### Nikolaos Karalis

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#### **Current position**

#### Research fellow

2018 - now Friedrich Miescher Institute for Biomedical Research

Group leader: Dr. Andreas Lüthi

#### Education

#### Ph.D. candidate in Neuroscience

2013 - 2018 Faculty of Medicine, Ludwig-Maximilians University Munich

Thesis Oscillatory architecture of memory circuits

Advisor Prof. Dr. Anton Sirota

**Neurasmus Joint Master in Neuroscience** M.Sc.

Charité University Medicine, Berlin - Medical Neuroscience 2011-2012

2012-2013 University Bordeaux II – Neuroscience and Neuropsychopharmacology Grade 18/20

Neuronal signatures of fear memory -Thesis

> Oscillatory synchronization underlying fear memory expression Ranking 1/5

**School of Applied Mathematics and Physical Sciences** B.Sc. & M.Sc.

2004 - 2011National Technical University of Athens (NTUA) Grade 7.42/10

Computational Mathematics, Statistics Majors

Thesis EEG signal analysis methods for characterization of meditative states Grade 10/10

#### Research methods

in vivo electrophysiology, high-dimensional data analysis, closed-loop optogenetics

**Selected Publications** (Citations: 315; h-index: 5; \*: equal contribution) ORCID: 0000-0002-1804-9756

Neuron, 2018

Nature, 2013

1. Prefrontal-Periaqueductal Gray-Projecting Neurons Mediate Context Fear Discrimination Rozeske R, Jercog D, Karalis N, Chaudun F, Khoder S, Girard D, Winke N, Herry C

2. Prefrontal neuronal assemblies temporally control fear behavior. Nature, 2016

Dejean C\*, Courtin J\*, Karalis N\*, Chaudun F, Wurtz H, Thomas Bienvenu, Herry C

3. 4 Hz oscillations synchronize prefrontal - amygdala circuits during fear behaviour. Nature Neuroscience, 2016

Karalis N, Dejean C, Chaudun F, Khoder S, Rozeske R, Wurtz H, Bagur S, Benchenane K, Sirota A, Courtin J, Herry C

4. Prefrontal parvalbumin interneurons shape neuronal activity to drive fear expression.

Courtin J, Chaudun F, Rozeske R, Karalis N, Gonzalez-Campo C, Wurtz H, Abdi A, Baufreton J, Bienvenu T, Herry C

5. Persistence of amygdala gamma oscillations during extinction learning

**Neurobiology of Learning** predicts spontaneous fear recovery. and Memory, 2013

Courtin J, Karalis N, Gonzalez-Campo C, Wurtz H, Herry C

6. Effects of Himalayan tradition meditation during a SSVEP study. **Neuroscience Letters, 2011** 

Karalis N, Karanasiou I, Uzunoglu N, & Braboszcz C

### **Invited Talks**

| 2017 | Neuronal synchrony and oscillatory coupling           | Coupling & Causality in Complex Systems       |
|------|---|---|
|      | Neuronal correlates of breathing                      | Bernstein Conference PhD Symposium            |
|      | Respiratory entrainment of memory circuits            | Harvard-LMU Young Scientists' Forum           |
|      | Respiratory entrainment of prefrontal circuits        | Japan Neuroscience Society meeting            |
|      | Prefrontal oscillatory mechanisms of fear behavior    | British Neuroscience Association meeting      |
| 2016 | Oscillatory circuit organization during fear behavior | LMU lecture series                            |
|      | Neuronal signatures of fear behavior                  | Neurizons – Young Investigator Talks          |
| 2015 | High-density characterization of network activity     | German Neuroscience Society                   |
| 2014 | Neurophysiological correlates of rodent communication | Animal Communication Workshop                 |
| 2013 | Neuronal signatures of fear memory                    | Neurasmus Workshop                            |
|      | Neuronal signatures of fear memory                    | Neurasmus Orientation Week                    |
| 2011 | SSVEP effects of Himalayan tradition meditation       | Breaking Convention                           |
| 2007 | Novel graph invariants for fast graph isomorphism     | Mitacs Industrial Math Summer School          |
|      | Combinatorial and statistical analysis of keno game   | Canadian Undergraduate Mathematics Conference |

