## Συγχρονες εφαρμογες Ασφαλειας

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# 1. Επίδειξη μηχανισμού 3-WAY HANDSHAKE με χρήση tcpdump

- 1. Επίδειξη μηχανισμού 3-WAY HANDSHAKE με χρήση tcpdump
- Η εντολή tcpdump (<a href="https://www.tcpdump.org/">https://www.tcpdump.org/</a>) είναι ένα μοναδικό εργαλείο ανάλυσης της δικτυακής κίνησης. Στο διαδίκτυο μπορείτε να βρείτε πολλά tutorials χρήσης όπως αυτό.
- Θα χρησιμοποιήσουμε το tcpdump για την καταγραφή του μηχανισμού σύνδεσης του TCP πρωτοκόλλου (3-WAY HANDSHAKE).
- Θα πρέπει να κλείσετε όλες τις εφαρμογές που συνδέονται στο διαδίκτυο για την απλοποίηση της εξόδου των εντολών.
  - Στο τερματικό του υπολογιστή σας συνδεθείτε στο VM που έχετε υλοποιήσει πχ ssh root@@192.168.122.XX
  - Σε άλλο τερματικό εκτελέστε την εντολή tcpdump -vvv -nn -i wlan0 -s 1500 -S -X -c 5 'src IP\_source' or 'dst IP\_destination' and 'port 22' με τις σωστές παραμέτρους της διεπαφής, διεύθυνση πηγής (του υπολογιστή σας) και destination (του VM εσάς).
  - Δείξτε τα πακέτα που καταγράψατε και δείξτε τα flags (SYN/FIN/RST/ACK) κάθε πακέτου.

#### Ξεκιναμε το tcpdump:

```
sudo tcpdump -vvv -nn -i virbr0 -s 1500 -S -X -c 5 'src 192.168.122.150' or
'dst 192.168.122.1' and 'port 22'
```

Συνδεομαστε με ssh στο vm :

```
ssh deby
```

#### Αποτελεσμα:

#### Flags:

#### Τα πακετα που ανταλλαχθηκαν:

```
(incorrect -> 0x16e5), seq 3673353207, ack 2819276862, win 65160, options
[mss 1460, sackOK, TS val 2144089200 ecr 556936688, nop, wscale 7], length 0
        0x0000: 4500 003c 0000 4000 4006 c4d3 c0a8 7a96 E..<..@.@....z.
        0x0030: 7fcc 3470 2132 2df0 0103 0307
                                                         ..4p!2-....
17:05:53.496436 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 14881, offset 0, flags [DF], proto
TCP (6), length 52)
    192.168.122.150.22 > 192.168.122.1.35312: Flags [.], cksum 0x760f
(incorrect -> 0x4213), seq 3673353208, ack 2819276902, win 509, options
[nop,nop,TS val 2144089201 ecr 556936689], length 0
        0x0000: 4500 0034 3a21 4000 4006 8aba c0a8 7a96 E..4:!@.@....z.
        0x0010: c0a8 7a01 0016 89f0 daf2 ebf8 a80a c066 ..z.....f
17:05:53.533509 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 14882, offset 0, flags [DF], proto
TCP (6), length 92)
    192.168.122.150.22 > 192.168.122.1.35312: Flags [P.], cksum 0x7637
(incorrect -> 0xdcee), seq 3673353208:3673353248, ack 2819276902, win 509,
options [nop,nop,TS val 2144089238 ecr 556936689], length 40: SSH: SSH-2.0-
OpenSSH_9.2p1 Debian-2+deb12u1
        0x0040: 5353 485f 392e 3270 3120 4465 6269 616e SSH_9.2p1.Debian
        0x0050: 2d32 2b64 6562 3132 7531 0d0a
                                                         -2+deb12u1..
17:05:53.535347 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 14883, offset 0, flags [DF], proto
TCP (6), length 1132)
    192.168.122.150.22 > 192.168.122.1.35312: Flags [P.], cksum 0x7a47
(incorrect -> 0x83b2), seq 3673353248:3673354328, ack 2819278406, win 498,
options [nop,nop,TS val 2144089240 ecr 556936727], length 1080
        0x0440: 0000 156e 6f6e 652c 7a6c 6962 406f 7065 ...none,zlib@ope
        0x0450: 6e73 7368 2e63 6f6d 0000 0000 0000 0000 nssh.com......
17:05:53.643993 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 14884, offset 0, flags [DF], proto
TCP (6), length 1616)
    192.168.122.150.22 > 192.168.122.1.35312: Flags [P.], seq
3673354328:3673355892, ack 2819279614, win 501, options [nop,nop,TS val
2144089348 ecr 556936825], length 1564
        0x05b0: 11c1 3651 d990 fa02 65cb 567d 4afa bb42 ...6Q....e.V}J..B
        0x05c0: 4bb6 b974 4a6f ea6e e942 9467 4361 K..tJo.n.B.gCa
5 packets captured
5 packets received by filter
o packets dropped by kernel
```

#### Τα flags που ανταλαχθηκαν ειναι SYN και PSH

```
(incorrect -> 0xdcee), seq 3673353208:3673353248, ack
    192.168.122.150.22 > 192.168.122.1.35312: Flags [P.], cksum 0x7a47
(incorrect -> 0x83b2), seq 3673353248:3673354328, ack
    192.168.122.150.22 > 192.168.122.1.35312: Flags [P.], seq
3673354328:3673355892, ack 2819279614, win 501, options
```

# 2. Πειραματιστείτε και εκτελέστε τις Παρακάτω εντολές. Εξηγείστε την έξοδο που δίνουν.

2. Πειραματιστείτε και εκτελέστε τις Παρακάτω εντολές. Εξηγείστε την έξοδο που δίνουν.

```
tcpdump -v -n host 192.168.1.105
```

#### **Output:**

Starts capturing network packets related to that ip address until it is stopped. It displays verbose information, the raw ip address and ports.

Parameter	Explanation
-٧	Verbose mode
-n	do not resolve hostnames and port numbers in the readable forms. Display raw IP address and port numbers
host <ip< td=""><td>Capture packets either coming in or out of this IP</td></ip<>	Capture packets either coming in or out of this IP
ADDRESS>	Captaro packeto citici coming in or cat of the h

```
tcpdump -vvv -nn -i eth0 -s 1514 host 192.168.1.105 -S -X -c 5
```

## **Output:**

Starts capturing network packets, on the ethernet interface, related to that ip address, size 1514, until it has captured 5 packets. It shows extra verbose information, with the absolute sequence numbers of TCP packets and the numerical IP and ports and the contents of the packet in HEX and ASCII.

