (std::istream &is, SymbolData &data)`

## Code/Assembler/Source/SymbolDefinition.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SymbolDefinition.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Functions

- **bool bnssassembler::operator==** (const SymbolDefinition &lhs, const SymbolDefinition &rhs)
- **bool bnssassembler::operator!=** (const SymbolDefinition &lhs, const SymbolDefinition &rhs)
- **bool bnssassembler::operator<** (const SymbolDefinition &lhs, const SymbolDefinition &rhs)
- **bool bnssassembler::operator>** (const SymbolDefinition &lhs, const SymbolDefinition &rhs)
- **bool bnssassembler::operator<=** (const SymbolDefinition &lhs, const SymbolDefinition &rhs)
- **bool bnssassembler::operator>=** (const SymbolDefinition &lhs, const SymbolDefinition &rhs)

## Code/Assembler/Source/SymbolDefinitionLineParser.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SymbolDefinitionLineParser.h"
#include <regex>
#include "CommonRegexes.h"
#include "SymbolDefinitionToken.h"
#include "ExpressionBuilder.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/SymbolDefinitionToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SymbolDefinitionToken.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/SymbolTable.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SymbolTable.h"  
#include "SymbolData.h"  
#include "PrintHelpers.h"  
#include <iostream>  
#include <iomanip>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

### Functions

- `std::ostream & bnssassembler::operator<< (std::ostream &os, const SymbolTable &table)`



## Code/Assembler/Source/SymbolToken.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SymbolToken.h"  
#include "Symbol.h"  
#include <climits>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/Token.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Token.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssassembler**

## **Code/Assembler/Source/UnconditionalJumpInstructionParser.cpp File Reference**

```
#include "UnconditionalJumpInstructionParser.h"  
#include "MemoryDirectParser.h"  
#include "RegisterIndirectOffsetParser.h"  
#include "RegisterIndirectParser.h"
```

### **Namespaces**

- **bnssassembler**

## Code/Assembler/Source/z85.cpp File Reference

```
#include <assert.h>
#include <limits.h>
#include "z85.h"
```

### Macros

- `#define DIV85_MAGIC 3233857729ULL`
- `#define DIV85(number) ((uint32_t)(DIV85_MAGIC * number) >> 32) >> 6)`

### Typedefs

- `typedef unsigned int uint32_t`
- `typedef unsigned char byte`
- `typedef char Z85_uint32_t_static_assert[(sizeof(uint32_t) * CHAR_BIT == 32) * 2 - 1]`
- `typedef char Z85_div85_magic_static_assert[(sizeof(DIV85_MAGIC) * CHAR_BIT == 64) * 2 - 1]`

### Functions

- `char * Z85_encode_unsafe` (const char \*source, const char \*sourceEnd, char \*dest)  
*Encodes bytes from [source;sourceEnd) range into 'dest'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:*
- `char * Z85_decode_unsafe` (const char \*source, const char \*sourceEnd, char \*dest)  
*Decodes symbols from [source;sourceEnd) range into 'dest'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:*
- `size_t Z85_encode_bound` (size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode 'size' bytes into string of printable symbols using Z85\_encode().*
- `size_t Z85_decode_bound` (size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode 'size' symbols into binary string using Z85\_decode().*
- `size_t Z85_encode` (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use Z85\_encode\_bound() to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*
- `size_t Z85_decode` (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 5 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use Z85\_decode\_bound() to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*
- `size_t Z85_encode_with_padding_bound` (size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode 'size' bytes into string of printable symbols using Z85\_encode\_with\_padding().*
- `size_t Z85_decode_with_padding_bound` (const char \*source, size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode 'size' symbols into binary string using Z85\_decode\_with\_padding().*
- `size_t Z85_encode_with_padding` (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 'source' is padded. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound() to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*
- `size_t Z85_decode_with_padding` (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source' into 'dest', encoded with Z85\_encode\_with\_padding(). Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound() to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*

## Variables

- static const char \* **base85**
- static byte **base256** []

---

## Macro Definition Documentation

**#define DIV85( number) ((uint32\_t)((DIV85\_MAGIC \* number) >> 32) >> 6)**

Definition at line 46 of file z85.cpp.  
Referenced by Z85\_encode\_unsafe().

**#define DIV85\_MAGIC 3233857729ULL**

Definition at line 42 of file z85.cpp.

---

## Typedef Documentation

**typedef unsigned char byte**

Definition at line 37 of file z85.cpp.

**typedef unsigned int uint32\_t**

Definition at line 36 of file z85.cpp.

**typedef char Z85\_div85\_magic\_static\_assert[(sizeof(DIV85\_MAGIC) \*CHAR\_BIT==64) \*2 - 1]**

Definition at line 44 of file z85.cpp.

**typedef char Z85\_uint32\_t\_static\_assert[(sizeof(uint32\_t) \*CHAR\_BIT==32) \*2 - 1]**

Definition at line 40 of file z85.cpp.

---

## Function Documentation

**size\_t Z85\_decode (const char \* *source*, char \* *dest*, size\_t *inputSize*)**

Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 5 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_decode\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

### Parameters:

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (printable string to be decoded)
<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer

<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded
------------------	-------------------------------------

#### Returns:

number of bytes written into 'dest' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 146 of file z85.cpp.

```

147 {
148     if (!source || !dest || inputSize % 5)
149     {
150         assert(!"wrong source, destination or input size");
151         return 0;
152     }
153
154     return Z85_decode_unsafe(source, source + inputSize, dest) - dest;
155 }
```

### **size\_t Z85\_decode\_bound (size\_t size)**

Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode 'size' symbols into binary string using **Z85\_decode()**.