## **Research Experience**

| 2013 - 2018 | PhD candidate | Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München | Faculty of Medicine |
|-------------|---------------|--|---------------------|

Mechanisms of memory consolidation across hippocampal and cortical circuits

Advisor: Prof. Dr. Anton Sirota

2012 – 2013 M.Sc. Thesis Neurocenter Magendie, Bordeaux INSERM

Neuronal signatures of fear memory Supervisor: Dr. Cyril Herry

2009 – 2011 M.Sc. Thesis National Technical University of Athens Electrical Engineering Dept.

EEG Analysis of the neurophysiological effects of meditation on visual evoked potentials

Supervisors: Dr. Irene Karanasiou & Dr. Nikolaos Uzunoglou

2005 – 2009 Research assistance National Technical University of Athens High Energy Physics Dept.

CERN Grid Computing infrastructure - Network development and administration

### **Scholarships and Grants**

| Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München   |
|--|
| Centre for Integrative Neuroscience (CIN) - University of Tübingen                       |
| Erasmus Mundus scholarship for the Neurasmus Joint Master degree program in Neuroscience |
| University of Pennsylvania Grant   |
| Erasmus scholarship (Research exchange)  |
| MITACS scholarship   |
|  |

#### Awards

2010 "Thomaideio Award" for conference presentation from National Technical University of Athens for the

presentation "Short term effects of Vipassanā meditation in a single subject SSVEP study"

2008 "Thomaideio Award" for best journal publication from National Technical University of Athens for the

publication "Effect of meteorological variables on the incidence of lower urinary tract infections"

#### **Experimental Techniques**

**Electrophysiology** in vivo extracellular recordings (tetrodes, silicon probes, ECoG) in freely behaving & head-fixed rodents

high-dimensional neural data analysis, human EEG recordings

**Imaging** calcium imaging in freely-behaving mice (miniscope), fiber photometry

Circuit manipulation closed-loop optogenetics, pharmacogenetics & pharmacology

**Programming** Matlab, Python, Julia, Java, C++

**Electronics** circuit design and implementation, electrophysiology and behavioral equipment setup, 3D printing **Lab techniques** stereotaxic neurosurgeries, behavioral analysis, immunohistochemistry, microscopy, cell cultures

### Workshops and summer schools

Junior Scientist Workshop on Neural Circuits and Behavior, Janelia Farm, Washington
 Mechanisms of Memory Consolidation, Reconsolidation and Extinction, Lausanne

Why trust a theory? – Modern Physics Scientific Methodology, LMU 3rd Baltic-Nordic Summer School on Neuroinformatics, University of Tartu

Optogenetics Workshop SPP1665, Ruhr University Bochum 7th G-Node Winter Course in Neural Data Analysis, LMU

2014 NIN Interneuron Summer School, Amsterdam

Understanding Sleep: Novel Perspectives in Neurosciences, European Sleep Research Society, Milan

Optogenetics: controlling the brain with light, University of Oxford International Course on Animal Communication, University of Tübingen Practical course optical imaging in Neuroscience, University of Tübingen Models of Synaptic Plasticity Doctoral Course, University of Tübingen

1st Live Cell Imaging and Electrophysiology Workshop, Pasteur Institute, Athens

11th Summer Course on Computational Neuroscience, Göttingen

Neurasmus Workshop, Coimbra

5th G-Node Winter Course in Neural Data Analysis, LMU

Brain-Computer Interface workshop and hands-on seminar, INRIA, Bordeaux Super Resolution Imaging Techniques Workshop, Bordeaux Imaging Center

Neurasmus Workshop, Barcelona

Mathematical Cell Biology Graduate Summer Course, University of British Columbia, Vancouver