Parameter	Explanation
-vvv	Even more verbose ##### Output. For example, telnet SB SE options are printed in full. With -X Telnet options are printed in hex as well.
-nn	do not resolve hostnames and port numbers in the readable forms.  Display numerical values IP address and port numbers
-i eth0	Sets the network interface to ethernet
-s 1514	Defines the snaplen (snapshot length) for the packet capture
host <ip address=""></ip>	Capture packets either coming in or out of this IP
-S	Print Absolute rather than relative, TCP sequence numbers
-X	##### Outputs the data of each packet in both hex and ASCII format
-c 5	Limits the number of packets to capture to 5

```
tcpdump -vvv -nn -i wlan0 -s 1514 host 192.168.1.105 -S -X -c 5
```

Parameter	Explanation
-vvv	Even more verbose ##### Output. For example, telnet SB SE options are printed in full. With -X Telnet options are printed in hex as well.
-nn	do not resolve hostnames and port numbers in the readable forms.  Display numerical values IP address and port numbers
-i wlan0	Sets the network interface to wireless network interface.
-s 1514	Defines the snaplen (snapshot length) for the packet capture
host <ip address=""></ip>	Capture packets either coming in or out of this IP
-S	Print Absolute rather than relative, TCP sequence numbers
-X	##### Outputs the data of each packet in both hex and ASCII format
-c 5	Limits the number of packets to capture to 5

```
tcpdump -nnvvvXSs 1514 host 192.168.1.105 and dst port 22
```

## **Output:**

It captures packets related to that ip address, that have as destination the port 22

Parameter	Explanation
nn	do not resolve hostnames and port numbers in the readable forms.  Display numerical values IP address and port numbers
VVV	Even more verbose ##### Output. For example, telnet SB SE options are printed in full. With -X Telnet options are printed in hex as well.
s 1514	Defines the snaplen (snapshot length) for the packet capture
-S	Print Absolute rather than relative, TCP sequence numbers
-X	##### Outputs the data of each packet in both hex and ASCII format
host <ip address=""> and dst port 22</ip>	Capture packets either coming in or out of this IP with destination the port 22

```
tcpdump -vvv -nn -i eth0 -s 1514 -S -X -c 5 'src 192.168.1.102' or 'dst 192.168.1.102 and port 22'
```

## **Output:**

It captures packets that either come from the ip address or have destination

Parameter	Explanation
	Even more verbose ##### Output.
-vvv	For example, telnet SB SE options are printed in full.
	With -X Telnet options are printed in hex as well.

Parameter	Explanation
-nn	do not resolve hostnames and port numbers in the readable forms. Display numerical values IP address and port numbers
-i eth0	Sets the network interface to ethernet
-s 1514	Defines the snaplen (snapshot length) for the packet capture
-S	Print Absolute rather than relative, TCP sequence numbers
-X	##### Outputs the data of each packet in both hex and ASCII format
-c 5	Limits the number of packets to capture to 5
'src 192.168.1.102' or	Capture packets coming from 192.168.1.105 or
dst 192.168.1.102 and port 22	or capture packets coming to 192.168.1.105 and port 22

tcpdump -vvv -nn -i eth0 -s 1514 -S -X -c 5 src or dst 71.98.70.149

Parameter	Explanation
-vvv	Even more verbose ##### Output. For example, telnet SB SE options are printed in full. With -X Telnet options are printed in hex as well.
-nn	do not resolve hostnames and port numbers in the readable forms.  Display numerical values IP address and port numbers
-i eth0	Sets the network interface to ethernet
-s 1514	Defines the snaplen (snapshot length) for the packet capture
-S	Print Absolute rather than relative, TCP sequence numbers
-X	##### Outputs the data of each packet in both hex and ASCII format
-c 5	Limits the number of packets to capture to 5
src or dst 71.98.70.149	Capture packets coming from or going to 71.98.149

tcpdump -vvv -nn -i wlan0 -s 1514 -S -X -c 5 'src 192.168.1.102' or 'dst 192.168.1.102 and port 22'

Parameter	Explanation
-vvv	Even more verbose ##### Output. For example, telnet SB SE options are printed in full. With -X Telnet options are printed in hex as well.
-nn	do not resolve hostnames and port numbers in the readable forms.  Display numerical values IP address and port numbers
-i wlan0	Sets the network interface to wireless network interface
-s 1514	Defines the snaplen (snapshot length) for the packet capture
-S	Print Absolute rather than relative, TCP sequence numbers
-X	##### Outputs the data of each packet in both hex and ASCII format

Parameter	Explanation		
-c 5	Limits the number of packets to capture to 5		
'src 192.168.1.102' or	Capture packets coming from 192.168.1.105 or		
dst 192.168.1.102 and port	or capture packets coming to 192.168.1.105 and port 22		
22	or duplate packets doming to 102.100.1.100 and port 22		

```
tcpdump udp -i wlan0
```

Will capture udp packets from the interface wnlan0 (wireless network interface).

```
tcpdump udp -i any -c 10
```

It will capture udp packets from any interface, and will stop after it captures 10 packets.

## 3. Επίδειξη κακόβουλης επίθεσης DoS

3. Επίδειξη κακόβουλης επίθεσης DoS μέσω IP ADDRESS SPOOFING και SYN FLOODING με IP διευθύνσεις που ανήκουν στο ίδιο LAN.

Στην σελίδα του μαθήματος στο eclass έχουν αναρτηθεί δύο προγράμματα "port\_scan.py" και "DoS5.py", γραμμένα σε python. Το 1ο πρόγραμμα κάνει ανίχνευση ανοικτών θυρών και εκτελείτε δίνοντας την ΙΡ διεύθυνση του στόχου, την πρώτη και την τελευταία θύρα που θα δοκιμάσει: δλδ

## **Theory**

```
port_scan.py <IP_address> <port_start > <port_end >
```

Μια θυρα ειναι ανοιχτη εφοσον γινεται εγκατασταση συνδεσης και καποια διεργασια/προγραμμα ακουει αυτη τη θυρα

Το δεύτερο πρόγραμμα, DoS5.py εκτελεί DoS επίθεση με την μέθοδο SYN flooding.

Για να καταλάβετε τι κάνει αυτό το σενάριο, πρέπει να ξέρετε πως δουλεύει το module scapy της python. Το Scapy είναι ένα ισχυρό εργαλείο για τη δημιουργία πακέτων σε οποιοδήποτε από τα πρώτα τέσσερα επίπεδα της στοίβας πρωτοκόλλου TCP / IP - και αυτό περιλαμβάνει τα πλαίσια Ethernet που βρίσκονται στο Layer 2. Μπορεί το Scapy να δημιουργήσει ένα πακέτο, να ορίσετε τα διάφορα πεδία του, και να καταγράψει το πακέτο απόκρισης εάν υπάρχει.

Το εν λόγω πρόγραμμα, δημιουργεί πρώτα μια κεφαλίδα IP με συγκεκριμένη διευθύνση IP πηγής και προορισμού, μετά δημιουργείμια TCP κεφαλίδα με συγκεκριμένες θύρες προέλευσης και προορισμού και με το σύνολο σημαιών SYN ενεργοποιημένο, ώστε τελικά να κατασκευάσει ένα φαινομενικό σωστό πακέτο στο IP Layer. Το script εκτελείτε με την εντολή:

```
DoS5.py <IP_source> <IP_destination> <port_to_attack> <number_of_packets>
```

## 1. Εκτελεστε port\_scan.py

1. Εκτελέστε το port\_scan.py από τον υπολογιστή για να ανιχνεύσετε ποιος θύρες είναι ανοικτές στην εικονική μηχανή debian που έχετε υλοποιήσει. Ποιες πόρτες είναι ανοικτές? Δώστε την έξοδο του προγράμματος.

```
The open ports:

22: ssh 22/tcp # SSH Remote Login Protocol
```

Βλεπουμε οτι μονο η πορτ 22 ειναι ανοιχτη

## 2. Εκτελεστε το DoS5.py

2. Εκτελέστε το script DoS5.py εκκινώντας μια DoS επίθεση στην εικονική σας μηχανή με την εντολή, στην θύρα 22 με αριθμό πακέτων μεγαλύτερο από τον αριθμό των προσπαθειών που έχετε ορίσει στο fail2ban πακέτο. Δώστε την έξοδο σε όλες τις προσπάθειες.