#### Parameters:

<i>size</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded
-------------	-------------------------------------

#### Returns:

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 130 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound().

```

131 {
132     return size * 4 / 5;
133 }
```

### **char\* Z85\_decode\_unsafe (const char \* source, const char \* sourceEnd, char \* dest)**

Decodes symbols from [source;sourceEnd) range into 'dest'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:

- (sourceEnd - source) % 5 == 0
- destination buffer must be already allocated

#### Parameters:

<i>source</i>	in, begin of input buffer
<i>sourceEnd</i>	in, end of input buffer (not included)
<i>dest</i>	out, output buffer

#### Returns:

a pointer immediately after last byte written into the 'dest'

Definition at line 100 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by Z85\_decode(), and Z85\_decode\_with\_padding().

```

101 {
102     byte* src = (byte*)source;
103     byte* end = (byte*)sourceEnd;
104     byte* dst = (byte*)dest;
105     uint32_t value;
106
107     for (; src != end; src += 5, dst += 4)
108     {
109         value = base256[(src[0] - 32) & 127];
110         value = value * 85 + base256[(src[1] - 32) & 127];
111         value = value * 85 + base256[(src[2] - 32) & 127];
112         value = value * 85 + base256[(src[3] - 32) & 127];
```

```

113     value = value * 85 + base256[(src[4] - 32) & 127];
114
115     // pack big-endian frame
116     dst[0] = value >> 24;
117     dst[1] = (byte)(value >> 16);
118     dst[2] = (byte)(value >> 8);
119     dst[3] = (byte)(value);
120 }
121
122 return (char*)dst;
123 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_decode\_with\_padding (const char \* source, char \* dest, size\_t inputSize)**

Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source' into 'dest', encoded with **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding()**. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

#### Parameters:

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (printable string to be decoded)
<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded

#### Returns:

number of bytes written into 'dest' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 203 of file z85.cpp.

```

204 {
205     char*      dst = dest;
206     size_t     tailBytes;
207     char       tailBuf[4] = { 0 };
208     const char* end = source + inputSize;
209
210     assert(source && dest && (inputSize == 0 || (inputSize - 1) % 5 == 0));
211
212     // zero length string is not padded
213     if (!source || !dest || inputSize == 0 || (inputSize - 1) % 5)
214     {
215         return 0;
216     }
217
218     tailBytes = (source++)[0] - '0'; // possible values: 1, 2, 3 or 4
219     if (tailBytes - 1 > 3)
220     {
221         assert(!"wrong tail bytes count");
222         return 0;
223     }
224
225     end -= 5;
226     if (source != end)
227     {
228         // decode body
229         dst = Z85_decode_unsafe(source, end, dst);
230     }
231
232     // decode last 5 bytes chunk
233     Z85_decode_unsafe(end, end + 5, tailBuf);
234
235     switch (tailBytes)
236     {
237     case 4:
238         dst[3] = tailBuf[3];
239     case 3:
240         dst[2] = tailBuf[2];
241     case 2:
242         dst[1] = tailBuf[1];
243     case 1:
244         dst[0] = tailBuf[0];
245     }

```

```

246
247     return dst - dest + tailBytes;
248 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound (const char \* source, size\_t size)**

Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode 'size' symbols into binary string using **Z85\_decode\_with\_padding()**.

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (first symbol is read from 'source' to evaluate padding)
<i>size</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded

**Returns:**

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 164 of file z85.cpp.

```

165 {
166     if (size == 0 || !source || (byte)(source[0] - '0' - 1) > 3) return 0;
167     return Z85_decode_bound(size - 1) - 4 + (source[0] - '0');
168 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_encode (const char \* source, char \* dest, size\_t inputSize)**

Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_encode\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (binary string to be encoded)
<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded

**Returns:**

number of printable symbols written into 'dest' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 135 of file z85.cpp.

```

136 {
137     if (!source || !dest || inputSize % 4)
138     {
139         assert(!"wrong source, destination or input size");
140         return 0;
141     }
142     return Z85_encode_unsafe(source, source + inputSize, dest) - dest;
143 }
144 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_encode\_bound (size\_t size)**

Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode 'size' bytes into string of printable symbols using **Z85\_encode()**.

**Parameters:**

<i>size</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded
-------------	-----------------------------------

**Returns:**

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 125 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound()**.



```

126 {
127     return size * 5 / 4;
128 }

```

**char\* Z85\_encode\_unsafe (const char \* *source*, const char \* *sourceEnd*, char \* *dest*)**

Encodes bytes from [*source*;*sourceEnd*) range into '*dest*'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:

- (*sourceEnd* - *source*) % 4 == 0
- destination buffer must be already allocated

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, begin of input buffer
<i>sourceEnd</i>	in, end of input buffer (not included)
<i>dest</i>	out, output buffer

**Returns:**

a pointer immediately after last symbol written into the '*dest*'

Definition at line 77 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by Z85\_encode(), and Z85\_encode\_with\_padding().

```

78 {
79     byte* src = (byte*) source;
80     byte* end = (byte*) sourceEnd;
81     byte* dst = (byte*) dest;
82     uint32 t value;
83     uint32 t value2;
84
85     for (; src != end; src += 4, dst += 5)
86     {
87         // unpack big-endian frame
88         value = (src[0] << 24) | (src[1] << 16) | (src[2] << 8) | src[3];
89
90         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[4] = base85[value - value2 * 85]; value =
value2;
91         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[3] = base85[value - value2 * 85]; value =
value2;
92         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[2] = base85[value - value2 * 85]; value =
value2;
93         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[1] = base85[value - value2 * 85];
94         dst[0] = base85[value2];
95     }
96
97     return (char*) dst;
98 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_encode\_with\_padding (const char \* *source*, char \* *dest*, size\_t *inputSize*)**

Encodes '*inputSize*' bytes from '*source*' into '*dest*'. If '*inputSize*' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, '*source*' is padded. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (binary string to be encoded)
<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded

**Returns:**

number of printable symbols written into '*dest*' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 170 of file z85.cpp.

