

# Kafka-Spark-Flink -Projekat 2Bike Washington

Big Data Systems

**Mentor:** 

Prof. dr Dragan H. Stojanovic

Student:

Petrovic Nikola 1466

### Kreiranje docker-compose fajla

```
services:
 kafka:
    image: wurstmeister/kafka:2.13-2.7.0
   depends on:

    zookeeper

   ports:
      - "9091:9091"
    expose:
      - "9092"
    environment:
      KAFKA ADVERTISED LISTENERS: INTERNAL://kafka:9092,EXTERNAL://localhost:9091
      KAFKA_LISTENER_SECURITY_PROTOCOL MAP: INTERNAL:PLAINTEXT, EXTERNAL:PLAINTEXT
      KAFKA LISTENERS: INTERNAL://0.0.0.0:9092,EXTERNAL://0.0.0.0:9091
      KAFKA ZOOKEEPER CONNECT: zookeeper:2181
     KAFKA INTER BROKER LISTENER NAME: INTERNAL
     - /var/run/docker.sock:/var/run/docker.sock
   networks:
     - bde
  zookeeper:
    image: wurstmeister/zookeeper:latest
      - "2181:2181"
   networks:
      - bde
```

```
producer:
  build:
    context: .
    dockerfile: producer/Dockerfile
  depends_on:
    - kafka
  environment:
    SCRIPT: producer/producer.py
    DATA: data/2016Q1-capitalbikeshare-tripdata.csv
    KAFKA_HOST: kafka:9092
    KAFKA_TOPIC1: bikes-spark
    KAFKA_TOPIC2: bikes-flink
    KAFKA_INTERVAL: 1
    networks:
    - bde
```

```
spark-master:
  image: bde2020/spark-master:3.1.2-hadoop3.2
  container_name: spark-master
  ports:
        - "8070:8070"
        - "7077:7077"
  environment:
        - INIT_DAEMON_STEP=setup_spark
        - SPARK_MASTER_PORT=7077
        - SPARK_MASTER_WEBUI_PORT=8070
  networks:
        - bde
```

```
image: bde2020/spark-worker:3.1.2-hadoop3.2
container_name: spark-worker-1
depends_on:
    - spark-master
ports:
    - "8071:8071"
environment:
    - "SPARK_MASTER=spark://spark-master:7077"
    - SPARK_WORKER_WEBUI_PORT=8071
networks:
    - bde
```

spark-worker-1:

```
spark-worker-2:
  image: bde2020/spark-worker:3.1.2-hadoop3.2
  container_name: spark-worker-2
  depends_on:
    - spark-master
  ports:
    - "8072:8071"
  environment:
    - "SPARK_MASTER=spark://spark-master:7077"
    - SPARK_WORKER_WEBUI_PORT=8071
  networks:
    - bde
```

version: "3.9"

external: true

networks:

bde:

### Kafka producer

```
producer > 🐡 producer.py > ...
       import time
       import os
       import csv
       import json
       from datetime import datetime, timezone
       from kafka import KafkaProducer
       producer = KafkaProducer(
          bootstrap servers=[os.environ["KAFKA HOST"]],
          value_serializer=lambda v: json.dumps(v).encode("utf-8"),
           api version=(0, 11),
       while True:
          with open(os.environ["DATA"], "r") as file:
              reader = csv.reader(file, delimiter=",")
              headers = next(reader)
              for row in reader:
                  value = {headers[i]: row[i] for i in range(len(headers))}
                  value["Duration"] = int(value["Duration"])
                  value["Start station number"] = int(value["Start station number"])
                  value["End station number"] = int(value["End station number"])
                  value["ts"] = int(time.time())
                  producer.send(os.environ["KAFKA TOPIC1"], value=value)
                  producer.send(os.environ["KAFKA_TOPIC2"], value=value)
                  time.sleep(float(os.environ["KAFKA INTERVAL"]))
```

#### Cassandra docker-compose

```
version: "3.10"
networks:
  bde:
    external: true
services:
  cassandra:
    image: cassandra:latest
    ports:
      - 9042:9042
    environment:

    CASSANDRA_SEEDS=cassandra

      - CASSANDRA_CLUSTER_NAME=cassandra-cluster
      - CASSANDRA_DC=datacenter1
    networks:
      - bde
   mem limit: 4g
```

