



# Chest Tube Securing Device

Flexural Behaviour top Part CTSD

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# Objectives

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# Main objective



## Main Goal

The goal of this project is to finalize the prototype for chest tube securing device which can be used to secure the chest tube to the patient's chest wall without the need of sutures.



## Specific Objectives

- Evaluation of the clinical benefits of the prototype.

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- Evaluation of the clinical benefits of the prototype.
- Definition and testing of the Good Manufacturing Practices (GMP).
- Three material combinations per CTSD part (retainer, base, and receptacle) will be produced.
- 100 pre-production prototypes.





## Top part

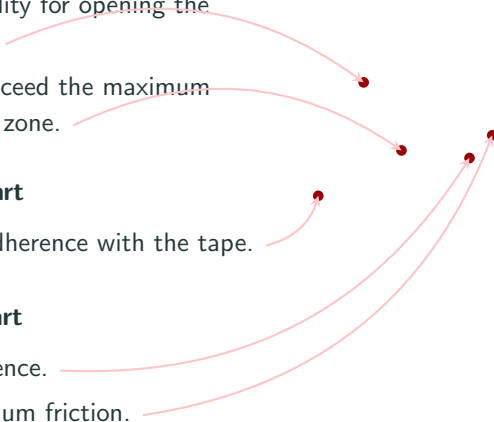
- Flexibility for opening the snaps.
- Not exceed the maximum elastic zone.

## Bottom part

- The adherence with the tape.

## Flexible part

- Adherence.
- Maximum friction.



## Whole part

- The adherence with the rubber part.
- The product life (fatigue).
- The proper snap-fit.

**Figure 1:** Half-section view complete CTSD

According to the design requirements, perform the comparison between 3D printing and plastic injection, in terms of mechanical strength, manufacturing viability, price.

## Research Plan

- Evaluation of the 3D printing process.



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- Evaluation of the Plastic injection process.



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## Research Plan

- Evaluation of the 3D printing process.
- Evaluation of the Plastic injection process.
- Numerical analysis process.



According to the design requirements, perform the comparison between 3D printing and plastic injection, in terms of mechanical strength, manufacturing viability, price.

## Research Plan

- Evaluation of the 3D printing process.
- Evaluation of the Plastic injection process.
- Numerical analysis process.
- Testing protocol.



# 3D printing process

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# Design of experiments (Part I)

|             |        | Top part |        |       |    |     |     |
|-------------|--------|----------|--------|-------|----|-----|-----|
|             |        | ABS      | PC/ABS | Nylon | PC | PLA | SLA |
| Bottom part | ABS    | ✓        | ✓      | ✓     | ✓  | ✓   | ✓   |
|             | PC/ABS | ✓        | ✓      | ✓     | ✓  | ✓   | ✓   |
|             | Nylon  | ✓        | ✓      | ✓     | ✓  | ✓   | ✓   |
|             | PC     | ✓        | ✓      | ✓     | ✓  | ✓   | ✓   |
|             | PLA    | ✓        | ✓      | ✓     | ✓  | ✓   | ✓   |
|             | SLA    | ✓        | ✓      | ✓     | ✓  | ✓   | ✓   |

**Table 1:** Design of Experiments for 3D printing.





# Design of experiments (Part I)

|             |        | Top part |        |       |    |     |     |
|-------------|--------|----------|--------|-------|----|-----|-----|
|             |        | ABS      | PC/ABS | Nylon | PC | PLA | SLA |
| Bottom part | ABS    | ✓        | ✓      | ✓     | ✓  | ✓   | ✓   |
|             | PC/ABS | ✓        | ✓      | ✓     | ✓  | ✓   | ✓   |
|             | Nylon  | ✓        | ✓      | ✓     | ✓  | ✓   | ✓   |
|             | PC     | ✓        | ✓      | ✓     | ✓  | ✓   | ✓   |
|             | PLA    | ✓        | ✓      | ✓     | ✓  | ✓   | ✓   |
|             | SLA    | ✓        | ✓      | ✓     | ✓  | ✓   | ✓   |

**Table 2:** Full factorial DOE for 3D printing.

# Design of experiments (Part I)

|             |        | Top part |        |       |    |     |     |
|-------------|--------|----------|--------|-------|----|-----|-----|
|             |        | ABS      | PC/ABS | Nylon | PC | PLA | SLA |
| Bottom part | ABS    | ✓        | ✓      | ✓     | ✓  | ✓   |     |
|             | PC/ABS |          | ✓      | ✓     | ✓  | ✓   |     |
|             | Nylon  |          |        | ✓     | ✓  | ✓   |     |
|             | PC     |          |        |       | ✓  | ✓   |     |
|             | PLA    |          |        |       |    | ✓   |     |
|             | SLA    |          |        |       |    |     | ✓   |