Προτού εκετελέσετε το script DoS5.py και για να παρακολουθήσετε την κίνηση (packet sniffer) χρησιμοποιείστε την εντολή tcpdump τόσο στο host όσο και στο VM σας. Ενδεικτικά οι εντολές είναι:

```
sudo tcpdump -vvv -nn -i wlan0 -s 1500 -S -X 'dst 10.0.0.8' (για τον attacker)
sudo tcpdump -vvv -nn -i wlan0 -s 1500 -S -X 'src 10.0.0.19' (για τον επιτιθέμενο).

./doS5.py 111.111.111 192.168.122.150 22 5
```

#### **Attacker**

```
tcpdump: listening on virbr0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), snapshot length
1500 bytes
02:29:02.751304 ARP, Ethernet (len 6), IPv4 (len 4), Request who-has
192.168.122.150 tell 192.168.122.1, length 28
        0x0000: 0001 0800 0604 0001 5254 00e7 89a9 c0a8 ......RT.....
        0x0010: 7a01 0000 0000 0000 c0a8 7a96
02:29:02.776655 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 1, offset 0, flags [none], proto
TCP (6), length 40)
    111.111.111.111.15417 > 192.168.122.150.22: Flags [S], cksum 0x3976
(correct), seq 0, win 8192, length 0
        0x0000: 4500 0028 0001 0000 4006 60b2 6f6f 6f6f E..(....@.`.oooo
        0x0010: c0a8 7a96 3c39 0016 0000 0000 0000 0000 ..z.<9......
        0x0020: 5002 2000 3976 0000
                                                         P...9v..
02:29:02.832113 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 1, offset 0, flags [none], proto
TCP (6), length 40)
    111.111.111.111.25678 > 192.168.122.150.22: Flags [S], cksum 0x1161
(correct), seq 0, win 8192, length 0
        0x0000: 4500 0028 0001 0000 4006 60b2 6f6f 6f6f E..(...@.`.oooo
```

```
0x0010: c0a8 7a96 644e 0016 0000 0000 0000 0000 ..z.dN.......
       0x0020: 5002 2000 1161 0000
                                                         P...a..
02:29:02.882756 IP (tos 0x10, ttl 64, id 52031, offset 0, flags [DF], proto
TCP (6), length 52)
    192.168.122.1.38014 > 192.168.122.150.22: Flags [.], cksum 0x760f
(incorrect -> 0xa3d2), seq 1315567517, ack 1852088908, win 501, options
[nop,nop,TS val 3375306008 ecr 3690050950], length 0
        0x0000: 4510 0034 cb3f 4000 4006 f98b c0a8 7a01 E..4.?@.@....z.
       0x0010: c0a8 7a96 947e 0016 4e69 f79d 6e64 a24c ..z..~..Ni..nd.L
       0x0020: 8010 01f5 760f 0000 0101 080a c92f 1518 ....v...../..
       0x0030: dbf1 b586
02:29:02.899806 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 1, offset 0, flags [none], proto
TCP (6), length 40)
    111.111.111.111.35589 > 192.168.122.150.22: Flags [S], cksum 0xeaa9
(correct), seq 0, win 8192, length 0
       0x0000: 4500 0028 0001 0000 4006 60b2 6f6f 6f6f E..(...@.`.oooo
       0x0010: c0a8 7a96 8b05 0016 0000 0000 0000 0000 ..z.....
       0x0020: 5002 2000 eaa9 0000
02:29:02.943311 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 1, offset 0, flags [none], proto
TCP (6), length 40)
   111.111.111.111.52179 > 192.168.122.150.22: Flags [S], cksum 0xa9db
(correct), seq 0, win 8192, length 0
       0x0000: 4500 0028 0001 0000 4006 60b2 6f6f 6f6f E..(...@.`.oooo
       0x0010: c0a8 7a96 cbd3 0016 0000 0000 0000 0000 ..z......
       0x0020: 5002 2000 a9db 0000
                                                         P.....
02:29:02.986035 IP (tos 0x10, ttl 64, id 52032, offset 0, flags [DF], proto
TCP (6), length 52)
    192.168.122.1.38014 > 192.168.122.150.22: Flags [.], cksum 0x760f
(incorrect -> 0x9fb8), seq 1315567517, ack 1852089752, win 501, options
[nop,nop,TS val 3375306111 ecr 3690051053], length 0
       0x0000: 4510 0034 cb40 4000 4006 f98a c0a8 7a01 E..4.@@.@....z.
       0x0010: c0a8 7a96 947e 0016 4e69 f79d 6e64 a598 ..z..~..Ni..nd..
       0x0020: 8010 01f5 760f 0000 0101 080a c92f 157f ....v...../..
       0x0030: dbf1 b5ed
02:29:02.998968 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 1, offset 0, flags [none], proto
TCP (6), length 40)
    111.111.111.111.19925 > 192.168.122.150.22: Flags [S], cksum 0x27da
(correct), seq 0, win 8192, length 0
       0x0000: 4500 0028 0001 0000 4006 60b2 6f6f 6f6f E..(....@.`.oooo
       0x0010: c0a8 7a96 4dd5 0016 0000 0000 0000 0000 ..z.M.......
       0x0020: 5002 2000 27da 0000
                                                         P...'...
02:29:03.089031 IP (tos 0x10, ttl 64, id 52033, offset 0, flags [DF], proto
TCP (6), length 52)
    192.168.122.1.38014 > 192.168.122.150.22: Flags [.], cksum 0x760f
(incorrect -> 0x9d2e), seq 1315567517, ack 1852090196, win 501, options
[nop,nop,TS val 3375306214 ecr 3690051156], length 0
       0x0000: 4510 0034 cb41 4000 4006 f989 c0a8 7a01 E..4.A@.@....z.
```

```
0x0010: c0a8 7a96 947e 0016 4e69 f79d 6e64 a754 ..z..~..Ni..nd.T
       0x0020: 8010 01f5 760f 0000 0101 080a c92f 15e6 ....v...../..
       0x0030: dbf1 b654
02:29:03.758174 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 54, id 62827, offset 0, flags [DF], proto
UDP (17), length 76)
    193.239.214.226.123 > 192.168.122.150.33232: [udp sum ok] NTPv4,
Server, length 48
       Leap indicator: (0), Stratum 3 (secondary reference), poll 4
(16s), precision -24
        Root Delay: 0.063201, Root dispersion: 0.021667, Reference-ID:
0xd507f9f5
         Reference Timestamp: 3908478348.948186268 (2023-11-09T00:25:48Z)
         Originator Timestamp: 3908478543.170420614 (2023-11-09T00:29:03Z)
         Receive Timestamp: 3908478543.746052876 (2023-11-09T00:29:03Z)
         Transmit Timestamp:
                              3908478543.746173699 (2023-11-09T00:29:03Z)
           Originator - Receive Timestamp: +0.575632262
           Originator - Transmit Timestamp: +0.575753085
       0x0000: 4500 004c f56b 4000 3611 7b24 c1ef d6e2 E..L.k@.6.{$....
       0x0010: c0a8 7a96 007b 81d0 0038 2de5 2403 04e8 ..z..{...8-.$...
       0x0020: 0000 102e 0000 058c d507 f9f5 e8f6 a58c ......
       0x0030: f2bc 55d5 e8f6 a64f 2ba0 af75 e8f6 a64f ..U....0+..u...0
       0x0040: befd 5242 e8f6 a64f bf05 3d54
                                                         ..RB...O..=T
```