# kafka-spark-cassandra povezivanje

```
__name__ == '__main__':
parser = argparse.ArgumentParser()
parser.add argument("--N", type=int, help="The number of top start stations to select")
args = parser.parse_args()
N = args.N or 5 # Default to 5 if N is not provided
conf = SparkConf()
conf.setMaster("spark://spark-master:7077")
#conf.setMaster("local")
conf.set("spark.driver.memory","4g")
conf.set("spark.cassandra.connection.host", "cassandra")
conf.set("spark.cassandra.connection.port", "9042")
#conf.set("spark.cassandra.auth.username", "cassandra")
#conf.set("spark.cassandra.auth.password", "cassandra")
spark = SparkSession.builder.config(conf=conf).appName("Rides").getOrCreate()
# Get rid of INFO and WARN logs.
spark.sparkContext.setLogLevel("ERROR")
    spark.readStream.format("kafka")
    .option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", os.environ["KAFKA HOST"])
    #.option("kafka.bootstrap.servers", "kafka:9092")

◆ Dockerfile  consumer spark.py  COMMIT EDITMSG

    .option("subscribe", os.environ["KAFKA_TOPIC"])
    #.option("subscribe", "bikes-spark")
                                                                    consumer_spark > * Dockerfile > ...
    .option("startingOffsets", "latest")
                                                                            FROM bde2020/spark-python-template:3.1.2-hadoop3.2
    .option("groupIdPrefix", os.environ["KAFKA_CONSUMER_GROUP"])
    #.option("groupIdPrefix", "Spark-Group")
    .load()
                                                                            ENV KAFKA HOST=kafka:9092
                                                                            ENV KAFKA TOPIC=bikes-spark
                                                                                                                         Dodavanje kafka hosta, topic-a i grupe.
                                                                            ENV KAFKA CONSUMER GROUP=Spark-Group
                                                                           ENV SPARK APPLICATION PYTHON LOCATION /app/consumer spark.py
                                                                            ENV SPARK APPLICATION ARGS "--N 10"
                                                                            ENV SPARK SUBMIT ARGS --packages \
                                                                           org.apache.spark:spark-streaming-kafka-0-10_2.12:3.1.2, \
                                                                            org.apache.spark:spark-sql-kafka-0-10_2.12:3.1.2,\
                                                                           com.datastax.spark:spark-cassandra-connector_2.12:3.2.0 \
                                                                      11
                                                                                                                                                    ependensi za povezivanje i komunikaciu sa kasandrom
                                                                            --executor-memory 1G --executor-cores 1
                                                                      13
```

#### Spark aplikacija StructField("Duration", StringType(), False), StructField("Start date", TimestampType(), False), StructField("End date", TimestampType(), False), StructField("Start station number", StringType(), False), StructField("Start station", StringType(), False), StructField("End station number", StringType(), False), StructField("End station", StringType(), False), StructField("Bike number", StringType(), False), StructField("Member type", StringType(), False), StructField("timestamp", TimestampType(), False) # Parse the "value" field as JSON format and cast the columns to the appropriate data types parsed\_values = df.select("timestamp", from\_json(col("value").cast("string"), schema).alias("parsed\_values")) durations = parsed values.selectExpr("timestamp", "parsed values.Duration AS Duration", "parsed values[\"Start station\"] as start station") windowDuration = "60 seconds" # The length of the window slideDuration = "5 seconds" # The sliding interval durationInfo = durations.groupBy(durations.start\_station, window(durations.timestamp, windowDuration, slideDuration)).agg( avg("Duration").alias("avg duration"), min("Duration").alias("min\_duration"), Sliding window --> mean("Duration").alias("mean\_duration"), max("Duration").alias("max duration"), count("Start station").alias("start station count"), col("window.start").alias("start date"), Slide one element forward col("window.end").alias("end date") ).drop("window")#.dropDuplicates() durationInfo.printSchema() popular start stations = (durations .groupBy(durations.start station, window(durations.timestamp, windowDuration, windowDuration)) .agg(count("\*").alias("popularity\_count")) .orderBy(desc("popularity count")) .select(col("start\_station"), col("popularity\_count"), col("window.start").alias("start\_date"), col("window.end").alias("end\_date")) top\_N\_start\_stations = popular\_start stations.limit(N)

top\_N\_start\_stations.printSchema();