```

171 {
172     size_t      tailBytes = inputSize % 4;
173     char        tailBuf[4] = { 0 };
174     char*       dst = dest;
175     const char* end = source + inputSize - tailBytes;
176
177     assert(source && dest);
178
179     // zero length string is not padded
180     if (!source || !dest || inputSize == 0)
181     {
182         return 0;
183     }
184
185     (dst++)[0] = (tailBytes == 0 ? '4' : '0' + (char)tailBytes); // write tail
bytes count
186     dst = Z85_encode_unsafe(source, end, dst);                      // write body
187
188                                     // write
tail
189     switch (tailBytes)
190     {
191     case 3:
192         tailBuf[2] = end[2];
193     case 2:
194         tailBuf[1] = end[1];
195     case 1:
196         tailBuf[0] = end[0];
197         dst = Z85_encode_unsafe(tailBuf, tailBuf + 4, dst);
198     }
199
200     return dst - dest;
201 }

```

### **size\_t Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound (size\_t size)**

Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode 'size' bytes into string of printable symbols using **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding()**.

#### **Parameters:**

<i>size</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded
-------------	-----------------------------------

#### **Returns:**

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 157 of file z85.cpp.

```

158 {
159     if (size == 0) return 0;
160     size = Z85_encode_bound(size);
161     return size + (5 - size % 5) % 5 + 1;
162 }

```

## **Variable Documentation**

### **byte base256[][static]**

```

Initial value:=
{
    0x00, 0x44, 0x00, 0x54, 0x53, 0x52, 0x48, 0x00,
    0x4B, 0x4C, 0x46, 0x41, 0x00, 0x3F, 0x3E, 0x45,
    0x00, 0x01, 0x02, 0x03, 0x04, 0x05, 0x06, 0x07,
    0x08, 0x09, 0x40, 0x00, 0x49, 0x42, 0x4A, 0x47,
    0x51, 0x24, 0x25, 0x26, 0x27, 0x28, 0x29, 0x2A,
    0x2B, 0x2C, 0x2D, 0x2E, 0x2F, 0x30, 0x31, 0x32,
    0x33, 0x34, 0x35, 0x36, 0x37, 0x38, 0x39, 0x3A,
    0x3B, 0x3C, 0x3D, 0x4D, 0x00, 0x4E, 0x43, 0x00,
    0x00, 0x0A, 0x0B, 0x0C, 0x0D, 0x0E, 0x0F, 0x10,
    0x11, 0x12, 0x13, 0x14, 0x15, 0x16, 0x17, 0x18,
    0x19, 0x1A, 0x1B, 0x1C, 0x1D, 0x1E, 0x1F, 0x20,

```

```
0x21, 0x22, 0x23, 0x4F, 0x00, 0x50, 0x00, 0x00  
}
```

Definition at line 61 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by Z85\_decode\_unsafe().

### **const char\* base85[static]**

```
Initial value:=  
{  
    "0123456789"  
    "abcdefghij"  
    "klmnopqrst"  
    "uvwxyzABCD"  
    "EFGHIJKLMN"  
    "OPQRSTUVWXYZ"  
    "YZ.-:+=^!/"  
    "*?&<>()[]{"  
    "}@%$#"  
}
```

Definition at line 48 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by Z85\_encode\_unsafe().

## Code/Emulator/Source/z85.cpp File Reference