#### Θυμα

```
tcpdump: listening on enp1s0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), snapshot length
1500 bytes
02:29:02.774041 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 1, offset 0, flags [none], proto
TCP (6), length 40)
    111.111.111.111.15417 > 192.168.122.150.22: Flags [S], cksum 0x3976
(correct), seq 0, win 8192, length 0
        0x0000: 4500 0028 0001 0000 4006 60b2 6f6f 6f6f E..(...@.`.oooo
        0x0010: c0a8 7a96 3c39 0016 0000 0000 0000 0000 ..z.<9......
        0x0020: 5002 2000 3976 0000
                                                         P...9v..
02:29:02.829429 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 1, offset 0, flags [none], proto
TCP (6), length 40)
    111.111.111.111.25678 > 192.168.122.150.22: Flags [S], cksum 0x1161
(correct), seq 0, win 8192, length 0
        0x0000: 4500 0028 0001 0000 4006 60b2 6f6f 6f6f E..(...@.`.oooo
        0x0010: c0a8 7a96 644e 0016 0000 0000 0000 0000 ..z.dN.......
        0x0020: 5002 2000 1161 0000
                                                         P...a..
02:29:02.897078 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 1, offset 0, flags [none], proto
TCP (6), length 40)
    111.111.111.111.35589 > 192.168.122.150.22: Flags [S], cksum 0xeaa9
(correct), seq 0, win 8192, length 0
```

```
0x0000: 4500 0028 0001 0000 4006 60b2 6f6f 6f6f E..(....@.`.oooo
        0x0010: c0a8 7a96 8b05 0016 0000 0000 0000 0000 ..z.....
        0x0020: 5002 2000 eaa9 0000
                                                         P.....
02:29:02.940501 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 1, offset 0, flags [none], proto
TCP (6), length 40)
    111.111.111.111.52179 > 192.168.122.150.22: Flags [S], cksum 0xa9db
(correct), seq 0, win 8192, length 0
        0x0000: 4500 0028 0001 0000 4006 60b2 6f6f 6f6f E..(...@.`.ooo
        0x0010: c0a8 7a96 cbd3 0016 0000 0000 0000 0000
                                                        . . Z . . . . . . . . . . . .
        0x0020: 5002 2000 a9db 0000
                                                         P.....
02:29:02.996264 IP (tos 0x0, ttl 64, id 1, offset 0, flags [none], proto
TCP (6), length 40)
    111.111.111.111.19925 > 192.168.122.150.22: Flags [S], cksum 0x27da
(correct), seq 0, win 8192, length 0
        0x0000: 4500 0028 0001 0000 4006 60b2 6f6f 6f6f E..(...@.`.oooo
        0x0010: c0a8 7a96 4dd5 0016 0000 0000 0000 0000 ..z.M.......
                                                         P...'...
        0x0020: 5002 2000 27da 0000
```

Οπως βλεπουμε απο το log του θυματος τα πακετα φαινεται να εχουν ερθει απο την διευθυνση 111.111.111

## 3. αποδειξη οτι εχει ξεκινησει DoS attack απο SYN

3. Για άλλη απόδειξη ότι έχουμε ξεκινήσει με επιτυχία μια DoS επίθεση από SYN flooding, μπορούμε να τρέξουμε την εντολή (σε άλλο παράθυρο στη μηχανή του θύματος):

```
netstat -n | grep tcp
                  0 192.168.122.150:22
                                            80.80.80.80:64937
tcp6
SYN_RECV
                 0 192.168.122.150:22
                                           80.80.80.80:64937
tcp6
SYN_RECV
tcp6
                 0 192.168.122.150:22
                                            80.80.80.80:64937
SYN_RECV
tcp6
          0
                 0 192.168.122.150:22
                                           80.80.80.80:64937
SYN_RECV
                 0 192.168.122.150:22
                                           80.80.80.80:64937
tcp6
SYN_RECV
```

## Δώστε την έξοδο της παραπάνω εντολής. Σε ποια κατάσταση έχει μείνει το επιτιθέμενο VM ως προς την κατάσταση της TCP σύνδεσης?

Το VM εχει λαβει το πακετο SYN για να ξεκινησει το threeway handshake, αλλα διχως το ack δεν μπορει να το ολοκληρωσει.

Εάν εκτελείτε επανειλημμένα την εντολή netstat - n | grep tcp στον επιτιθέμενο υπολογιστή, θα δείτε την ίδια έξοδο με παραπάνω για περίπου 75 δευτερόλεπτα.

Τι συμπέρασμα μπορείτε να βγάλετε?

Μετα απο βλεπουμε μονο την δικια μας συνδεση ssh γιατι τοσο ειναι το timer του SYN packet που εχει σταλθει σε εναν server. Αμα δεν λαβει απαντηση μεσα σε 75 δευτερολεπτα τερματίζει την συνδεση που πηγαίνε να γίνει

## 4. netstat & netcat

4. Άλλες χρήσιμες εντολές για την ανάλυση εισερχόμενης/εξερχόμενης κίνησης είναι η netstat και η netcat.

Το netstat (στατιστικά στοιχεία δικτύου) είναι ένα άλλο εργαλείο γραμμής εντολών για την παρακολούθηση των συνδέσεων δικτύου τόσο εισερχόμενων όσο και εξερχόμενων, καθώς και προβολή πινάκων δρομολόγησης, στατιστικών διεπαφών κ.λπ. Το λογισμικό εγκαθίστανται με την εντολή: apt install net-tools

## 1. Εκτελεστε τις εντολες

1. Εκτελέστε τις παρακάτω εντολές (είτε στον host υπολογιστή σας είτε στην εικονική μηχανή) και αναφέρετε την έξοδο τους. Η κεντρική σελίδα του Linux για την εντολή netstat είναι εδώ.