Cerebral Ischemia: in vivo and in vitro models (Methods Course), Dept. Of Exp. Neurology, Charité, Berlin

FELASA category B training (License for experimentation on living animals), Charité, Berlin

2010 5th International Summer School on Emerging Technologies in Biomedicine, Patras

Summer Program in Computational Neuroscience, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia

Study Group Mathematics with Industry, Amsterdam

**2009** 8th EEGLAB Workshop, Aspet

2008 Modern Methods in Industrial Mathematics Ph.D. Course, Technical University of Denmark, Copenhagen

66th European Study Group with Industry, Technical University of Denmark, Copenhagen

Mathematics Summer School, University of Crete

Graduate Industrial Mathematics Modeling Camp, University of Regina

Industrial Problem Solving Workshop, University of Regina

2nd Workshop for Drug Design, National Hellenic Research Foundation, Athens MITACS Industrial Math Summer School, Simon Fraser University, Vancouver

2006 Arizona Winter School "Computational Aspects of Algebra and Arithmetic", Tucson, Arizona

Introduction to Grid Computing, Athens

Next Generation Computing Systems - AIT Summer School, Athens

BEST Robotics Summer School, Athens

2001 – 2004 Participation in national mathematical competitions

## **Travel grants**

2013

2012

2007

2018 Onassis Foundation nomination and grant to attend Lindau Nobel Laureate Meeting

FENS-IBRO/PERC travel grant to attend FENS Forum 2018

2017 BCCN travel grant to attend Bernstein Conference

Janelia Farm travel grant to attend Junior Scientist Workshop on Neural Circuits and Behavior

FENS travel grant to attend JNS Annual Meeting

Travel grant to attend EMBL Symposium on Neural Circuits

Travel grant to attend 37th Blankenese Conference

2015 University of Tartu – INCF travel grant
 2014 British Neuroscience Association travel grant

2013 Hellenic Pasteur Institute travel grant

Thomaideio grant (NTUA) for active participation in conference.

2010 COST Grant (5th International Summer School on Emerging Technologies in Biomedicine)

Centrum Wiskunde & Informatica (CWI) (Study group Mathematics with Industry)

2009 Centre de Recherche Cerveau et Cognition

2008 Danish Center for Applied Mathematics and Mechanics (DCAMM)

University of Crete

Pacific Institute for the Mathematical Sciences (PIMS) grant

**2006** FORTH scholarship

Athens Information Technology (AIT) National Science Foundation (NSF)

## **Student supervision**

| 2016 - 2017 | Jialiang Lu      | M.Sc. Thesis        | Currently: Graduate student at Caltech |
|-------------|------------------|---------------------|--|
| 2017        | Auguste Schulz   | Research Internship | Currently: M.Sc. student at TUM        |
| 2016        | Sandra Reinert   | Research Internship | Currently: Graduate student at LMU     |
| 2015 - 2016 | Elena Itzcovich  | Research Internship | Currently: Graduate student at LMU     |
| 2015 - 2016 | Amar Roy         | M.Sc. Thesis        | Currently: Industry                    |
| 2015 - 2016 | Felix Brechtmann | Research Internship | Currently: Industry                    |

#### Scientific outreach

| 2016 – today | Administrator of Systems Neuroscience mailing list   |
|--------------|--|
| 2016 – today | Peer reviewer  |
| 2015 – today | Organizer of Neurophysiology Nights seminar series, LMU  |
| 2012 - 2015  | Writer & editorial board of the "CNS Charité Neuroscience Newsletter"                                |
| 2012 - 2013  | Neurasmus course representative at the Erasmus Mundus Association (EMA)                              |
| 2012 – today | Scholarpedia Assistant Editor  |
| 2011 - 2014  | TED talks translator   |
| 2008 - 2010  | American Mathematical Society's (AMS) poster series "Mathematical Moments" translator                |
| 2004 - 2006  | Organizer and invigilator - National mathematical competitions - Hellenic Mathematical Society (HMS) |
| 2004         | Coordinator, guide and invigilator at the International Mathematical Olympiad (IMO) 2004             |
| 2004         | Coordinator, guide and invigilator at the International Informatics Olympiad (IOI) 2004              |