```
#include <assert.h>
#include <limits.h>
#include "z85.h"
```

### Macros

- `#define DIV85_MAGIC 3233857729ULL`
- `#define DIV85(number) ((uint32_t)(DIV85_MAGIC * number) >> 32) >> 6)`

### Typedefs

- `typedef unsigned int uint32_t`
- `typedef unsigned char byte`
- `typedef char Z85_uint32_t_static_assert[(sizeof(uint32_t) * CHAR_BIT == 32) * 2 - 1]`
- `typedef char Z85_div85_magic_static_assert[(sizeof(DIV85_MAGIC) * CHAR_BIT == 64) * 2 - 1]`

### Functions

- `char * Z85_encode_unsafe` (const char \*source, const char \*sourceEnd, char \*dest)  
*Encodes bytes from [source;sourceEnd) range into 'dest'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:*
- `char * Z85_decode_unsafe` (const char \*source, const char \*sourceEnd, char \*dest)  
*Decodes symbols from [source;sourceEnd) range into 'dest'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:*
- `size_t Z85_encode_bound` (size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode 'size' bytes into string of printable symbols using Z85\_encode().*
- `size_t Z85_decode_bound` (size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode 'size' symbols into binary string using Z85\_decode().*
- `size_t Z85_encode` (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use Z85\_encode\_bound() to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*
- `size_t Z85_decode` (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 5 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use Z85\_decode\_bound() to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*
- `size_t Z85_encode_with_padding_bound` (size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode 'size' bytes into string of printable symbols using Z85\_encode\_with\_padding().*
- `size_t Z85_decode_with_padding_bound` (const char \*source, size\_t size)  
*Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode 'size' symbols into binary string using Z85\_decode\_with\_padding().*
- `size_t Z85_encode_with_padding` (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 'source' is padded. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound() to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*
- `size_t Z85_decode_with_padding` (const char \*source, char \*dest, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source' into 'dest', encoded with Z85\_encode\_with\_padding(). Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound() to evaluate size of the destination buffer.*

## Variables

- static const char \* **base85**
- static byte **base256** []

---

## Macro Definition Documentation

**#define DIV85( number) ((uint32\_t)((DIV85\_MAGIC \* number) >> 32) >> 6)**

Definition at line 46 of file z85.cpp.  
Referenced by Z85\_encode\_unsafe().

**#define DIV85\_MAGIC 3233857729ULL**

Definition at line 42 of file z85.cpp.

---

## Typedef Documentation

**typedef unsigned char byte**

Definition at line 37 of file z85.cpp.

**typedef unsigned int uint32\_t**

Definition at line 36 of file z85.cpp.

**typedef char Z85\_div85\_magic\_static\_assert[(sizeof(DIV85\_MAGIC) \*CHAR\_BIT==64) \*2 - 1]**

Definition at line 44 of file z85.cpp.

**typedef char Z85\_uint32\_t\_static\_assert[(sizeof(uint32\_t) \*CHAR\_BIT==32) \*2 - 1]**

Definition at line 40 of file z85.cpp.

---

## Function Documentation

**size\_t Z85\_decode (const char \* *source*, char \* *dest*, size\_t *inputSize*)**

Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 5 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_decode\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

### Parameters:

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (printable string to be decoded)
<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer

<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded
------------------	-------------------------------------

#### Returns:

number of bytes written into 'dest' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 146 of file z85.cpp.

References Z85\_decode\_unsafe().

Referenced by z85::decode().

```

147 {
148     if (!source || !dest || inputSize % 5)
149     {
150         assert(!"wrong source, destination or input size");
151         return 0;
152     }
153
154     return Z85_decode_unsafe(source, source + inputSize, dest) - dest;
155 }
```

#### size\_t Z85\_decode\_bound (size\_t *size*)

Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode 'size' symbols into binary string using Z85\_decode().

#### Parameters:

<i>size</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded
-------------	-------------------------------------

#### Returns:

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 130 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by z85::decode().

```

131 {
132     return size * 4 / 5;
133 }
```

#### char\* Z85\_decode\_unsafe (const char \* *source*, const char \* *sourceEnd*, char \* *dest*)

Decodes symbols from [source;sourceEnd) range into 'dest'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:

- (sourceEnd - source) % 5 == 0
- destination buffer must be already allocated

#### Parameters:

<i>source</i>	in, begin of input buffer
<i>sourceEnd</i>	in, end of input buffer (not included)
<i>dest</i>	out, output buffer

#### Returns:

a pointer immediately after last byte written into the 'dest'

Definition at line 100 of file z85.cpp.

References base256, and cxxopts::value().

```

101 {
102     byte* src = (byte*)source;
103     byte* end = (byte*)sourceEnd;
104     byte* dst = (byte*)dest;
105     uint32_t value;
106
107     for (; src != end; src += 5, dst += 4)
108     {
109         value = base256[(src[0] - 32) & 127];
```

```

110     value = value * 85 + base256[(src[1] - 32) & 127];
111     value = value * 85 + base256[(src[2] - 32) & 127];
112     value = value * 85 + base256[(src[3] - 32) & 127];
113     value = value * 85 + base256[(src[4] - 32) & 127];
114
115     // pack big-endian frame
116     dst[0] = value >> 24;
117     dst[1] = (byte)(value >> 16);
118     dst[2] = (byte)(value >> 8);
119     dst[3] = (byte)(value);
120 }
121
122 return (char*)dst;
123 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_decode\_with\_padding (const char \* *source*, char \* *dest*, size\_t *inputSize*)**

Decodes '*inputSize*' printable symbols from '*source*' into '*dest*', encoded with **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding()**. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

#### Parameters:

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (printable string to be decoded)
<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded

#### Returns:

number of bytes written into '*dest*' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 203 of file z85.cpp.

References **Z85\_decode\_unsafe()**.

Referenced by **z85::decode\_with\_padding()**.

```

204 {
205     char*      dst = dest;
206     size_t     tailBytes;
207     char       tailBuf[4] = { 0 };
208     const char* end = source + inputSize;
209
210     assert(source && dest && (inputSize == 0 || (inputSize - 1) % 5 == 0));
211
212     // zero length string is not padded
213     if (!source || !dest || inputSize == 0 || (inputSize - 1) % 5)
214     {
215         return 0;
216     }
217
218     tailBytes = (source++)[0] - '0'; // possible values: 1, 2, 3 or 4
219     if (tailBytes - 1 > 3)
220     {
221         assert(!"wrong tail bytes count");
222         return 0;
223     }
224
225     end -= 5;
226     if (source != end)
227     {
228         // decode body
229         dst = Z85_decode_unsafe(source, end, dst);
230     }
231
232     // decode last 5 bytes chunk
233     Z85_decode_unsafe(end, end + 5, tailBuf);
234
235     switch (tailBytes)
236     {
237     case 4:
238         dst[3] = tailBuf[3];
239     case 3:

```

```

240     dst[2] = tailBuf[2];
241     case 2:
242         dst[1] = tailBuf[1];
243     case 1:
244         dst[0] = tailBuf[0];
245     }
246
247     return dst - dest + tailBytes;
248 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_decode\_with\_padding\_bound (const char \* *source*, size\_t *size*)**

Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to decode '*size*' symbols into binary string using **Z85\_decode\_with\_padding()**.

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (first symbol is read from ' <i>source</i> ' to evaluate padding)
<i>size</i>	in, number of symbols to be decoded

**Returns:**

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 164 of file z85.cpp.

References Z85\_decode\_bound().

Referenced by z85::decode\_with\_padding().