#### -a

```
netstat -a # Active Connections & Listening Sockets
```

```
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address
                                             Foreign Address
                                                                     State
                  0 localhost:8461
                                             0.0.0:*
tcp
           0
                                                                     LISTEN
           0
                  0 localhost:submission
                                            0.0.0.0:*
                                                                     LISTEN
tcp
                  0 localhost:smtp
           0
                                             0.0.0:*
                                                                     LISTEN
tcp
                  0 [::]:ssh
                                                                     LISTEN
tcp6
           0
                                             [::]:*
                  0 debian:ssh
                                             192.168.122.1:38014
tcp6
ESTABLISHED
                  0 0.0.0.0:bootpc
                                             0.0.0:*
Active UNIX domain sockets (servers and established)
Proto RefCnt Flags
                         Type
                                     State
                                                   I-Node
                                                            Path
unix 2
             [ ACC ]
                         STREAM
                                     LISTENING
                                                   18176
/var/run/fail2ban/fail2ban.sock
                                     CONNECTED
     3
             Γ٦
                                                   14737
/run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix
     2
             DGRAM
                                     CONNECTED
                                                   13966
unix
     2
             DGRAM
                                     CONNECTED
                                                   15442
unix
             DGRAM
                                                   16596
     2
/run/user/1000/systemd/notify
unix 2
             [ ACC ]
                         STREAM
                                     LISTENING
                                                   16599
/run/user/1000/systemd/private
unix
             [ ACC ]
                         STREAM
                                     LISTENING
                                                   16607
     2
/run/user/1000/bus
unix
     3
             STREAM
                                     CONNECTED
                                                   19208
unix
             STREAM
                                     CONNECTED
                                                   16341
     3
```

unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	14382	
unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	14795	
/run/system	d/journal/st				
unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	16558	
unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	14736	
unix 3		DGRAM	CONNECTED	12089	
	[]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	12089	
/run/system		CTDEAM	CONNECTED	1.4222	
unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	14329	
unix 2	[ ACC ]	STREAM	LISTENING	12092	
/run/system	• •				
unix 2	[ ACC ]	STREAM	LISTENING	12094	
/run/system	d/userdb/io.	systemd.Dyna	amicUser		
unix 2	[ ACC ]	STREAM	LISTENING	12095	
/run/system	d/io.system.	Managed00M			
unix 2	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	14771	
unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	14770	
/run/system	d/journal/st	dout			
unix 2			LISTENING	12106	
	d/fsck.progr				
unix 8	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	12110	
	d/journal/de		CONNECTED	12110	
-		_	CONNECTED	12112	
unix 7	[]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	12112	
	d/journal/so				
unix 2			LISTENING	12114	
	d/journal/st				
unix 2	[ ACC ]	SEQPACKET	LISTENING	12116	
/run/udev/c	ontrol				
unix 2	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	13534	
unix 3		STREAM	CONNECTED	14588	
/run/system	d/journal/st	dout			
unix 2	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	16568	
unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	14790	
unix 3	ГТ	DGRAM	CONNECTED	14725	
unix 3	[]	STREAM	CONNECTED	16629	
unix 2	[ ACC ]	STREAM	LISTENING	13532	
	d/journal/io				
unix 3	[]	STREAM	CONNECTED	16345	
			CONNECTED	10343	
	ystem_bus_so		COMMECTED	10570	
unix 2	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	16578	
unix 3		STREAM	CONNECTED	19209	
	d/journal/st				
unix 2	[ ACC ]	J	LISTENING	14313	
/run/dbus/s	ystem_bus_so	cket			
unix 2	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	14718	
unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	15051	
unix 2	[ ]	DGRAM		16632	
unix 3	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	14724	