**Table 3:** Total number of combinations.



| Flexible materials | Printing Method |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| TPE                | FDM             |
| TPU                | FDM             |
| Flexible           | SLA             |

**Figure 2:** Receptacle CAD

| ID         | No. |
|------------|-----|
| Top - Base | 16  |
| Flexible   | 3   |
| Total      | 48  |

**Table 4:** Total Number of experiments

**Figure 3:** Render of the CTSD

# What do we want to figure out?

## Manufacturability

- Printing quality.
- Time.
- Printing complexity.

**Figure 4:** Dual material parts render.

## Mechanical properties

- Bonding force.
- Sliding force.
- Snapping.

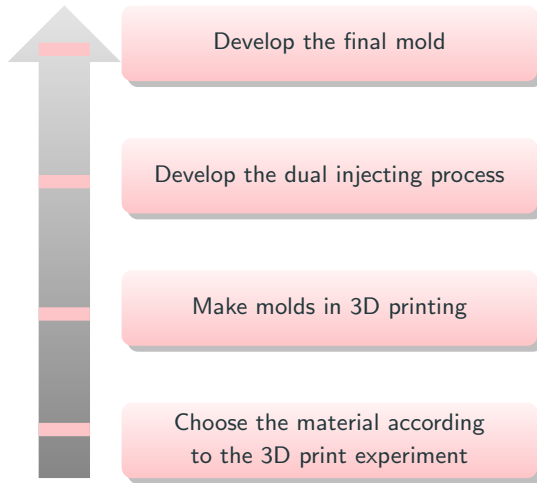


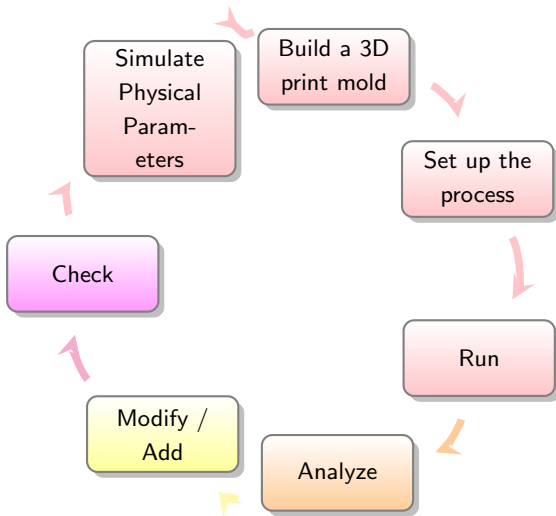
# Plastic Injection Molding

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# Design mold process







# Numerical Analysis process

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## Purpose I

- To determine max stresses.
- To determine the product life (fatigue).
- To make structural optimization.

**Figure 5:** Explicit Simulation CTSD

## Purpose II

- CTSD experiments.
- To avoid mold trials.



# Testing process

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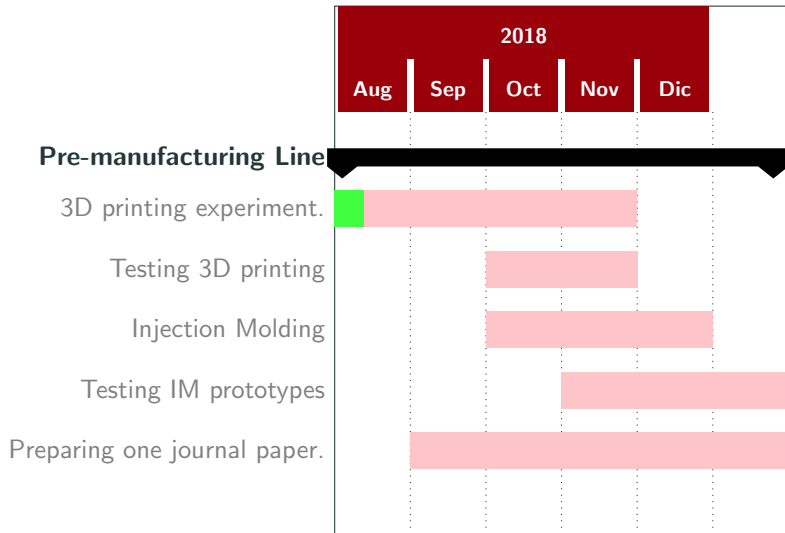
**Figure 6:** Sliding force testing.

**Figure 7:** Force Displacement curvature

# Schedule

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# Schedule



# Questions?