```

165 {
166     if (size == 0 || !source || (byte)(source[0] - '0' - 1) > 3) return 0;
167     return Z85_decode_bound(size - 1) - 4 + (source[0] - '0');
168 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_encode (const char \* *source*, char \* *dest*, size\_t *inputSize*)**

Encodes '*inputSize*' bytes from '*source*' into '*dest*'. If '*inputSize*' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 0 is returned. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_encode\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (binary string to be encoded)
<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded

**Returns:**

number of printable symbols written into '*dest*' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 135 of file z85.cpp.

References Z85\_encode\_unsafe().

Referenced by z85::encode().

```

136 {
137     if (!source || !dest || inputSize % 4)
138     {
139         assert(!"wrong source, destination or input size");
140         return 0;
141     }
142
143     return Z85_encode_unsafe(source, source + inputSize, dest) - dest;
144 }

```

**size\_t Z85\_encode\_bound (size\_t *size*)**



Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode 'size' bytes into string of printable symbols using **Z85\_encode()**.

**Parameters:**

<i>size</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded
-------------	-----------------------------------

**Returns:**

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 125 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by z85::encode().

```

126 {
127     return size * 5 / 4;
128 }
```

**char\* Z85\_encode\_unsafe (const char \* *source*, const char \* *sourceEnd*, char \* *dest*)**

Encodes bytes from [source;sourceEnd) range into 'dest'. It can be used for implementation of your own padding scheme. Preconditions:

- (sourceEnd - source) % 4 == 0
- destination buffer must be already allocated

**Parameters:**

<i>source</i>	in, begin of input buffer
<i>sourceEnd</i>	in, end of input buffer (not included)
<i>dest</i>	out, output buffer

**Returns:**

a pointer immediately after last symbol written into the 'dest'

Definition at line 77 of file z85.cpp.

References base85, DIV85, and cxxopts::value().

```

78 {
79     byte* src = (byte*)source;
80     byte* end = (byte*)sourceEnd;
81     byte* dst = (byte*)dest;
82     uint32_t value;
83     uint32_t value2;
84
85     for (; src != end; src += 4, dst += 5)
86     {
87         // unpack big-endian frame
88         value = (src[0] << 24) | (src[1] << 16) | (src[2] << 8) | src[3];
89
90         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[4] = base85[value - value2 * 85]; value =
value2;
91         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[3] = base85[value - value2 * 85]; value =
value2;
92         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[2] = base85[value - value2 * 85]; value =
value2;
93         value2 = DIV85(value); dst[1] = base85[value - value2 * 85];
94         dst[0] = base85[value2];
95     }
96
97     return (char*)dst;
98 }
```

**size\_t Z85\_encode\_with\_padding (const char \* *source*, char \* *dest*, size\_t *inputSize*)**

Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source' into 'dest'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 'source' is padded. Destination buffer must be already allocated. Use **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound()** to evaluate size of the destination buffer.

#### Parameters:

<i>source</i>	in, input buffer (binary string to be encoded)
<i>dest</i>	out, destination buffer
<i>inputSize</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded

#### Returns:

number of printable symbols written into 'dest' or 0 if something goes wrong

Definition at line 170 of file z85.cpp.

References Z85\_encode\_unsafe().

Referenced by z85::encode\_with\_padding().

```

171 {
172     size_t      tailBytes = inputSize % 4;
173     char        tailBuf[4] = { 0 };
174     char*       dst = dest;
175     const char* end = source + inputSize - tailBytes;
176
177     assert(source && dest);
178
179     // zero length string is not padded
180     if (!source || !dest || inputSize == 0)
181     {
182         return 0;
183     }
184
185     (dst++)[0] = (tailBytes == 0 ? '4' : '0' + (char)tailBytes); // write tail
bytes count
186     dst = Z85_encode_unsafe(source, end, dst);                    // write body
187
188                                                                    // write
tail
189     switch (tailBytes)
190     {
191     case 3:
192         tailBuf[2] = end[2];
193     case 2:
194         tailBuf[1] = end[1];
195     case 1:
196         tailBuf[0] = end[0];
197         dst = Z85_encode_unsafe(tailBuf, tailBuf + 4, dst);
198     }
199
200     return dst - dest;
201 }

```

#### **size\_t Z85\_encode\_with\_padding\_bound (size\_t size)**

Evaluates a size of output buffer needed to encode 'size' bytes into string of printable symbols using **Z85\_encode\_with\_padding()**.

#### Parameters:

<i>size</i>	in, number of bytes to be encoded
-------------	-----------------------------------

#### Returns:

minimal size of output buffer in bytes

Definition at line 157 of file z85.cpp.

References Z85\_encode\_bound().