#### Upis podataka u bazu

```
query = (durationInfo
    #.withWatermark("timestamp", "1 minute")
    .writeStream
    .outputMode("update")
    .queryName("DeesriptiveAnalysis")
    #.format("console")
    #.trigger(processingTime="5 seconds")
    #.option("truncate", "false")
    .foreachBatch(writeToCassandra)
    .start()
)
```

```
def writeToCassandra(df, epochId):
    df.write \
        .format("org.apache.spark.sql.cassandra") \
              .options(table="sparkone", keyspace="newkeyspace") \
              .mode("append") \
              .save()
    df.show()
```

```
query1 = ()
    top_N_start_stations
    .writeStream
    .outputMode("complete")
    .queryName("top_N_start_stations")
    #.format("console")
    .trigger(processingTime="5 seconds")
    #.option("truncate", "true")
    .foreachBatch(writeToCassandra1)
    .start()
)

Upiti rade istovremeno
query.awaitTermination()
query1.awaitTermination()
```

```
def writeToCassandra1(df, epochId):
    df.write \
        .format("org.apache.spark.sql.cassandra") \
              .options(table="sparktwo", keyspace="newkeyspace") \
              .mode("append") \
              .save()
    df.show()
```

# Prikaz rezultata

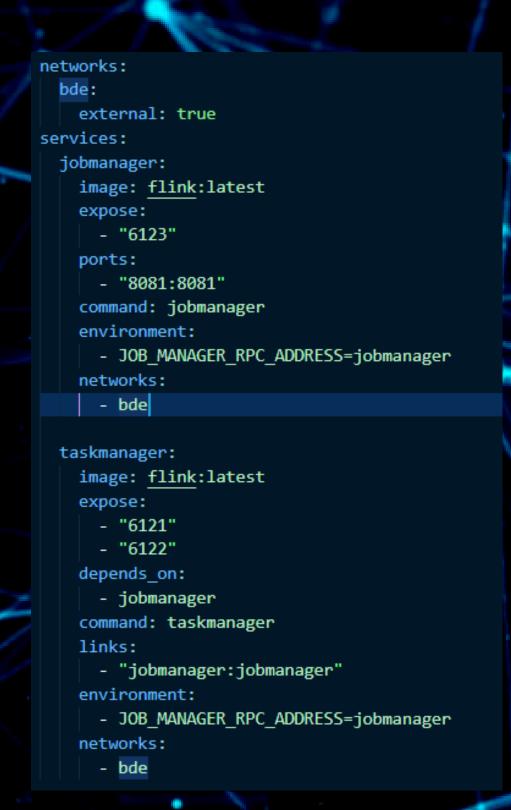
start_station	start_date	end_date					start_station_count
Pennsylvania & Minnesota Ave SE	2023-02-23 21:03:40.000000+0000	2023-02-23 21:03:50.000000+0000	546	546	546	546	1
Pennsylvania & Minnesota Ave SE	2023-02-23 21:03:45.000000+0000	2023-02-23 21:03:55.000000+0000	546	546	546	546	1
Pennsylvania & Minnesota Ave SE	2023-02-23 21:30:25.000000+0000	2023-02-23 21:30:35.000000+0000	1334	1334	1334	1334	1
Pennsylvania & Minnesota Ave SE	2023-02-23 21:30:30.000000+0000	2023-02-23 21:30:40.000000+0000	1334	1334	1334	1334	1
New York Ave & Hecht Ave NE	2023-02-23 21:32:30.000000+0000	2023-02-23 21:32:40.000000+0000	799	799	799	799	1
[wo Jima Memorial/N Meade & 14th St N		2023-02-23 20:36:40.000000+0000	5322	5325	5322	5319	2
[wo Jima Memorial/N Meade & 14th St N	2023-02-23 20:36:50.000000+0000	2023-02-23 20:37:00.000000+0000	1759.5	1791	1759.5	1728	2
[wo Jima Memorial/N Meade & 14th St N	2023-02-23 20:36:55.000000+0000	2023-02-23 20:37:05.000000+0000	1759.5	1791	1759.5	1728	2
[wo Jima Memorial/N Meade & 14th St N	2023-02-23 20:44:50.000000+0000	2023-02-23 20:45:00.0000000+0000	1408	1409	1408	1407	2
[wo Jima Memorial/N Meade & 14th St N	2023-02-23 20:44:55.000000+0000	2023-02-23 20:45:05.000000+0000	1408	1409	1408	1407	2
[wo Jima Memorial/N Meade & 14th St N	2023-02-23 20:45:10.000000+0000	2023-02-23 20:45:20.000000+0000	1166.5	1177	1166.5	1156	2
	202	3-02-24 13:50:05 +		+			

