Table 1. Small DnCNN model performance on BSD68 testset

Lawara	Channala	Danama	Noise-level (σ)		
Layers	Channels	rarams	15	25	50
8	34	63k	31.50	28.93	25.87
13	25	63k	31.55	29.02	26.02
20	20	66k	31.54	29.05	26.08
30	16	66k	31.54	27.94	25.49

Table 2. Grayscale image denoising performance (PSNR) on BSD68 testset ($\sigma = \sigma^{\text{train}} = \sigma^{\text{test}}$). All learned models trained on BSD432[?]. † trained on BSD432 + Waterloo ED [?].

Madal	D	Noise-level (σ)		
Model	Params	15	25	50
BM3D [4]	-	31.07	28.57	25.62
DnCNN-small	66k	31.54	29.05	26.08
CSCNet [5]	64k	31.57	29.11	26.24
CDLNet [6]	64k	31.60	29.11	26.19
GDLNet [7]	66k	31.59	29.13	26.21
Group-SC [8]	68k	31.71	29.20	26.17

Table 3. Grayscale image denoising performance (PSNR) on BSD68 testset ($\sigma = \sigma^{\text{train}} = \sigma^{\text{test}}$). All learned models trained on BSD432[?]. † trained on BSD432 + Waterloo ED [?].

Model	Params	Noise-level (σ)		
Model	Params	15	25	50
CSCNet [?] [†]	64k	31.57	29.11	26.24
CDLNet-S [?]	64k	31.60	29.11	26.19
Group-SC [?]	68k	31.71	29.20	26.17
Group-CDLNet	64k	=	29.24	-
NLRN	330k	31.88	29.41	26.47
FFDNet [?]	485k	31.63	29.19	26.29
DnCNN [?]	556k	31.72	29.22	26.23
CDLNet-S [?]	507k	31.74	29.26	26.35
Group-CDLNet	510k	-	29.35	-
GCDN	$6\mathrm{M}$	-	29.35	-
N3	706k	-	29.30	26.39

Table 4. Grayscale image denoising performance (PSNR) on BSD68 testset ($\sigma = \sigma^{\text{train}} = \sigma^{\text{test}}$). All learned models trained on BSD432[?]. † trained on BSD432 + Waterloo ED [?].

Model	Params	Noise-level (σ)			
Model		15	25	50	
Group-CDLNet	64k	=	29.24	=	
Group-SC	68k	31.70/ 0.896	29.20/ 0.834	26.18/0.718	
NLRN	330k	31.88 / 0.893	29.41 /0.833	26.47/0.730	
DnCNN	556k	31.72/0.891	29.23/0.828	26.23/0.719	
CDLNet-S	507k	31.74/-	29.26/-	26.35/-	
Group-CDLNet	510k	31.78 / 0.893	29.35/ 0.834	26.40/0.731	
N3	706k	-/-	29.30/-	26.39/-	
GCDN	6 M	31.83/0.893	29.35/0.833	26.38/0.739	