Referenced by z85::encode\_with\_padding().

```

158 {
159     if (size == 0) return 0;

```

```

160     size = z85_encode_bound(size);
161     return size + (5 - size % 5) % 5 + 1;
162 }

```

## Variable Documentation

### byte base256[][static]

```

Initial value:=
{
    0x00, 0x44, 0x00, 0x54, 0x53, 0x52, 0x48, 0x00,
    0x4B, 0x4C, 0x46, 0x41, 0x00, 0x3F, 0x3E, 0x45,
    0x00, 0x01, 0x02, 0x03, 0x04, 0x05, 0x06, 0x07,
    0x08, 0x09, 0x40, 0x00, 0x49, 0x42, 0x4A, 0x47,
    0x51, 0x24, 0x25, 0x26, 0x27, 0x28, 0x29, 0x2A,
    0x2B, 0x2C, 0x2D, 0x2E, 0x2F, 0x30, 0x31, 0x32,
    0x33, 0x34, 0x35, 0x36, 0x37, 0x38, 0x39, 0x3A,
    0x3B, 0x3C, 0x3D, 0x4D, 0x00, 0x4E, 0x43, 0x00,
    0x00, 0x0A, 0x0B, 0x0C, 0x0D, 0x0E, 0x0F, 0x10,
    0x11, 0x12, 0x13, 0x14, 0x15, 0x16, 0x17, 0x18,
    0x19, 0x1A, 0x1B, 0x1C, 0x1D, 0x1E, 0x1F, 0x20,
    0x21, 0x22, 0x23, 0x4F, 0x00, 0x50, 0x00, 0x00
}

```

Definition at line 61 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by Z85\_decode\_unsafe().

### const char\* base85[static]

```

Initial value:=
{
    "0123456789"
    "abcdefghij"
    "klmnopqrst"
    "uvwxyzABCD"
    "EFGHIJKLMN"
    "OPQRSTUVWXYZ"
    "YZ.-:+=^!/"
    "*?&<>() [] { "
    "} @%$#"
}

```

Definition at line 48 of file z85.cpp.

Referenced by Z85\_encode\_unsafe().

## Code/Assembler/Source/z85\_impl.cpp File Reference

```
#include "z85_cpp.h"
#include <cassert>
#include "z85.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **z85**

### Functions

- `std::string z85::encode_with_padding` (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 'source' is padded.*
- `std::string z85::encode_with_padding` (const std::string &source)
- `std::string z85::decode_with_padding` (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source', encoded with **encode\_with\_padding**().*
- `std::string z85::decode_with_padding` (const std::string &source)
- `std::string z85::encode` (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, empty string is returned.*
- `std::string z85::encode` (const std::string &source)
- `std::string z85::decode` (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 5 with no remainder, empty string is returned.*
- `std::string z85::decode` (const std::string &source)

## Code/Emulator/Source/z85\_impl.cpp File Reference

```
#include "z85_cpp.h"
#include <cassert>
#include "z85.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **z85**

### Functions

- `std::string z85::encode_with_padding` (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, 'source' is padded.*
- `std::string z85::encode_with_padding` (const std::string &source)
- `std::string z85::decode_with_padding` (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source', encoded with **encode\_with\_padding**().*
- `std::string z85::decode_with_padding` (const std::string &source)
- `std::string z85::encode` (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Encodes 'inputSize' bytes from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 4 with no remainder, empty string is returned.*
- `std::string z85::encode` (const std::string &source)
- `std::string z85::decode` (const char \*source, size\_t inputSize)  
*Decodes 'inputSize' printable symbols from 'source'. If 'inputSize' is not divisible by 5 with no remainder, empty string is returned.*
- `std::string z85::decode` (const std::string &source)

## Code/Emulator/Include/AddExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "AluExecuter.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::AddExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the add instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/Address.h File Reference

```
#include <cstdint>
#include <cstdint>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

### Variables

- `const size_t bnssemulator::BLOCK_BITS = 16`
- `const uint32_t bnssemulator::PAGE_MASK = ~0 << BLOCK_BITS`
- `const uint32_t bnssemulator::OFFSET_MASK = ~PAGE_MASK`
- `const size_t bnssemulator::BLOCK_SIZE = OFFSET_MASK + 1`

## Code/Emulator/Include/AddressSpace.h File Reference

```
#include "Segment.h"
#include <map>
#include "SectionData.h"
#include "InstructionBitField.h"
#include "SymbolData.h"
#include <unordered_map>
#include <queue>
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::AddressSpace`

### *Class representing the address space of the emulator. Namespaces*

- `bnssemulator`



## Code/Emulator/Include/AluExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "Executer.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::AluExecuter`

***Base class used for executing ALU instructions. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/AndExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "AluExecuter.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::AndExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the and instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/AslExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "AluExecuter.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::AslExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the asl instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/AsrExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "AluExecuter.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::AsrExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the asr instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/AssemblerOutput.h File Reference

```
#include <istream>
#include "SectionData.h"
#include "SymbolData.h"
#include <unordered_set>
#include <vector>
#include <unordered_map>
```

### Classes

- class `bnsimulator::AssemblerOutput`

*Class representing the output from the assembler. Namespaces*

- `bnsimulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/CallExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "Executer.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::CallExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the call instruction.*** Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/ConditionalJumpExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "Executer.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::ConditionalJumpExecuter`

***Base executer for conditional jump instructions.*** Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/ConsoleInputOutput.h File Reference