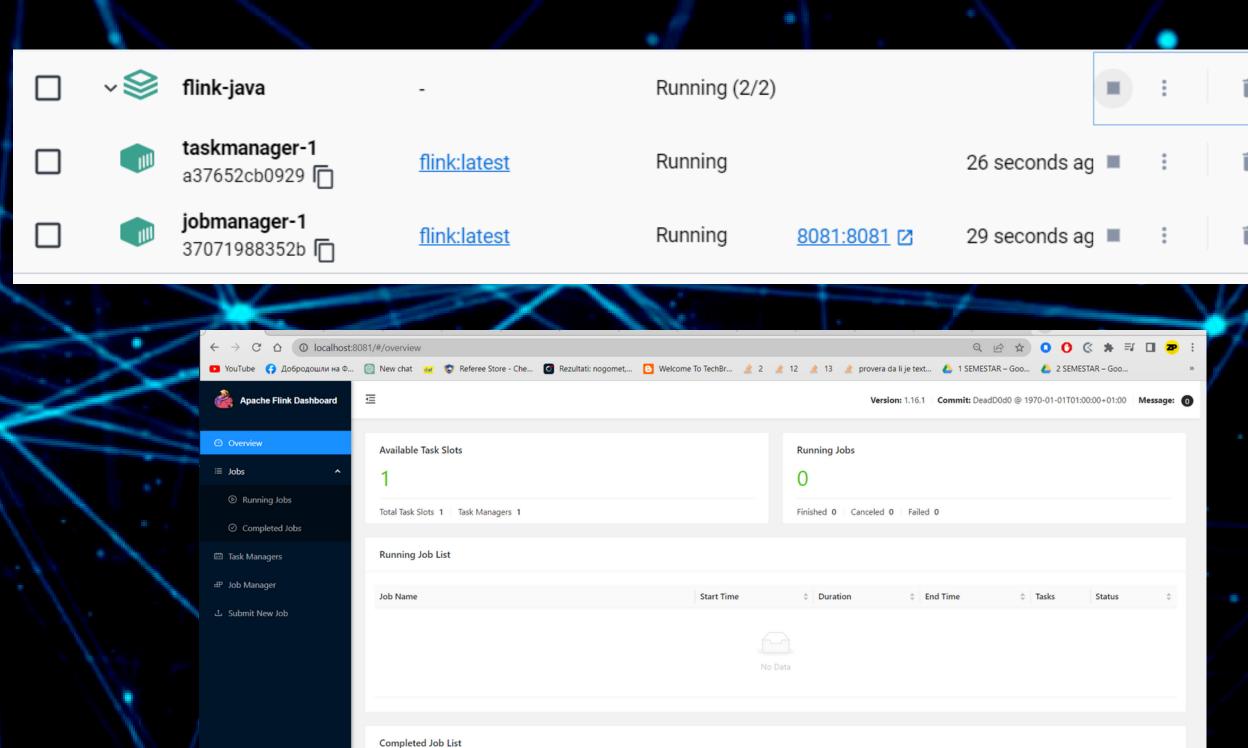
2023-02-24 1	13:50:05	+	+	+		+	+	
2023-02-24 1	13:50:05	start_station	popularity_count	l st	art_date		end_date	
2023-02-24 1	13:50:05	+	+	+		·	+	
2023-02-24 1	13:50:05	8th & O St NW	3	2023-02-24	12:48:40	2023-02-24	12:48:50	
2023-02-24 1	13:50:05	Neal St & Trinida	2	2023-02-24	12:48:50	2023-02-24	12:49:00	
2023-02-24 1	13:50:05	16th & Harvard St NW	2	2023-02-24	12:48:10	2023-02-24	12:48:20	
2023-02-24 1	13:50:05	11th & S St NW	2	2023-02-24	12:47:30	2023-02-24	12:47:40	
2023-02-24 1	13:50:05	4th & C St SW	2	2023-02-24	12:47:40	2023-02-24	12:47:50	
2023-02-24 1	13:50:05	Massachusetts Ave	2	2023-02-24	12:48:10	2023-02-24	12:48:20	
2023-02-24 1	13:50:05	13th & H St NE	2	2023-02-24	12:48:20	2023-02-24	12:48:30	
2023-02-24 1	13:50:05	M St & Pennsylvan	2	2023-02-24	12:49:10	2023-02-24	12:49:20	
2023-02-24 1	13:50:05	Columbia Rd & Bel	2	2023-02-24	12:48:30	2023-02-24	12:48:40	
2023-02-24 1	13:50:05	19th St & Constit	2	2023-02-24	12:47:50	2023-02-24	12:48:00	
2023-02-24 1	13:50:05	+	+	+		·	+	
2022-02-24 1	12.50.05							