unix         3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         16508           unix         2         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         16508           unix         3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         16597           unix         3         [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         15052           unix         3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         15405           unix         3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         15405           unix         3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         16428           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         unix         3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         16661           unix         3         [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         16344           /run/dbus/system_bus_socket         unix         3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         16398           unix         3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         16427           unix         3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         14723           unix         3         [ ]         STREAM	unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	14867		
unix 3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         16343           /run/dbus/system_bus_socket         unix 3         [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         16597           unix 3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         15652           unix 3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         15405           unix 3         [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         12091           unix 3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         16428           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         unix 3         [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         16701           unix 3         [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         16661         1001           unix 3         [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         16344           /run/dbus/system_bus_socket         Unix 3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         16598           unix 3         [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         14723         16427           unix 3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         16427           unix 3         [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         14781           unix 3         [ ]         STREAM <td>unix 3</td> <td>[ ]</td> <td>STREAM</td> <td>CONNECTED</td> <td>16601</td>	unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	16601		
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unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         16344           /run/dbus/system_bus_socket         unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         16630           unix 3 []         DGRAM         CONNECTED         16598           unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         15031           /run/dbus/system_bus_socket         unix 3 []         DGRAM         CONNECTED         14723           unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         16427           unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         15454           unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         14781           unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         12090           unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         16340           unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         14288           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         15021           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 2 []         DGRAM         CONNECTED         14782           unix 2 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         14782           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 2 []         DGRAM         CONNECTED         15065           un	unix 2	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	16661		
/run/dbus/system_bus_socket           unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 16630           unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 16598           unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 15031           /run/dbus/system_bus_socket           unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 14723           unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 16427           unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 15454           unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14781           unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 12090           unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 16340           unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14288           /run/systemd/journal/stdout           unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14741           /run/systemd/journal/stdout           unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 15021           /run/systemd/journal/stdout           unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 14782           /run/systemd/journal/stdout           unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 14782           /run/systemd/journal/stdout           unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 15065           unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 15005           unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14321           unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347           unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199           unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199           unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970	unix 3	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	13971		
unix 3 [ ]         STREAM CONNECTED 16630           unix 3 [ ]         DGRAM CONNECTED 16598           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM CONNECTED 15031           /run/dbus/system_bus_socket         Unix 3 [ ]         DGRAM CONNECTED 14723           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM CONNECTED 16427         Unix 3 [ ]         STREAM CONNECTED 15454           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM CONNECTED 14781         Unix 3 [ ]         STREAM CONNECTED 12090           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM CONNECTED 16340         Unix 3 [ ]         STREAM CONNECTED 14288           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Vonnected 14741         Vonnected 14741           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 3 [ ]         STREAM CONNECTED 15021           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 3 [ ]         STREAM CONNECTED 14652           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM CONNECTED 14782           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 3 [ ]         STREAM CONNECTED 14782           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 2 [ ]         DGRAM CONNECTED 15005           unix 2 [ ]         DGRAM CONNECTED 16347           unix 2 [ ]         DGRAM CONNECTED 16347           unix 2 [ ]         DGRAM CONNECTED 12199           unix 3 [ ]         DGRAM CONNECTED 13970	unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	16344		
unix 3 []         DGRAM CONNECTED 16598           unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 15031           /run/dbus/system_bus_socket         Unix 3 []         DGRAM CONNECTED 14723           unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 16427         Unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 15454           unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 14781         Unix 3 []         DGRAM CONNECTED 12090           unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 16340         Unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 14288           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 14741         VIIII STREAM CONNECTED 14741           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 15021         VIIII STREAM CONNECTED 14652           unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 14782         VIIII STREAM CONNECTED 14782         VIIII STREAM CONNECTED 14782           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 2 []         DGRAM CONNECTED 15005         Unix 2 []           unix 2 []         DGRAM CONNECTED 15005         Unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 16347           unix 2 []         DGRAM CONNECTED 16347         Unix 2 []         DGRAM CONNECTED 12199           unix 3 []         DGRAM CONNECTED 12199         Unix 3 []         DGRAM CONNECTED 13970	/run/dbus	/system_bus_so	cket				
unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         15031           /run/dbus/system_bus_socket         unix 3 [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         14723           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         16427           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         15454           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         14781           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         12090           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         16340           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         14288           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         14741           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         unix 2 [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         14652           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         14782           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         unix 2 [ ]         ACC ]         STREAM         LISTENING         15156           /var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol         unix 2 [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         14321           unix 2 [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         16347           unix 2 [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         121	unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	16630		
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unix 3 []         DGRAM CONNECTED 14723           unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 16427           unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 15454           unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 14781           unix 3 []         DGRAM CONNECTED 12090           unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 16340           unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 14288           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         CONNECTED 14741           unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 15021           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         CONNECTED 14652           unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 14782           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         CONNECTED 14782           unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 14782           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         LISTENING 15156           var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol         CONNECTED 15005           unix 2 []         DGRAM CONNECTED 14321           unix 3 []         STREAM CONNECTED 16347           unix 2 []         DGRAM CONNECTED 12199           unix 3 []         DGRAM CONNECTED 12199           unix 3 []         DGRAM CONNECTED 13970	unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	15031		
unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         16427           unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         15454           unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         14781           unix 3 []         DGRAM         CONNECTED         12090           unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         16340           unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         14288           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         14741           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         14652           unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         14782           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 2 [ACC]         STREAM         LISTENING         15156           /var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol         Unix 2 [ACC]         STREAM         CONNECTED         15005           unix 3 []         STREAM         CONNECTED         14321           unix 2 []         DGRAM         CONNECTED         16347           unix 2 []         DGRAM         CONNECTED         12199           unix 3 []         DGRAM         CONNECTED         13970	/run/dbus	/system_bus_so	cket				
unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         15454           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         14781           unix 3 [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         12090           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         16340           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         14288           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         14741           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         14652           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         14782           /run/systemd/journal/stdout         Unix 2 [ ACC ]         STREAM         LISTENING         15156           /var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol         Unix 2 [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         14321           unix 3 [ ]         STREAM         CONNECTED         16347           unix 2 [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         12199           unix 3 [ ]         DGRAM         CONNECTED         12199	unix 3	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	14723		
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<pre>unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 12090 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 16340 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14288 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14741 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 15021 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 14652 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14782 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [ ACC ] STREAM LISTENING 15156 /var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 14321 unix 3 [ ] STREAM CONNECTED 14321 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970</pre>	unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	15454		
<pre>unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 16340 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14288 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14741 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 15021 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 14652 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14782 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [ ACC ] STREAM LISTENING 15156 /var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 15005 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14321 unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970</pre>	unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	14781		
<pre>unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14288 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14741 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 15021 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 14652 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14782 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [ ACC ] STREAM LISTENING 15156 /var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 15005 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14321 unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970</pre>	unix 3	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	12090		
<pre>/run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 3 [ ] STREAM CONNECTED 14741 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 3 [ ] STREAM CONNECTED 15021 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 14652 unix 3 [ ] STREAM CONNECTED 14782 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [ ACC ] STREAM LISTENING 15156 /var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 15005 unix 3 [ ] STREAM CONNECTED 14321 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970</pre>	unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	16340		
<pre>unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14741 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 15021 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 14652 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14782 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [ ACC ] STREAM LISTENING 15156 /var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 15005 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14321 unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970</pre>	unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	14288		
<pre>/run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 15021 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 14652 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14782 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [ ACC ] STREAM LISTENING 15156 /var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 15005 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14321 unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970</pre>	/run/syst	emd/journal/st	dout				
<pre>unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 15021 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 14652 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14782 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [ ACC ] STREAM LISTENING 15156 /var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 15005 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14321 unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970</pre>	unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	14741		
<pre>/run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 14652 unix 3 [ ] STREAM CONNECTED 14782 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [ ACC ] STREAM LISTENING 15156 /var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 15005 unix 3 [ ] STREAM CONNECTED 14321 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970</pre>	/run/syst	emd/journal/st	dout				
<pre>unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 14652 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14782 /run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [ ACC ] STREAM LISTENING 15156 /var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 15005 unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14321 unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970</pre>	unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	15021		
unix 3 [] STREAM CONNECTED 14782  /run/systemd/journal/stdout  unix 2 [ ACC ] STREAM LISTENING 15156  /var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol  unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 15005  unix 3 [ ] STREAM CONNECTED 14321  unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347  unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199  unix 3 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970	/run/syst	emd/journal/st	dout				
/run/systemd/journal/stdout unix 2 [ ACC ] STREAM LISTENING 15156 /var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 15005 unix 3 [ ] STREAM CONNECTED 14321 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970	unix 2	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	14652		
<pre>unix 2  [ ACC ] STREAM LISTENING 15156  /var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol  unix 2  [ ]</pre>	unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	14782		
<pre>/var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 15005 unix 3 [ ] STREAM CONNECTED 14321 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970</pre>	/run/syst	/run/systemd/journal/stdout					
unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 15005 unix 3 [ ] STREAM CONNECTED 14321 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970	unix 2	[ ACC ]	STREAM	LISTENING	15156		
unix 3 [ ] STREAM CONNECTED 14321 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970	/var/run/	sendmail/mta/s	mcontrol				
unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 16347 unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970	unix 2	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	15005		
unix 2 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 12199 unix 3 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970	unix 3	[ ]	STREAM	CONNECTED	14321		
unix 3 [ ] DGRAM CONNECTED 13970	unix 2	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	16347		
	unix 2	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	12199		
unix 3 [] DGRAM CONNECTED 14726	unix 3	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	13970		
	unix 3	[ ]	DGRAM	CONNECTED	14726		

#### ##### Output

Active Internet connections (servers and established)						
Proto Recv-Q	Send-Q Local Address	Foreign Address	State			
tcp 0	<pre>0 localhost:8461</pre>	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN			
tcp 0	<pre>0 localhost:submission</pre>	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN			
tcp 0	<pre>0 localhost:smtp</pre>	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN			
tcp6 0	0 [::]:ssh	[::]:*	LISTEN			
tcp6 0	<pre>0 debian:ssh</pre>	192.168.122.1:38014				
ESTABLISHED						

#### -au

```
netstat -au # Shows all active UDP connections.
```

## Output

```
Active Internet connections (servers and established)

Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address Foreign Address State

udp 0 0.0.0.0:bootpc 0.0.0.0:*
```