### Namespaces

- `consoleio`

### Functions

- `bool consoleio::keyboardHit ()`
- `int consoleio::getCharacter ()`



## Code/Emulator/Include/Context.h File Reference

```
#include "Register.h"
#include <vector>
#include "AssemblerOutput.h"
#include "AddressSpace.h"
#include <queue>
#include <mutex>
```

### Classes

- class `bnsimulator::Context`

***Class representing the context of the processor. Namespaces***

- `bnsimulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/DivideExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "AluExecuter.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::DivideExecuter`

***Class representing the executer of the divide instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/Executer.h File Reference

```
#include "InstructionBitField.h"  
#include "Context.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::Executer`

***Base class used for executing instructions.*** Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/IntExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "Executer.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::IntExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the int instruction.*** Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/JgezExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "ConditionalJumpExecuter.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::JgezExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the jgez instruction.*** Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/JgzExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "ConditionalJumpExecuter.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::JgzExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the jgz instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/JlezExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "ConditionalJumpExecuter.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::JlezExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the jlez instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/JlzExecutor.h File Reference

```
#include "ConditionalJumpExecutor.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnsimulator::JlzExecutor`

***Class representing the executor for the jlz instruction.*** Namespaces

- `bnsimulator`



## Code/Emulator/Include/JmpExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "Executer.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::JmpExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the jmp instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/JnzExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "ConditionalJumpExecuter.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::JnzExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the jnz instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/JzExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "ConditionalJumpExecuter.h"
```

### Classes

- class **bnssemulator::JzExecuter**

***Class representing the executer for the jz instruction. Namespaces***

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Include/KeyboardListener.h File Reference

```
#include "Context.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnsimulator::KeyboardListener`

***Class representing the keyboard listener thread.*** Namespaces

- `bnsimulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/LoadExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "Executer.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::LoadExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the load instruction.*** Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/ModuloExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "AluExecuter.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::ModuloExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the modulo instruction.*** Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/MultiplyExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "AluExecuter.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::MultiplyExecuter`

*Class representing the executer for the multiply instruction.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/NotExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "Executer.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::NotExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the not instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`



## Code/Emulator/Include/OrExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "AluExecuter.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::OrExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the or instruction.*** Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/PopExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "Executer.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::PopExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the pop instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/Processor.h File Reference

```
#include "Executer.h"
#include "InstructionCode.h"
#include <unordered_map>
#include <memory>
```

### Classes

- class **bnssemulator::Processor**
- *Class representing the processor.* struct **bnssemulator::Processor::ProcessorStaticData**

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Include/PushExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "Executer.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::PushExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the push instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/RetExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "Executer.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::RetExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for ret instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/Segment.h File Reference

```
#include "SectionType.h"
#include <stdint>
#include <vector>
#include "InstructionBitField.h"
```

### Classes

- class **bnssemulator::Segment**

***Class representing one segment of memory.*** Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Include/StlHelper.h File Reference

`#include <functional>`

### Classes

- `struct bnssemulator::compare_pair_first< T1, T2, Pred >`
- `struct bnssemulator::compare_pair_second< T1, T2, Pred >`
- `struct bnssemulator::compare_pair_difference< T, Pred >`

### Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/StoreExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "Executer.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::StoreExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the store instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`



## Code/Emulator/Include/SubtractExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "AluExecuter.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::SubtractExecuter`

*Class representing the executer for the subtract instruction.*

### Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/TimerListener.h File Reference

```
#include "Context.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::TimerListener`

### *Class representing a listener for the timer events.* Namespaces

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Include/XorExecuter.h File Reference

```
#include "AluExecuter.h"
```

### Classes

- class `bnssemulator::XorExecuter`

***Class representing the executer for the xor instruction. Namespaces***

- `bnssemulator`

## Code/Emulator/Source/AddExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "AddExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/AddressSpace.cpp File Reference

```
#include "AddressSpace.h"
#include "StringHelper.h"
#include "StlHelper.h"
#include <list>
#include <set>
#include "SymbolData.h"
#include <unordered_map>
#include <iostream>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

### Functions

- static void **bnssemulator::removeEmpty** (std::vector< SectionData > &section\_table)
- static bool **bnssemulator::checkOverlaps** (const std::vector< SectionData > &section\_table)
- static std::list< std::pair< **uint32\_t**, **uint32\_t** > > **bnssemulator::getAvailable** (const std::vector< SectionData > &section\_table)
- static void **bnssemulator::generateAddresses** (std::vector< SectionData > &section\_table, std::list< std::pair< **uint32\_t**, **uint32\_t** > > &available)

## Code/Emulator/Source/AluExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "AluExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## **Code/Emulator/Source/AndExecuter.cpp File Reference**

```
#include "AndExecuter.h"
```

### **Namespaces**

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/AslExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "AslExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**



## Code/Emulator/Source/AsrExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "AsrExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/AssemblerOutput.cpp File Reference

```
#include "AssemblerOutput.h"  
#include <string>  
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

### Functions

- `std::istream & bnssemulator::operator>> (std::istream &is, AssemblerOutput &data)`

## Code/Emulator/Source/CallExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "CallExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## **Code/Emulator/Source/ConditionalJumpExecuter.cpp File Reference**

```
#include "ConditionalJumpExecuter.h"
```

### **Namespaces**

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/ConsoleInputOutput.cpp File Reference