tart_station	start_date	end_date	popularity_count
Iwo Jima Memorial/N Meade & 14th St N	2023-02-24 12:39:30.000000+0000	2023-02-24 12:39:40.000000+0000	2
Iwo Jima Memorial/N Meade & 14th St N	2023-02-24 12:47:30.000000+0000	2023-02-24 12:47:40.000000+0000	2
Iwo Jima Memorial/N Meade & 14th St N	2023-02-24 12:47:50.000000+0000	2023-02-24 12:48:00.000000+0000	2
11th &_Kenyon St NW	2023-02-24 12:41:30.000000+0000	_2023-02-24_12:41:40.000000+0000	_2
Smithsonian-National Mall / Jefferson Dr & 12th St SW	2023-02-24 12:41:30.000000+0000	2023-02-24 12:41:40.000000+0000	2
Smithsonian-National Mall / Jefferson Dr & 12th St SW	2023-02-24 12:44:20.000000+0000	2023-02-24 12:44:30.000000+0000	4
Smithsonian-National Mall / Jefferson Dr & 12th St SW	2023-02-24 12:50:00.000000+0000	2023-02-24 12:50:10.000000+0000	2

## Flink aplikacija

• Java 1.8





#### Postavke

else{

n = Integer.parseInt(args[0]);

```
final StreamExecutionEnvironment env = StreamExecutionEnvironment.getExecutionEnvironment();
String inputTopic = "bikes-spark";
//String server = "localhost:9091";/*app na lokalu*/
String server = "kafka:9092";/*app na kontejneru*/
KafkaSource<String> source = KafkaSource.<String>builder()
        .setBootstrapServers(server)
        .setTopics(inputTopic)
        .setGroupId("my-group")
        .setStartingOffsets(OffsetsInitializer.earliest())
        .setValueOnlyDeserializer(new SimpleStringSchema())
        .build();
DataStream<String> text = env.fromSource(source, WatermarkStrategy.noWatermarks(); "sourceName: "Kafka Source")
DataStream<BikesTrip> tripDataStream = ConvertStreamFromJsonToBikesTripType(text);
//trinDataStream_nrint():
         public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception -
             List<String> locations;
             if (args.length < 1) {</pre>
                  System.out.println("Please provide at least one argument for n");
```

locations = new ArrayList<>(Arrays.asList(args).subList(1, args.length));

#### Funkcionalnost

```
DataStream<BikesTrip> newTripData1 = tripDataStream.rebalance();

SingleOutputStreamOperator<Tuple6<String, Double, Double, Double, Double, Integer>
.window(StlidingProcessingTimeWindows.of(Time.seconds(20), Time.seconds(10))) WindowedStream<BikesTrip.Integer, TimeWindows.aggregate(new CustomAggregate(locations, 50));

//.aggregate(new CustomAggregate(locations, 50));

Pronalazenje top N najpopularnjjih polaznih stanica u okoli provora koriscenjem funkcje process.

DataStream<BikesTrip> newTripData = tripDataStream.rebalance();
//int n = 5; // number of most popular start stations to show
SingleOutputStreamOperator<Tuple4<String, String, List<String>, List<Integer>>> popularStationsStream = newTripData
.windowAll(SlidingProcessingTimeWindows.of(Time.seconds(20), Time.seconds(10)))
.process(new TopNMostPopular(n));

//popularStationsStream.print();

Pozivanje cassandra servisa za upis podetaka u bazu.

CassandraService cassandraService = new CassandraService();
cassandraService cassandraOggregateStream, table: "tabela", popularStationsStream, table2: "popular_table");
env.execute();
```