## **Teaching experience**

| 2017        | Assistance at Miniscope Workshop Munich                                      |
|-------------|--|
| 2015 - 2017 | Student supervision  |
| 2015        | Tutor at the 7th G-Node Winter Course in Neural Data Analysis                |
| 2012        | "Speaking to the public" (M.Sc. course), Charité University Hospital, Berlin |
| 2004 - 2012 | Private and group tutor (university and high school students), Athens        |

## **Internships**

| 2011 - 2012 | Lab Rotations - Charité - Universitätsmedizin Berlin                                       |  |  |
|-------------|--|--|--|
|             | "Comparison of cell counting techniques for the assessment of cell death in tissue slices" |  |  |
|             | "Effects of PEDF on primary neuronal cells after oxygen-glucose deprivation"               |  |  |
|             | Departments of Experimental Neurosurgery & Experimental Neurology                          |  |  |
|             | Supervisors: Dr. Ana Luisa Piña – Dr. Marietta Zille                                       |  |  |
| 2010        | Summer research scholar - University of Pennsylvania                                       |  |  |
|             | Department of Psychiatry, Supervisor: Dr. Ruben Gur  |  |  |
|             | 1 37 1 22 2  |  |  |
|             |  |  |  |

2009 M.Sc. Thesis - Université Paul Sabatier, Toulouse
 Centre de Recherche Cerveau et Cognition (CERCO), Supervisor: Dr. Arnaud Delorme

2008 Internship on Biostatistics - Alfa Institute of Biomedical Sciences (AIBS)

Supervisors: Dr. Matthew E. Falagas - Dr. Dimitrios Matthaiou

2007 Graph theory research for MapleSoft – Simon Fraser University (SFU)

"Algorithmic graph isomorphism determination"

Centre for Experimental and Constructive Mathematics (CECM) Supervisors: Dr. Michael Monagan - Mohammad Ghebleh

#### Other publications

7. Combinatorial and statistical analysis of keno game.

Karalis N

8. Effect of meteorological variables on the incidence of lower urinary tract infections. Falagas ME, Peppas G, Matthaiou DK, Karageorgopoulos DE, **Karalis N**, Theocharis G