#### -1

```
netstat -l # Displays all listening sockets (both TCP and UDP).
```

Active Int	ternet d	connecti	ions (only	servers)				
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address Foreign Address				SS	State			
tcp	0	0 localhost:8461			0.0.0.0:*			LISTEN
tcp	0	<pre>0 localhost:submission</pre>			0.0.0.0:*			LISTEN
tcp	0	<pre>0 localhost:smtp</pre>			0.0.0.0:*		LISTEN	
tcp6	0	<pre>0 [::]</pre>	0 [::]:ssh			*	LISTEN	
udp	0	0 0.0	0.0.0.0:bootpc			0.0.0.0:*		
Active UNI	IX domai	in socke	ets (only s	servers)				
Proto Ref	Cnt Flag	gs	Туре	State		I-Node	Path	
unix 2	[ AC	CC ]	STREAM	LISTENI	NG	18176		
/var/run/fail2ban/fail2ban.sock								
unix 2	[ AC	[ ACC ] STREAM LISTENING 16599						
/run/user/1000/systemd/private								
unix 2	[ AC	CC ]	STREAM	LISTENING		16607		
/run/user/1000/bus								
unix 2	[ AC	CC ]	STREAM	LISTENI	NG	12092		
/run/systemd/private								
unix 2	[ AC	CC ]	STREAM	LISTENI	NG	12094		
/run/systemd/userdb/io.systemd.DynamicUser								
unix 2	[ AC	CC ]	STREAM	LISTENI	NG	12095		

```
/run/systemd/io.system.Managed00M
unix 2 [ ACC ] STREAM
                                LISTENING
                                             12106
/run/systemd/fsck.progress
unix 2 [ ACC ] STREAM
                                LISTENING
                                             12114
/run/systemd/journal/stdout
unix 2 [ ACC ]
                   SEQPACKET LISTENING
                                             12116
/run/udev/control
unix 2
           [ ACC ] STREAM
                                LISTENING
                                             13532
/run/systemd/journal/io.systemd.journal
unix 2 [ ACC ]
                   STREAM
                                LISTENING
                                             14313
/run/dbus/system_bus_socket
           [ ACC ]
unix 2
                      STREAM
                                LISTENING
                                             15156
/var/run/sendmail/mta/smcontrol
```

#### -lt

```
netstat -lt # Lists all listening TCP sockets.
```

#### **Output**

Active Internet connections (only servers)						
Proto Re	ecv-Q Sei	nd-Q Local Address	Foreign Address	State		
tcp	0	0 localhost:8461	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN		
tcp	0	<pre>0 localhost:submission</pre>	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN		
tcp	0	<pre>0 localhost:smtp</pre>	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN		
tcp6	0	0 [::]:ssh	[::]:*	LISTEN		

#### -lu

```
netstat -lu # Shows all listening UDP sockets
```

#### **Output**

```
Active Internet connections (only servers)

Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address Foreign Address State

udp 0 0.0.0.0:bootpc 0.0.0.0:*
```

#### -S

```
netstat -s # Provides statistics for various protocols.
```

```
Ip:
    Forwarding: 2
    7554 total packets received
```

```
3 with invalid addresses
    forwarded
    o incoming packets discarded
    7035 incoming packets delivered
    5738 requests sent out
    20 dropped because of missing route
Icmp:
    O ICMP messages received
    0 input ICMP message failed
    ICMP input histogram:
    227 ICMP messages sent
    O ICMP messages failed
    ICMP output histogram:
        destination unreachable: 227
IcmpMsg:
        OutType3: 227
Tcp:
    5 active connection openings
    1 passive connection openings
    o failed connection attempts
    0 connection resets received
    1 connections established
    7006 segments received
    5292 segments sent out
    469 segments retransmitted
    0 bad segments received
    0 resets sent
Udp:
    29 packets received
    o packets to unknown port received
    o packet receive errors
    227 packets sent
    o receive buffer errors
    o send buffer errors
UdpLite:
TcpExt:
    5 TCP sockets finished time wait in fast timer
    30 delayed acks sent
    112 packet headers predicted
    22 acknowledgments not containing data payload received
    3776 predicted acknowledgments
    TCPLostRetransmit: 7
    TCPTimeouts: 560
    TCPLossProbes: 1
    TCPBacklogCoalesce: 8
    TCPDSACKRecv: 1
    TCPSackShiftFallback: 1
```

```
TCPRcvCoalesce: 330
TCPOFOQueue: 197
TCPAutoCorking: 135
TCPSynRetrans: 460
TCPOrigDataSent: 3925
TCPDelivered: 3931
TCPAckCompressed: 7
TcpTimeoutRehash: 8
TCPDSACKRecvSegs: 1

IpExt:
    InOctets: 1794225
    OutOctets: 627627
    InNoECTPkts: 7554
MPTcpExt:
```

#### -st

```
netstat -st # Displays statistics for TCP connections.
```

```
IcmpMsg:
    OutType3: 227
Tcp:
    5 active connection openings
    1 passive connection openings
    o failed connection attempts
    0 connection resets received
    1 connections established
    7013 segments received
    5296 segments sent out
    469 segments retransmitted
    0 bad segments received
    o resets sent
UdpLite:
TcpExt:
    5 TCP sockets finished time wait in fast timer
    30 delayed acks sent
    112 packet headers predicted
    22 acknowledgments not containing data payload received
    3780 predicted acknowledgments
    TCPLostRetransmit: 7
    TCPTimeouts: 560
    TCPLossProbes: 1
    TCPBacklogCoalesce: 8
    TCPDSACKRecv: 1
    TCPSackShiftFallback: 1
```

```
TCPRcvCoalesce: 330
TCPOFOQueue: 197
TCPAutoCorking: 135
TCPSynRetrans: 460
TCPOrigDataSent: 3929
TCPDelivered: 3935
TCPAckCompressed: 7
TcpTimeoutRehash: 8
TCPDSACKRecvSegs: 1

IpExt:
    InOctets: 1794705
    OutOctets: 628075
    InNoECTPkts: 7561
MPTcpExt:
```

#### -su

```
netstat -su # Displays statistics for UDP connections.
```

#### **Output**

```
IcmpMsg:
    OutType3: 227
Udp:
    29 packets received
    0 packets to unknown port received
    0 packet receive errors
    227 packets sent
    0 receive buffer errors
    0 send buffer errors
UdpLite:
IpExt:
    InOctets: 1795325
    OutOctets: 628619
    InNoECTPkts: 7570
MPTcpExt:
```

## -tp

```
netstat -tp # Displays the status of TCP connections, along with the
process using the connection.
```

```
Active Internet connections (w/o servers)

Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address Foreign Address State

PID/Program name

tcp6 0 0 debian:ssh 192.168.122.1:36080

ESTABLISHED 1882/sshd: don [pri
```

## -ac 5 | grep tcp

```
netstat -ac 5 | grep tcp # Continues report, and filter the results with
grep to only get the tcp
```

#### Output

tcp	0	0 localhost:8461	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN			
tcp	0	<pre>0 localhost:submission</pre>	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN			
tcp	0	<pre>0 localhost:smtp</pre>	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN			
tcp6	0	0 [::]:ssh	[::]:*	LISTEN			
tcp6	0	<pre>0 debian:ssh</pre>	192.168.122.1:38014				
ESTABLISHED							
tcp	0	<pre>0 localhost:8461</pre>	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN			
tcp	0	<pre>0 localhost:submission</pre>	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN			
tcp	0	<pre>0 localhost:smtp</pre>	0.0.0.0:*	LISTEN			
tcp6	0	0 [::]:ssh	[::]:*	LISTEN			
tcp6	0	<pre>0 debian:ssh</pre>	192.168.122.1:38014				
ESTABLISHED							

#### -r

```
netstat -r # Shows the kernel routing information (routing table).
```

## Output

Kernel IP routing table							
Destination	Gateway	Genmask	Flags	MSS Window	irtt		
Iface							
default	192.168.122.1	0.0.0.0	UG	0 0	0		
enp1s0							
192.168.122.0	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.0	U	0 0	0		
enp1s0							

#### -C

```
netstat -c # Run continuesly and report network statistics
```

## -ap | grep http

netstat -ap | grep http # Shows all active connections and their associated
processes (-p) and filters for lines containing 'http'.