```
#include "ConsoleInputOutput.h"
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/select.h>
#include <termios.h>
```

### Namespaces

- **consoleio**

### Functions

- static void **consoleio::restore** ()
- static void **consoleio::initialize** ()
- bool **consoleio::keyboardHit** ()
- int **consoleio::getCharacter** ()

### Variables

- static struct termios **consoleio::old\_termios**
- static bool **consoleio::initialized** = false
- static const int **consoleio::STDIN\_DESCRIPTOR\_ID** = 0

## Code/Emulator/Source/Context.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Context.h"
#include "MessageException.h"
#include "StringHelper.h"
#include "AddressMode.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

### Functions

- static size\_t **bnssemulator::getRegisterIndex** (InstructionBitField instruction, size\_t register\_index)  
*Gets the index of the register in the array of registers.*

## **Code/Emulator/Source/DivideExecuter.cpp File Reference**

```
#include "DivideExecuter.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### **Namespaces**

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/IntExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "IntExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**



## Code/Emulator/Source/JgezExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "JgezExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/JgzExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "JgzExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/JlezExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "JlezExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/JlzExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "JlzExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/JmpExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "JmpExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/JnzExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "JnzExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/JzExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "JzExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/KeyboardListener.cpp File Reference

```
#include "KeyboardListener.h"  
#include "ConsoleInputOutput.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**



## Code/Emulator/Source/LoadExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "LoadExecuter.h"  
#include "OperandType.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"  
#include "StringHelper.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnsemulator**

### Functions

- static **uint32\_t** **bnsemulator::fill** (OperandType type, int32\_t operand)

### Variables

- static const int32\_t **bnsemulator::UNSIGNED\_BYTE\_MASK** = 0x000000ff
- static const int32\_t **bnsemulator::UNSIGNED\_WORD\_MASK** = 0x0000ffff
- static const int32\_t **bnsemulator::SIGNED\_BYTE\_TEST** = 0x00000080
- static const int32\_t **bnsemulator::SIGNED\_WORD\_TEST** = 0x00008000
- static const int32\_t **bnsemulator::SIGNED\_BYTE\_FILL** = 0xfffff000
- static const int32\_t **bnsemulator::SIGNED\_WORD\_FILL** = 0xffff0000

## Code/Emulator/Source/ModuloExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "ModuloExecuter.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/MultiplyExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "MultiplyExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/NotExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "NotExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/OrExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "OrExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/PopExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "PopExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/Processor.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Processor.h"
#include "IntExecuter.h"
#include "RetExecuter.h"
#include "JmpExecuter.h"
#include "CallExecuter.h"
#include "JzExecuter.h"
#include "JnzExecuter.h"
#include "JgzExecuter.h"
#include "JgezExecuter.h"
#include "JlzxExecuter.h"
#include "JlezExecuter.h"
#include "LoadExecuter.h"
#include "StoreExecuter.h"
#include "PushExecuter.h"
#include "PopExecuter.h"
#include "AddExecuter.h"
#include "SubtractExecuter.h"
#include "MultiplyExecuter.h"
#include "DivideExecuter.h"
#include "ModuloExecuter.h"
#include "AndExecuter.h"
#include "OrExecuter.h"
#include "XorExecuter.h"
#include "AslExecuter.h"
#include "AsrExecuter.h"
#include "NotExecuter.h"
#include "MessageException.h"
#include "StringHelper.h"
#include "KeyboardListener.h"
#include <thread>
#include "TimerListener.h"
```

## Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Functions

- static InstructionCode **bnssemulator::opcode** (InstructionBitField instruction)

## Code/Emulator/Source/PushExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "PushExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**



## Code/Emulator/Source/Register.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Register.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

### Functions

- Register **bnssemulator::operator+** (const Register &lhs, const Register &rhs) noexcept
- Register **bnssemulator::operator-** (const Register &lhs, const Register &rhs) noexcept
- Register **bnssemulator::operator\*** (const Register &lhs, const Register &rhs) noexcept
- Register **bnssemulator::operator/** (const Register &lhs, const Register &rhs) noexcept
- Register **bnssemulator::operator%** (const Register &lhs, const Register &rhs) noexcept
- Register **bnssemulator::operator &** (const Register &lhs, const Register &rhs) noexcept
- Register **bnssemulator::operator|** (const Register &lhs, const Register &rhs) noexcept
- Register **bnssemulator::operator^** (const Register &lhs, const Register &rhs) noexcept
- Register **bnssemulator::operator<<** (const Register &lhs, const Register &rhs) noexcept
- Register **bnssemulator::operator>>** (const Register &lhs, const Register &rhs) noexcept

### Variables

- static const uint64\_t **bnssemulator::TOP\_32\_BITS** = ~static\_cast<uint64\_t>(0) << 32

## Code/Emulator/Source/RetExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "RetExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/Segment.cpp File Reference

```
#include "Segment.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"  
#include "StringHelper.h"  
#include "InstructionBitFieldUnion.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/StoreExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "StoreExecuter.h"  
#include "AddressMode.h"  
#include "OperandType.h"  
#include "MessageException.h"  
#include "StringHelper.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/SubtractExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "SubtractExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/TimerListener.cpp File Reference

```
#include "TimerListener.h"  
#include <chrono>  
#include <thread>
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## Code/Emulator/Source/XorExecuter.cpp File Reference

```
#include "XorExecuter.h"
```

### Namespaces

- **bnssemulator**

## README.md File Reference



# **Index**

INDEX