9. Novel graph invariants for fast graph isomorphism identification.

Karalis N, Aliaga R, Arnold R, Wu W

**CUMC Annual, 2007** 

European Journal of Clinical Microbiology and Infectious Diseases, 2009

**Mitacs Proceedings, 2007** 

#### **Conference abstracts**

2018 Dynamic organization of limbic circuit dynamics by breathing Karalis N, Sirota A [FENS forum 2018] 2017 Respiratory entrainment of memory circuits **Karalis N**, Sirota A [Junior Scientist Workshop on Neural Circuits and Behavior] Respiratory entrainment of memory circuits Karalis N, Sirota A [SfN Meeting 2017] Neuronal synchrony and oscillatory coupling - Functional role and implementation Karalis N, Sirota A [Coupling and Causality in Complex Systems Conference] Respiratory entrainment of prefrontal circuits Karalis N, Sirota A [Bernstein Conference 2017] Respiratory entrainment of prefrontal circuits **Karalis N**, Sirota A [40th Meeting of Japan Neuroscience Society] Respiratory entrainment of prefrontal circuits Karalis N, Sirota A [Causation, Explanation, Conditionals workshop] Respiratory entrainment of prefrontal circuits Karalis N, Sirota A [EMBL Symposium Neural Circuits in the Past, Present and Future] Respiratory entrainment of prefrontal circuits Karalis N, Sirota A [37th Blankenese Conference on Synaptic plasticity & stability] 2016 Manipulating and interpreting fast oscillatory dynamics using optogenetics **Karalis N**, Lu J, Sirota A [3rd Bordeaux Neurocampus Conference] Manipulating and interpreting network dynamics using optogenetics Karalis N, Lu J, Sirota A [Bernstein Retreat - 10th Sparks Workshop] Oscillatory circuit organization during fear behavior Karalis N, Courtin, J, Dejean C, Chaudun F, Rozeske R, Wurtz H, Herry C [Neurizons] 2015 High-density electrophysiological characterization of the hippocampal and cortical network activity Karalis N, Blanco-Hernandez E, Sirota A [11th Meeting of the German Neuroscience Society 2015] Multichannel extracellular recordings in freely behaving rodents Resnik E, Karalis N, Schwesig G, Sirota A [Center of Competence in Neuroengineering Meeting 2015] 2014 Synchronized prefrontal-amygdala 4Hz oscillations mediate fear behavior Karalis N, Courtin, J, Dejean C, Chaudun F, Rozeske R, Wurtz H, Herry C [SfN Meeting 2014] Prefrontal circuits of contextual fear discrimination and generalization Rozeske R, Khoder S, Chaudun F, Karalis N, Wurtz H, Herry C [SfN Meeting 2014] Towards the dissection of the olfactory sampling strategies during exploratory activity Blanco-Hernandez E, Graboski J, Karalis N, Sirota A [Olfaction SPP 5th Annual Meeting]. Long-range synchronization of prefrontal-amygdala neuronal circuits during fear behavior Karalis N, Courtin, J, Dejean C, Chaudun F, Rozeske R, Wurtz H, Herry C [FENS Meeting 2014] Prefrontal Circuits of Contextual Fear Discrimination Rozeske R, Chaudun F, Khoder S, Karalis N, Wurtz H, Herry C [FENS Meeting 2014] Medial prefrontal cortex neuronal ensembles encode conditioned fear behavior Dejean C, Courtin, J, Karalis N, Wurtz H, Herry C [FENS Meeting 2014] Synchronized prefrontal-amygdala 4Hz oscillations mediate fear behavior Karalis N, Courtin, J, Dejean C, Chaudun F, Rozeske R, Wurtz H, Herry C [NIN Interneurons Summer School] 2013 Increased prelimbic neuronal activity is associated with contextual fear discrimination Rozeske R, Karalis N, Khoder S, Herry C [4th GDR Congress] 2011 Effects of Himalayan tradition meditation during a SSVEP study Karalis N, Karanasiou I, Uzunoglu N [Meeting of the Society of Applied Neurosciences 2011] Short term effects of Vipassanā meditation in a single subject SSVEP study 2010 **Karalis N**, Karanasiou I, Uzunoglu N [4<sup>th</sup> Congress for Electr. Engin. Students] 2006 Grid Computing [TEE Research and Technology Days]