public class CustomAggregate implements AggregateFunction<BikesTrip, Tuple5<String, Double, Integer, Double, Integer>, Tuple6<String, Double, Double, Double, Double, Integer>> public class TopNMostPopular extends ProcessAllWindowFunction<BikesTrip, Tuple4<String, String, List<String>, List<Integer>>, TimeWindow>

#### Upis podataka u bazu

```
public final void sinkToCassandraDB(SingleOutputStreamOperator<Tuple6<String, Double, Double, Double, Integer>> sinkTripsStream, String table, Sing A 7 🗸 14 🔥
    try (Cluster cluster = Cluster.builder().addContactPoint("cassandra"/*app na kontejneru*//*"127.0.0.1"*//*app na lokalu*/).build()) {
        Session session = cluster.connect();
        ResultSet rs = session.execute( s: "SELECT * FROM system_schema.keyspaces WHERE keyspace_name = '" + KEYSPACE_NAME + "'");
        if (rs.isExhausted()) {
            session.execute(s: "CREATE KEYSPACE " + KEYSPACE_NAME + " WITH replication = {'class': 'SimpleStrategy', 'replication_factor': '1'}");
        rs = session.execute(s: "SELECT * FROM system_schema.tables WHERE keyspace_name = '" + KEYSPACE_NAME + "' AND table_name = '" + table + "'");
        if (rs.isExhausted()) {
            session.execute( s: "CREATE TABLE " + KEYSPACE_NAME + "." + "\"" + table + "\"" + " (start_station text, avg_duration double, min_duration double, max_duration
        rs = session.execute( s: "SELECT * FROM system_schema.tables WHERE keyspace_name = '" + KEYSPACE_NAME + "' AND table_name = '" + table2 + "'");
        if (rs.isExhausted()) {
            session.execute( s: "CREATE TABLE " + KEYSPACE_NAME + "." + "\"" + table2 + "\"" + " (window_start text, window_end text, stations list<text>, counts list<in
    CassandraSink.addSink(sinkTripsStream)
            //.setHost("127.0.0.1")/*app na lokalu*/
            .setHost("cassandra")/*app na kontejneru*/
            .setQuery("INSERT INTO "+KEYSPACE_NAME+"."+"\"" + table + "\""+"(start_station, avg_duration, min_duration, max_duration, total_duration, count) VALUES (?,
            .build();
    CassandraSink.addSink(popularStationsStream)
            .setHost("cassandra")/*app na kontejneru*/
            .setQuery("INSERT INTO "+KEYSPACE_NAME+"."+"\"" + table2 + "\""+"(window_start, window_end, stations, counts) VALUES (?, ?, ?, ?);")
            .build();
```