#### **Output**

No output

## 2. Με ποια εντολή μπορούμε να δούμε τα στατιστικά χρήσης της υπηρεσίας ssh και https?

To grep -Ε επιτρεπει στο grep την χρηση regular patterns

## 3. netstat -tap | grep LISTEN

3. Εκτελέστε τις εντολές: netstat -tap | grep LISTEN και netstat -tap | grep ESTABLISHED και αναφέρατε την έξοδο και την σημασία τους.

```
don@debian:~$ sudo    netstat -tap | grep LISTEN
           0 localhost:8461
                                 0.0.0.0:*
                                                      LISTEN
482/python3
           0 localhost:submission 0.0.0.0:*
tcp
       0
                                                      LISTEN
666/sendmail: MTA:
       LISTEN
666/sendmail: MTA:
tcp6
       0 0 [::]:ssh
                                                      LISTEN
                                  [::]:*
1/init
```

Με το LISTEN μας δειχνει τις πορτες και τις υπηρεσιες που περιμενουν καποια συνδεση, ενω με το ESTABLISHED μας δειχνει ποιες ειναι ενεργες

Παρατηρουμε οτι ειναι ενεργο το ssh απο το οποιο κανουμε remote in

Άλλα εργαλεία γραμμής για την ανάλυση κίνησης είναι το iftop (sudo apt-get install iftop)

## 5. Διαχειριση συνδεσεων

- 5. Διαχείριση συνδέσεων και αποστολή UDP/TCP segments με την εντολή netcat. Το netcat ή nc είναι ένα βοηθητικό πρόγραμμα δικτύωσης, το οποίο διαβάζει και γράφει δεδομένα από τη γραμμή εντολών. Χρησιμοποιεί τόσο το TCP όσο και το UDP για επικοινωνία και έχει σχεδιαστεί για να είναι ένα αξιόπιστο εργαλείο back-end για να παρέχει άμεσα συνδεσιμότητα δικτύου σε άλλες εφαρμογές και χρήστες. Το Ncat δεν θα λειτουργεί μόνο με IPv4 και IPv6, αλλά παρέχει στον χρήστη έναν σχεδόν απεριόριστο αριθμό πιθανών χρήσεων. Ενδεικτικές χρήσεις:
- Port Scanning
- Create a Chat or Web Server
- Verbose Scan with Netcat Commands
- HTTP Requests with Netcat Commands
- TCP Server and TCP Client Commands

η βασική χρήση της εντολής είναι:

```
nc [options] [host] [port] # (port scan)
nc -l [host] [port] # (ενεργοποιεί την ανίχνευση μιας θύρας) .
```

Μια λίστα με τις επιλογές μπορείτε να βρείτε εδώ, ενώ μερικά παραδείγματα εντολών δίνονται παρακάτω:

```
nc -v -n google.com 1-1000
nc -l -p 1299
printf "GET / HTTP/1.0\r\n\r\n" | nc google.com 80
nc -l 1499 > filename.out
nc -n -v -l -p 5555 -e /bin/bash
netcat -u host port
```

## 1. netcat port scanning

1. Με την χρήση της εντολής netcat κάντε port scanning στην εικονική σας μηχανή πχ με την εντολή:

Μπορουμε με την εντολη:

```
netcat -z -v domain.com 1-65535
```

Με ενα script στην bash μπορει να βγει πιο καθαρο αποτελεσμα:

```
#!/bin/bash

for number in {1..65535}
do
   if netcat -zv 192.168.122.150 $number 2>&1 | grep -w "succeeded"
>/dev/null;
```

```
then
   echo -e "\nPort: $number is open"
else
   echo -n "."
fi
done
```

#### 2. netcat file transfer

2. Στείλτε ένα αρχείο από τον host υπολογιστή σας στο VM εκτελώντας αντίστοιχα τις παρακάτω εντολές:

```
netcat -l 4444 (στο VM)
netcat IP_address_VM 4444 < <αρχείο προς αποστολή> (στο host υπολογιστή)
```

#### Receiver:

```
ncat -lnvp 4444 > file_name
```

#### Sender:

```
ncat 192.168.122.150 4444 < file_name
```

#### Output:

```
don@debian:~$ sudo ncat -lnvp 4444 > file_transferred
Ncat: Version 7.93 ( https://nmap.org/ncat )
Ncat: Listening on :::4444
Ncat: Listening on 0.0.0.0:4444
Ncat: Connection from 192.168.122.1.
Ncat: Connection from 192.168.122.1:60188.
```

#### 3. netcat backdoor

3. Δημιουργείστε μια backdoor πόρτα στο VMs και εκτελέστε εντολές απομακρυσμένα από τον host υπολογιστή σας. Με ποια εντολή tcpdump θα μπορούσαμε να ανιχνεύαμε την πόρτα που έχει ανοίξει?

Μπορουμε να δημιουργησουμε ενα backdoor στο vm με το να τρεξουμε την εντολη

```
ncat -lnvp 4444 --exec "/bin/bash"
```

Καθε φορα που θα συνδεεται καποιος στην πορτα 4444 θα ξεκιναει διαλογος μεταξυ των υπολογιστων και απο την πλευρα του VM καθε εντολη θα εκτελειται

Απο την πλευρα του συστηματος μας συνδεομαστε κανονικα

```
ncat 192.168.122.150 4444
```

Εαν γνωριζουμε την πορτα μπορουμε ευκολα να την αναγνωρισουμε με το

```
sudo tcpdump -i enp1s0 'port <port>'
```

Εαν δεν γνωριζουμε κανουμε nmap για να βρουμε τις ανοιχτες πορτες και τις υπηρεσιες που τρεχουν απο πισω

```
nmap -sV -sC -T4 192.168.122.150
```

```
$nmap -sV -sC -T4 192.168.122.150
Starting Nmap 7.93 (https://nmap.org) at 2023-11-10 00:51 EET
Nmap scan report for 192.168.122.150 (192.168.122.150)
Host is up (0.00068s latency).
Not shown: 998 closed tcp ports (conn-refused)
PORT
        STATE SERVICE
                        VERSION
                         OpenSSH 9.2pl Debian 2+deb12ul (protocol 2.0)
22/tcp
       open ssh
ssh-hostkey:
   256 c30d8763d645e2336414b5ec0a5a74f6 (ECDSA)
__ 256 04b46f53f403180d7af2d4d8984255e9 (ED25519)
4444/tcp open tcpwrapped
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at
https://nmap.org/submit/ .
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 5.55 seconds
```