## Conference participation

68<sup>th</sup> Lindau Nobel Laureate Meeting in Physiology & Medicine 2018 11<sup>th</sup> FENS forum. Berlin Society for Neuroscience Meeting, Washington, DC 2017 Bernstein Conference 2017, Göttingen Coupling & Causality in Complex Systems, Cologne Harvard-LMU Young Scientists' Forum, Munich Japan Neuroscience Society annual meeting, Tokyo Bernstein Retreat and Causation, Explanation, Conditionals Workshop, Tutzing EMBL Symposium Neural Circuits in the Past, Present and Future, Heidelberg 37th Blankenese Conference on Synaptic plasticity & stability, Hamburg British Neuroscience Association festival, Birmingham Swiss Society for Neuroscience annual Meeting, Basel 2016 Probing neuronal circuits during behavior, Bordeaux Neurizons, Göttingen Bernstein Retreat and Multichannel Electrophysiology Workshop, Tutzing 2015 Bernstein Conference, Heidelberg Cutting Edge Technologies, Munich Bernstein Retreat and Virtual Reality Workshop, Tutzing 11<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the German Neuroscience Society, Göttingen Center of Competence on Neuroengineering Meeting, Technical University of Munich Society for Neuroscience Meeting, Washington, DC 2014 9<sup>th</sup> FENS Forum of Neuroscience, Milan 2013 Bernstein Conference, Tübingen 1st European Neuroscience Conference by Doctoral Students, Bordeaux European Neuroscience Campus Annual Meeting, Bordeaux 8<sup>th</sup> FENS Forum of Neuroscience, Barcelona 2012 ENC Network Annual Joint Meeting, Barcelona Erasmus Mundus Association General Assembly, Prague 7<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on Neuroprotection and Neurorepair, Potsdam Berlin Brain Days 2011 22<sup>nd</sup> European Students Conference on Regenerative Medicine, Berlin Society of Applied Neuroscience meeting, Thessaloniki Breaking Convention, University of Kent 34<sup>th</sup> European Conference on Visual Perception, Toulouse 25<sup>th</sup> Annual Hellenic Congress of Neurosurgery, Athens 25<sup>th</sup> Annual Hellenic Congress of Neurology, Athens 2010 4<sup>th</sup> Congress for Electrical Engineering Students, Patras 2009 The Brain: Function, Imaging and Repair, Athens 2007 Canadian Undergraduate Mathematics Conference, Simon Fraser University, Vancouver Which mathematics for biology?, FORTH, University of Crete 2006

# Languages

| Language | Level          |    | Certification   |
|----------|----------------|----|---|
| Greek    | First language |    |   |
| English  | Fluent         | C2 | Cambridge First Certificate in English (2001)                                     |
| German   | Intermediate   | C1 | Zentrale Mittelstufenprufung (2002)<br>Zertifikat Deutsch als Fremdsprache (2000) |
| Spanish  | Intermediate   | B2 |   |
| French   | Intermediate   | B2 |   |

### **Soft skills courses**

| 2017 | Patent and IP workshop, Center for Nanoscience, Munich      |
|------|---|
| 2015 | Project management workshop, LMU Graduate School, Munich    |
| 2015 | Grant writing workshop, LMU Graduate School, Munich         |
| 2015 | Academic presentation workshop, LMU Graduate School, Munich |
| 2014 | Educational course on manuscript and grant writing, Milan   |

# **Professional memberships**

| 2017 – today | Japan Neuroscience Association                                 |
|--------------|--|
| 2014 – today | Society for Neuroscience                                       |
| 2013 – today | Bernstein Center for Computational Neuroscience                |
| 2013 – today | Neurasmus Alumni Association                                   |
| 2012 – today | Neuroscience in Bordeaux Association                           |
| 2012 – today | Federation of European Neuroscience Societies                  |
| 2012 – today | Hellenic Society for Neurosciences                             |
| 2011 – today | "School of Applied Mathematics and Physics" Alumni Association |
| 2004 – today | Hellenic Mathematical Society                                  |

| Volunteering work                                   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| 2011<br>2010<br>2010<br>2009 – 2012<br>2007<br>2005 | Volunteering for EDASA (Forest Wildfire Protection), Athens JeffHOPE student-run free clinics, Philadelphia, PA Books Through Bars, Philadelphia, PA Photographer in various artistic events Teaching computer skills to immigrants at the Underground Free University, Athens European Youth Week 2005, Athens |  |

# Non-academic work experience

| •  |
|--|
| Civic Consulting (Research assistance), Berlin, Germany  |
| Greek Population Census                                  |
| Founder of tutoring and career counseling organization   |
| Photographer (freelance, Demotix agency)                 |
| Animateur  |
| Web development (PHP, HTML, CSS, Javascript, LaTeX, SQL) |
| Hellenic Post  |
| Hellenic Telecommunications Organization (OTE)           |
| Athens Urban Transportation Organization (OASA)          |
|  |