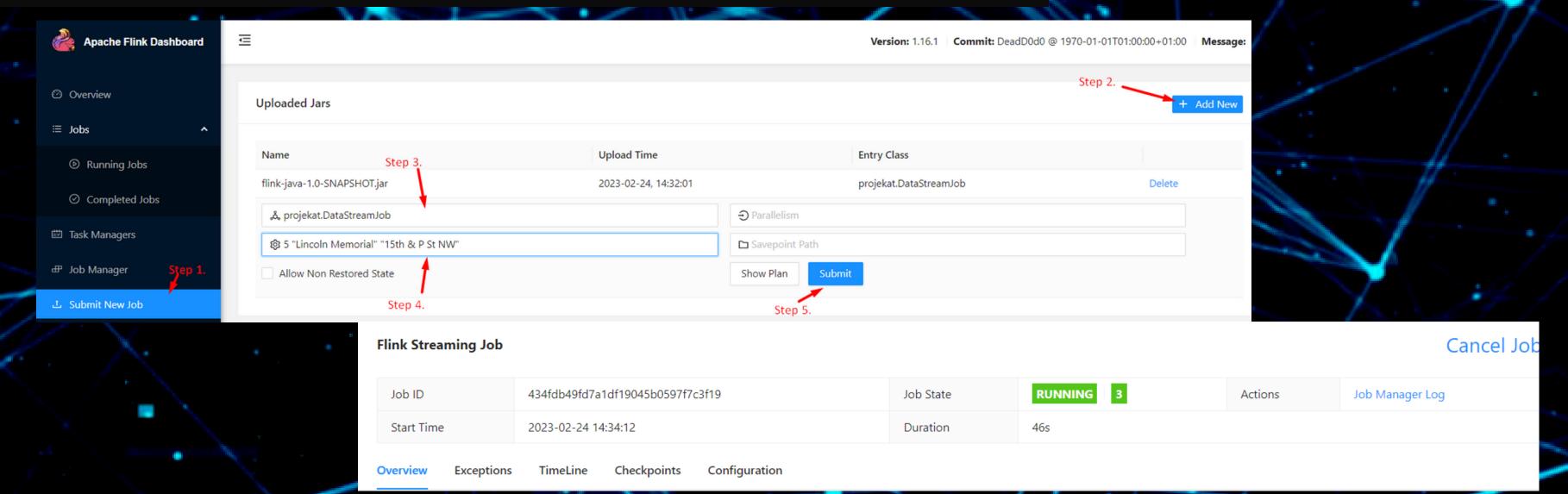
#### Pokretanje aplikacije

Aplikacija moze biti pokrenuta na lokalu i na kontejnerima.

Prvo je potrebno proslediti parametre glavne funkcije, sto su u ovom slucaju broj N i polazna stanice od interesa.

Da bi aplikacija bila pokrenuta na kontejnerima, potrebno je prvo izvrsiti komandu **mvn clean package** kako bi kreirali **.jar** fajl aplikacije koji se postavlja na web UI jobmanager-a.

C:\Users\Nikola Petrovic\Desktop\bigdata\kafka\docker-kafka-spark-flink-py-java\flink-java>mvn clean package



# Rezultati

cqlsh> select\* from newkeyspace.tabela;

start_station	avg_duration	min_duration	max_duration	total_duration	count
Lincoln Memorial	2248.5	2206	2322	8994	4
15th & P St NW	201	201	201	201	1
15th & P St NW	730.38788	137	5891	1.2051e+05	165
Lincoln Memorial	1833.5	1828	1839	3667	2
15th & P St NW	786	786	786	786	1
15th & P St NW	419	419	419	419	1
15th & P St NW	731.5283	137	5891	1.5508e+05	212
Lincoln Memorial	1984.8382	362	10137	8.8325e+05	445
Lincoln Memorial	1966.71963	362	10137	1.0522e+06	535
Lincoln Memorial	1714	1714	1714	1714	1
Lincoln Memorial	488	488	488	488	1
Lincoln Memorial	1200.5	811	1590	2401	2
15th & P St NW	665	665	665	665	1
Lincoln Memorial	1019.5	587	1452	2039	2
15th & P St NW	729.99398	137	5891	1.2118e+05	166
Lincoln Memorial	1135	1089	1187	6810	6
Lincoln Memorial	1110	587	1590	4440	4

2023-02-24T13:36:40   2023-02-24T13:37   [3, 3, 2, 2, 2]   ['Jefferson Dr & 14th St SW'' '6th & H St NE', '4th & East Capitol St NE', '17th & G St NW', '5th & K St NW']	,
2023-02-24T13:37   2023-02-24T13:37:20   [3, 2, 2, 1, 1]   ['23rd & E St NW ', 'Massachusetts Ave & Dupont Circle NW'	,
'North Capitol St & F St NW', '7th & R St NW / Shaw Library', '11th & F St NW']	
2023-02-24T13:36:50   2023-02-24T13:37:10   [3, 2, 2, 1, 1]   ['23rd & E St NW ', '17th & G St NW', 'Court Ho e Metro / 15th & N Uhle St ', '7th & R St NW / Shaw Library', '12th & L St NW']	us

